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**«НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
ИТМО»**

Отчет

по лабораторной работе «Запросы на выборку и модификацию данных,
представления и индексы в PostgreSQL»
по дисциплине «**Базы данных**»

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Цель работы: овладеть практическими создания и использования процедур, функций и триггеров в базе данных PostgreSQL.

Практическое задание:

Вариант 1:

Создать процедуры/функции согласно индивидуальному заданию и (согласно индивидуальному заданию, часть 4).

Создать триггер для логирования событий вставки, удаления, редактирования данных в базе данных PostgreSQL (согласно индивидуальному заданию, часть 5). Допустимо создать универсальный триггер или отдельные триггеры на логирование действий.

Выполнение работы:

Предметная область – Система для продажи железнодорожных билетов (вариант 6).
Наименование БД – Passenger.

Создание процедур:

1. Для повышения цен в пригородные поезда на 20%.

```
create or replace procedure increase_prices ()
LANGUAGE SQL
AS $$
    update seat
    set price = price * 1.2
    where seat_code in (select seat.seat_code from seat, carriage,
train, schedule
                        where seat.carriage_number =
carriage.carriage_number and carriage.train_number = train.train_number
                        and train.route_number =
schedule.route_number and schedule.train_type = 'shuttle'
                        and train.departure_time > now() and
seat.if_occupied = false);
$$
```

Запрос select для вывода цен на пригородные поезда:

```
select seat.seat_code, seat.price from seat, carriage, train, schedule
where seat.carriage_number = carriage.carriage_number and
carriage.train_number = train.train_number and train.route_number =
schedule.route_number and train.departure_time > now() and
seat.if_occupied = false and schedule.train_type = 'shuttle';
```

Результат выполнения запроса до запуска процедуры:

seat_code	price
22	\$6.00
21	\$6.00

(2 rows)

Результат выполнения запроса после запуска процедуры:

seat_code	price
21	\$7.20
22	\$7.20

(2 rows)

```
Passenger=# select seat.seat_code, seat.price from seat, carriage, train, schedule where seat.carriage_number = carriage.carriage_number and carriage.train_number = train.train_number and train.route_number = schedule.route_number and train.departure_time > now() and seat.if_occupied = false and schedule.train_type = 'shuttle';
 seat_code | price 
-----+-----
      22  | $6.00 
      21  | $6.00 
(2 rows)

Passenger=# call increase_prices ();
CALL
Passenger=# select seat.seat_code, seat.price from seat, carriage, train, schedule where seat.carriage_number = carriage.carriage_number and carriage.train_number = train.train_number and train.route_number = schedule.route_number and train.departure_time > now() and seat.if_occupied = false and schedule.train_type = 'shuttle';
 seat_code | price 
-----+-----
      21  | $7.20 
      22  | $7.20 
(2 rows)
```

2. Для создания нового рейса на поезд.

```
create or replace procedure add_train_for_route(p_route_number
integer, p_day_of_train date)
language sql
as $$
declare
    v_departure_time timestamp without time zone;
    v_arrival_time timestamp without time zone;
    v_status character varying(20);
    v_frequency character varying(20);
begin
    select p_day_of_train + departure_time
    into v_departure_time
    from schedule
    where route_number = p_route_number;

    select v_departure_time + duration
    into v_arrival_time
    from schedule
    where route_number = p_route_number;
```

```

if v_arrival_time < now() then
    v_status := 'completed';
elsif v_departure_time > now() then
    v_status := 'planned';
else
    v_status := 'in progress';
end if;

select days_of_route
into v_frequency
from schedule
where route_number = p_route_number;

insert into train (route_number, status, frequency,
departure_time, arrival_time)
values (p_route_number, v_status, v_frequency,
v_departure_time, v_arrival_time);
end;
$$;

```

Пример работы процедуры:

```

Passenger=# select * from train;
train_number | route_number | status      | frequency | departure_time | arrival_time
-----
2 | 4 | в процессе | ежедневно | 2023-02-04 00:00:00 | 2023-02-04 00:00:00
3 | 4 | в процессе | ежедневно | 2023-03-04 00:00:00 | 2023-03-04 00:00:00
4 | 3 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-06-04 00:00:00 | 2023-06-05 00:00:00
5 | 3 | отменен      | ежедневно | 2022-02-24 00:00:00 | 2022-02-24 00:00:00
7 | 2 | завершен     | ежедневно | 2023-05-02 05:00:00 | 2023-05-02 08:00:00
6 | 4 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-05-05 05:00:00 | 2023-05-04 08:00:00
10 | 2 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-05-09 05:00:00 | 2023-05-09 08:00:00
8 | 2 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-05-08 22:00:00 | 2023-05-09 05:00:00
9 | 3 | завершен     | ежедневно | 2023-05-07 00:00:00 | 2023-05-08 00:00:00
11 | 6 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-06-17 13:00:00 | 2023-06-17 15:00:00
15 | 6 | planned      | daily     | 2023-05-20 13:00:00 | 2023-05-20 15:00:00
(11 rows)

Passenger=# call add_train_for_route (6, '2023-06-01');
CALL
Passenger=# select * from train;
train_number | route_number | status      | frequency | departure_time | arrival_time
-----
2 | 4 | в процессе | ежедневно | 2023-02-04 00:00:00 | 2023-02-04 00:00:00
3 | 4 | в процессе | ежедневно | 2023-03-04 00:00:00 | 2023-03-04 00:00:00
4 | 3 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-06-04 00:00:00 | 2023-06-05 00:00:00
5 | 3 | отменен      | ежедневно | 2022-02-24 00:00:00 | 2022-02-24 00:00:00
7 | 2 | завершен     | ежедневно | 2023-05-02 05:00:00 | 2023-05-02 08:00:00
6 | 4 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-05-05 05:00:00 | 2023-05-04 08:00:00
10 | 2 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-05-09 05:00:00 | 2023-05-09 08:00:00
8 | 2 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-05-08 22:00:00 | 2023-05-09 05:00:00
9 | 3 | завершен     | ежедневно | 2023-05-07 00:00:00 | 2023-05-08 00:00:00
11 | 6 | запланирован | ежедневно | 2023-06-17 13:00:00 | 2023-06-17 15:00:00
15 | 6 | planned      | daily     | 2023-05-20 13:00:00 | 2023-05-20 15:00:00
18 | 6 | planned      | daily     | 2023-06-01 13:00:00 | 2023-06-01 15:00:00
(12 rows)

```

3. Для формирования общей выручки по продаже билетов за сутки.

```
create or replace function count_income(p_date date)
returns money as $$
declare v_income money;
begin
    select sum(seat.price) + sum(seat.additional_service_price)
    into v_income from seat, ticket
    where ticket.seat_code = seat.seat_code and cast(ticket.sale_time as
date) = p_date and ticket.status = 'paid';

    return v_income;
end$$

language plpgsql;
```

Пример использования процедуры:

```
Passenger=# select count_income('2023-03-25');
count_income
-----
      $100.00
(1 row)
```

Создание необходимых триггеров:

1. Триггер гарантирует, что в вагоне не будет добавлено больше мест, чем допустимо для его типа

```
create or replace function check_seat_count()
returns trigger as $$
declare
    max_seats INTEGER;
    current_seats INTEGER;
begin
    select number_of_seats into max_seats from carriage_type
    where type_id = (select id_carriage_type from carriage where
carriage_number = new.carriage_number);

    select count(*) into current_seats from seat
    where carriage_number = new.carriage_number;

    if current_seats + 1 > max_seats then
        raise exception 'Cannot add an extra seat. Exceeded maximum
```

```

number of seats for the carriage type.';
    end if;

    return new;
end;
$$
language plpgsql;

create trigger check_seat_count_trigger before insert on seat
for each row execute function check_seat_count();

```

Пример работы триггера:

```

Passenger=# select * from seat;
 seat_code | carriage_number | index_number | price | additional_service_price | if_occupied
-----
1          | 2              | 1           | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
2          | 3              | 1           | $60.00 | $5.00 | f
5          | 2              | 2           | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
10         | 10             | 1           | $40.00 | $5.00 | f
11         | 10             | 2           | $40.00 | $5.00 | f
12         | 8              | 2           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
13         | 8              | 3           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
14         | 11             | 1           | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
16         | 12             | 1           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
17         | 4              | 2           | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
20         | 13             | 2           | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
15         | 11             | 2           | $30.00 | $5.00 | t
18         | 5              | 2           | $60.00 | $5.00 | t
19         | 13             | 1           | $30.00 | $5.00 | t
3          | 4              | 1           | $30.00 | $5.00 | t
4          | 5              | 1           | $60.00 | $5.00 | t
6          | 6              | 1           | $40.00 | $5.00 | t
7          | 8              | 1           | $50.00 | $5.00 | t
8          | 9              | 1           | $70.00 | $0.00 | t
9          | 7              | 1           | $40.00 | $5.00 | t
21         | 14             | 1           | $7.20  | $0.00 | f
22         | 14             | 2           | $7.20  | $0.00 | f
23         | 12             | 2           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
24         | 12             | 3           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
25         | 12             | 4           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
26         | 12             | 5           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
27         | 12             | 6           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
28         | 12             | 7           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
29         | 12             | 8           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
30         | 12             | 9           | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
31         | 12             | 10          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
32         | 12             | 11          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
33         | 12             | 12          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
34         | 12             | 13          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
35         | 12             | 14          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
36         | 12             | 15          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
37         | 12             | 16          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
38         | 12             | 17          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
39         | 12             | 18          | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
(39 rows)

Passenger=# insert into seat (seat_code, carriage_number, index_number, price, additional_service_price, if_occupied) values ('40', 12, 19, 50, 5, false);
ERROR:  Cannot add an extra seat. Exceeded maximum number of seats for the carriage type.
CONTEXT:  PL/pgSQL function check_seat_count() line 24 at RAISE

```

2. При добавлении билета, триггер автоматически обновляет статус занятости места.

```
create or replace function update_seat_occupied_status()
returns trigger as $$
begin
    if TG_OP = 'INSERT' then
        update seat
        set if_occupied = true
        where seat_code = NEW.seat_code;
    end if;

    return new;
end;
$$ language plpgsql;

create trigger update_seat_occupied_status_trigger
after insert on ticket
for each row
execute function update_seat_occupied_status();
```

Пример работы триггера:

```
39 | 12 | 18 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
(39 rows)

Passenger=# INSERT INTO ticket (seat_code, passenger_id, departure_stop_number, arrival_stop_number, status, payment_type, payment_status, sale_time) VALUES ('39', 2, 8, 6, 'paid', 'by card', 'success', current_timestamp);
INSERT 0 1
Passenger=# select * from seat
Passenger=# ;
 seat_code | carriage_number | index_number | price | additional_service_price | if_occupied
-----
1 | 2 | 1 | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
2 | 3 | 1 | $60.00 | $5.00 | f
5 | 2 | 2 | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
10 | 10 | 1 | $40.00 | $5.00 | f
11 | 10 | 2 | $40.00 | $5.00 | f
12 | 8 | 2 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
13 | 8 | 3 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
14 | 11 | 1 | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
16 | 12 | 1 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
17 | 4 | 2 | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
20 | 13 | 2 | $30.00 | $5.00 | f
15 | 11 | 2 | $30.00 | $5.00 | t
18 | 5 | 2 | $60.00 | $5.00 | t
19 | 13 | 1 | $30.00 | $5.00 | t
3 | 4 | 1 | $30.00 | $5.00 | t
4 | 5 | 1 | $60.00 | $5.00 | t
6 | 6 | 1 | $40.00 | $5.00 | t
7 | 8 | 1 | $50.00 | $5.00 | t
8 | 9 | 1 | $70.00 | $0.00 | t
9 | 7 | 1 | $40.00 | $5.00 | t
21 | 14 | 1 | $7.20 | $0.00 | f
22 | 14 | 2 | $7.20 | $0.00 | f
23 | 12 | 2 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
24 | 12 | 3 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
25 | 12 | 4 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
26 | 12 | 5 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
27 | 12 | 6 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
28 | 12 | 7 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
29 | 12 | 8 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
30 | 12 | 9 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
31 | 12 | 10 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
32 | 12 | 11 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
33 | 12 | 12 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
34 | 12 | 13 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
35 | 12 | 14 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
36 | 12 | 15 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
37 | 12 | 16 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
38 | 12 | 17 | $50.00 | $5.00 | f
39 | 12 | 18 | $50.00 | $5.00 | t
(39 rows)
```

Выводы:

При выполнении данной лабораторной работы были приобретены практические навыки по работе с таблицами в базе данных PostgreSQL, созданию и выполнению процедур и функций, а также написанию необходимых для базы данных триггеров.