Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО» Факультет инфокоммуникационных технологий

ОТЧЕТ О ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ № 3

«Создание таблиц базы данных Postgresql. Заполнение таблиц рабочими данными»

по дисциплине: Проектирование и реализация баз данных

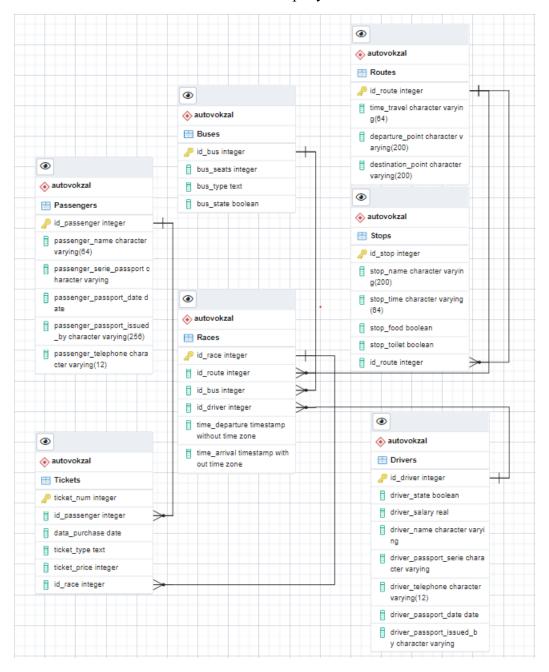
A	F
Специальность: 09.03.03 Мобильные и сетевые технологии	
Проверил: Говорова М.М	Выполнил(и): студент(ы) группы К3240 Дао Куанг Ань

Цель лабораторной работы: овладеть практическими навыками создания таблиц базы данных PostgreSQL 1X, заполнения их рабочими данными, резервного копирования и восстановления БД.

Выполнение практического задания:

Наименование БД: Avtovokzaldb.

Схема логической модели базы данных: рисунок 1.



Dump, содержащий скрипты работы с бд:

--

-- PostgreSQL database dump

```
--
```

```
-- Dumped from database version 11.11
-- Dumped by pg_dump version 11.11
-- Started on 2021-04-30 18:04:26
SET statement_timeout = 0;
SET lock_timeout = 0;
SET idle_in_transaction_session_timeout = 0;
SET client_encoding = 'UTF8';
SET standard_conforming_strings = on;
SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', ", false);
SET check_function_bodies = false;
SET xmloption = content;
SET client_min_messages = warning;
SET row_security = off;
DROP DATABASE avtovokzaldb;
-- TOC entry 2877 (class 1262 OID 16393)
-- Name: avtovokzaldb; Type: DATABASE; Schema: -; Owner: postgres
CREATE DATABASE avtovokzaldb WITH TEMPLATE = template0 ENCODING =
'UTF8' LC_COLLATE = 'Vietnamese_Vietnam.1252' LC_CTYPE =
'Vietnamese_Vietnam.1252';
```

ALTER DATABASE avtovokzaldb OWNER TO postgres;

```
\connect avtovokzaldb
SET statement_timeout = 0;
SET lock_timeout = 0;
SET idle_in_transaction_session_timeout = 0;
SET client_encoding = 'UTF8';
SET standard_conforming_strings = on;
SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', ", false);
SET check_function_bodies = false;
SET xmloption = content;
SET client_min_messages = warning;
SET row_security = off;
-- TOC entry 6 (class 2615 OID 16394)
-- Name: autovokzal; Type: SCHEMA; Schema: -; Owner: postgres
CREATE SCHEMA autovokzal;
ALTER SCHEMA autovokzal OWNER TO postgres;
SET default_tablespace = ";
SET default_with_oids = false;
-- TOC entry 203 (class 1259 OID 16565)
```

-- Name: Buses; Type: TABLE; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

```
CREATE TABLE autovokzal. "Buses" (
  id_bus integer NOT NULL,
  bus_seats integer NOT NULL,
  bus_type text NOT NULL,
  bus_state boolean NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Buses" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 199 (class 1259 OID 16416)
-- Name: Drivers; Type: TABLE; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE autovokzal. "Drivers" (
  id_driver integer NOT NULL,
  driver_state boolean NOT NULL,
  driver_salary real NOT NULL,
  driver_name character varying NOT NULL,
  driver_passport_serie character varying NOT NULL,
  driver_telephone character varying(12) NOT NULL,
  driver_passport_date date NOT NULL,
  driver_passport_issued_by character varying NOT NULL
```

ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Drivers" OWNER TO postgres;

);

```
-- TOC entry 200 (class 1259 OID 16424)
-- Name: Passengers; Type: TABLE; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE autovokzal. "Passengers" (
  id_passenger integer NOT NULL,
  passenger_name character varying(64) NOT NULL,
  passenger_serie_passport character varying NOT NULL,
  passenger_passport_date date NOT NULL,
  passenger_passport_issued_by character varying(256) NOT NULL,
  passenger_telephone character varying(12)
);
ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Passengers" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 197 (class 1259 OID 16395)
-- Name: Races; Type: TABLE; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE autovokzal. "Races" (
  id_race integer NOT NULL,
  id_route integer NOT NULL,
  id_bus integer NOT NULL,
  id_driver integer NOT NULL,
  time_departure timestamp without time zone NOT NULL,
  time_arrival timestamp without time zone
```

```
ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Races" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 198 (class 1259 OID 16403)
-- Name: Routes; Type: TABLE; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE autovokzal. "Routes" (
  id_route integer NOT NULL,
  time_travel character varying(64) NOT NULL,
  departure_point character varying(200) NOT NULL,
  destination_point character varying(200) NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Routes" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 202 (class 1259 OID 16442)
-- Name: Stops; Type: TABLE; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE autovokzal. "Stops" (
  id_stop integer NOT NULL,
  stop_name character varying(200) NOT NULL,
  stop_time character varying(64) NOT NULL,
  stop_food boolean NOT NULL,
```

);

```
stop_toilet boolean,
  id_route integer
);
ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Stops" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 201 (class 1259 OID 16432)
-- Name: Tickets; Type: TABLE; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE autovokzal. "Tickets" (
  ticket_num integer NOT NULL,
  id_passenger integer NOT NULL,
  data_purchase date NOT NULL,
  ticket_type text NOT NULL,
  ticket_price integer NOT NULL,
  id_race integer
);
ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Tickets" OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 2871 (class 0 OID 16565)
-- Dependencies: 203
-- Data for Name: Buses; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
```

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Buses" (id_bus, bus_seats, bus_type, bus_state) VALUES (1, 30, 'Normal', true);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Buses" (id_bus, bus_seats, bus_type, bus_state) VALUES (2, 60, '2 floor', true);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Buses" (id_bus, bus_seats, bus_type, bus_state) VALUES (3, 15, 'Mini', false);

--

- -- TOC entry 2867 (class 0 OID 16416)
- -- Dependencies: 199
- -- Data for Name: Drivers; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Drivers" (id_driver, driver_state, driver_salary, driver_name, driver_passport_serie, driver_telephone, driver_passport_date, driver_passport_issued_by) VALUES (1, true, 30000, 'Dao Quynh Anh', 'A1234567', '89219363635', '2028-03-12', 'Vietnam');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Drivers" (id_driver, driver_state, driver_salary, driver_name, driver_passport_serie, driver_telephone, driver_passport_date, driver_passport_issued_by) VALUES (2, true, 27800, 'Elvira Ngo', 'A1235437', '89214663635', '2023-10-12', 'Vietnam');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Drivers" (id_driver, driver_state, driver_salary, driver_name, driver_passport_serie, driver_telephone, driver_passport_date, driver_passport_issued_by) VALUES (3, false, 29800, 'Ivan Ivanov', 'C4832765', '89323456789', '2023-10-10', 'Vietnam');

--

- -- TOC entry 2868 (class 0 OID 16424)
- -- Dependencies: 200
- -- Data for Name: Passengers; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

INSERT INTO autovokzal. "Passengers" (id_passenger, passenger_name, passenger_serie_passport, passenger_passport_date, passenger_passport_issued_by,

passenger_telephone) VALUES (1, 'Bosoeva Natalya', 'C4538786', '2028-12-31', 'Russia', '89322548989');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Passengers" (id_passenger, passenger_name, passenger_serie_passport, passenger_passport_date, passenger_passport_issued_by, passenger_telephone) VALUES (2, 'Basily Ivanov', 'C1023456', '2025-03-12', 'Russia', '89669656869');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Passengers" (id_passenger, passenger_name, passenger_serie_passport, passenger_passport_date, passenger_passport_issued_by, passenger_telephone) VALUES (3, 'Do Thinh', 'C9875659', '2023-10-23', 'Vietnam', '89272762726');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Passengers" (id_passenger, passenger_name, passenger_serie_passport, passenger_passport_date, passenger_passport_issued_by, passenger_telephone) VALUES (4, 'David Walliams', 'A2345698', '2022-03-10', 'America', '89238862726');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Passengers" (id_passenger, passenger_name, passenger_serie_passport, passenger_passport_date, passenger_passport_issued_by, passenger_telephone) VALUES (5, 'Delta Goodrem', 'M2341198', '2028-05-06', 'Australia', '89236764426');

--

- -- TOC entry 2865 (class 0 OID 16395)
- -- Dependencies: 197
- -- Data for Name: Races; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Races" (id_race, id_route, id_bus, id_driver, time_departure, time_arrival) VALUES (2, 2, 2, 1, '2021-03-30 08:30:00', NULL);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Races" (id_race, id_route, id_bus, id_driver, time_departure, time_arrival) VALUES (3, 4, 3, 3, '2021-04-01 12:30:00', NULL);

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⁻⁻ TOC entry 2866 (class 0 OID 16403)

- -- Dependencies: 198
- -- Data for Name: Routes; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Routes" (id_route, time_travel, departure_point, destination_point) VALUES (1, '10H', 'Vyazemskiy Pereulok 5-7', 'Gate the Woodlands');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Routes" (id_route, time_travel, departure_point, destination_point) VALUES (2, '4H', 'Vyazemskiy Pereulok 5-7', 'The Temple of Ariana Grande ');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Routes" (id_route, time_travel, departure_point, destination_point) VALUES (3, '6H', 'Vyazemskiy Pereulok 5-7', 'Simon Cowells Royal Garden');

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Routes" (id_route, time_travel, departure_point, destination_point) VALUES (4, '2H', 'Vyazemskiy Pereulok 5-7', 'Billie Eilishs Palace');

--

- -- TOC entry 2870 (class 0 OID 16442)
- -- Dependencies: 202
- -- Data for Name: Stops; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

__

INSERT INTO autovokzal. "Stops" (id_stop, stop_name, stop_time, stop_food, stop_toilet, id_route) VALUES (1, 'Taylor Swifts Avenue', '4H', true, true, 1);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Stops" (id_stop, stop_name, stop_time, stop_food, stop_toilet, id_route) VALUES (3, 'Circle K Ardashian', '15M', false, false, 1);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Stops" (id_stop, stop_name, stop_time, stop_food, stop_toilet, id_route) VALUES (2, 'Miley Cyrus Monument', '30M', false, true, 2);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Stops" (id_stop, stop_name, stop_time, stop_food, stop_toilet, id_route) VALUES (4, 'RiRestaurant', '2H', true, true, 3);

--

-- TOC entry 2869 (class 0 OID 16432)

- -- Dependencies: 201
- -- Data for Name: Tickets; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Tickets" (ticket_num, id_passenger, data_purchase, ticket_type, ticket_price, id_race) VALUES (1, 2, '2021-01-01', 'bought in cashier', 100, 1);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Tickets" (ticket_num, id_passenger, data_purchase, ticket_type, ticket_price, id_race) VALUES (2, 1, '2021-03-10', 'ordered', 200, 2);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Tickets" (ticket_num, id_passenger, data_purchase, ticket_type, ticket_price, id_race) VALUES (3, 3, '2021-02-20', 'ordered', 200, 2);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Tickets" (ticket_num, id_passenger, data_purchase, ticket_type, ticket_price, id_race) VALUES (4, 4, '2021-02-18', 'additional', 180, 3);

INSERT INTO autovokzal."Tickets" (ticket_num, id_passenger, data_purchase, ticket_type, ticket_price, id_race) VALUES (5, 5, '2021-02-18', 'bought in cashier', 100, 3);

--

- -- TOC entry 2737 (class 2606 OID 16572)
- -- Name: Buses Buses_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Buses"

ADD CONSTRAINT "Buses_pkey" PRIMARY KEY (id_bus);

--

- -- TOC entry 2715 (class 2606 OID 16585)
- -- Name: Drivers Drivers_driver_passport_date_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Drivers"

ADD CONSTRAINT "Drivers_driver_passport_date_check" CHECK ((driver_passport_date > CURRENT_DATE)) NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 2716 (class 2606 OID 16477) -- Name: Drivers Drivers_driver_salary_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE autovokzal."Drivers" ADD CONSTRAINT "Drivers_driver_salary_check" CHECK ((driver_salary > (0)::double precision)) NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 2727 (class 2606 OID 16423) -- Name: Drivers Drivers_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Drivers" ADD CONSTRAINT "Drivers_pkey" PRIMARY KEY (id_driver); -- TOC entry 2729 (class 2606 OID 16480) -- Name: Passengers Passengers_id_passenger_key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Passengers"

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-- TOC entry 2717 (class 2606 OID 16586)
-- Name: Passengers Passengers_passenger_passport_date_check1; Type: CHECK
CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Passengers"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Passengers_passenger_passport_date_check1" CHECK
((passenger_passport_date > CURRENT_DATE)) NOT VALID;
-- TOC entry 2731 (class 2606 OID 16431)
-- Name: Passengers Passengers_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner:
postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Passengers"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Passengers_pkey" PRIMARY KEY (id_passenger);
-- TOC entry 2723 (class 2606 OID 16402)
-- Name: Races Race_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Races"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Race_pkey" PRIMARY KEY (id_race);
```

-- TOC entry 2713 (class 2606 OID 16758) -- Name: Races Races_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE autovokzal."Races" ADD CONSTRAINT "Races_check" CHECK ((time_arrival > time_departure)) NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 2714 (class 2606 OID 16474) -- Name: Races Races_time_departure_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE autovokzal. "Races" ADD CONSTRAINT "Races_time_departure_check" CHECK ((time_departure > '2020-12-31 23:59:59'::timestamp without time zone)) NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 2725 (class 2606 OID 16458) -- Name: Routes Routes_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Routes"

ADD CONSTRAINT "Routes_pkey" PRIMARY KEY (id_route);

-- TOC entry 2735 (class 2606 OID 16446) -- Name: Stops Stops_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Stops" ADD CONSTRAINT "Stops_pkey" PRIMARY KEY (id_stop); -- TOC entry 2718 (class 2606 OID 16587) -- Name: Tickets Tickets_data_purchase_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE autovokzal."Tickets" ADD CONSTRAINT "Tickets_data_purchase_check" CHECK ((data_purchase > '2020-12-31'::date)) NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 2733 (class 2606 OID 16436) -- Name: Tickets Tickets_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Tickets" ADD CONSTRAINT "Tickets_pkey" PRIMARY KEY (ticket_num);

```
-- TOC entry 2719 (class 2606 OID 16488)
-- Name: Tickets Tickets_ticket_price_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema:
autovokzal; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE autovokzal."Tickets"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Tickets_ticket_price_check" CHECK ((ticket_price > 0)) NOT
VALID;
-- TOC entry 2720 (class 2606 OID 16564)
-- Name: Tickets Tickets_ticket_type_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema:
autovokzal; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE autovokzal."Tickets"
  ADD CONSTRAINT "Tickets_ticket_type_check" CHECK (((ticket_type =
'ordered'::text) OR (ticket_type = 'bought in cashier'::text) OR (ticket_type =
'additional'::text))) NOT VALID;
-- TOC entry 2721 (class 2606 OID 16747)
-- Name: Buses bus_seats >=15 AND bus_seats <= 90; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT;
Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE autovokzal."Buses"
```

ADD CONSTRAINT "bus_seats >=15 AND bus_seats <= 90" CHECK (((bus_seats >=

15) AND (bus_seats <= 90))) NOT VALID;

--

- -- TOC entry 2740 (class 2606 OID 16573)
- -- Name: Races Races_id_bus_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Races"

ADD CONSTRAINT "Races_id_bus_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id_bus) REFERENCES autovokzal."Buses"(id_bus) MATCH FULL ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE:

--

- -- TOC entry 2739 (class 2606 OID 16534)
- -- Name: Races Races_id_driver_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Races"

ADD CONSTRAINT "Races_id_driver_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id_driver) REFERENCES autovokzal."Drivers"(id_driver) MATCH FULL ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE;

--

- -- TOC entry 2738 (class 2606 OID 16529)
- -- Name: Races Races_id_route_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Races"

ADD CONSTRAINT "Races_id_route_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id_route) REFERENCES autovokzal."Routes"(id_route) MATCH FULL ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE:

-- TOC entry 2743 (class 2606 OID 16753) -- Name: Stops Stops_id_route_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Stops" ADD CONSTRAINT "Stops_id_route_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id_route) REFERENCES autovokzal."Routes"(id_route) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE; -- TOC entry 2741 (class 2606 OID 16519) -- Name: Tickets Tickets_id_passenger_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Tickets" ADD CONSTRAINT "Tickets_id_passenger_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id_passenger) REFERENCES autovokzal. "Passengers" (id_passenger) MATCH FULL ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE; -- TOC entry 2742 (class 2606 OID 16748) -- Name: Tickets Tickets_id_race_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: autovokzal;

ALTER TABLE ONLY autovokzal. "Tickets"

Owner: postgres

ADD CONSTRAINT "Tickets_id_race_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id_race) REFERENCES autovokzal. "Races" (id_race) MATCH FULL;

----- TOC entry 2878 (class 0 OID 0)
--- Dependencies: 2877
--- Name: DATABASE avtovokzaldb; Type: ACL; Schema: -; Owner: postgres
--REVOKE CONNECT, TEMPORARY ON DATABASE avtovokzaldb FROM PUBLIC;
GRANT TEMPORARY ON DATABASE avtovokzaldb TO PUBLIC;
--- Completed on 2021-04-30 18:04:26
----- PostgreSQL database dump complete

Вывод: в ходе выполнения работы была создана база данных в Postgresql, созданы таблицы и ограничения на значения столбцов, в базу данных были занесены рабочие данные, а также была создана логическая модель базы данных и dump.