# Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждениевысшего образования

«Национальный исследовательский университет ИТМО»

Факультет инфокоммуникационных технологий

#### ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №1.2

Создание таблиц базы данных POSTGRESQL. Заполнение таблиц рабочими данными

**Выполнил**:студент 3 курса ИКТ группы К33401 Ф.И.О.: Мамин И. **И.** 

Проверила:Говорова Марина Михайловна

**Цель работы:** овладеть практическими навыками создания таблиц базы данных PostgreSQL 1X, заполнения их рабочими данными, резервного копирования и восстановления БД.

Оборудование: компьютерный класс.

Программное обеспечение: СУБД PostgreSQL 1X, pgAdmin 4.

## Практическое задание:

- 1. Создать базу данных с использованием pgAdmin 4 (согласно индивидуальному заданию).
- 2. Создать схему в составе базы данных.
- 3. Создать таблицы базы данных.
- 4. Установить ограничения на данные: Primary Key, Unique, Check, Foreign Key.
- 5. Заполнить таблицы БД рабочими данными.
- 6. Создать резервную копию БД.

Указание:

Создать две резервные копии:

- с расширением CUSTOM для восстановления БД;
- с расширением PLAIN для листинга (в отчете);
- при создании резервных копий БД настроить параметры Dump options для Type of objects и Queries .
- 7. Восстановить БД

### Технология выполнения работы:

#### Вариант 6. БД «Пассажир»

Описание предметной области: Информационная система служит для продажи железнодорожных билетов . Билеты могут продаваться на текущие сутки или предварительно (не более чем за 45 суток). Цена билета при предварительной продаже снижается на 5 %.

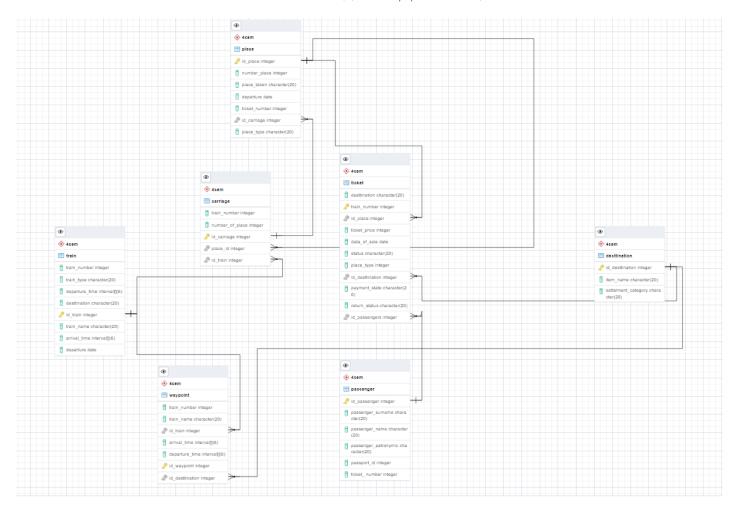
БД должна содержать следующий минимальный набор сведений: Номер поезда. Название поезда. Тип поезда. Пункт назначения. Пункт назначения для проданного билета. Номер вагона. Тип вагона. Количество мест в вагоне. Цена билета. Дата отправления. Дата прибытия. Дата прибытия для пункта назначения проданного билета. Время отправления. Номер вагона в поезде. Номер билета. Место. Тип места. Фамилия пассажира. Имя пассажира. Отчество пассажира. Паспортные данные.

#### Состав реквизитов сущностей:

- А) Место (id места, номер места, занятость места, дата выезда, номер билета, id вагона, тип места)
- В) Вагон (ід вагона, ід места, ід поезда, число мест)
- С) Поезд (id поезда, время отправления, дата отправления, имя поезда, время прибытия, тип поезда, пункт назначения, номер поезда)
- D) Остановка (id остановки, id пункта назначения, id поезда, имя поезда, номер поезда, время прибытия, время отправления)
- E) Пассажира (id пассажира, имя пассажира, фамилия пассажира, отчество пассажира, id пасспорта, номер билета)

- F) Билет (номер поезда, id места, id пункта назначения, id пассажира, статус возврата, статус оплаты, тип места, статус, дата продажи, цена билета, пункт назначения)
- G) Пункт назначения (id пункта назначения, название пункта. Категория населенного пункта)

# Схема логической модели БД в нотации IDEF1X



# Заполнение таблицы рабочими данными

Для заполнения использовался скрипт: INSERT INTO

```
insert into "4sem".desttination
(item_name, sattelment_category)
values
('Белоостров','village'),
('Левашово','village'),
('Санкт-Петербург','city'),
('Репино','village');
```

	id_desttination [PK] integer	item_name character (20)	sattelment_category character (20)
1	1	Белоостров	village
2	2	Левашово	village
3	3	Санкт-Петерб	city
4	4	Репино	village

# Дамп со скриптами

CREATE DATABASE "Lab\_1\_4sem" WITH TEMPLATE = template0 ENCODING = 'UTF8' LOCALE = 'Russian\_Russia.1251';

```
ALTER DATABASE "Lab_1_4sem" OWNER TO postgres;
\connect "Lab_1_4sem"
SET statement_timeout = 0;
SET lock_timeout = 0;
SET idle_in_transaction_session_timeout = 0;
SET client_encoding = 'UTF8';
SET standard_conforming_strings = on;
SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', ", false);
SET check_function_bodies = false;
SET xmloption = content;
SET client_min_messages = warning;
SET row_security = off;
-- TOC entry 3 (class 2615 OID 19548)
-- Name: 4sem; Type: SCHEMA; Schema: -; Owner: postgres
```

CREATE SCHEMA "4sem";

```
SET default_tablespace = ";
SET default_table_access_method = heap;
-- TOC entry 214 (class 1259 OID 19562)
-- Name: carriage; Type: TABLE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE "4sem".carriage (
      train_number integer NOT NULL,
      number_of_place integer NOT NULL,
      id_carriage integer NOT NULL,
      place_id integer NOT NULL,
      id_train integer NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE "4sem".carriage OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 213 (class 1259 OID 19561)
-- Name: carriage_id_carriage_seq; Type: SEQUENCE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
```

```
ALTER TABLE "4sem".carriage ALTER COLUMN id_carriage ADD GENERATED ALWAYS AS
IDENTITY (
            SEQUENCE NAME "4sem".carriage_id_carriage_seq
            START WITH 1
            INCREMENT BY 1
            NO MINVALUE
            NO MAXVALUE
            CACHE 1
     );
     -- TOC entry 220 (class 1259 OID 19584)
     -- Name: desttination; Type: TABLE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
     CREATE TABLE "4sem".desttination (
            id_desttination integer NOT NULL,
            item_name character(20) NOT NULL,
            sattelment_category character(20) NOT NULL
     );
     ALTER TABLE "4sem".desttination OWNER TO postgres;
```

-- TOC entry 219 (class 1259 OID 19583)

```
-- Name: desttination_id_desttination_seq; Type: SEQUENCE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      ALTER TABLE "4sem".desttination ALTER COLUMN id_desttination ADD GENERATED
ALWAYS AS IDENTITY (
            SEQUENCE NAME "4sem".desttination_id_desttination_seq
            START WITH 1
            INCREMENT BY 1
            NO MINVALUE
            NO MAXVALUE
            CACHE 1
      );
      -- TOC entry 222 (class 1259 OID 19590)
      -- Name: passenger; Type: TABLE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      CREATE TABLE "4sem".passenger (
            id_passenger integer NOT NULL,
            passenger_surname character(20) NOT NULL,
            passenger_name character(20) NOT NULL,
            passenger_patronymic character(20) NOT NULL,
            passport_id integer NOT NULL,
            "ticket_ number" integer NOT NULL
```

);

```
-- TOC entry 221 (class 1259 OID 19589)
      -- Name: passenger_id_passenger_seq; Type: SEQUENCE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      ALTER TABLE "4sem".passenger ALTER COLUMN id_passenger ADD GENERATED ALWAYS
AS IDENTITY (
            SEQUENCE NAME "4sem".passenger_id_passenger_seq
            START WITH 1
           INCREMENT BY 1
           NO MINVALUE
           NO MAXVALUE
           CACHE 1
     );
     -- TOC entry 212 (class 1259 OID 19556)
      -- Name: place; Type: TABLE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
     CREATE TABLE "4sem".place (
```

ALTER TABLE "4sem".passenger OWNER TO postgres;

id\_place integer NOT NULL,

```
place_taken character(20) NOT NULL,
            departure date NOT NULL,
            ticket_number integer NOT NULL,
           id_carriage integer NOT NULL,
           place_type character(20) NOT NULL
     );
      ALTER TABLE "4sem".place OWNER TO postgres;
     -- TOC entry 211 (class 1259 OID 19555)
     -- Name: place_id_place_seq; Type: SEQUENCE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      ALTER TABLE "4sem".place ALTER COLUMN id_place ADD GENERATED ALWAYS AS
IDENTITY (
            SEQUENCE NAME "4sem".place_id_place_seq
            START WITH 1
           INCREMENT BY 1
           NO MINVALUE
           NO MAXVALUE
           CACHE 1
     );
```

number\_place integer NOT NULL,

```
-- TOC entry 210 (class 1259 OID 19550)
-- Name: ticket; Type: TABLE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE "4sem".ticket (
      desttination character(20) NOT NULL,
      train_number integer NOT NULL,
      id_place integer NOT NULL,
      ticket_price integer NOT NULL,
      data_of_sale date NOT NULL,
      status character(20) NOT NULL,
      place_type integer NOT NULL,
      id_desttination integer NOT NULL,
      payment_state character(20) NOT NULL,
      return_status character(20) NOT NULL,
      id_passengers integer NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE "4sem".ticket OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 209 (class 1259 OID 19549)
-- Name: ticket_train_number_seq; Type: SEQUENCE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
```

```
ALTER TABLE "4sem".ticket ALTER COLUMN train_number ADD GENERATED ALWAYS AS
IDENTITY (
            SEQUENCE NAME "4sem".ticket_train_number_seq
            START WITH 1
            INCREMENT BY 1
            NO MINVALUE
            NO MAXVALUE
            CACHE 1
      );
      -- TOC entry 216 (class 1259 OID 19568)
      -- Name: train; Type: TABLE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      CREATE TABLE "4sem".train (
            train_number integer NOT NULL,
            train_type character(20) NOT NULL,
            departure_time interval(6)[] NOT NULL,
            desttination character(20) NOT NULL,
            id_train integer NOT NULL,
            train_name character(20) NOT NULL,
            arrival_time interval(6)[] NOT NULL,
            departure date NOT NULL
```

);

```
-- TOC entry 215 (class 1259 OID 19567)
      -- Name: train_id_train_seq; Type: SEQUENCE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      ALTER TABLE "4sem".train ALTER COLUMN id_train ADD GENERATED ALWAYS AS
IDENTITY (
            SEQUENCE NAME "4sem".train_id_train_seq
            START WITH 1
            INCREMENT BY 1
            NO MINVALUE
            NO MAXVALUE
            CACHE 1
     );
     -- TOC entry 218 (class 1259 OID 19576)
     -- Name: waypoint; Type: TABLE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
     CREATE TABLE "4sem".waypoint (
            train_number integer NOT NULL,
            train_name character(20) NOT NULL,
```

ALTER TABLE "4sem".train OWNER TO postgres;

```
id_train integer NOT NULL,
            arrival_time interval(6)[] NOT NULL,
            departure_time interval(6)[] NOT NULL,
           id_waypoint integer NOT NULL,
           id_desttination integer NOT NULL
     );
      ALTER TABLE "4sem".waypoint OWNER TO postgres;
     -- TOC entry 217 (class 1259 OID 19575)
     -- Name: waypoint_id_waypoint_seq; Type: SEQUENCE; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      ALTER TABLE "4sem".waypoint ALTER COLUMN id_waypoint ADD GENERATED ALWAYS
AS IDENTITY (
            SEQUENCE NAME "4sem".waypoint_id_waypoint_seq
            START WITH 1
            INCREMENT BY 1
           NO MINVALUE
           NO MAXVALUE
           CACHE 1
     );
```

```
-- TOC entry 3368 (class 0 OID 19562)
      -- Dependencies: 214
      -- Data for Name: carriage; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      -- TOC entry 3374 (class 0 OID 19584)
      -- Dependencies: 220
      -- Data for Name: desttination; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
      INSERT INTO "4sem".desttination (id_desttination, item_name, sattelment_category) OVERRIDING
SYSTEM VALUE VALUES (1, 'Белоостров
                                              ', 'village
                                                              ');
      INSERT INTO "4sem".desttination (id_desttination, item_name, sattelment_category) OVERRIDING
SYSTEM VALUE VALUES (2, 'Левашово
                                              ', 'village
                                                              ');
      INSERT INTO "4sem".desttination (id_desttination, item_name, sattelment_category) OVERRIDING
SYSTEM VALUE VALUES (3, 'Санкт-Петербург
                                                ', 'city
                                                                ');
      INSERT INTO "4sem".desttination (id_desttination, item_name, sattelment_category) OVERRIDING
SYSTEM VALUE VALUES (4, 'Репино
                                             ', 'village
                                                            ');
      -- TOC entry 3376 (class 0 OID 19590)
      -- Dependencies: 222
      -- Data for Name: passenger; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
```

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TOC entry 3366 (class 0 OID 19556)
Dependencies: 212
Data for Name: place; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
TOC entry 3364 (class 0 OID 19550)
Dependencies: 210
Data for Name: ticket; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
TOC entry 3370 (class 0 OID 19568)
Dependencies: 216
Data for Name: train; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres

```
-- TOC entry 3372 (class 0 OID 19576)
-- Dependencies: 218
-- Data for Name: waypoint; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
-- TOC entry 3383 (class 0 OID 0)
-- Dependencies: 213
-- Name: carriage_id_carriage_seq; Type: SEQUENCE SET; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
SELECT pg_catalog.setval("'4sem".carriage_id_carriage_seq', 1, false);
-- TOC entry 3384 (class 0 OID 0)
-- Dependencies: 219
-- Name: desttination_id_desttination_seq; Type: SEQUENCE SET; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
SELECT pg_catalog.setval("'4sem".desttination_id_desttination_seq', 4, true);
```

-- TOC entry 3385 (class 0 OID 0)

```
-- Dependencies: 221
-- Name: passenger_id_passenger_seq; Type: SEQUENCE SET; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
SELECT\ pg\_catalog.setval(""4sem".passenger\_id\_passenger\_seq',\ 1,\ false);
-- TOC entry 3386 (class 0 OID 0)
-- Dependencies: 211
-- Name: place_id_place_seq; Type: SEQUENCE SET; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
SELECT pg_catalog.setval("4sem".place_id_place_seq', 1, false);
-- TOC entry 3387 (class 0 OID 0)
-- Dependencies: 209
-- Name: ticket_train_number_seq; Type: SEQUENCE SET; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
SELECT pg_catalog.setval("'4sem".ticket_train_number_seq', 1, false);
```

-- TOC entry 3388 (class 0 OID 0)

```
-- Dependencies: 215
-- Name: train_id_train_seq; Type: SEQUENCE SET; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
SELECT pg_catalog.setval("'4sem".train_id_train_seq', 1, false);
-- TOC entry 3389 (class 0 OID 0)
-- Dependencies: 217
-- Name: waypoint_id_waypoint_seq; Type: SEQUENCE SET; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
SELECT pg_catalog.setval("'4sem".waypoint_id_waypoint_seq', 1, false);
-- TOC entry 3199 (class 2606 OID 19566)
-- Name: carriage carriage_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".carriage
      ADD CONSTRAINT carriage_pkey PRIMARY KEY (id_carriage);
```

-- TOC entry 3205 (class 2606 OID 19588)

```
-- Name: desttination_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".desttination
      ADD CONSTRAINT desttination_pkey PRIMARY KEY (id_desttination);
-- TOC entry 3207 (class 2606 OID 19594)
-- Name: passenger_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".passenger
      ADD CONSTRAINT passenger_pkey PRIMARY KEY (id_passenger);
-- TOC entry 3197 (class 2606 OID 19560)
-- Name: place place_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".place
      ADD CONSTRAINT place_pkey PRIMARY KEY (id_place);
```

-- TOC entry 3195 (class 2606 OID 19554)

```
-- Name: ticket ticket_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".ticket
      ADD CONSTRAINT ticket_pkey PRIMARY KEY (train_number);
-- TOC entry 3201 (class 2606 OID 19574)
-- Name: train train_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".train
      ADD CONSTRAINT train_pkey PRIMARY KEY (id_train);
-- TOC entry 3203 (class 2606 OID 19582)
-- Name: waypoint waypoint_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".waypoint
      ADD CONSTRAINT waypoint_pkey PRIMARY KEY (id_waypoint);
```

-- TOC entry 3217 (class 2606 OID 19620)

-- Name: carriage\_id\_train\_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".carriage ADD CONSTRAINT carriage\_id\_train\_fkey FOREIGN KEY (id\_train) REFERENCES "4sem".train(id\_train) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 3219 (class 2606 OID 19660) -- Name: carriage\_id\_train\_fkey1; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".carriage ADD CONSTRAINT carriage\_id\_train\_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (id\_train) REFERENCES "4sem".train(id\_train) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 3216 (class 2606 OID 19615) -- Name: carriage\_place\_id\_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".carriage ADD CONSTRAINT carriage\_place\_id\_fkey FOREIGN KEY (place\_id) REFERENCES "4sem".place(id\_place) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 3218 (class 2606 OID 19655) -- Name: carriage\_place\_id\_fkey1; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".carriage ADD CONSTRAINT carriage\_place\_id\_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (place\_id) REFERENCES "4sem".place(id\_place) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 3214 (class 2606 OID 19610) -- Name: place\_place\_id\_carriage\_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".place ADD CONSTRAINT place\_id\_carriage\_fkey FOREIGN KEY (id\_carriage) REFERENCES "4sem".carriage(id\_carriage) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 3215 (class 2606 OID 19650) -- Name: place place\_id\_carriage\_fkey1; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres

ADD CONSTRAINT place\_id\_carriage\_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (id\_carriage) REFERENCES "4sem".carriage(id\_carriage) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;

ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".place

-- TOC entry 3209 (class 2606 OID 19600) -- Name: ticket ticket\_id\_desttination\_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".ticket ADD CONSTRAINT ticket\_id\_desttination\_fkey FOREIGN KEY (id\_desttination) REFERENCES "4sem".desttination(id\_desttination) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 3212 (class 2606 OID 19640) -- Name: ticket ticket\_id\_desttination\_fkey1; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".ticket ADD CONSTRAINT ticket\_id\_desttination\_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (id\_desttination) REFERENCES "4sem".desttination(id\_desttination) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;

-- Name: ticket ticket\_id\_passengers\_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres

-- TOC entry 3210 (class 2606 OID 19605)

#### ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".ticket

ADD CONSTRAINT ticket\_id\_passengers\_fkey FOREIGN KEY (id\_passengers)
REFERENCES "4sem".passenger(id\_passenger) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;

- -- TOC entry 3213 (class 2606 OID 19645)
- -- Name: ticket ticket\_id\_passengers\_fkey1; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".ticket

ADD CONSTRAINT ticket\_id\_passengers\_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (id\_passengers) REFERENCES "4sem".passenger(id\_passenger) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;

- -- TOC entry 3208 (class 2606 OID 19595)
- -- Name: ticket ticket\_id\_place\_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".ticket

ADD CONSTRAINT ticket\_id\_place\_fkey FOREIGN KEY (id\_place) REFERENCES "4sem".place(id\_place) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;

TOC entry 3211	(class 2606 OID 19635)
Name: ticket tick	ket_id_place_fkey1; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
ALTER TABLE C	NLY "4sem".ticket
	STRAINT ticket_id_place_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (id_place) REFERENCES N UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;
TOC entry 3221	(class 2606 OID 19630)
Name: waypoint postgres	waypoint_id_desttination_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner:
ALTER TABLE C	NLY "4sem".waypoint
	STRAINT waypoint_id_desttination_fkey FOREIGN KEY (id_desttination) esttination(id_desttination) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE
TOC entry 3223	(class 2606 OID 19670)
Name: waypoint Owner: postgres	waypoint_id_desttination_fkey1; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem;

ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".waypoint

ADD CONSTRAINT waypoint_id_desttination_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (id_desttination) REFERENCES "4sem".desttination(id_desttination) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;
<del></del>
TOC entry 3220 (class 2606 OID 19625)
Name: waypoint_id_train_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
<del></del>
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".waypoint
ADD CONSTRAINT waypoint_id_train_fkey FOREIGN KEY (id_train) REFERENCES "4sem".train(id_train) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;
<del></del>
TOC entry 3222 (class 2606 OID 19665)
Name: waypoint_id_train_fkey1; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: 4sem; Owner: postgres
<del></del>
ALTER TABLE ONLY "4sem".waypoint
ADD CONSTRAINT waypoint_id_train_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (id_train) REFERENCES "4sem".train(id_train) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE NOT VALID;
Completed on 2022-10-02 22:47:12

-- PostgreSQL database dump complete

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Создание бэкапа и восстановление:

