

Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации
федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования
«НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО»

Лабораторная работа № 8

на тему
“Работа с БД в СУБД MongoDB”

по дисциплине «Проектирование и реализация баз данных»

Автор: Исхакова Эмина

Факультет: ИКТ

Группа: К3242



УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО

Санкт-Петербург, 2021

1. Цель работы: Овладеть практическими навыками работы с CRUD-операциями, с вложенными объектами в коллекции базы данных MongoDB, агрегации и изменения данных, со ссылками и индексами в базе данных MongoDB.
2. Подготовка: установка программного обеспечения MongoDB 4.4.
3. Практическая часть:

Практическое задание 8.1.1:

1. *Создайте базу данных learn.*
2. *Заполните коллекцию единорогов unicorns:*

```
> use unicorns
```

```
switched to db unicorns
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Unicrom', loves: ['energon', 'redbull'], weight: 984, gender: 'm', vampires: 182});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Rooooooodles', loves: [ 'apple'], weight: 575, gender: 'm', vampires: 99});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Solnara', loves: [ 'apple', 'chocolate'], weight: 550, gender: 'f', vampires: 80});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Ayna', loves: [ 'strawberry', 'lemon'], weight: 733, gender: 'f', vampires: 40});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Kenny', loves: [ 'grade', 'lemon'], weight: 690, gender: 'm', vampires: 39});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Raleigh', loves: [ 'apple', 'sugar'], weight: 421, gender: 'm', vampires: 2});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Leia', loves: [ 'apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 601, gender: 'f', vampires: 33});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Pilot', loves: [ 'apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 650, gender: 'm', vampires: 54});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Nimue', loves: [ 'grade', 'carrot'], weight: 540, gender: 'f'});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

3) Используя второй способ, вставьте в коллекцию единорогов документ:

```
> document = ({name: 'Dunx', loves: ['grape', 'watermelon'], weight: 704, gender: 'm', vampires: 165})  
  
{  
  "name" : "Dunx",  
  "loves" : [  
    "grape",  
    "watermelon"  
  ],  
  "weight" : 704,  
  "gender" : "m",  
  "vampires" : 165  
}  
  
> db.unicorns.insert(document)  
  
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

4) Проверьте содержимое коллекции с помощью метода *find*.

```
> db.unicorns.find()  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd49d2dd3ed4fda3dd6056"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ],  
  "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4a02b4a6bf68c9e1a624"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon",  
  "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4a3fb4a6bf68c9e1a625"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ],  
  "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4aa0b4a6bf68c9e1a626"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "chocolate"  
  ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4ad4b4a6bf68c9e1a627"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon"  
  ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4af3b4a6bf68c9e1a628"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grade", "lemon" ],  
  "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4b19b4a6bf68c9e1a629"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ],  
  "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4b3eb4a6bf68c9e1a62a"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon"  
  ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }  
  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4b5cb4a6bf68c9e1a62b"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon"  
  ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4b82b4a6bf68c9e1a62c"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grade", "carrot" ],  
"weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4c22b4a6bf68c9e1a62d"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon"  
], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
```

Практическое задание 8.1.2:

1. Сформируйте запросы для вывода списков самцов и самок единорогов. Ограничьте список самок первыми тремя особями. Отсортируйте списки по имени.

2. Найдите всех самок, которые любят carrot. Ограничьте этот список первой особью с помощью функций `findOne` и `limit`.

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender: "f"}).limit(3).sort({name:1})
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd49d2dd3ed4fda3dd6056"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ],  
"weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4ad4b4a6bf68c9e1a627"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon"  
], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd4b3eb4a6bf68c9e1a62a"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon"  
], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
```

```
> db.unicorns.findOne({loves: 'carrot', gender: 'f'})
```

```
{  
  
  "_id" : ObjectId("60bd49d2dd3ed4fda3dd6056"),  
  "name" : "Aurora",  
  "loves" : [  
    "carrot",  
    "grape"  
  ],  
  "weight" : 450,  
  "gender" : "f",  
  "vampires" : 43  
}
```

```
> db.unicorns.find({loves: 'carrot', gender: 'f'}).limit(1)
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd49d2dd3ed4fda3dd6056"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ],  
"weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
```

Практическое задание 8.1.3:

Модифицируйте запрос для вывода списков самцов единорогов, исключив из результата информацию о предпочтениях и поле.

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender:'m'}, {loves:0});
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m",  
"vampires" : 63 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3133a0990b3ce62127d6"), "name" : "Unicrom", "weight" : 984, "gender" :  
"m", "vampires" : 182 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be313ea0990b3ce62127d7"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "weight" : 575, "gender"  
: "m", "vampires" : 99 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be315da0990b3ce62127da"), "name" : "Kenny", "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m",  
"vampires" : 39 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "weight" : 421, "gender" :  
"m", "vampires" : 2 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m",  
"vampires" : 54 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m",  
"vampires" : 165 }
```

Практическое задание 8.1.4:

Вывести список единорогов в обратном порядке добавления

```
db.unicorns.find().sort({$natural:-1});
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape",  
"watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3185a0990b3ce62127de"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grade", "carrot" ],  
"weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon"  
], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3172a0990b3ce62127dc"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon"  
], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ],
"weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be315da0990b3ce62127da"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grade", "lemon" ],
"weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be314fa0990b3ce62127d9"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ],
"weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3148a0990b3ce62127d8"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple",
"chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be313ea0990b3ce62127d7"), "name" : "Roooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ],
"weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3133a0990b3ce62127d6"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon",
"redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ],
"weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
```

Практическое задание 8.1.5:

Вывести список единорогов с названием первого любимого предпочтения, исключив идентификатор.

```
> db.unicorns.find({}, {loves:{$slice:-1}, _id:false});

{ "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
{ "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
{ "name" : "Roooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
{ "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "lemon" ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
{ "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "sugar" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
{ "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
{ "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
{ "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
{ "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
```

Практическое задание 8.1.6:

Вывести список самок единорогов весом от полутонны до 700 кг, исключив вывод идентификатора.

```
db.unicorns.find({gender: "f"}, {_id: false}, {weight: {$gt: 500, $lt: 700}, "_id" : false});
```

```
{ "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
```

```
{ "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
```

```
{ "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
```

```
{ "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grade", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
```

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender: "f"}, {_id: false}, {weight: {$gt: 500, $lt: 700}});
```

```
{ "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
```

```
{ "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
```

```
{ "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
```

```
{ "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grade", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
```

Практическое задание 8.1.7:

Вывести список самцов единорогов весом от полутонны и предпочитающих grape и lemon, исключив вывод идентификатора.

```
db.unicorns.find( {loves: {$all: ['lemon', 'grade']}}, {_id: false}, {weight: {$gt: 500}}, {gender: 'm'});
```

```
{ "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grade", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
```

Практическое задание 8.1.8:

Найти всех единорогов, не имеющих ключ vampires.

```
db.unicorns.find({vampires: {$exists: false}});
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3185a0990b3ce62127de"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grade", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
```

Практическое задание 8.1.9:

Вывести список упорядоченный список имен самцов единорогов с информацией об их первом предпочтении.

```
db.unicorns.find( {gender:'m'}, {loves:{$slice:1}}).sort({name:1});
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be315da0990b3ce62127da"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grade" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be313ea0990b3ce62127d7"), "name" : "Rooodoodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3133a0990b3ce62127d6"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
```

Практическое задание 8.2.1:

1. Создайте коллекцию towns, включающую следующие документы:

```
db.towns.insert({name: "Punxsutawney ", popujatiuon: 6200, last_sensus: ISODate("2008-01-31"), famous_for: [""], mayor: {name: "Jim Wehrle" }})
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.towns.insert({name: "New York",
```

```
... popujatiuon: 22200000,
```

```
... last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-31"),
```

```
... famous_for: ["status of liberty", "food"],
```

```
... mayor: {
```

```
...     name: "Michael Bloomberg",
```

```
... party: "I"}})
```

```
... )
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.towns.insert({name: "Portland",
```

```
... popujatiuon: 528000,
```

```
... last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-20"),
```



```
... famous_for: ["beer", "food"],
```

```
... mayor: {
```

```
...     name: "Sam Adams",
```

```
... party: "D"}}
```

```
... )
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
db.towns.find({'mayor.party':'I'}, {'name':1, 'mayor':1} )
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3f32a0990b3ce62127e1"), "name" : "New York", "mayor" : { "name" :  
"Michael Bloomberg", "party" : "I" } }
```

```
db.towns.find({'mayor.party':{$exists:false}}, {'name':1, 'mayor':1} )
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3f1ba0990b3ce62127e0"), "name" : "Punxsutawney ", "mayor" : { "name" :  
"Jim Wehrle" } }
```

Практическое задание 8.2.2:

1. Сформировать функцию для вывода списка самцов единорогов.
2. Создать курсор для этого списка из первых двух особей с сортировкой в лексикографическом порядке.
3. Вывести результат, используя *forEach*.

```
Содержание коллекции единорогов unicorns:> fn = function(){return this.gender == 'm'}
```

```
function(){return this.gender == 'm'}
```

```
> db.unicorns.find(fn)
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ],  
"weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3133a0990b3ce62127d6"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon",  
"redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be313ea0990b3ce62127d7"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ],  
"weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be315da0990b3ce62127da"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grade", "lemon" ],  
"weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ],  
"weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
```

```
> var cursor = db.unicorns.find(fn)
```

```
> var cursor = db.unicorns.find(fn)
```

```
> cursor.sort({name:1}).limit(2)
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
```

Практическое задание 8.2.3:

Вывести количество самок единорогов весом от полутонны до 600 кг.

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender: "f"}, {_id:false}, {weight:{$gt:500, $lt:700}, "_id" : false}).count();
```

4

Практическое задание 8.2.4:

Вывести список предпочтений.

```
> db.unicorns.distinct('loves')
```

```
[  
  "apple",  
  "carrot",  
  "chocolate",  
  "energon",  
  "grade",  
  "grape",  
  "lemon",  
  "papaya",  
  "redbull",
```

```
"strawberry",  
"sugar",  
"watermelon"  
]
```

Практическое задание 8.2.5:

Посчитать количество особей единорогов обоих полов.
`db.unicorns.aggregate({$group: {_id: '$gender', total: {$sum: 1}}})`

```
{ "_id" : "f", "total" : 4 }
```

```
{ "_id" : "m", "total" : 7 }
```

Практическое задание 8.2.6:

1. Выполнить команду:

```
> db.unicorns.save({name: 'Barny', loves: ['grape'],  
weight: 340, gender: 'm'})
```

Проверить содержимое коллекции unicorns.
`db.unicorns.save({name: 'Barny', loves: ['grape'],
... weight: 340, gender: 'm'})`

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.find();
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ],  
"weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3133a0990b3ce62127d6"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon",  
"redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be313ea0990b3ce62127d7"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ],  
"weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3148a0990b3ce62127d8"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple",  
"chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be314fa0990b3ce62127d9"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ],  
"weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be315da0990b3ce62127da"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grade", "lemon" ],  
"weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ],  
"weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3172a0990b3ce62127dc"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3185a0990b3ce62127de"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grade", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4917a0990b3ce62127e3"), "name" : "Barney", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 340, "gender" : "m" }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4918a0990b3ce62127e4"), "name" : "Barney", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 340, "gender" : "m" }
```

Практическое задание 8.2.7:

1. Для самки единорога *Ayna* внести изменения в БД: теперь ее вес 800, она убила 51 вампира.

2. Проверить содержимое коллекции *unicorns*.

```
db.unicorns.update( {name:'Ayna'}, {name:'Ayna', weight:800, vampires:51} )
```

```
WriteResult( { "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 } )
```

```
> db.unicorns.find( {name:'Ayna'} );
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be314fa0990b3ce62127d9"), "name" : "Ayna", "weight" : 800, "vampires" : 51 }
```

Практическое задание 8.2.8:

Для самца единорога *Raleigh* внести изменения в БД: теперь он любит рэдбул.

```
Проверить содержимое коллекции unicorns. db.unicorns.update( {name:'Raleigh', gender:'m'}, {name:'Raleigh', gender:'m', loves:'RedBull'} )
```

```
WriteResult( { "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 } )
```

```
> db.unicorns.find( {name:'Raleigh'} );
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "gender" : "m", "loves" : "RedBull" }
```

Практическое задание 8.2.9:

Всем самцам единорогов увеличить количество убитых вампиров на 5.

Проверить содержимое коллекции unicorns.> db.unicorns.update({ gender:'m'}, {\$inc:{vampires:5}}, {multi:true})

WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 9, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 9 })

> db.unicorns.find({gender:'m'});

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : ["carrot", "papaya"], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 73 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3133a0990b3ce62127d6"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : ["energon", "redbull"], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 187 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be313ea0990b3ce62127d7"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : ["apple"], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 104 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be315da0990b3ce62127da"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : ["grade", "lemon"], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 44 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "gender" : "m", "loves" : "RedBull", "vampires" : 5 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : ["apple", "watermelon"], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : ["grape", "watermelon"], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 170 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4917a0990b3ce62127e3"), "name" : "Barny", "loves" : ["grape"], "weight" : 340, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 5 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4918a0990b3ce62127e4"), "name" : "Barny", "loves" : ["grape"], "weight" : 340, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 5 }

Практическое задание 8.2.10:

1. *Изменить информацию о городе Портланд: мэр этого города теперь беспартийный.*
2. *Проверить содержимое коллекции towns.*

> db.towns.update({name:'Portland'}, {\$unset:{'mayor.party':1}})

WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })

> db.towns.find({name:'Portland'})

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3f45a0990b3ce62127e2"), "name" : "Portland", "popujatiuon" : 528000, "last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-20T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : ["beer", "food"], "mayor" : { "name" : "Sam Adams" } }

>

Практическое задание 8.2.11:

1. *Изменить информацию о самце единорога Pilot: теперь он любит и шоколад.*

Проверить содержимое коллекции unicorns. > db.unicorns.update({ name:'Pilot'}, {\$push: {loves:'chocolate'}})

WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })

> db.unicorns.find({ name:'Pilot'})

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59 }
```

>

Практическое задание 8.2.12:

1. *Изменить информацию о самке единорога Aurora: теперь она любит еще и сахар, и лимоны.*

Проверить содержимое коллекции unicorns. db.unicorns.update({ name:'Aurora'}, {\$addToSet: {loves: {\$each:['sugar', 'lemon']}}})

WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })

> db.unicorns.find({ name:'Aurora'})

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4d6fa0990b3ce62127e5"), "name" : "Aurora", "dob" : ISODate("1991-01-24T10:00:00Z"), "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape", "sugar", "lemon" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
```

>

Практическое задание 8.2.13:

1. *Создайте коллекцию towns, включающую следующие документы:*

2. *Удалите документы с беспартийными мэрами.*
3. *Проверьте содержание коллекции.*
4. *Очистите коллекцию.*
5. *Просмотрите список доступных коллекций.*

... popujatiuon: 6200,

... last_sensus: ISODate("2008-01-31"),

... famous_for: ["phil the groundhog"],

... mayor: {

... name: "Jim Wehrle"

... }}

...)

WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })

```
> db.towns.insert({name: "New York",
... popujatiuon: 22200000,
... last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-31"),
... famous_for: ["status of liberty", "food"],
... mayor: {
...     name: "Michael Bloomberg",
... party: "I"}}
... )
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.towns.insert({name: "Portland",
... popujatiuon: 528000,
... last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-20"),
... famous_for: ["beer", "food"],
... mayor: {
...     name: "Sam Adams",
... party: "D"}}
... )
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.towns.remove({'mayor.party': {$exists:false}})
```

```
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 3 })
```

```
> db.towns.find()
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3f32a0990b3ce62127e1"), "name" : "New York", "populatiuon" : 22200000,
"last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-31T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "status of liberty", "food" ],
"mayor" : { "name" : "Michael Bloomberg", "party" : "I" } }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4dfba0990b3ce62127e7"), "name" : "New York", "popujatiuon" : 22200000,
"last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-31T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "status of liberty", "food" ],
"mayor" : { "name" : "Michael Bloomberg", "party" : "I" } }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4e0ba0990b3ce62127e8"), "name" : "Portland", "popujatiuon" : 528000,
"last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-20T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "beer", "food" ], "mayor" : {
"name" : "Sam Adams", "party" : "D" } }
```

```
>
```

```
db.towns.remove({})
```

```
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 3 })
```

```
> db.towns.find()
```

```
>
```

Практическое задание 8.3.1:

1. *Создайте коллекцию зон обитания единорогов, указав в качестве идентификатора кратко название зоны, далее включив полное название и описание.*
2. *Включите для нескольких единорогов в документы ссылку на зону обитания, используя второй способ автоматического связывания.*
3. *Проверьте содержание коллекции единорогов.*

Содержание коллекции единорогов unicorns: > db.unicorns.update({ name:'Aurora'}, {\$set: {zone: {\$ref:'zones', \$id:'fr'}}})

```
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.update({ name:'Unicrom'}, {$set: {zone: {$ref:'zones', $id:'pr'}}})
```

```
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.update({ name:'Ayna'}, {$set: {zone: {$ref:'zones', $id:'ds'}}})
```

```
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

```
> db.unicorns.find()
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 73 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3133a0990b3ce62127d6"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 187, "zone" : DBRef("zones", "pr") }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be313ea0990b3ce62127d7"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 104 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3148a0990b3ce62127d8"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be314fa0990b3ce62127d9"), "name" : "Ayna", "weight" : 800, "vampires" : 51, "zone" : DBRef("zones", "ds") }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be315da0990b3ce62127da"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grade", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 44 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "gender" : "m", "loves" : "RedBull", "vampires" : 5 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3172a0990b3ce62127dc"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
```



```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple",
"watermelon", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3185a0990b3ce62127de"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grade", "carrot" ],
"weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape",
"watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 170 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4917a0990b3ce62127e3"), "name" : "Barny", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" :
340, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 5 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4918a0990b3ce62127e4"), "name" : "Barny", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" :
340, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 5 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4d6fa0990b3ce62127e5"), "name" : "Aurora", "dob" :
ISODate("1991-01-24T10:00:00Z"), "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape", "sugar", "lemon" ], "weight" : 450,
"gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43, "zone" : DBRef("zones", "fr") }
```

Практическое задание 8.3.2:

1. Проверьте, можно ли задать для коллекции `unicorns` индекс для ключа `name` с флагом `unique`.

2. Содержание коллекции единорогов `unicorns`:

```
> db.unicorns.ensureIndex({'name':1}, {'unique':true})
```

```
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

```
> db.unicorns.find()
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60bd499bea403ef6b2d14422"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ],
"weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 73 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3133a0990b3ce62127d6"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon",
"redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 187, "zone" : DBRef("zones", "pr") }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be313ea0990b3ce62127d7"), "name" : "Roooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ],
"weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 104 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3148a0990b3ce62127d8"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple",
"chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be314fa0990b3ce62127d9"), "name" : "Ayna", "weight" : 800, "vampires" : 51,
"zone" : DBRef("zones", "ds") }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be315da0990b3ce62127da"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grade", "lemon" ],
"weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 44 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3167a0990b3ce62127db"), "name" : "Raleigh", "gender" : "m", "loves" :
"RedBull", "vampires" : 5 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3172a0990b3ce62127dc"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon"
], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be317ba0990b3ce62127dd"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple",
"watermelon", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3185a0990b3ce62127de"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grade", "carrot" ],
"weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be3199a0990b3ce62127df"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape",
"watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 170 }

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be4d6fa0990b3ce62127e5"), "name" : "Aurora", "dob" :
ISODate("1991-01-24T10:00:00Z"), "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape", "sugar", "lemon" ], "weight" : 450,
"gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43, "zone" : DBRef("zones", "fr") }
```

Практическое задание 8.3.3:

1. Получите информацию о всех индексах коллекции *unicorns*.
2. Удалите все индексы, кроме индекса для идентификатора.
3. Попробуйте удалить индекс для идентификатора.

```
> db.unicorns.getIndexes()
```

```
[
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "_id" : 1
    },
    "name" : "_id_"
  },
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "unique" : true,
    "key" : {
      "name" : 1
    }
  }
]
```

```

    },
    "name" : "name_1"
  }
]
>

```

```

db.unicorns.dropIndexes('name_1')
{ "nIndexesWas" : 2, "ok" : 1 }
> db.unicorns.dropIndexes('_id_') – попытка удаление индекса
uncaught exception: Error: error dropping indexes : {
  "ok" : 0,
  "errmsg" : "cannot drop _id index",
  "code" : 72,
  "codeName" : "InvalidOptions"
}

```

Практическое задание 8.3.4:

1. Создайте объемную коллекцию *numbers*, задействовав курсор:

```
for(i = 0; i < 100000; i++){db.numbers.insert({value: i})}
```

2. Выберите последних четыре документа.

3. Проанализируйте план выполнения запроса 2. Сколько потребовалось времени на выполнение запроса? (по значению параметра *executionTimeMillis*)

4. Создайте индекс для ключа *value*.

5. Получите информацию о всех индексах коллекции *numbers*.

6. Выполните запрос 2.

7. Проанализируйте план выполнения запроса с установленным индексом. Сколько потребовалось времени на выполнение запроса?

8. Сравните время выполнения запросов с индексом и без. Дайте ответ на вопрос: какой запрос более эффективен? -С индексированием запрос был немного быстрее

```

> for(i = 0; i < 100000; i++){db.numbers.insert({value: i})}

WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })

> db.numbers.getIndexes()

[ { "v" : 2, "key" : { "_id" : 1 }, "name" : "_id_" } ]

> db.numbers.find({value:{$in:[99999, 99998, 99997, 99996]}})

```

```

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be557fa0990b3ce622ae85"), "value" : 99996 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be557fa0990b3ce622ae86"), "value" : 99997 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be557fa0990b3ce622ae87"), "value" : 99998 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be557fa0990b3ce622ae88"), "value" : 99999 }
> db.numbers.explain('executionStats').find({executionTimeMillis:1})
{
  "queryPlanner" : {
    "plannerVersion" : 1,
    "namespace" : "learn.numbers",
    "indexFilterSet" : false,
    "parsedQuery" : {
      "executionTimeMillis" : {
        "$eq" : 1
      }
    },
    "winningPlan" : {
      "stage" : "COLLSCAN",
      "filter" : {
        "executionTimeMillis" : {
          "$eq" : 1
        }
      }
    },
    "direction" : "forward"
  },
  "rejectedPlans" : [ ]
},
  "executionStats" : {
    "executionSuccess" : true,
    "nReturned" : 0,
    "executionTimeMillis" : 58,
    "totalKeysExamined" : 0,
    "totalDocsExamined" : 100000,
    "executionStages" : {
      "stage" : "COLLSCAN",
      "filter" : {
        "executionTimeMillis" : {
          "$eq" : 1
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

    },
    "nReturned" : 0,
    "executionTimeMillisEstimate" : 0,
    "works" : 100002,
    "advanced" : 0,
    "needTime" : 100001,
    "needYield" : 0,
    "saveState" : 100,
    "restoreState" : 100,
    "isEOF" : 1,
    "direction" : "forward",
    "docsExamined" : 100000
  }
},
"serverInfo" : {
  "host" : "User-P
"port" : 27017,
"version" : "4.4.6",
"gitVersion" : "72e66213c2c3eab37d9358d5e78ad7f5c1d0d0d7"
},
"ok" : 1
}
> db.numbers.ensureIndex({'value':1}, {'unique':true})
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "ok" : 1
}
> db.numbers.getIndexes()
[
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "_id" : 1
    },
    "name" : "_id_"
  },

```

```

    {
      "v" : 2,
      "unique" : true,
      "key" : {
        "value" : 1
      },
      "name" : "value_1"
    }
  ]

> db.numbers.find({value:{$in:[99999, 99998, 99997, 99996]}})

{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be557fa0990b3ce622ae85"), "value" : 99996 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be557fa0990b3ce622ae86"), "value" : 99997 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be557fa0990b3ce622ae87"), "value" : 99998 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60be557fa0990b3ce622ae88"), "value" : 99999 }

> db.numbers.explain('executionStats').find({executionTimeMillis:1})

{
  "queryPlanner" : {
    "plannerVersion" : 1,
    "namespace" : "learn.numbers",
    "indexFilterSet" : false,
    "parsedQuery" : {
      "executionTimeMillis" : {
        "$eq" : 1
      }
    },
    "winningPlan" : {
      "stage" : "COLLSCAN",
      "filter" : {
        "executionTimeMillis" : {
          "$eq" : 1
        }
      }
    },
    "direction" : "forward"
  }
}

```

```

    },
    "rejectedPlans" : [ ]
  },
  "executionStats" : {
    "executionSuccess" : true,
    "nReturned" : 0,
    "executionTimeMillis" : 57,
    "totalKeysExamined" : 0,
    "totalDocsExamined" : 100000,
    "executionStages" : {
      "stage" : "COLLSCAN",
      "filter" : {
        "executionTimeMillis" : {
          "$eq" : 1
        }
      }
    },
    "nReturned" : 0,
    "executionTimeMillisEstimate" : 3,
    "works" : 100002,
    "advanced" : 0,
    "needTime" : 100001,
    "needYield" : 0,
    "saveState" : 100,
    "restoreState" : 100,
    "isEOF" : 1,
    "direction" : "forward",
    "docsExamined" : 100000
  }
},
"serverInfo" : {
  "host" : "User",
  "port" : 27017,
  "version" : "4.4.6",
  "gitVersion" : "72e66213c2c3eab37d9358d5e78ad7f5c1d0d0d7"
},
"ok" : 1
}

```

4. Вывод:

MongoDB предоставляет мощный CLI интерфейс для выполнения CRUD операций, отличительной особенностью является интеграция полноценного языка программирования: Javascript. Данные хранятся в формате BSON документов.