## Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации

федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

# «НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО»

#### Отчет

по лабораторной работе №3 «Создание БД в СУБД PostgreSQL. Резервное копирование и восстановление БД»

по дисциплине «Проектирование и реализация баз данных»

Автор: Кахикало К.Р.

Факультет: ИКТ

Группа: К3240

Преподаватель: Говорова М.М.



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# Оглавление

Цель работы	3
Практическое задание	
Вариант 7. БД «Курсы»	
Выполнение	
Сущности	
Ассоциации	
Атрибуты сущностей	
Схема в нотации IDEF1X	
Схема в нотации Чена-Кириллова	
Вывод	1(

# Цель работы

Овладеть практическими навыками установки СУБД PostgreSQL и создания базы данных в pgadmin 4, создания таблиц базы данных PostgreSQL 1X, назначение ограничений на данные, заполнения таблицх рабочими данными, резервного копирования и восстановления БД.

## Практическое задание

- 1. Установить СУБД PostgreSQL, pgAdmin4.
- 2. Создать базу данных с использованием pgAdmin4.
- 3. Создать схему, таблицы в базе данных.
- 4. Установить ограничения на данные: Primary Key, Unique, Check, Foreign Key.
- 5. Создать резервную копию БД.
- 6. Восстановить резервную копию БД.

# Вариант 7. БД «Курсы»

Описание предметной области: Сеть учебных подразделений НОУ ДПО занимается организацией внебюджетного образования.

Имеется несколько образовательных программ краткосрочных курсов, предназначенных для определенных специальностей, связанных с программным обеспечением ИТ. Каждый программа имеет определенную длительность и свой перечень изучаемых дисциплин. Одна дисциплина может относиться к нескольким программам. На каждую программу может быть набрано несколько групп обучающихся.

По каждой дисциплине могут проводиться лекционные, лабораторные/практические занятия и практика определенном объеме часов. По каждой дисциплине и практике проводится аттестация в формате экзамен/дифзачет/зачет.

Необходимо хранить информацию по аттестации обучающихся.

Подразделение обеспечивает следующие ресурсы: учебные классы, лекционные аудитории и преподавателей. Необходимо составить расписание занятий.

БД должна содержать следующий минимальный набор сведений: Фамилия слушателя. Имя слушателя. Паспортные данные. Контакты. Код программы. Программа. Тип программы. Объем часов. Номер группы. максимальное количество человек в группе (для набора). Дата начала обучения. Дата окончания обучения. Название дисциплины. Количество часов. Дата занятий. Номер пары. Номер аудитории. Тип аудитории. Адрес площадки. Вид занятий (лекционные, практические или лабораторные). Фамилия преподавателя. Имя и отчество преподавателя. Должность преподавателя. Дисциплины, которые может вести преподаватель.

#### Выполнение

Для собственного удобства работал с базой данных и pgadmin с помощью Docker. Для того чтобы была возможность удобно редактировать базу данных исключительно через текст создал 2 инициализационных скрипта. В первом скрипте создаются нужные мне типы данных, триггеры, функции и таблички, а во втором добавляются данные. Вместо дампа лучше смотреть эти файлы.

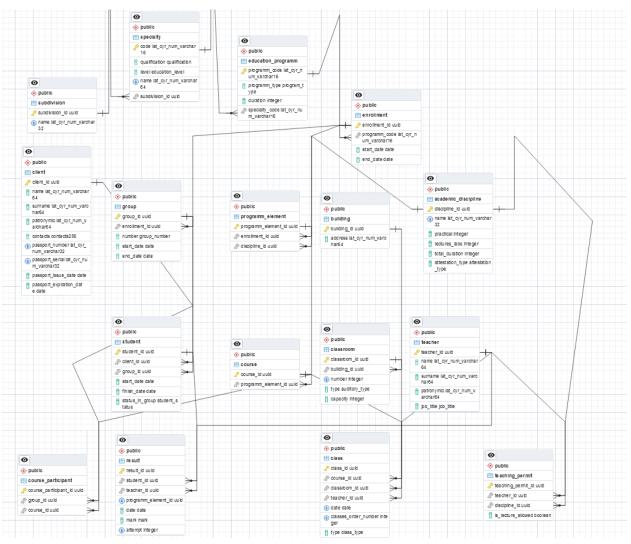


Рисунок 1 - ERD для educational db

Листинг дампа приведён ниже.

```
-- PostgreSQL database dump

-- Dumped from database version 15.3 (Debian 15.3-1.pgdg120+1)

-- Dumped by pg_dump version 15.4

-- Started on 2023-11-06 18:22:15 UTC

SET statement_timeout = 0;
SET lock_timeout = 0;
SET idle_in_transaction_session_timeout = 0;
SET client_encoding = 'UTF8';
SET standard_conforming_strings = on;
SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', '', false);
SET check_function_bodies = false;
SET xmloption = content;
SET client_min_messages = warning;
SET row_security = off;

--

-- TOC entry 859 (class 1247 OID 16386)

-- Name: attestation_type; Type: TYPE; Schema: public; Owner: root
```

```
CREATE TYPE public.attestation type AS ENUM (
  'дифференциальный',
ALTER TYPE public.attestation type OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 874 (class 1247 OID 16434)
CREATE TYPE public.auditory type AS ENUM (
ALTER TYPE public.auditory type OWNER TO root;
CREATE TYPE public.class type AS ENUM (
ALTER TYPE public.class type OWNER TO root;
CREATE DOMAIN public.contacts256 AS character varying(256)
  CONSTRAINT contacts256 check CHECK (((VALUE)::text ~
'^[a-zA-Z0-9a-яёА-ЯЁ\s+-@.,]+$'::text));
ALTER DOMAIN public.contacts256 OWNER TO root;
CREATE TYPE public.education level AS ENUM (
```

```
ALTER TYPE public.education level OWNER TO root;
CREATE DOMAIN public.group number AS character varying(8)
  CONSTRAINT group number check CHECK (((VALUE)::text ~
'^[a-zA-Z0-9]+$'::text));
ALTER DOMAIN public.group number OWNER TO root;
CREATE TYPE public.job title AS ENUM (
ALTER TYPE public.job title OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 894 (class 1247 OID 16472)
CREATE DOMAIN public.lat cyr num varchar16 AS character varying(16)
  CONSTRAINT lat cyr num varchar16 check CHECK (((VALUE)::text ^
'^[a-zA-Z0-9a-яёА-ЯЁ\s]+$<mark>'::text</mark>));
ALTER DOMAIN public.lat cyr num varchar16 OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 906 (class 1247 OID 16481)
CREATE DOMAIN public.lat_cyr_num_varchar256 AS character varying(256)
  CONSTRAINT lat cyr num varchar256 check CHECK (((VALUE)::text ~
'^[a-zA-z0-9a-яёА-яё\s]+$'<mark>::text</mark>));
ALTER DOMAIN public.lat cyr num varchar256 OWNER TO root;
```

```
CREATE DOMAIN public.lat cyr num varchar32 AS character varying(32)
 CONSTRAINT lat cyr num varchar32 check CHECK (((VALUE)::text ~
'^[а-zA-ZO-9а-яёА-ЯЁ\s]+$<mark>'::text</mark>));
ALTER DOMAIN public.lat cyr num varchar32 OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 902 (class 1247 OID 16478)
CREATE DOMAIN public.lat cyr num varchar64 AS character varying(64)
  CONSTRAINT lat cyr num varchar64 check CHECK (((VALUE)::text ~
'^[a-zA-Z0-9a-яёА-яЁ\s]+$'::text));
ALTER DOMAIN public.lat cyr num varchar64 OWNER TO root;
CREATE DOMAIN public.lat_cyr_num_varchar8 AS character varying(8)
  CONSTRAINT lat cyr num varchar8 check CHECK (((VALUE)::text ~
'^[a-zA-ZO-9a-яёА-ЯЁ\s]+$'<mark>::text</mark>));
ALTER DOMAIN public.lat cyr num varchar8 OWNER TO root;
CREATE TYPE public.mark AS ENUM (
);
ALTER TYPE public.mark OWNER TO root;
CREATE TYPE public.program type AS ENUM (
```

```
ALTER TYPE public.program type OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 862 (class 1247 OID 16394)
CREATE TYPE public.qualification AS ENUM (
ALTER TYPE public.qualification OWNER TO root;
CREATE TYPE public.student status AS ENUM (
   'учится',
   'отчислен'
);
ALTER TYPE public.student status OWNER TO root;
CREATE FUNCTION public.check class() RETURNS trigger
  LANGUAGE plpgsql
DECLARE
  auditory_type AUDITORY_TYPE;
  group_start_date DATE;
  groups with late start INT;
  classroom capacity INT;
  total students INT;
BEGIN
SELECT type INTO auditory type
FROM classroom
WHERE classroom id = NEW.classroom id;
IF auditory type <> 'лекционная' and NEW.type = 'лекция' THEN
END IF;
SELECT discipline id INTO discipline discipline id
FROM programm element
WHERE programm_element_id = (
```

```
IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM teaching permit WHERE discipline id =
discipline discipline id AND (NEW.type <> 'лекция' OR is lecture allowed =
TRUE) LIMIT 1) THEN
END IF;
SELECT COUNT(*) INTO groups with late start
FROM "group"
WHERE group id IN (
IF groups with late start <> 0 THEN
END IF;
SELECT capacity INTO classroom_capacity
FROM classroom
WHERE classroom id = NEW.classroom id;
SELECT COUNT(*) INTO total students
FROM student
WHERE group id IN (
IF classroom capacity < total students THEN
RETURN NEW;
END;
$$;
ALTER FUNCTION public.check class() OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 231 (class 1255 OID 16486)
LANGUAGE plpgsql
DECLARE
  enrollment start date DATE;
  enrollment end date DATE;
BEGIN
SELECT start date, end date INTO enrollment start date,
enrollment end date
FROM enrollment
```

```
WHERE enrollment id = NEW.enrollment id;
      RAISE EXCEPTION 'Group start date must be on or after the
enrollment start date.';
END IF;
      RAISE EXCEPTION 'Group end date must be on or before the enrollment
END IF;
RETURN NEW;
END;
$$;
ALTER FUNCTION public.check group dates() OWNER TO root;
CREATE FUNCTION public.check mark() RETURNS trigger
DECLARE
  programm discipline id UUID;
  discipline attestation type ATTESTATION TYPE;
SELECT discipline id INTO programm discipline id
FROM programm element
WHERE programm element id = NEW.programm element id;
SELECT attestation type INTO discipline attestation type
FROM academic discipline
WHERE discipline id = programm discipline id;
IF NEW.mark IS NULL THEN
END IF;
IF discipline attestation type = 'зачёт' AND NEW.mark NOT IN ('yes', 'no')
only yes and no';
END IF;
IF discipline attestation type IN ('дифференциальный','экзамен') AND
NEW.mark NOT IN ('2', '3', '4', '5') THEN
RAISE EXCEPTION 'If attestation type is дифференциальный or экзамен then
allowed marks are only 2, 3, 4, 5';
END IF;
RETURN NEW;
END;
$$;
ALTER FUNCTION public.check mark() OWNER TO root;
```

```
root
LANGUAGE plpgsql
BEGIN
END IF;
IF EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM result WHERE programm element id =
NEW.programm_element_id AND student id = NEW.student id AND attempt =
NEW.attempt \overline{\phantom{0}} 1) THEN
END IF;
RAISE EXCEPTION 'Previous attempt is not exists.';
$$;
ALTER FUNCTION public.check result attempts() OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 245 (class 1255 OID 16489)
CREATE FUNCTION public.check result date() RETURNS trigger
DECLARE
  student start date DATE;
BEGIN
SELECT start date INTO student start date
FROM student
WHERE student id = NEW.student id;
IF NEW.date < student start date THEN
date.';
END IF;
RETURN NEW;
END;
$$;
ALTER FUNCTION public.check result date() OWNER TO root;
root
CREATE FUNCTION public.check student dates() RETURNS trigger
```

```
LANGUAGE plpgsql
DECLARE
  group start date DATE;
  group end date DATE;
BEGIN
SELECT start date, end date INTO group start date, group end date
FROM enrollment
WHERE enrollment id = NEW.enrollment id;
IF NEW.start date < group start date THEN</pre>
      RAISE EXCEPTION 'Student start date must be on or after the group
start date.';
END IF;
END IF;
RETURN NEW;
END;
$$;
ALTER FUNCTION public.check student dates() OWNER TO root;
SET default tablespace = '';
SET default table access method = heap;
CREATE TABLE public.academic discipline (
  name public.lat cyr num varchar32 NOT NULL,
  practical integer NOT NULL,
  lectures labs integer,
  total duration integer NOT NULL,
  attestation_type public.attestation_type NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT academic_discipline_check CHECK ((total_duration >
  CONSTRAINT academic discipline lectures labs check CHECK
((lectures labs > 0)),
  CONSTRAINT academic discipline practical check CHECK ((practical > 0))
ALTER TABLE public.academic discipline OWNER TO root;
CREATE TABLE public.building (
  address public.lat cyr num varchar64 NOT NULL
```

```
ALTER TABLE public.building OWNER TO root;
CREATE TABLE public.class (
  date date NOT NULL,
  classes_order_number integer NOT NULL,
  type public.class type NOT NULL,
ALTER TABLE public.class OWNER TO root;
  number integer NOT NULL,
  type public.auditory_type NOT NULL,
  capacity integer NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT classroom capacity check CHECK ((capacity > 0)),
  CONSTRAINT classroom number check CHECK ((number >= 0))
);
ALTER TABLE public.classroom OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 222 (class 1259 OID 16594)
CREATE TABLE public.client (
  name public.lat_cyr_num_varchar64 NOT NULL,
  surname public.lat_cyr_num_varchar64 NOT NULL,
  patronymic public.lat cyr num varchar64 NOT NULL,
  contacts public.contacts256 NOT NULL,
  passport number public.lat cyr num varchar32 NOT NULL,
  passport serial public.lat cyr num varchar32 NOT NULL,
           issue date date NOT NULL,
  passport expiration date date NOT NULL,
```

```
ALTER TABLE public.client OWNER TO root;
CREATE TABLE public.course (
);
ALTER TABLE public.course OWNER TO root;
CREATE TABLE public.course participant (
);
ALTER TABLE public.course participant OWNER TO root;
CREATE TABLE public.education programm (
  programm code public.lat cyr num varchar16 NOT NULL,
  programm type public.program type NOT NULL,
  duration integer NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT education programm duration check CHECK ((duration > 0))
ALTER TABLE public.education programm OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 218 (class 1259 OID 16540)
CREATE TABLE public.enrollment (
  programm code public.lat cyr num varchar16 NOT NULL,
  start date date NOT NULL,
  end date date NOT NULL,
```

```
ALTER TABLE public.enrollment OWNER TO root;
CREATE TABLE public."group" (
  number public.group number NOT NULL,
  start date date NOT NULL,
  end date date NOT NULL,
ALTER TABLE public."group" OWNER TO root;
CREATE TABLE public.programm element (
);
ALTER TABLE public.programm element OWNER TO root;
CREATE TABLE public.result (
  date date,
  attempt integer NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT result attempt check CHECK (((attempt >= 0) AND (attempt <=
);
ALTER TABLE public.result OWNER TO root;
```

```
code public.lat cyr num varchar16 NOT NULL,
  qualification public.qualification NOT NULL,
  level public.education level NOT NULL,
  name public.lat cyr num varchar64 NOT NULL,
ALTER TABLE public.specialty OWNER TO root;
-- TOC entry 224 (class 1259 OID 16618)
CREATE TABLE public.student (
  start date date NOT NULL,
  finish date date NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT student check CHECK ((finish date > start date))
ALTER TABLE public.student OWNER TO root;
  name public.lat cyr num varchar32 NOT NULL
ALTER TABLE public.subdivision OWNER TO root;
-- Name: teacher; Type: TABLE; Schema: public; Owner: root
CREATE TABLE public.teacher (
  surname public.lat_cyr_num_varchar64 NOT NULL,
  patronymic public.lat_cyr_num_varchar64 NOT NULL,
ALTER TABLE public.teacher OWNER TO root;
```

```
CREATE TABLE public.teaching permit (
   is lecture allowed boolean NOT NULL
ALTER TABLE public.teaching permit OWNER TO root;
-- Dependencies: 214
60, 'экзамен');
INSERT INTO public.academic discipline (discipline id, name, practical,
'дифференциальный');
INSERT INTO public.academic discipline (discipline id, name, practical,
INSERT INTO public.academic discipline (discipline id, name, practical,
lectures_labs, total_duration, attestation_type) VALUES
INSERT INTO public.academic discipline (discipline id, name, practical,
('0c2547df-cfdb-4b24-ab12-ce06d409867e', 'Информатика', 30, 20, 100,
'дифференциальный');
INSERT INTO public.building (building id, address) VALUES
('e4a6bdb7-bf93-43e3-b738-f3c2f46e6e52', 'Кудыкина гора');
INSERT INTO public.building (building_id, address) VALUES
```

```
'1920d807-a833-4b73-9d5a-f0f9eaf1af1d',
capacity) VALUES ('4bd4ffe8-f48f-4375-b99c-191ee70e0bcd',
INSERT INTO public.classroom (classroom id, building id, number, type,
capacity) VALUES ('b0edd76d-6c22-48ef-\overline{a67}f-9264cfc35\overline{136}',
'e4a6bdb7-bf93-43e3-b738-f3c2f46e6e52', 104, 'малая', 3);
INSERT INTO public.classroom (classroom_id, building_id, number, type,
INSERT INTO public.classroom (classroom id, building id, number, type,
capacity) VALUES ('978e4cd8-5e50-4ea2-b2ca-fc5a7d7052d8',
'db687dd1-d0b8-4a87-b0c1-31427d197ef3', 102, 'лекционная', 5);
INSERT INTO public.classroom (classroom_id, building_id, number, type,
capacity) VALUES ('85122957-5ca5-4250-9469-76a6adcf0b14',
INSERT INTO public.classroom (classroom id, building id, number, type,
'db687dd1-d0b8-4a87-b0c1-31427d197ef3', 105, 'малая', 3);
passport number, passport serial, passport issue date,
```

```
passport_expiration_date) VALUES ('132259da-3ddb-4bae-8d01-39414d808ad7',
INSERT INTO public.client (client id, name, surname, patronymic, contacts,
passport number, passport serial, passport issue date,
passport expiration date) VALUES ('24fd3f29-ec14-4f51-bf76-2f9bf9181b67',
'Анна', 'Андреевна', 'Анатольевна', 'annushka@example.com +71234567890',
'458796', 'AB12', '2019-06-15', '2029-06-15');
passport_number, passport_serial, passport_issue_date,
passport_expiration_date) VALUES ('3b25f691-ac4e-4d86-9ba3-f0b9fc2d6160',
'Игорь', 'Игнатов', 'Игоревич', 'igorek123@inbox.ru +79876543210',
'987654', 'КН56', '2020-12-01', '2030-11-30');
passport_number, passport_serial, passport_issue_date, passport_expiration_date) VALUES ('4acca545-ecb6-4aaf-8c34-bf3b1a3d38bc',
passport number, passport serial, passport issue date,
passport expiration date) VALUES ('5c6ee5d3-ee1a-4e9b-9e69-1a5e4c9b9e7d',
'Мария', 'Марьева', 'Михайловна', 'mariam@example.com +79011234567',
'111222', 'XX01', '2021-01-15', '2031-01-14');
INSERT INTO public.client (client_id, name, surname, patronymic, contacts,
passport_number, passport_serial, passport_issue_date,
passport expiration date) VALUES ('6d7f68b0-5d3a-49f6-8eba-1a9e4c1c9f2e',
passport_number, passport_serial, passport issue date,
passport expiration date) VALUES ('7e8f59c1-6f4b-48b9-9cba-2a0e5c2d9f3f',
passport_number, passport_serial, passport_issue_date,
passport_expiration_date) VALUES ('18ab5bd9-9b31-4d3b-9d24-11e25cc9fefb',
INSERT INTO public.client (client id, name, surname, patronymic, contacts,
passport number, passport serial, passport issue date,
'Ольга', 'Ольгина', 'Олеговна', 'olgao@example.com +79055678901',
'555666', 'XX05', '2021-05-19', '2031-05-18');
passport number, passport serial, passport issue date,
passport expiration date) VALUES ('20cd7ef1-bd53-4fc6-b6b6-31f37ec1f0fd',
INSERT INTO public.client (client_id, name, surname, patronymic, contacts,
passport_number, passport_serial, passport_issue_date,
passport_expiration_date) VALUES ('8bb9d041-2d55-40d4-afee-1e8e5d2d9e8f',
'Надежда', 'Николаева', 'Николаевна', 'nadyan@example.com +79077890123',
passport_number, passport_serial, passport issue date,
passport expiration date) VALUES ('9cca6112-3d66-4e8d-bf7f-2e9f6e3c9f90',
'Константин', 'Константинов', 'Константинович', 'konstantink@example.com
+79088901234', '888999', 'XX08', '2021-08-22', '2031-08-21');
```

```
passport_expiration_date) VALUES ('30df8323-7d64-4e9e-afe0-2f9e7e4d9f21',
'Лариса', 'Ларин', 'Ларисовна', 'larisal@example.com +79099012345',
'999000', 'XX09', '2021-09-23', '2031-09-22');
INSERT INTO public.course (course id, programm element id) VALUES
('6d50d653-b4a7-4912-a8dd-542e453571a7',
'85fcc7ad-4a06-4cd9-bf3d-736e98c8a3c5');
'002f0e3b-5821-4bdf-82b1-443d63a49245');
'91bb9326-337d-433f-8f99-e548e4f5439a');
-- Dependencies: 229
INSERT INTO public.course participant (course participant id, group id,
course id) VALUES ('a3d14a4b-978f-4f97-9854-58bc37e22832',
course id) VALUES ('fff8f566-3918-47fa-a4ac-ef8d85c17ba1',
'4f0ee28b-98a4-4dbd-a679-d9a9470c719e',
'1920d807-a833-4b73-9d5a-f0f9eaf1af1d');
'1920d807-a833-4b73-9d5a-f0f9eaf1af1d');
'0f442e4e-288a-4ca6-bfca-a09cc73803cd');
INSERT INTO public.education programm (programm code, programm type,
duration, specialty code) VALUES ('PROG001', 'основная', 4, 'SPEC001');
INSERT INTO public.education programm (programm code, programm type,
duration, specialty code) VALUES ('PROG002', 'основная', 2, 'SPEC002');
duration, specialty code) VALUES ('PROGOO3', 'основная', 4, 'SPECOO3');
```

```
duration, specialty_code) VALUES ('PROG004', 'основная', 3, 'SPEC003');
duration, specialty code) VALUES ('PROG005', 'ДПО', 5, 'SPEC003');
root
INSERT INTO public.enrollment (enrollment id, programm code, start date,
end date) VALUES ('014cccbe-6104-4bd8-9187-96fb5a13cb2f', 'PROG002',
-- TOC entry 3567 (class 0 OID 16604)
-- Dependencies: 223
INSERT INTO public.programm element (programm element id, enrollment id,
discipline id) VALUES ('85fcc7ad-4a06-4cd9-bf3d-736e98c8a3c5',
'a0b33a1c-fa29-49d2-ba4d-d7cd8030e315');
discipline_id) VALUES ('002f0e3b-5821-4bdf-82b1-443d63a49245',
discipline id) VALUES ('57ac339f-d267-40d7-8397-e36c1e42a9ee',
'014cccbe-6104-4bd8-9187-96fb5a13cb2f',
INSERT INTO public.programm element (programm element id, enrollment id,
'014cccbe-6104-4bd8-9187-96fb5a13cb2f',
34c49c8b-62d2-4c1d-b08e-9dceb895e93e');
```

```
-- TOC entry 3569 (class 0 OID 16637)
INSERT INTO public.result (result id, student id, teacher id,
programm_element_id, date, mark, attempt) VALUES
('faa8f566-3918-47fa-a4ac-ef8d85c17ba1',
programm_element_id, date, mark, attempt) VALUES
('faa8f566-3918-47fa-a4ac-ef8d85c17da2',
programm element id, date, mark, attempt) VALUES
('faa8f566-3918-47fa-a4ac-ef8d85c17da3',
'9101da2f-9b03-4f3c-a569-f5708fa8c6c5',
'064f78ca-718e-4c20-9bf8-3abee87114ca',
subdivision_id) VALUES ('SPEC001', 'бакалавр', 'бакалавр', 'Прикладная
информатика', 'f9b8e7ad-dea0-4423-a55c-8867686a3893');
subdivision_id) VALUES ('SPEC002', 'магистр', 'магистр', 'Суперприкладная
информатика<sup>т</sup>, 'f9b8e7ad-dea0-4423-a55c-8867686a3893');
INSERT INTO public.specialty (code, qualification, level, name, subdivision_id) VALUES ('SPEC003', 'бакалавр', 'бакалавр', 'Неприкладная
химическая информатика', 100085bcd-2521-4d68-8729-f6d1adca4b4a');
-- TOC entry 3568 (class 0 OID 16618)
-- Dependencies: 224
'учится');
INSERT INTO public.student (student id, client id, group id, start date,
```

```
24fd3f29-ec14-4f51-bf76-2f9bf9181b67',
4f0ee28b-98a4-4dbd-a679-d9a9470c719e', '2023-09-01', '2024-07-01',
finish date, status in group) VALUES
('00495bd0-99de-436b-8456-6fbbb70248da',
'4f0ee28b-98a4-4dbd-a679-d9a9470c719e', '2023-09-01', '2024-07-01',
учится');
('a4b34641-1125-4ba5-8c8f-c6bebe87b40b',
'4f0ee28b-98a4-4dbd-a679-d9a9470c719e', '2023-09-01', '2024-07-01',
учится');
'4f0ee28b-98a4-4dbd-a679-d9a9470c719e', '2023-09-01', '2024-07-01',
'учится');
INSERT INTO public.student (student id, client id, group id, start date,
('d5d7cd03-d086-4a4e-9c2b-b1c14e215430',
'4f0ee28b-98a4-4dbd-a679-d9a9470c719e', '2023-09-01', '2024-07-01',
'учится');
finish date, status in group) VALUES
('405e00b3-37e4-49e0-a191-929de9d72ab8',
('0ae4485d-faf1-4475-bb04-ad480075a231',
'4f0ee28b-98a4-4dbd-a679-d9a9470c719e', '2023-09-01', '2024-07-01',
'отчислен');
('6a15d442-c3fe-41cc-95ec-76f7c6583f87',
'отчислен');
('c1c6b124-4291-44b9-9246-4e3781a8b483',
'20cd7ef1-bd53-4fc6-b6b6-31f37ec1f0fd',
'8a472103-92e7-4155-bde7-a071201e8568', '2023-09-01', '2024-07-01',
'учится');
учится');
```

```
9cca6112-3d66-4e8d-bf7f-2e9f6e3c9f90',
'учится');
root
INSERT INTO public.subdivision (subdivision id, name) VALUES
INSERT INTO public.subdivision (subdivision id, name) VALUES
INSERT INTO public.teacher (teacher id, name, surname, patronymic,
job title) VALUES ('b6b06ff0-eba6-46f5-8263-8a6e1b6b6bb0', 'Николай',
INSERT INTO public.teacher (teacher id, name, surname, patronymic,
job title) VALUES ('6c0bbc51-93f8-479e-a828-2c71e08de423', 'Nëmp',
INSERT INTO public.teacher (teacher id, name, surname, patronymic,
INSERT INTO public.teacher (teacher_id, name, surname, patronymic, job_title) VALUES ('42cea071-d15a-4a49-a0dd-c84d9c19e588', 'Василий',
INSERT INTO public.teacher (teacher id, name, surname, patronymic,
```

```
- TOC entry 3565 (class 0 OID 16577)
Owner: root
'a0b33a1c-fa29-49d2-ba4d-d7cd8030e315', true);
INSERT INTO public.teaching permit (teaching permit id, teacher id,
discipline id, is lecture allowed) VALUES
('55ef3562-ebc0-4145-aa51-4c5e1c455ca6',
'b6b06ff0-eba6-46f5-8263-8a6e1b6b6bb0',
INSERT INTO public.teaching_permit (teaching_permit_id, teacher_id,
discipline_id, is_lecture_allowed) VALUES
('854aecc5-1ee6-4e51-a62a-19d1561fa8c9',
discipline id, is lecture allowed) VALUES
('c08a4832-ce5b-47a4-bf9b-a1bea746f1c3',
discipline_id, is_lecture_allowed) VALUES
('d0c8d66b-a5fb-43ac-b68f-8a854c5a8e7d',
'a0b33a1c-fa29-49d2-ba4d-d7cd8030e315', true);
INSERT INTO public.teaching permit (teaching permit id, teacher id,
discipline id, is lecture allowed) VALUES
-- Name: academic discipline academic discipline name key; Type:
CONSTRAINT; Schema: public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.academic discipline
  ADD CONSTRAINT academic discipline name key UNIQUE (name);
Schema: public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.academic discipline
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINT academic discipline pkey PRIMARY KEY (discipline id);
-- TOC entry 3376 (class 2606 OID 16664)
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.building
  ADD CONSTRAINT building pkey PRIMARY KEY (building id);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.class
  ADD CONSTRAINT class classroom id classes order number date key UNIQUE
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.class
  ADD CONSTRAINT class pkey PRIMARY KEY (class id);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.class
  ADD CONSTRAINT class_teacher_id_classes_order_number_date_key UNIQUE
-- TOC entry 3378 (class 2606 OID 16673)
Schema: public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.classroom
  ADD CONSTRAINT classroom building id number key UNIQUE (building id,
number);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.classroom
  ADD CONSTRAINT classroom pkey PRIMARY KEY (classroom id);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.client
  ADD CONSTRAINT client passport number passport serial key UNIQUE
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.client
  ADD CONSTRAINT client pkey PRIMARY KEY (client id);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.course participant
  ADD CONSTRAINT course participant pkey PRIMARY KEY
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.course
  ADD CONSTRAINT course pkey PRIMARY KEY (course id);
-- TOC entry 3348 (class 2606 OID 16534)
Schema: public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.education programm
  ADD CONSTRAINT education programm pkey PRIMARY KEY (programm code);
 - TOC entry 3350 (class 2606 OID 16547)
```

```
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.enrollment
  ADD CONSTRAINT enrollment pkey PRIMARY KEY (enrollment id);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public. "group"
  ADD CONSTRAINT group pkey PRIMARY KEY (group id);
programm_element_enrollment_id_discipline_id_key; Type: CONSTRAINT;
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.programm element
  ADD CONSTRAINT programm element enrollment id discipline id key UNIQUE
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.programm element
  ADD CONSTRAINT programm element pkey PRIMARY KEY (programm element id);
-- TOC entry 3372 (class 2606 OID 16642)
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.result
  ADD CONSTRAINT result pkey PRIMARY KEY (result id);
-- TOC entry 3374 (class 2606 OID 16644)
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.result
  ADD CONSTRAINT result_student_id programm element id attempt key UNIQUE
-- TOC entry 3344 (class 2606 OID 16521)
Owner: root
```

```
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.specialty
  ADD CONSTRAINT specialty name key UNIQUE (name);
Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.specialty
  ADD CONSTRAINT specialty pkey PRIMARY KEY (code);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.student
  ADD CONSTRAINT student client id group id key UNIQUE (client id,
group id);
root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.student
  ADD CONSTRAINT student pkey PRIMARY KEY (student id);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.subdivision
  ADD CONSTRAINT subdivision name key UNIQUE (name);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.subdivision
  ADD CONSTRAINT subdivision pkey PRIMARY KEY (subdivision id);
```

```
root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.teacher
  ADD CONSTRAINT teacher pkey PRIMARY KEY (teacher id);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.teaching permit
  ADD CONSTRAINT teaching permit pkey PRIMARY KEY (teaching permit id);
Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.teaching permit
  ADD CONSTRAINT teaching permit teacher id discipline id key UNIQUE
CREATE TRIGGER check class trigger BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON public.class
FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE FUNCTION public.check class();
-- Name: group check group dates trigger; Type: TRIGGER; Schema: public;
CREATE TRIGGER check group dates trigger BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON
public."group" FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE FUNCTION public.check group dates();
-- Name: result check result attempts trigger; Type: TRIGGER; Schema:
public; Owner: root
CREATE TRIGGER check result attempts trigger BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON
public.result FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE FUNCTION
public.check result attempts();
```

```
Owner: root
CREATE TRIGGER check result date trigger BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON
public.result FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE FUNCTION public.check result date();
-- TOC entry 3414 (class 2620 OID 16655)
Owner: root
CREATE TRIGGER check result mark trigger BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON
public.result FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE FUNCTION public.check mark();
-- TOC entry 3411 (class 2620 OID 16636)
-- Name: group check student dates trigger; Type: TRIGGER; Schema: public;
Owner: root
CREATE TRIGGER check student dates trigger BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON
public."group" FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE FUNCTION public.check student dates();
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.programm element
  ADD CONSTRAINT academic discipline discipline id fkey FOREIGN KEY
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.teaching permit
  ADD CONSTRAINT academic discipline discipline id fkey FOREIGN KEY
(discipline id) REFERENCES public.academic discipline (discipline id);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.classroom
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINT building building id fkey FOREIGN KEY (building id)
REFERENCES public.building(building id);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.class
REFERENCES public.classroom(classroom id);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.student
  ADD CONSTRAINT client client id fkey FOREIGN KEY (client id) REFERENCES
public.client(client id);
-- TOC entry 3405 (class 2606 OID 16699)
-- Name: course participant course course id fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT;
Schema: public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.course participant
  ADD CONSTRAINT course id fkey FOREIGN KEY (course id) REFERENCES
public.course(course id);
-- TOC entry 3408 (class 2606 OID 16714)
Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.class
  ADD CONSTRAINT course course id fkey FOREIGN KEY (course id) REFERENCES
public.course(course id);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.enrollment
  ADD CONSTRAINT education programm programm code fkey FOREIGN KEY
(programm code) REFERENCES public.education programm (programm code);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.programm element
  ADD CONSTRAINT enrollment enrollment id fkey FOREIGN KEY
-- TOC entry 3398 (class 2606 OID 16612)
-- Name: group enrollment enrollment id fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema:
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public."group"
  ADD CONSTRAINT enrollment enrollment id fkey FOREIGN KEY
-- TOC entry 3400 (class 2606 OID 16631)
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.student
  ADD CONSTRAINT group group id fkey FOREIGN KEY (group id) REFERENCES
public."group"(group id);
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.course participant
public."group"(group id);
-- TOC entry 3404 (class 2606 OID 16684)
-- Name: course programm element programm element id fkey; Type: FK
CONSTRAINT; Schema: public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.course
  ADD CONSTRAINT programm element programm element id fkey FOREIGN KEY
public.programm element(programm element id);
```

```
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.education programm
  ADD CONSTRAINT specialty code fkey FOREIGN KEY (specialty code)
REFERENCES public.specialty(code);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.result
REFERENCES public.student(student id);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.specialty
REFERENCES public.subdivision(subdivision id);
-- TOC entry 3397 (class 2606 OID 16584)
Schema: public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.teaching permit
REFERENCES public.teacher(teacher id);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.result
 ADD CONSTRAINT teacher teacher id fkey FOREIGN KEY (teacher id)
REFERENCES public.teacher(teacher id);
public; Owner: root
ALTER TABLE ONLY public.class
REFERENCES public.teacher(teacher id);
```

```
-- Completed on 2023-11-06 18:22:15 UTC
--
-- PostgreSQL database dump complete
--
```

## Вывод

В ходе лабораторной работы я научился создавать, заполнять и восстанавливать базы данных PostgreSQL с использованием pgadmin, а также без него. Была создана база данных с таблицами, триггерами и типами данных в соответствии с заданием. Были созданы необходимые связи и ограничения, в том числе триггеры. Было создано две резервные копии.