

Session 21:

SPARK SQL 2

Assignment 1

Task 1

Using spark-sql, Find:

1. What are the total number of gold medal winners every year
2. How many silver medals have been won by USA in each sport

Solution: // Create a case class globally.

```
//Inferring the Schema Using Reflection.Automatically converting an RDD
containing case classes to a DataFrame.
// The case class defines the schema of the table. The names of the arguments
to the case class are read using reflection
// and become the names of the columns.
```

SOLUTION:

package SQL

//import org.apache.spark.sql.SparkSession

import org.apache.spark.sql.SparkSession

object Sports_Winner {

//Create a case class globally to be used inside the main method

**//Inferring the Schema Using Reflection.Automatically converting an RDD containing case classes
to a DataFrame.**

**// The case class defines the schema of the table. The names of the arguments to the case class
are read using reflection**

// and become the names of the columns.

// Main method - The execution entry point for the program

```
case class
Sports(firstname:String,lastname:String,sports:String,medal_type:String,age:Int,year:Long,country
id:String)
```

```
def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {

  val spark = SparkSession

    .builder()

    .master("local")

    .appName("Sports_data")

    .config("spark.some.config.option", "some-value")

    .getOrCreate()

  println("spark session object created")

  spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel("WARN")


  //println("spark session object created")

  import spark.implicits._

  val data = spark.sparkContext.textFile("C:/Users/myipc/Desktop/Sports_data.txt")

  val header = data.first()

  val header1 = data.filter(row => row != header)

  val sports_data = header1.map(x => x.split(",")).map(x => Sports(x(0), x(1), x(2), x(3), x(4).toInt,
x(5).toLong, x(6))).toDF()

  sports_data.show()

  //Converting the above created schema into an SQL view named sport

  sports_data.createOrReplaceTempView("sport")
```

// 1. What are the total number of gold medal winners every year?

```
// Selecting year & counting the occurrence of each year by filtering medal_type condition as gold.

// grouping by year & ordering the result based upon the year.

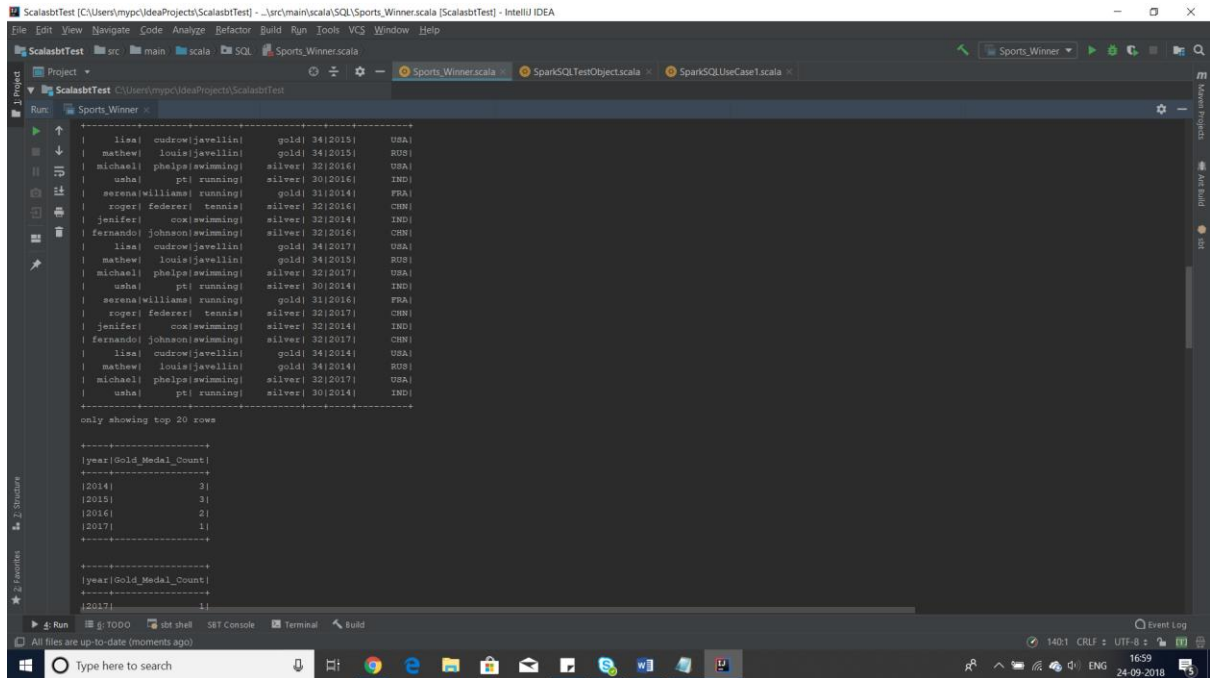
val a1=spark.sql("Select year, count(year)as Gold_Medal_Count from sport where medal_type
='gold' group by year order by year ASC")

val a2=spark.sql("Select year, count(year)as Gold_Medal_Count from sport where medal_type
='gold' group by year order by Gold_Medal_Count ASC")

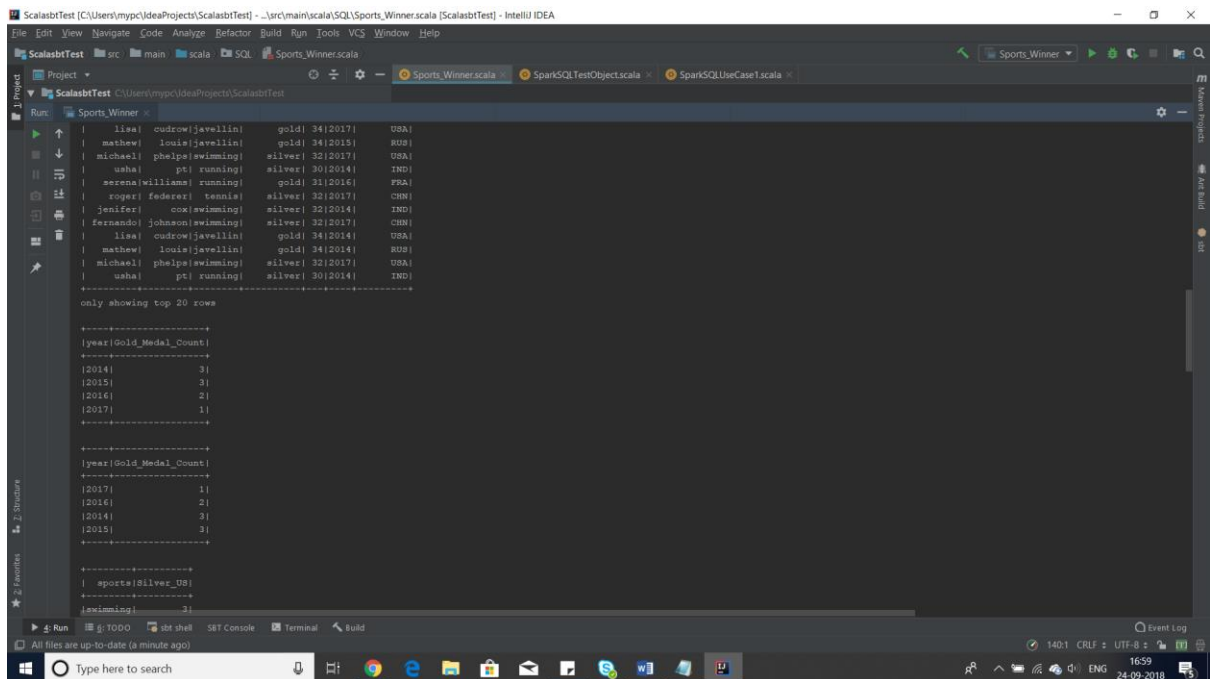
a1.show()
```

a2.show()

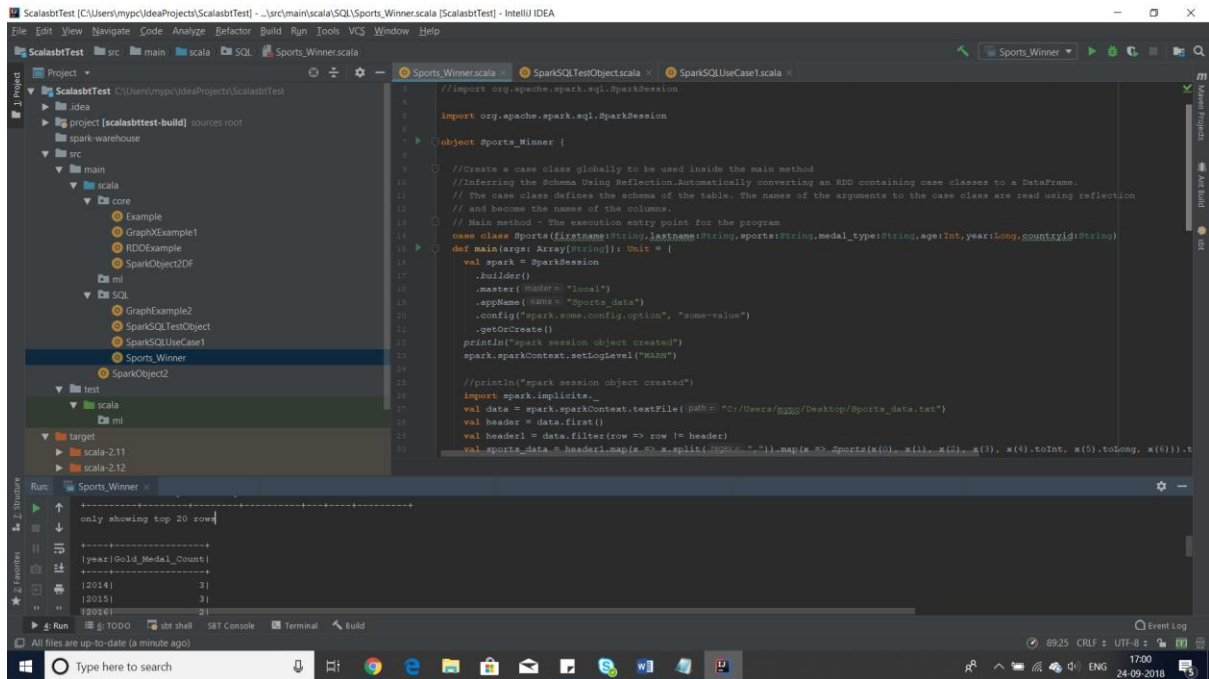
Screenshot:



```
scala> a2.show()
+-----+
| name      | sport      | medal | year | country |
+-----+
| lisa      | cudrow|javelin | gold  | 34 | 2015 | USA |
| mathew    | louie|javelin | gold  | 34 | 2015 | ROU |
| michael   | phelps|swimming | silver | 32 | 2016 | USA |
| usha      | pt| running | silver | 30 | 2016 | IND |
| serena|williams | running | gold   | 31 | 2016 | FRA |
| roger     | federer| tennis  | silver | 32 | 2016 | CHN |
| jenifer   | cox|swimming | silver | 32 | 2016 | IND |
| fernando  | johnson|swimming | silver | 32 | 2016 | CHN |
| lisa      | cudrow|javelin | gold   | 34 | 2017 | USA |
| mathew    | louie|javelin | gold   | 34 | 2015 | ROU |
| michael   | phelps|swimming | silver | 32 | 2017 | USA |
| usha      | pt| running | silver | 30 | 2014 | IND |
| serena|williams | running | gold   | 31 | 2016 | FRA |
| roger     | federer| tennis  | silver | 32 | 2017 | CHN |
| jenifer   | cox|swimming | silver | 32 | 2014 | IND |
| fernando  | johnson|swimming | silver | 32 | 2017 | CHN |
| lisa      | cudrow|javelin | gold   | 34 | 2014 | USA |
| mathew    | louie|javelin | gold   | 34 | 2014 | ROU |
| michael   | phelps|swimming | silver | 32 | 2017 | USA |
| usha      | pt| running | silver | 30 | 2014 | IND |
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
+-----+
| year|Gold_Medal_Count|
+-----+
| 2014 | 3 |
| 2015 | 3 |
| 2016 | 2 |
| 2017 | 1 |
+-----+
| year|Gold_Medal_Count|
+-----+
| 2017 | 1 |
```



```
scala> a2.show()
+-----+
| name      | sport      | medal | year | country |
+-----+
| lisa      | cudrow|javelin | gold   | 34 | 2017 | USA |
| mathew    | louie|javelin | gold   | 34 | 2015 | ROU |
| michael   | phelps|swimming | silver | 32 | 2017 | USA |
| usha      | pt| running | silver | 30 | 2014 | IND |
| serena|williams | running | gold   | 31 | 2016 | FRA |
| roger     | federer| tennis  | silver | 32 | 2017 | CHN |
| jenifer   | cox|swimming | silver | 32 | 2014 | IND |
| fernando  | johnson|swimming | silver | 32 | 2017 | CHN |
| lisa      | cudrow|javelin | gold   | 34 | 2014 | USA |
| mathew    | louie|javelin | gold   | 34 | 2014 | ROU |
| michael   | phelps|swimming | silver | 32 | 2017 | USA |
| usha      | pt| running | silver | 30 | 2014 | IND |
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
+-----+
| year|Gold_Medal_Count|
+-----+
| 2014 | 3 |
| 2015 | 3 |
| 2016 | 2 |
| 2017 | 1 |
+-----+
| year|Gold_Medal_Count|
+-----+
| 2017 | 1 |
| 2016 | 2 |
| 2014 | 3 |
| 2015 | 3 |
+-----+
| sport|Silver_Count|
+-----+
| swimming | 3 |
```



//2. How many silver medals have been won by USA in each sport?

// Selecting sports & count of sports as Silver_US from sports view. Provided the filter as medal_type = 'silver' &

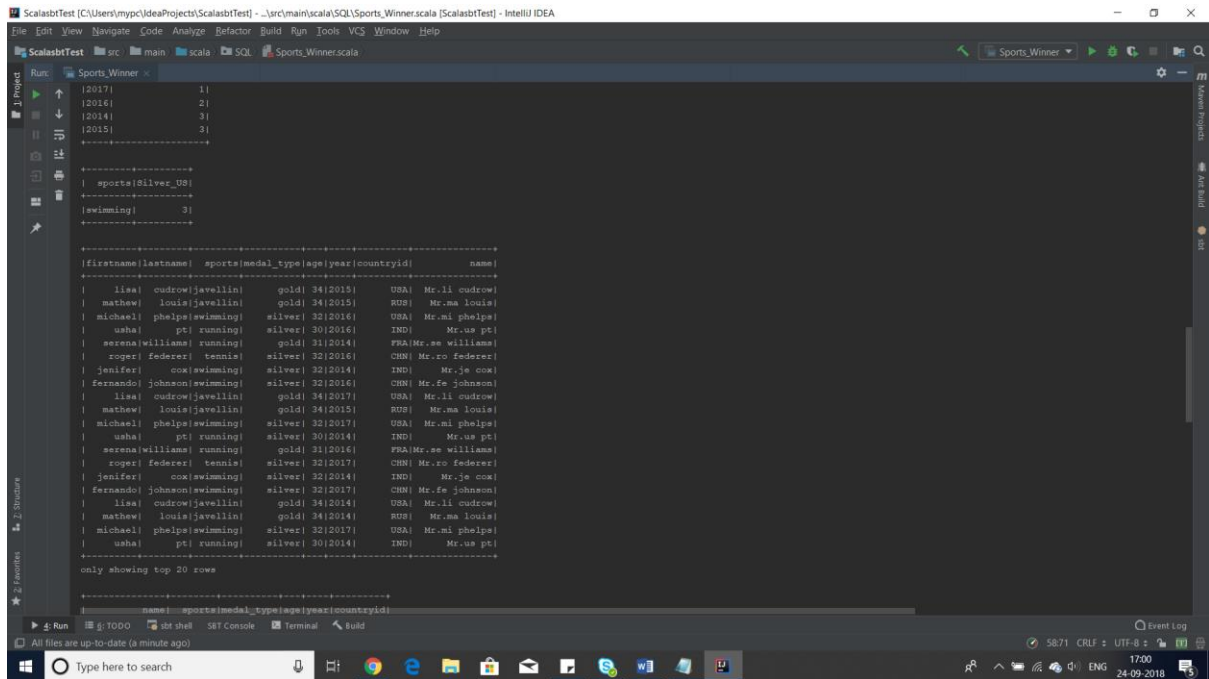
// coutry as USA, grouping by count & ordering the result based upon count of medals won.

val a3 = spark.sql("select sports, count(sports) as Silver_US from sport where (medal_type = 'silver' AND countryid = 'USA') group by sports order by Silver_US ASC")

a3.show()

}}

Note: //Silver_US column in screenshot shows number of silver medal won by USA.



Task 2

Using udfs on dataframe

1. Change firstname, lastname columns into

Mr.first_two_letters_of_firstname<space>lastname

for example - michael, phelps becomes Mr.mi phelps

2. Add a new column called ranking using udfs on dataframe, where :

gold medalist, with age >= 32 are ranked as pro

gold medalists, with age <= 31 are ranked amateur

silver medalist, with age >= 32 are ranked as expert

silver medalists, with age <= 31 are ranked rookie

Solution:

/*Using udfs on dataframe

1. Change firstname, lastname columns into

Mr.first_two_letters_of_firstname<space>lastname

for example - michael, phelps becomes Mr.mi phelps*/

```

import org.apache.spark.sql.functions.udf

def udf_change_columns = udf((firstname:String,lastname:String)=>{
    val twochars_Firstname=firstname.substring(0,2)
    val name ="Mr."+twochars_Firstname+" "+lastname
    name})

val df
=sports_data.withColumn("name",udf_change_columns($"firstname",$"last
name"))

df.show()

val df1=df.select("name","sports","medal_type","age","year","countryid")
// val df2 = df.drop("firstname","lastname")
df1.show()


val udf_add_columns = udf((medal_type:String,age:Int)=>{
    val ranking= if (medal_type.equals("gold") && age >= 32 ) "pro"
    else if(medal_type.equals("gold") && age <= 31 ) "amateur"
    else if(medal_type.equals("silver") && age >= 32 ) "expert"
    else if(medal_type.equals("silver") && age <= 31 ) "rookie"
    else "NA"
    ranking
})

val added_column
=df1.withColumn("ranking",udf_add_columns($"medal_type", $"age"))
added_column.show()

```

Screenshot:

```
ScalabTest [C:\Users\myc\IdeaProjects\ScalabTest] - ...src\main\scala\SQL\Sports_Winner.scala [ScalabTest] - IntelliJ IDEA
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
ScalabTest src main scala SQL Sports_Winner.scala
Run: Sports_Winner
| matthew| louis|javelin| gold| 34|2015| ROU| Mr.ma louis|
| michael| phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA| Mr.mi phelps|
| usha| pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND| Mr.us pt|
| serena|williams| running| gold| 31|2016| FRA|Mr.se williams|
| roger| federer| tennis| silver| 32|2017| CHN| Mr.ro federer|
| jennifer| cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND| Mr.je cox|
| fernando| johnson|swimming| silver| 32|2017| CHN| Mr.fe johnson|
| lisa| cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2014| USA| Mr.li cudrow|
| matthew| louis|javelin| gold| 34|2014| ROU| Mr.ma louis|
| michael| phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA| Mr.mi phelps|
| usha| pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND| Mr.us pt|
only showing top 20 rows
+-----+
| name| sports| medal_type| age| year| country| id|
+-----+
| Mr.li cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2015| USA|
| Mr.ma louis|javelin| gold| 34|2015| ROU|
| Mr.mi phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2016| USA|
| Mr.us pt| running| silver| 30|2016| IND|
| Mr.se williams| running| gold| 31|2014| FRA|
| Mr.ro federer| tennis| silver| 32|2016| CHN|
| Mr.je cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND|
| Mr.fe johnson|swimming| silver| 32|2016| CHN|
| Mr.li cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2017| USA|
| Mr.ma louis|javelin| gold| 34|2015| ROU|
| Mr.mi phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA|
| Mr.us pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND|
| Mr.se williams| running| gold| 31|2016| FRA|
| Mr.ro federer| tennis| silver| 32|2017| CHN|
| Mr.je cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND|
| Mr.fe johnson|swimming| silver| 32|2017| CHN|
| Mr.li cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2014| USA|
| Mr.ma louis|javelin| gold| 34|2014| ROU|
| Mr.mi phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA|
| Mr.us pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND|
only showing top 20 rows
Type here to search
```

```
ScalabTest [C:\Users\myc\IdeaProjects\ScalabTest] - ...src\main\scala\SQL\Sports_Winner.scala [ScalabTest] - IntelliJ IDEA
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
ScalabTest src main scala SQL Sports_Winner.scala
Run: Sports_Winner
| Mr.us pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND|
only showing top 20 rows
+-----+
| name| sports| medal_type| age| year| country| id| ranking|
+-----+
| Mr.li cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2015| USA| pro|
| Mr.ma louis|javelin| gold| 34|2015| ROU| pro|
| Mr.mi phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2016| USA| expert|
| Mr.us pt| running| silver| 30|2016| IND| rookie|
| Mr.se williams| running| gold| 31|2014| FRA| amateur|
| Mr.ro federer| tennis| silver| 32|2016| CHN| expert|
| Mr.je cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND| expert|
| Mr.fe johnson|swimming| silver| 32|2016| CHN| expert|
| Mr.li cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2017| USA| pro|
| Mr.ma louis|javelin| gold| 34|2015| ROU| pro|
| Mr.mi phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA| expert|
| Mr.us pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND| rookie|
| Mr.se williams| running| gold| 31|2016| FRA| amateur|
| Mr.ro federer| tennis| silver| 32|2017| CHN| expert|
| Mr.je cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND| expert|
| Mr.fe johnson|swimming| silver| 32|2017| CHN| expert|
| Mr.li cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2014| USA| pro|
| Mr.ma louis|javelin| gold| 34|2014| ROU| pro|
| Mr.mi phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA| expert|
| Mr.us pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND| rookie|
only showing top 20 rows
+-----+
| firstname| lastname| sports| medal_type| age| year| country| id| ranking|
+-----+
| lisa| cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2015| USA| pro|
| matthew| louis|javelin| gold| 34|2015| ROU| pro|
| michael| phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2016| USA| expert|
| usha| pt| running| silver| 30|2016| IND| rookie|
| serena|williams| running| gold| 31|2014| FRA| amateur|
| roger| federer| tennis| silver| 32|2016| CHN| expert|
| jennifer| cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND| expert|
Type here to search
```



```
ScalabTest [C:\Users\mycp\IdeaProjects\ScalabTest] - ...src\main\scala\SQL\Sports_Winner.scala [ScalabTest] - IntelliJ IDEA
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ScalabTest src main scala SQL Sports_Winner.scala
Run: Sports_Winner
| Mr.ro federer| tennis| silver| 32|2017| CHN| expert|
| Mr.je cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND| expert|
| Mr.fe johnson|swimming| silver| 32|2017| CHN| expert|
| Mr.li cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2014| USA| pro|
| Mr.ma louis|javelin| gold| 34|2014| RUS| pro|
| Mr.mi phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA| expert|
| Mr.us pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND| rookie|
only showing top 20 rows
+-----+
|firstname|lastname| sports|medal_type|age|year|countryid|ranking|
+-----+
| lisa| cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2015| USA| pro|
| matthew| louis|javelin| gold| 34|2015| RUS| pro|
| michael| phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2016| USA| expert|
| usha| pt| running| silver| 30|2016| IND| rookie|
| serena|williams| running| gold| 31|2014| FRA|amateur|
| roger| federer| tennis| silver| 32|2016| CHN| expert|
| jenifer| cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND| expert|
| fernando| johnson|swimming| silver| 32|2014| CHN| expert|
| lisa| cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2017| USA| pro|
| matthew| louis|javelin| gold| 34|2015| RUS| pro|
| michael| phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA| expert|
| usha| pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND| rookie|
| serena|williams| running| gold| 31|2016| FRA|amateur|
| roger| federer| tennis| silver| 32|2017| CHN| expert|
| jenifer| cox|swimming| silver| 32|2014| IND| expert|
| fernando| johnson|swimming| silver| 32|2017| CHN| expert|
| lisa| cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2014| USA| pro|
| matthew| louis|javelin| gold| 34|2014| RUS| pro|
| michael| phelps|swimming| silver| 32|2017| USA| expert|
| usha| pt| running| silver| 30|2014| IND| rookie|
only showing top 20 rows
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
ScalabTest [C:\Users\mycp\IdeaProjects\ScalabTest] - ...src\main\scala\SQL\Sports_Winner.scala [ScalabTest] - IntelliJ IDEA
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
ScalabTest src main scala SQL Sports_Winner.scala
Project ScalabTest
  project [scalabtest-build] sources root
  spark-warehouse
  src
    scala
      core
        Example
        GraphExample1
        RDDExample
        SparkObject2DF
      ml
        GraphExample2
        SparkSQLTestObject
        SparkSQLUseCase1
        Sports_Winner
        SparkObject2
      test
        scala
        ml
  target
    scala-2.11
    scala-2.12
    streams
    history
  build.sbt
  External Libraries
  Scratches and Consoles
Run: Sports_Winner
| Mr.li cudrow|javelin| gold| 34|2014| USA| pro|
| Mr.ma louis|javelin| gold| 34|2014| RUS| pro|
only showing top 20 rows
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
1 // modify as USA, grouping by count & ordering the result based upon count of medals won.
2 val a3 = spark.sql("select sports, count(sports) as silver_US from sport where (medal_type = 'silver' AND countryid = 'US')")
3 a3.show()
4
5 //Using udfs on dataframe
6
7 1. Change firstname, lastname columns into
8 Mr.federer_two_letters_of_firstname-spaces-lastname
9 for example - michael.phelps becomes Mr.mi phelps/
10
11 import org.apache.spark.sql.functions.udf
12
13 def udf_change_columns (UserDefinedFunction) = udf((firstname:String,lastname:String)=>{
14   val twochars_firstname=firstname.substring(0,2)
15   val name = "Mr."+twochars_firstname+" "+lastname
16   name()
17 })
18
19 val df = sports_data.withColumn("CONAME", udf_change_columns($"firstname", $"lastname"))
20 df.show()
21
22 val df1=df.select( (col = "name", col = "sports", "medal_type", "age", "year", "countryid")
23 // val df2 = df.drop("firstname", "lastname")
24 df1.show()
25
26
27 val udf_add_columns = udf((medal_type:String,age:Int)=>{
28   val ranking= if (medal_type.equals("gold") && age >= 32 ) "pro"
29   else if(medal_type.equals("gold") && age <= 31 ) "amateur"
30   else if(medal_type.equals("silver") && age >= 32 ) "expert"
31   else if(medal_type.equals("silver") && age <= 31 ) "rookie"
32   else "na"
33   ranking
34 })
35
36 val added_column =df1.withColumn("CONAME", udf_add_columns($"medal_type", $"age"))
37 added_column.show()
38
39 val added_column1= sports_data.withColumn("CONAME", udf_add_columns($"medal_type", $"age"))
40 added_column1.show()
41
42
43 }
```

