Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации

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«НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО»

Отчет

по лабораторной работе №4 «Запросы на выборку данных к БД PostgreSQL. Представления. Работа с индексами»

по дисциплине «Проектирование и реализация баз данных»

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Цель работы

Овладеть практическими навыками создания представлений и запросов на выборку данных к базе данных PostgreSQL, использования подзапросов при модификации данных и индексов.

Практическое задание

- 1. Создать запросы и представления на выборку данных к базе данных PostgreSQL (согласно индивидуальному заданию, часть 2 и 3).
- 2. Составить 3 запроса на модификацию данных (INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE) с использованием подзапросов.
- 3. Изучить графическое представление запросов и просмотреть историю запросов.
- 4. Создать простой и составной индексы для двух произвольных запросов и сравнить время выполнения запросов без индексов и с индексами. Для получения плана запроса использовать команду EXPLAIN.

Выполнение

Вариант 12. БД «Сессия»

Схема логической модели базы данных, сгенерированная в Generate ERD указана на рисунке 1.

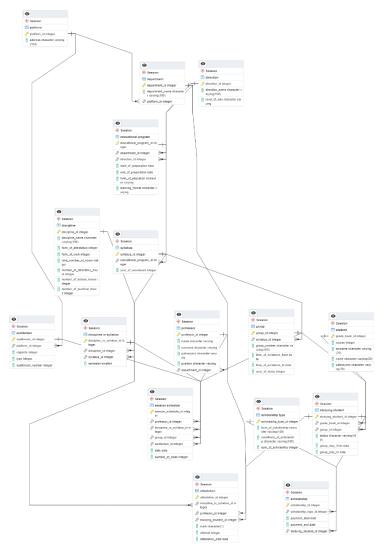


Рисунок 1 – Схема логической модели базы данных.

Запросы к базе данных

1. Составить список дисциплин, которые должны быть сданы заданной группой с указанием дат сдачи и фамилий преподавателей.

```
SELECT
    "Session"."discipline".discipline name,
    "Session". "session schedule". attestation date,
    "Session"."professor".professor surname
FROM
    "Session". "session schedule"
    JOIN "Session"."group" ON "Session"."session schedule".group_id = "Session"."group".group_id
    JOIN "Session". "discipline in syllabus" ON "Session". "session schedule". discipline in syllabus id
= "Session"."discipline in syllabus".discipline_in_syllabus_id
    JOIN "Session". "discipline" ON "Session". "discipline in syllabus". discipline id =
"Session"."discipline".discipline id
    JOIN "Session".professor ON "Session"."session schedule".professor id =
"Session".professor.professor id
WHERE
    "Session"."group".group id = 22 AND (
    (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 1
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
        )
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 7 AND 12
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
        )
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 2 AND 6
        AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
        AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
        )
    )
                  discipline_name
                                                              attestation_date
                                                                               professor_surname
                  character varying (100)
                                                              date
                                                                               character varying
            1
                   Объектно-ориентированное программирование
                                                              2024-01-14
                                                                                Петрова
            2
                   Математический анализ
                                                              2023-12-26
                                                                                Иванов
```

2. Вывести список студентов, получивших двойки на первой попытке с указанием фамилии преподавателя, которым они должны пересдать экзамен.

```
SELECT
```

```
"Session"."student".student_surname,
"Session".attestation.mark,
"Session"."professor".professor surname
```

```
FROM
    "Session".attestation
   JOIN "Session". "studying student" ON "Session".attestation.studying student id =
"Session"."studying student".studying student id
   JOIN "Session".student ON "Session"."studying student".grade_book_id =
"Session".student.grade book id
   JOIN "Session".professor ON "Session".attestation.professor_id = "Session".professor_id
WHERE
   "Session".attestation.attempt = 1 AND "Session".attestation.mark = 'F' AND (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
        AND (
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
        AND (
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation_date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE))
       )
    ) OR (
       EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
        AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
        AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
        )
   )
```

student_surname mark professor_s character varying (20) F Иванов 1 Горшкова F Иванов 2 Степанов F Агатьева	
, repaired	
2 Cropouop E Asoriopo	
Z CIEIIdHOB F AlaibeBa	
3 Сергеев F Семёнов	
4 Одинцов F Носик	
5 Куликов F Яналова	
6 Евсеева F Зорина	

3. Вывести фамилии студентов, получивших оценки по дисциплине, которые выше среднего балла по этой дисциплине.

```
SELECT
    "Session".student.student surname
FROM
    "Session".student
    JOIN "Session". "studying student" ON "Session". student.grade book id = "Session". "studying
student".grade book id
    JOIN "Session".attestation ON "Session"."studying student".studying student id =
"Session".attestation.studying_student_id
    JOIN "Session". "discipline in syllabus" ON "Session".attestation.discipline in syllabus id =
"Session"."discipline in syllabus".discipline in syllabus id
    JOIN "Session".discipline ON "Session". "discipline in syllabus".discipline id =
"Session".discipline.discipline_id
WHERE
    CASE "Session".attestation.mark
        WHEN 'A' THEN 5
        WHEN 'B' THEN 4
        WHEN 'C' THEN 4
        WHEN 'D' THEN 3
        WHEN 'E' THEN
        WHEN 'F' THEN 2
    END > (
    SELECT AVG (
        CASE "Session".attestation.mark
            WHEN 'A' THEN 5
            WHEN 'B' THEN 4
            WHEN 'C' THEN 4
            WHEN 'D' THEN 3
            WHEN 'E' THEN 3
            WHEN 'F' THEN 2
        END
    )
    FROM "Session".attestation
    WHERE "Session".attestation.discipline in syllabus id = "Session"."discipline in
syllabus".discipline_in_syllabus_id
    ) AND (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
        AND (
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
       )
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
        AND (
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
        )
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
        AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
        AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
        )
```

	student_surname character varying (20)
1	Морозов
2	Суханов
3	Суханов
4	Назаров
5	Назаров
6	Куликов
7	Куликов
8	Стрелков
9	Стрелков
10	Сазонов
11	Сазонов
12	Савельев
13	Савельев
14	Чернов
15	Маслов
16	Фролов
17	Аксёнова
18	Аксёнова
19	Боброва
20	Рябова
21	Казакова

22	Казакова
23	Титова
24	Титова
25	Рожкова
26	Кулагина
27	Кулагина
28	Владимирова
29	Владимирова
30	Евсеева
31	Панфилова
32	Шубина
33	Абрамова
34	Абрамова
35	Лобанов
36	Данилов
37	Кондратьев
38	Щербаков
39	Куликов
40	Сергеев
41	Ефремов

42	Ефремов
43	Шестаков
44	Никифоров
45	Фролов
46	Фролов
47	Тимофеев
48	Евсеев
49	Евсеев
50	Устинов
51	Соболев

4. Создать рейтинговый список групп по заданному направлению по результатам сдачи сессии, упорядочить его по убыванию.

```
SELECT
    "Session". "group".group number,
    ROUND (AVG (CASE "Session".attestation.mark
        WHEN 'A' THEN 5
        WHEN 'B' THEN 4
        WHEN 'C' THEN 4
        WHEN 'D' THEN 3
        WHEN 'E' THEN 3
       WHEN 'F' THEN 2
   END), 2) AS average_mark
FROM
    "Session"."group"
    JOIN "Session". "studying student" ON "Session". "group id = "Session". "studying
student".group id
    JOIN "Session"."attestation" ON "Session"."studying student".studying_student_id =
"Session"."attestation".studying_student_id
    JOIN "Session"."discipline in syllabus" ON "Session"."attestation".discipline_in_syllabus_id =
"Session"."discipline in syllabus".discipline_in_syllabus_id
   JOIN "Session". "syllabus" ON "Session". "discipline in syllabus". syllabus id =
"Session"."syllabus".syllabus_id
   JOIN "Session". "educational program" ON "Session". "syllabus". educational program id =
"Session"."educational program".educational_program_id
   JOIN "Session". "direction" ON "Session". "educational program". direction id =
"Session"."direction".direction id
WHERE
    "Session"."direction".direction id = 276 AND (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
        AND (
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
       )
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
        AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
        AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
        )
   )
GROUP BY
   "Session"."group".group_number
ORDER BY
   average mark DESC;
```

_	group_number character varying (100)	average_mark numeric
1	F6594	5.00000000000000000
2	C2041	4.33333333333333333

5. Создайте списки студентов, упорядоченные по группам и фамилиям студентов, содержащие данные о средних баллах и назначении на стипендии. Студент получает стипендию, если он сдал сессию без троек. Если студент не назначен на стипендию, указать 0, если назначен – 1.

```
SELECT
    "Session"."group".group_number,
    "Session".student.student_surname,
    ROUND (AVG (CASE "Session".attestation.mark
        WHEN 'A' THEN 5
        WHEN 'B' THEN 4
        WHEN 'C' THEN 4
        WHEN 'D' THEN 3
        WHEN 'E' THEN
        WHEN 'F' THEN 2
    END), 2) AS average mark,
    CASE
        WHEN COUNT (CASE WHEN "Session".attestation.mark IN ('F', 'E', 'D') THEN 1 END) = 0 THEN 1
        ELSE 0
    END AS scholarship_assigned
FROM
    "Session"."studying student"
    JOIN "Session".student ON "Session"."studying student".grade book id =
"Session".student.grade_book_id
    JOIN "Session". "group" ON "Session". "studying student".group id = "Session". "group".group id
    JOIN "Session".attestation ON "Session"."studying student".studying student id =
"Session".attestation.studying_student_id
WHERE
    (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
        AND (
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation_date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE))
       )
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
        AND (
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
            (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
        )
    ) OR (
        EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
        AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
        AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
       )
GROUP BY
    "Session"."group".group number,
    "Session".student.student_surname
ORDER BY
    "Session". "group".group number,
    "Session".student.student surname;
```

	group_number character varying (100)	student_surname character varying (20)	average_mark numeric	scholarship_assigned integer
1	C2041	Суханов	5.00	1
2	C2041	Чернов	4.00	0
3	C2041	Шубина	4.00	0
4	C2513	Абрамова	5.00	1
5	C2513	Горшкова	2.50	0
6	C2513	Королёв	3.00	0
7	C2513	Рожкова	3.50	0
8	C2513	Третьякова	3.50	0
9	C2513	Фролов	4.00	0
10	C3415	Алексеев	2.50	0
11	C3415	Моисеева	2.50	0
12	C3415	Молчанов	3.00	0
13	C3415	Никифоров	3.50	0
14	C3415	Стрелков	5.00	1
15	C3415	Устинов	3.50	0
16	C3415	Шестаков	4.00	0
17	C9593	Титова	5.00	1
18	F6594	Казакова	5.00	1
19	F6594	Лобанов	4.50	1
20	F6594	Фролов	5.00	1
21	F9115	Афанасьев	3.50	0
22	F9115	Карпова	3.50	0
23	F9115	Куликов	5.00	1
24	F9115	Рябова	3.50	0
25	F9115	Сергеев	3.50	0
26	F9216	Кудряшова	3.50	0
27	F9216	Носова	3.00	0
28	F9216	Шарапов	3.00	0
29	K3933	Кондратьев	3.50	0
30	K6170	Зимин	2.50	0
31	K6170	Соболев	4.50	1
32	M4016	Боброва	4.50	1
33	M4016	Гаврилова	3.00	0
34	M4016	Евсеев	5.00	1
35	M4016	Калашников	3.50	0
36	M4016	Карпова	3.00	0
37	M6066	Ефремов	5.00	1
38	M6066	Тимофеев	4.00	0
39	M8812	Владимирова	4.50	1
40	M8812	Евсеева	3.00	0
41	M8812	Маслов	4.00	0
42	M8812	Фокин	3.00	0
43	N3658	Куликов	3.00	0
44	N3658	Морозов	3.50	0
45	N3658	Савельев	4.50	1
46	N3658	Сазонов	5.00	1
47	N3658	Шестаков	2.50	0
48	N3658	Щербаков	3.00	0
49	N7290	Аксёнова	5.00	1
50	N7290		3.00	0
		Гуляева		
51	N7290	Назаров	4.50	1
52	N7290	Рогов	2.00	0
53	N7515	Потапов	2.50	0
54	N8944	Самойлов	3.00	0
55	P2534	Герасимова	3.00	0
56	P2534	Игнатова	3.50	0
57	P2534	Кулагина	5.00	1
58	P2534	Одинцов	2.50	0
59	P6589	Данилов	4.00	0
60	P6589	Панфилова	4.00	0
61	P6589	Степанов	2.50	0

6. Вывести список студентов, сдавших все положенные экзамены.

```
SELECT
    "Session"."student".grade book id,
    "Session"."student".student_surname,
"Session"."student".student_name,
    "Session"."student".student_patronymic
FROM
    "Session"."student"
    JOIN "Session"."studying student" ON "Session"."student".grade book id = "Session"."studying
student".grade book id
    JOIN "Session". "session schedule" ON "Session". "studying student".group id = "Session". "session
schedule".group_id
    JOIN "Session".attestation ON "Session"."studying student".studying_student_id =
"Session".attestation.studying_student_id
WHERE
    (
        (
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
                (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
                OR
                (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
        ) OR (
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
            AND (
                (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
                OR
                (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
            )
        ) OR (
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
            AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
            AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
        )
    AND
       - (
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
            AND (
                (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session"."session schedule".attestation date) = 1 AND
EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) +
1)
                (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = 12 AND
EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
            )
        ) OR (
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
            AND (
                (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) = 12 AND
EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session"."session schedule".attestation_date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE) -
1)
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session"."session schedule".attestation date) = 1 AND
EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session"."session schedule".attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE))
            )
        ) OR (
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
            AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session". "session schedule".attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
            AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session"."session schedule".attestation_date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
        )
    )
```

GROUP BY

"Session"."student".grade_book_id,
"Session"."student".student_surname,
"Session"."student".student_name,
"Session"."student".student_patronymic

COUNT (DISTINCT "Session".attestation.attestation_id) = COUNT (DISTINCT "Session"."session schedule".session_schedule_id)

	grade_book_id [PK] integer	student_surname character varying (20)	student_name character varying (20)	student_patronymic character varying (20)
1	706939	Кудряшова	Юнона	Протасьевна
2	264239	Морозов	Игорь	Онисимович
3	669646	Панфилова	Владислава	Геласьевна
4	793977	Савельев	Ипполит	Ильяович
5	164932	Зимин	Юстин	Фролович
6	788349	Евсеев	Петр	Витальевич
7	669647	Калашников	Филипп	Васильевич
8	793980	Степанов	Аввакуум	Ростиславович
9	593771	Боброва	Сабрина	Артемовна
10	985248	Маслов	Лука	Максимович
11	494414	Назаров	Владлен	Даниилович
12	689100	Стрелков	Святослав	Семёнович
13	734628	Тимофеев	Евгений	Георгиевич
14	491385	Куликов	Ипполит	Георгьевич
15	689103	Никифоров	Сергей	Петрович
16	494417	Одинцов	Дмитрий	Валерьянович
17	985250	Афанасьев	Вальтер	Созонович
18	706941	Фролов	Парамон	Валерьевич
19	593770	Потапов	Герасим	Леонидович
20	706938	Сазонов	Георгий	Степанович
21	793979	Данилов	Василий	Русланович
22	182992	Фролов	Михаил	Феликсович
23	706940	Абрамова	Милослава	Михайловна
24	669645	Герасимова	Селена	Михаиловна
25	264241	Кулагина	Иоланта	Федосеевна
26	894006	Чернов	Ермолай	Борисович
27	985251			
28	788347	Алексеев	Архип	Наумович Витальевна
		Карпова	Глория	
29	894007	Титова	Богдана	Мэлоровна
30	536284	Шестаков	Роман	Лукьевич
31	678309	Соболев	Пантелей	Наумович
32	788348	Шарапов	Арнольд	Куприянович
33	604509	Куликов	Артем	Кириллович
34	734627	Лобанов	Аскольд	Витальевич
35	593773	Сергеев	Кирилл	Александрович
36	734626	Карпова	Светлана	Авксентьевна
37	602823	Ефремов	Нинель	Борисович
38	494416	Горшкова	Марьяна	Данииловна
39	164934	Рожкова	Мэри	Рубеновна
40	604512	Шестаков	Игнатий	Эльдарович
41	264240	Рогов	Мечеслав	Даниилович
42	602821	Игнатова	Анжелика	Иосифовна
43	823779	Казакова	Эмилия	Максовна
44	894009	Устинов	Семен	Аркадьевич
45	689101	Гуляева	Дина	Владиславовна
46	894008	Кондратьев	Филипп	Яковлевич
47	536282	Аксёнова	Триана	Геннадьевна
48	182991	Королёв	Давид	Максович
49	264242	Фокин	Юлий	Антонинович
50	182994	Щербаков	Владислав	Тарасович
51	164933	Самойлов	Флор	Лукьевич
52	678308	Носова	Кармелитта	Рудольфовна
53	182993	Гаврилова	Глория	Оскаровна
54	491382	Молчанов	Май	Игоревич
55	689102	Шубина	Санда	Лукьяновна
56	602822	Третьякова	Эльвира	Игнатьевна
57	491384	Владимирова	Илона	Васильевна
58	604511	Евсеева	Роксалана	Степановна
59	793978	Рябова	Артемида	Куприяновна
60	491383	Моисеева	Евдокия	Пантелеймоновна
61	440851	Суханов	Рубен	Альбертович

7. Вывести список студентов, получивших максимальный средний балл в своей группе.

```
WITH StudentAverage AS (
   SELECT
        "Session".student.grade book id,
        ROUND (AVG (CASE "Session".attestation.mark
            WHEN 'A' THEN 5
            WHEN 'B' THEN 4
            WHEN 'C' THEN 4
            WHEN 'D' THEN 3
            WHEN 'E' THEN 3
            WHEN 'F' THEN 2
        END), 2) AS average mark
    FROM
        "Session".student
        JOIN "Session". "studying student" ON "Session". student.grade book id = "Session". "studying
student".grade book id
        JOIN "Session".attestation ON "Session"."studying student".studying_student_id =
"Session".attestation.studying student id
    WHERE
        (
            (
                EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
                AND (
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 5 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 6 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
               )
            ) OR (
                EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
                AND (
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
            ) OR (
                EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
                AND (
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE))
        )
    GROUP BY
        "Session".student.grade book id
MaxAveragePerGroup AS (
    SELECT
        "Session"."studying student".group id,
        MAX (StudentAverage.average mark) AS max average mark
    FROM
        StudentAverage
        JOIN "Session". "studying student" ON StudentAverage.grade book id = "Session". "studying
student".grade_book_id
    GROUP BY
        "Session"."studying student".group id
SELECT
    "Session".student.grade book id,
    "Session".student_surname,
   "Session".student.student name,
    "Session".student.student_patronymic,
    "Session"."studying student".group id,
```

StudentAverage.average mark

FROM

StudentAverage

JOIN "Session".student ON StudentAverage.grade_book_id = "Session".student.grade_book_id
JOIN "Session"."studying student" ON StudentAverage.grade_book_id = "Session"."studying
student".grade_book_id

JOIN MaxAveragePerGroup ON "Session"."studying student".group_id = MaxAveragePerGroup.group_id AND
StudentAverage.average_mark = MaxAveragePerGroup.max_average_mark;

	grade_book_id integer	student_surname character varying (20)	student_name character varying (20)	student_patronymic character varying (20)	group_id integer	average_mark numeric
1	164933	Самойлов	Флор	Лукьевич	218	3.00
2	264241	Кулагина	Иоланта	Федосеевна	169	5.00
3	440851	Суханов	Рубен	Альбертович	208	5.00
4	491384	Владимирова	Илона	Васильевна	19	4.50
5	536282	Аксёнова	Триана	Геннадьевна	22	5.00
6	593770	Потапов	Герасим	Леонидович	93	2.50
7	602823	Ефремов	Нинель	Борисович	164	5.00
8	604509	Куликов	Артем	Кириллович	132	5.00
9	669646	Панфилова	Владислава	Геласьевна	277	4.00
10	678309	Соболев	Пантелей	Наумович	103	4.50
11	689100	Стрелков	Святослав	Семёнович	176	5.00
12	706938	Сазонов	Георгий	Степанович	73	5.00
13	706939	Кудряшова	Юнона	Протасьевна	211	3.50
14	706940	Абрамова	Милослава	Михайловна	203	5.00
15	706941	Фролов	Парамон	Валерьевич	117	5.00
16	788349	Евсеев	Петр	Витальевич	231	5.00
17	793979	Данилов	Василий	Русланович	277	4.00
18	823779	Казакова	Эмилия	Максовна	117	5.00
19	894007	Титова	Богдана	Мэлоровна	119	5.00
20	894008	Кондратьев	Филипп	Яковлевич	185	3.50

Представления

1. Список студентов, получивших двойки на первой попытке с указанием фамилии преподавателя, которым они должны пересдать экзамен;

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW "Session".students with failed attempts AS
SELECT
    "Session".student.student surname,
    "Session".attestation.mark,
    "Session".professor.professor surname
    "Session".attestation
    JOIN "Session". "studying student" ON "Session".attestation.studying student id =
"Session"."studying student".studying_student_id
    JOIN "Session".student ON "Session"."studying student".grade book id =
"Session".student.grade book id
    JOIN "Session".professor ON "Session".attestation.professor_id = "Session".professor_id
WHERE
    "Session".attestation.attempt = 1
    AND "Session".attestation.mark = 'F'
    AND
        (
             EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
                  (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
                  (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
         )
         OR (
             EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
             AND (
                  (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation_date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE) - 1)
                  (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
             )
        )
         OR (
             EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
             AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
             AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
         )
    );
             1    SELECT * FROM "Session".students_with_failed_attempts
            Data Output Messages Notifications
            =+ □ ∨ □ ∨
                 grade_book_id
                                                                                               professor_surname
                             student surname
                                             student name
                                                             student patronymic
                                                                              mark
                                                                                       attempt
                                                                              character
                             character varying (20)
                                             character varying (20)
                                                             character varying (20)
                                                                                       integer
                                                                                                character varying
                 integer
                                                                              F
            1
                       494416
                             Горшкова
                                              Марьяна
                                                              Данииловна
                                                                                                Иванов
            2
                       604511
                             Евсеева
                                                              Степановна
                                              Роксалана
                                                                                                Зорина
                       491385
                                                                              F
            3
                             Куликов
                                              Ипполит
                                                                                                Яналова
                                                                              F
            4
                       494417
                             Одинцов
                                              Лмитрий
                                                              Валерьянович
                                                                                                Носик
            5
                       593773
                             Сергеев
                                              Кирилл
                                                              Александрович
                                                                                                Семёнов
            6
                       793980
                             Степанов
                                              Аввакуум
                                                              Ростиславович
                                                                                               Агатьева
```

2. Данных о студентах при получении ими хотя бы одной оценки 2 (после 3-й попытки).

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW "Session". "students with low grades" AS
SELECT
    "Session".student.grade book id,
    "Session".student.student surname,
    "Session".student.student_name,
    "Session".student.student patronymic,
    "Session".attestation.mark,
    "Session".attestation.attempt
FROM
    "Session".student
    JOIN "Session"."studying student" ON "Session".student.grade book id = "Session"."studying
student".grade book id
    JOIN "Session". attestation ON "Session". "studying student".studying student id =
"Session".attestation.studying_student_id
WHERE
    "Session".attestation.mark = 'F'
    AND "Session".attestation.attempt = 3
    AND (
         (
             EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
            AND (
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
                 OR
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
        )
        OR
             EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
"Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
             )
        )
        OR (
             EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
             AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
             AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT_DATE)
        )
    );
                SELECT * FROM "Session".students_with_low_grades
            Data Output Messages Notifications
                mark
                 grade_book_id
                             course
                                      student_surname
                                                      student_name
                                                                       student_patronymic
                                                                                                 attempt
                          A
                                   A
                                                                       character varying (20)
                                                      character varying (20)
                 integer
                             integer
                                      character varying (20)
                                                                                        character
                                                                                                 integer
                                                                                        F
            1
                       182991
                                    5
                                      Королёв
                                                       Лавил
                                                                       Максович
                                                                                                        3
                                                       Игорь
            2
                       264239
                                      Морозов
                                                                       Онисимович
                                                                                                        3
            3
                       985251
                                                                                        F
                                      Алексеев
                                                       Архип
                                                                       Наумович
                                                                                                        3
```

Запросы на модификацию данных

1. INSERT: Добавление новой дисциплины "Методы борьбы с ошибками в коде".

INSERT INTO "Session".discipline (discipline id, discipline name, total number of hours, number of laboratory hours, number of lecture hours, number of practical hours, form of attestation, form of work) VALUES ((SELECT COALESCE(MAX(discipline id), 0) + 1 FROM "Session".discipline), 'Методы борьбы с ошибками коде',404,200,100,100,'Зачёт','Заочно'); 20 999 Линейная алгебра 200 64 70 64 Экзамен Очно-зао 1000 Методы борьбы с ошибками в коде 404 200 100 100 Зачёт Заочно

2. UPDATE: Повышение одного счастливого младшего преподавателя, который провёл больше всех аттестаций.

```
UPDATE "Session".professor
SET professor position = 'Преподаватель'
WHERE professor id = (
    SELECT att.professor id
    FROM "Session".attestation
    JOIN "Session".professor ON "Session".attestation.professor_id =
"Session".professor.professor_id
    WHERE "Session".professor_professor position = 'Младший преподаватель'
    AND (
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
            AND (
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
                 OR
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
            ١
        )
        OR
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
            AND (
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) - 1)
                 (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
            )
        )
        OR
            EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
            AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
            AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
        )
    GROUP BY "Session".attestation.professor id
    ORDER BY COUNT ("Session".attestation.attestation id) DESC
    LIMIT 1
);
            2
                        60
                           Михаил
                                          Буданцев
                                                        Сергеевич
                                                                         Преподаватель
                                                                                                    253
                       132
                                                                         Младший преподаватель
                           Алина
                                          Носик
                                                        Викторовна
                                                                                                    316
            4
                       146
                           Алексей
                                          Громов
                                                                         Преподаватель
                                                                                                    634
                        vv
                           INTROMETER
                                          Буданцев
                                                                         преподаватель
                                                                                                    200
```

132

Алина

Алексей

Носик

Громов

3. DELETE: Увольнение всех сотрудников, которые не участвовали в принятии студентов на аттестации

```
DELETE FROM "Session".professor
WHERE professor id NOT IN (
    SELECT DISTINCT "Session". "session schedule".professor id
    FROM "Session"."session schedule"
    WHERE "Session". "session schedule".professor id IN (
        SELECT DISTINCT "Session".attestation.professor id
        FROM "Session".attestation
        WHERE (
            (
                EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) = 12
                AND (
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE) + 1)
                    OR
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT DATE))
            )
            OR (
                EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 1 AND 4
                     (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 12 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE) - 1)
                    (EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = 1 AND EXTRACT (YEAR
FROM "Session".attestation.attestation_date) = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE))
            )
            OR (
                EXTRACT (MONTH FROM CURRENT DATE) BETWEEN 5 AND 11
                AND EXTRACT (MONTH FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) BETWEEN 5 AND 6
                AND EXTRACT (YEAR FROM "Session".attestation.attestation date) = EXTRACT (YEAR FROM
CURRENT DATE)
    )
);
```

	professor_id [PK] integer	professor_name character varying	professor_surname character varying	professor_patronymic character varying	professor_position character varying	department_id integer
1	36	Анжела	Петрова	Юрьевна	Старший преподаватель	898
2	60	Михаил	Буданцев	Сергеевич	Преподаватель	253
3	132	Алина	Носик	Викторовна	Преподаватель	316
4	146	Алексей	Громов	Алексеевич	Преподаватель	634
5	155	Алла	Храбова	Сергеевна	Преподаватель	762
6	333	Елена	Григорьева	Андреева	Преподаватель	320
7	372	Александр	Пушкин	Сергеевич	Преподаватель	284
8	458	Иосиф	Белых	Иванович	Преподаватель	864
9	477	Эмилия	Зорина	Родионовна	Младший преподаватель	533
10	556	Лидия	Петрова	Геннадьевна	Старший преподаватель	610
11	650	Арина	Агатьева	Юрьевна	Старший преподаватель	66
12	727	Максим	Бушманов	Викторович	Старший преподаватель	67
13	836	Николай	Дрозд	Ильич	Преподаватель	111
14	870	Иван	Иванов	Иванович	Старший преподаватель	450
15	872	Анна	Сидорова	Борисовна	Старший преподаватель	88
16	936	Арина	Яналова	Виталиевна	Преподаватель	58:
17	949	Мария	Трофимова	Павловна	Младший преподаватель	73
18	965	Павел	Врубель	Станиславович	Преподаватель	8
19	976	Лев	Толстой	Николаевич	Преподаватель	48
20	989	Константин	Семёнов	Витальевич	Преподаватель	47
	professor_id [PK] integer	professor_name character varying	professor_surname character varying	professor_patronymic character varying	professor_position character varying	department_id integer
1	36	Анжела	Петрова	Юрьевна	Старший преподаватель	89
2	60	Михаил	Буданцев	Сергеевич	Преподаватель	25
3	132	Алина	Носик	Викторовна	Преподаватель	31
4	155	Алла	Храбова	Сергеевна	Преподаватель	76
5	458	Иосиф	Белых	Иванович	Преподаватель	86
6	477	Эмилия	Зорина	Родионовна	Младший преподаватель	53
7	556	Лидия	Петрова	Геннадьевна	Старший преподаватель	61
8	650	Арина	Агатьева	Юрьевна	Старший преподаватель	66
9	727	Максим	Бушманов	Викторович	Старший преподаватель	67
10	836	Николай	Дрозд	Ильич	Преподаватель	11
11	870	Иван	Иванов	Иванович	Старший преподаватель	45
12	872	Анна	Сидорова	Борисовна	Старший преподаватель	88
10	936	Арина	Яналова	Виталиевна	Преподаватель	58
13	949	Мария	Трофимова	Павловна	Младший преподаватель	73
13 14						
	965	Павел	Врубель	Станиславович	Преподаватель	8
14	965 976	Павел Лев	Врубель Толстой	Станиславович Николаевич	Преподаватель Преподаватель	48

Создание индексов

EXPLAIN ANALYZE

SELECT * FROM "Session".attestation

WHERE professor id = 132;

	QUERY PLAN text		
1	$Seq\ Scan\ on\ attestation\ (cost=0.006.51\ rows=16\ width=26)\ (actual\ time=0.1040.147\ rows=15\ loops$		
2	Filter: (professor_id = 132)		
3	Rows Removed by Filter: 266		
4	Planning Time: 0.318 ms		
5	Execution Time: 0.169 ms		
Tota	al rows: 5 of 5 Query complete 00:00:00.253		

CREATE INDEX professor_id_index ON "Session".attestation (professor_id);
EXPLAIN ANALYZE

SELECT * FROM "Session".attestation

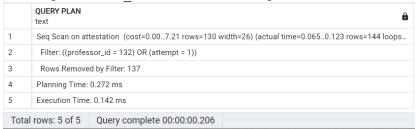
WHERE professor id = 132;



EXPLAIN ANALYZE

SELECT * FROM "Session".attestation

WHERE professor id = 132 OR attempt = 1;



CREATE INDEX professor_id_attempt_index ON "Session".attestation
(professor_id, attempt);

EXPLAIN ANALYZE

SELECT * FROM "Session".attestation

WHERE professor_id = 132 OR attempt = 1;



Total rows: 5 of 5 Query complete 00:00:00.127

Вывод

В ходе лабораторной работы удалось овладеть практическими навыками создания представлений и запросов на выборку данных к базе данных PostgreSQL, использования подзапросов при модификации данных и индексов. Также при выполнении запросов без индексов и с индексами, удалось выяснить, что с использованием индексов схема сработала на ~55% быстрее.