

Национальный исследовательский университет ИТМО



Лабораторная работа №5
«Работа с БД в СУБД MongoDB»

По дисциплине
«Проектирование и реализация баз данных»

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ЦЕЛЬ РАБОТЫ

Овладеть практическими навыками работы с CRUD-операциями, с вложенными объектами в коллекции базы данных MongoDB, агрегации и изменения данных, со ссылками и индексами в базе данных MongoDB.

ВЫПОЛНЕНИЕ

8.1.1

- Создадим базу данных learn и заполним коллекцию единорогов unicorns:

```
[> use learn
switched to db learn
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Horny', loves: ['carrot', 'papaya'], weight: 600, gender: 'm', vampires: 63});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Aurora', loves: ['carrot', 'grape'], weight: 450, gender: 'f', vampires: 43});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Unicrom', loves: ['energon', 'redbull'], weight: 984, gender: 'm', vampires: 182});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Roooooodles', loves: ['apple'], weight: 575, gender: 'm', vampires: 99});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Solnara', loves: ['apple', 'carrot', 'chocolate'], weight: 550, gender: 'f', vampires: 80});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Ayna', loves: ['strawberry', 'lemon'], weight: 733, gender: 'f', vampires: 40});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Kenny', loves: ['grape', 'lemon'], weight: 690, gender: 'm', vampires: 39});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Raleigh', loves: ['apple', 'sugar'], weight: 421, gender: 'm', vampires: 2});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Leia', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 601, gender: 'f', vampires: 33});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Pilot', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 650, gender: 'm', vampires: 54});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Nimue', loves: ['grape', 'carrot'], weight: 540, gender: 'f'});
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Raleigh', loves: ['apple', 'sugar'], weight: 421, gender: 'm', vampires: 2});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Leia', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 601, gender: 'f', vampires: 33});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Pilot', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 650, gender: 'm', vampires: 54});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Nimue', loves: ['grape', 'carrot'], weight: 540, gender: 'f'});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> _
```

- Используя второй способ, вставим в коллекцию единорогов документ:

```
[>
> document = ({name: 'Dunx', loves: ['grape', 'watermelon'], weight: 704, gender: 'm', vampires: 165})
{
  "name" : "Dunx",
  "loves" : [
    "grape",
    "watermelon"
  ],
  "weight" : 704,
  "gender" : "m",
  "vampires" : 165
}
>
> db.unicorns.insert(document)
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> _
```

- Проверим содержимое базы с помощью метода find

```
> db.unicorns.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7d"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7e"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7f"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d80"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d81"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "carrot", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d82"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d83"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d84"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d85"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d86"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d87"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b5141a6efa3037002d88"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
> _
```

8.1.2

- Сформируем запросы для вывода списков самцов и самок единорогов. Ограничим список самок первыми тремя особями. Отсортируем списки по имени.

Самцы: `db.unicorns.find({gender: "m"}).sort({name: 1})`

Самки: `db.unicorns.find({gender: "f"}).sort({name: 1}).limit(3)`

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender: "m"}).sort({name: 1})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b5141a6efa3037002d88"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7d"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d83"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d86"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d84"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d80"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7f"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
> _
> db.unicorns.find({gender: "f"}).sort({name: 1}).limit(3)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7e"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d82"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d85"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
> _
```

- Найдем всех самок, которые любят carrot. Ограничим этот список первой особью.

`db.unicorns.findOne({gender: "f", loves: "carrot"})`

```
> db.unicorns.findOne({gender: "f", loves: "carrot"})
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7e"),
  "name" : "Aurora",
  "loves" : [
    "carrot",
    "grape"
  ],
  "weight" : 450,
  "gender" : "f",
  "vampires" : 43
}
```

8.1.3

- Модифицируем запрос для вывода списка самцов единорогов, исключив из результата информацию о предпочтениях и поле

db.unicorns.find({gender: "m"}, {loves: 0, gender: 0})

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender: "m"}, {loves: 0, gender: 0})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7d"), "name" : "Horny", "weight" : 600, "vampires" : 63 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7f"), "name" : "Unicrom", "weight" : 984, "vampires" : 182 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d80"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "weight" : 575, "vampires" : 99 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d83"), "name" : "Kenny", "weight" : 690, "vampires" : 39 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d84"), "name" : "Raleigh", "weight" : 421, "vampires" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d86"), "name" : "Pilot", "weight" : 650, "vampires" : 54 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b5141a6efa3037002d88"), "name" : "Dunx", "weight" : 704, "vampires" : 165 }
>
```

8.1.4

- Выведем список единорогов в обратном порядке добавления

db.unicorns.find().sort({ \$natural: -1 })

```
> db.unicorns.find().sort({ $natural: -1 })
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b5141a6efa3037002d88"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d87"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d86"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d85"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d84"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d83"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d82"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d81"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "carrot", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d80"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7f"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7e"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7d"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
>
```

8.1.5

- Выведем список единорогов с названием первого любимого предпочтения, исключив идентификатор

db.unicorns.find({}, {loves: {\$slice: 1}, _id: false})

```
> db.unicorns.find({}, {loves: {$slice: 1}, _id: false})
{ "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
{ "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
{ "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
{ "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
{ "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry" ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
{ "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
{ "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
{ "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
{ "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
{ "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
>
```

8.1.6

- Выведем список самок единорогов весом от полутонны до 700 кг, исключив вывод идентификатора.

```
db.unicorns.find({weight: {$gt: 500, $lt: 700}}, {_id: false})
```

```
> db.unicorns.find({weight: {$gt: 500, $lt: 700}}, {_id: false})
{ "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
{ "name" : "Roocoodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "carrot", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
{ "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
{ "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
{ "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
> _
```

8.1.7

- Выведем список самцов единорогов весом от полутонны и предпочитающих grape и lemon, исключив вывод идентификатора.

```
db.unicorns.find({gender: "m", weight: {$gt: 500}, loves: {$all: ["grape", "lemon"]}}, {_id: false})
```

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender: "m", weight: {$gt: 500}, loves: {$all: ["grape", "lemon"]}}, {_id: false})
{ "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
> _
```

8.1.8

- Найдем всех единорогов, не имеющих ключ vampires.

```
db.unicorns.find({vampires: {$exists: false}})
```

```
> db.unicorns.find({vampires: {$exists: false}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d87"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
> _
```

8.1.9

- Выведем упорядоченный список имен самцов единорогов с информацией об их первом предпочтении.

```
db.unicorns.find({gender: "m"}, {loves: {$slice: 1}, name: 1, _id: 0}).sort({name: 1})
```

```
[> db.unicorns.find({gender: "m"}, {loves: {$slice: 1}, name: 1, _id: 0}).sort({name: 1})
{ "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape" ] }
{ "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot" ] }
{ "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape" ] }
{ "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple" ] }
{ "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple" ] }
{ "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ] }
{ "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon" ] }
> _
```

8.2.1

- Создадим коллекцию towns

```
[>
> db.towns.insert({name: "Punxsutawney ",
... populatiuon: 6200,
... last_sensus: ISODate("2008-01-31"),
... famous_for: [""],
... mayor: {
...   name: "Jim Wehrle"
... }}
[... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[>
> db.towns.insert({name: "New York",
... populatiuon: 22200000,
... last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-31"),
... famous_for: ["status of liberty", "food"],
... mayor: {
...   name: "Michael Bloomberg",
... party: "I"}}
[... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[>
> db.towns.insert({name: "Portland",
... populatiuon: 528000,
... last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-20"),
... famous_for: ["beer", "food"],
... mayor: {
...   name: "Sam Adams",
... party: "D"}}
[... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> _
```

- Сформируем запрос, который возвращает список городов с независимыми мэрами (party="I"). Вывести только название города и информацию о мэре.

db.towns.find({"mayor.party": "I"}, {name: 1, mayor: 1, _id: 0})

```
[>
[> db.towns.find({"mayor.party": "I"}, {name: 1, mayor: 1, _id: 0})
{ "name" : "New York", "mayor" : { "name" : "Michael Bloomberg", "party" : "I" } }
> _
```


- Сформируем запрос, который возвращает список беспартийных мэров (party отсутствует). Вывести только название города и информацию о мэре.

```
db.towns.find({"mayor.party": {$exists: false}}, {name: 1, mayor: 1,
_id: 0})
```

```
[>
[> db.towns.find({"mayor.party": {$exists: false}}, {name: 1, mayor: 1, _id: 0})
{ "name" : "Punxsutawney ", "mayor" : { "name" : "Jim Wehrle" } }
> _
```

8.2.2

- Сформируем функцию для вывода списка самцов единорогов

```
get_male = function() { return this.gender == "m"; }
```

```
[>
[> get_male = function() { return this.gender == "m"; }
function() { return this.gender == "m"; }
> _
```

- Создадим курсор для этого списка из первых двух особей с сортировкой в лексикографическом порядке.

```
[>
[> var males_cursor = db.unicorns.find(get_male); null;
null
[> males_cursor.limit(2).sort({name: 1}); null;
null
> _
```

- Выведем результат, используя forEach

```
[>
[> males_cursor.forEach(function(element) { print(element.name); })
Dunx
Horny
> _
```

8.2.3

- Выведем количество самок единорогов весом от полутонны до 600 кг.

```
db.unicorns.find({gender: "f", weight: {$gt: 500, $lt: 600}}).count()
```

```
[>
[>
[> db.unicorns.find({gender: "f", weight: {$gt: 500, $lt: 600}}).count()
2
> _
```

8.2.4

- Выведем список предпочтений, которые хотя бы раз появляются в таблице

```
db.unicorns.distinct("loves")
```

```
[>
[> db.unicorns.distinct("loves")
[
    "apple",
    "carrot",
    "chocolate",
    "energon",
    "grape",
    "lemon",
    "papaya",
    "redbull",
    "strawberry",
    "sugar",
    "watermelon"
]
> _
```

8.2.5

- Посчитаем количество особей единорогов обоих полов

```
db.unicorns.aggregate({"$group": {_id: "$gender", count: {"$sum": 1}}})
```

```
[>
[> db.unicorns.aggregate({"$group": {_id: "$gender", count: {"$sum": 1}}})
{ "_id" : "m", "count" : 7 }
{ "_id" : "f", "count" : 5 }
>
_
```

8.2.6

- Выполним команду `db.unicorns.save({name: 'Barney', loves: ['grape'], weight: 340, gender: 'm'})`

```
[>
> db.unicorns.save({name: 'Barney', loves: ['grape'],
... weight: 340, gender: 'm'})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
>
_
```

- В коллекции *unicorns* стало на один документ больше

8.2.7

- Посмотрим на информацию об особи с именем Айна

```
[>
[> db.unicorns.find({name: "Ayna"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d82"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight" : 733, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 40 }
>
_
```

- Изменим для нее поле `weight` на 600, а `vampires` на 51
`db.unicorns.update({name: "Ayna"}, {weight: 600, vampires: 51})`

```
[>
[> db.unicorns.update({name: "Ayna"}, {name: "Ayna", weight: 600, vampires: 51})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
>
_
```

- Посмотрим теперь на данные для Айна:

```
[>
[> db.unicorns.find({name: "Ayna"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d82"), "name" : "Ayna", "weight" : 600, "vampires" : 51 }
>
_
```

Видим, что поля, не участвующие в запросе `update`, были удалены

8.2.8

- Найдем самца с именем Raleigh

```
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Raleigh"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d84"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
> _
```

- Внесем изменения в БД: теперь он любит рэдбул.

db.unicorns.update({name: "Raleigh"}, {\$set: {loves: ["rebull"]}})

```
>
[> db.unicorns.update({name: "Raleigh"}, {$set: {loves: ["rebull"]}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> _
```

- Посмотрим на этот документ после изменения

```
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Raleigh"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d84"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "rebull" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
> _
```

Заметим, что обновилось только одно поле, остальные остались.

8.2.9

- Увеличим для всех самцов единорогов количество убитых вампиров на 5

db.unicorns.update({gender: "m"}, {\$inc: {vampires: 5}}, {multi: true})

```
> db.unicorns.update({gender: "m"}, {$inc: {vampires: 5}}, {multi: true})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 8, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 8 })
>
> db.unicorns.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7d"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 73 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7e"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7f"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 187 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d80"), "name" : "Rooodoodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 184 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d81"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "carrot", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d82"), "name" : "Ayna", "weight" : 600, "vampires" : 51 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d83"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 44 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d84"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "rebull" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 7 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d85"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d86"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d87"), "name" : "Nimue", "loves" : [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b5141a6efa3037002d88"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 170 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e14c6dc753fd1b7e02222"), "name" : "Barney", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 340, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 5 }
> _
```

8.2.10

- Изменим информацию о городе Портланд: мэр этого города теперь беспартийный.

db.towns.update({name: "Portland"}, {\$unset: {"mayor.party": 1}})

```
> db.towns.update({name: "Portland"}, {$unset: {"mayor.party": 1}})
WriteResult({"nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
>
> db.towns.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629ddaecd753fdb7e8221f"), "name" : "Punxsutawney ", "populatiuon" : 6200, "last_sensus" : ISODate("2008-01-31T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "" ], "mayor" : { "name" : "Jim Wehrle" } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629ddb8dc753fdb7e82220"), "name" : "New York", "populatiuon" : 22200000, "last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-31T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "status of liberty", "food" ], "mayor" : { "name" : "Michael Bloomberg", "party" : "I" } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629ddb1cdc753fdb7e82221"), "name" : "Portland", "populatiuon" : 528000, "last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-20T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "beer", "food" ], "mayor" : { "name" : "Sam Adams" } }
>
```

8.2.11

- Изменим информацию для единорога Pilot: теперь он любит и шоколад

db.unicorns.update({name: "Pilot"}, {\$push: {loves: "chocolate"}})

```
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Pilot"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d86"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59 }
>
> db.unicorns.update({name: "Pilot"}, {$push: {loves: "chocolate"}})
WriteResult({"nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Pilot"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d86"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59 }
>
```

8.2.12

- Изменим информацию о самке Aurora: теперь она любит еще и сахар, и лимоны

db.unicorns.update({name: "Aurora"}, {\$addToSet: {loves: {\$each: ["sugar", "lemons"]}}})

```
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Aurora"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7e"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
>
> db.unicorns.update({name: "Aurora"}, {$addToSet: {loves: {$each: ["sugar", "lemons"]}}})
WriteResult({"nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Aurora"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7e"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape", "sugar", "lemons" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
>
```

8.2.13

- Создадим коллекцию towns

```
[>
> db.towns.insert({name: "Punxsutawney ",
... popujatiuon: 6200,
... last_sensus: ISODate("2008-01-31"),
... famous_for: ["phil the groundhog"],
... mayor: {
...   name: "Jim Wehrle"
... }}
[... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[>
> db.towns.insert({name: "New York",
... popujatiuon: 22200000,
... last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-31"),
... famous_for: ["status of liberty", "food"],
... mayor: {
...   name: "Michael Bloomberg",
... party: "I"}}
[... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[>
> db.towns.insert({name: "Portland",
... popujatiuon: 528000,
... last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-20"),
... famous_for: ["beer", "food"],
... mayor: {
...   name: "Sam Adams",
... party: "D"}}
[... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[>
> _
```

- Удалим элементы с беспартийными мэрами

db.towns.remove({"mayor.party": {\$exists: false}})

```
[> db.towns.count()
3
[>
[> db.towns.remove({"mayor.party": {$exists: false}})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
[>
[> db.towns.count()
2
[>
```

- Очистим коллекцию

db.towns.remove({})

```
[>  
[> db.towns.remove({})  
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 2 })  
> _
```

- Просмотрим список доступных коллекций

```
[>  
[> show collections  
towns  
unicorns  
> _
```

8.3.1

- Создадим коллекцию зон обитания единорогов

```
[>
> db.habitats.insert({_id: "kr", name: "Kronverksky avenue", description: "ITMO building on Kronverksky avenue, 49"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.habitats.insert({_id: "lm", name: "Lomonosova street", description: "ITMO building on Lomonosova street, 9"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.habitats.insert({_id: "br", name: "Birzhevaya line", description: "ITMO building on Birzhevaya line, 16"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> _
```

- Включим для нескольких единорогов ссылку на место обитания, используя способ автоматического связывания

```
[>
> db.unicorns.update({name: "Horny"}, {$set: {habitat: {$ref: "habitats", $id: "lm"}}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
>
> db.unicorns.update({name: "Pilot"}, {$set: {habitat: {$ref: "habitats", $id: "kr"}}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
>
> db.unicorns.update({name: "Rooooooodles"}, {$set: {habitat: {$ref: "habitats", $id: "br"}}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> _
```

- Проверим только что обновленные документы:

```
> db.unicorns.find({$exists: true})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d7d"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 73, "habitat" : DBRef("habitats", "lm") }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d80"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 104, "habitat" : DBRef("habitats", "br") }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6297b4531a6efa3037002d86"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59, "habitat" : DBRef("habitats", "kr") }
> _
```

8.3.2

- Проверим, можно ли задать для коллекции *unicorns* индекс для ключа *name* с флагом *unique*.

```
[>
> db.unicorns.createIndex({'name' : 1}, {'unique' : true})
{
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "ok" : 1
}
> _
```


Как видно, можно. Но мне не удалось сделать это с помощью команды *ensureIndex*.

8.3.3

- Получим информацию о всех индексах коллекции *unicorns*:

db.unicorns.getIndexes()

```
[>
[> db.unicorns.getIndexes()
[
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "_id" : 1
    },
    "name" : "_id_"
  },
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "name" : 1
    },
    "name" : "name_1",
    "unique" : true
  }
]
[>
> _
```

- Удалим все индексы, кроме индекса для идентификатора:

db.unicorns.dropIndex("name_1")

```
[>
[> db.unicorns.dropIndex("name_1")
{ "nIndexesWas" : 2, "ok" : 1 }
[>
[> db.unicorns.getIndexes()
[ { "v" : 2, "key" : { "_id" : 1 }, "name" : "_id_" } ]
> _
```

- Попытаемся удалить индекс для идентификатора:

db.unicorns.dropIndex("_id_")

```
[>
[> db.unicorns.dropIndex("_id_")
{
  "ok" : 0,
  "errmsg" : "cannot drop _id index",
  "code" : 72,
  "codeName" : "InvalidOptions"
}
> _
```

Ожидаемо получили ошибку *cannot drop _id index*.

8.3.4

- Создадим объемную коллекцию *numbers*, задействовав курсор:

for(i = 0; i < 100000; i++){db.numbers.insert({value: i})}

Создание заняло около 30 секунд

- Выберем последние 4 документа:

db.numbers.find().sort({ \$natural: -1 }).limit(4)

```
[>
[> db.numbers.find().sort({ $natural: -1 }).limit(4)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e5c8cdc753fd1b7e1a8c5"), "value" : 99999 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e5c8cdc753fd1b7e1a8c4"), "value" : 99998 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e5c8cdc753fd1b7e1a8c3"), "value" : 99997 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e5c8cdc753fd1b7e1a8c2"), "value" : 99996 }
> _
```

- Проанализируем план выполнения запроса, посмотрим, сколько потребовалось на него времени:

db.numbers.explain("executionStats").find()

```
},  
  "executionStats" : {  
    "executionSuccess" : true,  
    "nReturned" : 100000,  
    "executionTimeMillis" : 33,  
    "totalKeysExamined" : 0,  
    "totalDocsExamined" : 100000,  
    "executionStages" : {  
      "stage" : "COLLSCAN",  
      "nReturned" : 100000,  
      "executionTimeMillisEstimate" : 0,  
      "works" : 100002,  
      "advanced" : 100000,  
      "needTime" : 1,  
      "needYield" : 0,  
      "saveState" : 100,  
      "restoreState" : 100,  
      "isEOF" : 1,  
      "direction" : "forward",  
      "docsExamined" : 100000  
    }  
  },  
}
```

Видим, что запрос занял 33 миллисекунды

- Создадим индекс для ключа *value*, получим информацию о всех индексах

```
db.numbers.createIndex({"value": 1})
```

```
db.numbers.getIndexes()
```

```
[>
[> db.numbers.createIndex({"value": 1})
{
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "ok" : 1
}
[>
[> db.numbers.getIndexes()
[
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "_id" : 1
    },
    "name" : "_id_"
  },
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "value" : 1
    },
    "name" : "value_1"
  }
]
> _
```

- Выполним запрос 2, проанализируем план выполнения запроса с установленным индексом:

```
>
[> db.numbers.find().sort({ $natural: -1 }).limit(4)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e5c8cdc753fd1b7e1a8c5"), "value" : 99999 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e5c8cdc753fd1b7e1a8c4"), "value" : 99998 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e5c8cdc753fd1b7e1a8c3"), "value" : 99997 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629e5c8cdc753fd1b7e1a8c2"), "value" : 99996 }
[>
[> db.numbers.explain("executionStats").find()
{
  "explainVersion" : "1",
  "queryPlanner" : {
    "namespace" : "learn.numbers",
    "indexFilterSet" : false,
    "parsedQuery" : {
      }
    },
    "maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached" : false,
    "maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached" : false,
    "maxScansToExplodeReached" : false,
    "winningPlan" : {
      "stage" : "COLLSCAN",
      "direction" : "forward"
    },
    "rejectedPlans" : [ ]
  },
  "executionStats" : {
    "executionSuccess" : true,
    "nReturned" : 100000,
    "executionTimeMillis" : 34,
    "totalKeysExamined" : 0,
    "totalDocsExamined" : 100000,
    "executionStages" : {
      "stage" : "COLLSCAN",
      "nReturned" : 100000,
      "executionTimeMillisEstimate" : 1,
      "works" : 100002,
      "advanced" : 100000,
      "needTime" : 1,
      "needYield" : 0,
      "saveState" : 100,
      "restoreState" : 100,
      "isEOF" : 1,
      "direction" : "forward",
      "docsExamined" : 100000
    }
  }
},
}
```

Заметим, что время выполнения запроса без индекса и время выполнения этого же запроса с индексом примерно одинаковы для данного случая.

ВЫВОДЫ

В процессе выполнения лабораторной работы, я познакомился с CRUD-операциями, вложенными объектами, агрегацией, ссылками и индексами в базе данных MongoDB.