

**Университет ИТМО**

**Факультет инфокоммуникационных технологий**

**Дисциплина:**

«ПРОЕКТИРОВАНИЕ И РЕАЛИЗАЦИЯ БАЗ ДАННЫХ»

**ОТЧЕТ ПО ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ №5.2**

«Работа с БД в СУБД MongoDB»

Специальность:

09.03.03 Мобильные и сетевые технологии

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Оценка \_\_\_\_\_

Санкт-Петербург

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**Цель:** овладеть практическими навыками работы с CRUD-операциями, с вложенными объектами в коллекции базы данных MongoDB, агрегации и изменения данных, со ссылками и индексами в базе данных MongoDB.

**Оборудование:** компьютерный класс.

**Программное обеспечение:** СУБД MongoDB 5.0.8.

## Практическая часть

### 8.1 CRUD-ОПЕРАЦИИ В СУБД MONGODB. ВСТАВКА ДАННЫХ. ВЫБОРКА ДАННЫХ

#### 8.1.1 ВСТАВКА ДОКУМЕНТОВ В КОЛЛЕКЦИЮ

- 1) Создайте базу данных *learn*.
- 2) Заполните коллекцию единорогов *unicorns*:
- 3) Используя второй способ, вставьте в коллекцию единорогов документ:
- 4) Проверьте содержимое коллекции с помощью метода *find*.

2

```
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Horny', loves: ['carrot','papaya'], weight: 600, gender: 'm',
vampires: 63});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Aurora', loves: ['carrot', 'grape'], weight: 450, gender:
'f', vampires: 43});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Unicrom', loves: ['energon', 'redbull'], weight: 984, gender:
'm', vampires: 182});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Rooooooodles', loves: ['apple'], weight: 575, gender: 'm',
vampires: 99});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Solnara', loves:['apple', 'carrot', 'chocolate'], weight:550,
gender:'f', vampires:80});
db.unicorns.insert({name:'Ayna', loves: ['strawberry', 'lemon'], weight: 733, gender:
'f', vampires: 40});
db.unicorns.insert({name:'Kenny', loves: ['grape', 'lemon'], weight: 690, gender: 'm',
vampires: 39});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Raleigh', loves: ['apple', 'sugar'], weight: 421, gender:
'm', vampires: 2});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Leia', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 601, gender:
'f', vampires: 33});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Pilot', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 650, gender:
'm', vampires: 54});
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Nimue', loves: ['grape', 'carrot'], weight: 540, gender:
'f'});
```

3

```
document={name: 'Dunx', loves: ['grape', 'watermelon'], weight: 704, gender: 'm',
vampires: 165}
```

```
db.unicorns.find()
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f6"), "name": "Horny", "loves": [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight": 600, "gender": "m", "vampires": 63 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f7"), "name": "Aurora", "loves": [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight": 450, "gender": "f", "vampires": 43 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f8"), "name": "Unicrom", "loves": [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight": 984, "gender": "m", "vampires": 182 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f9"), "name": "Rooodoodles", "loves": [ "apple" ], "weight": 575, "gender": "m", "vampires": 99 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fa"), "name": "Solnara", "loves": [ "apple", "carrot", "chocolate" ], "weight": 550, "gender": "f", "vampires": 80 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fb"), "name": "Ayna", "loves": [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight": 733, "gender": "f", "vampires": 40 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fc"), "name": "Kenny", "loves": [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight": 690, "gender": "m", "vampires": 39 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fd"), "name": "Raleigh", "loves": [ "apple", "sugar" ], "weight": 421, "gender": "m", "vampires": 2 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fe"), "name": "Leia", "loves": [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight": 601, "gender": "f", "vampires": 33 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93ff"), "name": "Pilot", "loves": [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight": 650, "gender": "m", "vampires": 54 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b9400"), "name": "Nimue", "loves": [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight": 540, "gender": "f" }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2d61597cf95c65b9401"), "name": "Dunx", "loves": [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight": 704, "gender": "m", "vampires": 165 }
```

## 8.2.2 ВЫБОРКА ДАННЫХ ИЗ БД

### 8.1.2

- 1) Сформируйте запросы для вывода списков самцов и самок единорогов. Ограничьте список самок первыми тремя особями. Отсортируйте списки по имени.

```
db.unicorns.find({gender:'f'}).sort((name: 1)).limit(3)
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fb"), "name": "Aurora", "loves": [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight": 450, "gender": "f", "vampires": 43 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fc"), "name": "Ayna", "loves": [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight": 733, "gender": "f", "vampires": 40 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fe"), "name": "Leia", "loves": [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight": 601, "gender": "f", "vampires": 33 }
db.unicorns.find({gender:'m'}).sort((name: 1)).limit(3)
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2d61597cf95c65b9401"), "name": "Dunx", "loves": [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight": 704, "gender": "m", "vampires": 165 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f6"), "name": "Horny", "loves": [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight": 600, "gender": "m", "vampires": 63 }
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fc"), "name": "Kenny", "loves": [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight": 690, "gender": "m", "vampires": 39 }
```

- 2) Найдите всех самок, которые любят carrot. Ограничьте этот список первой особью с помощью функций `findOne` и `limit`.

```
> db.unicorns.findOne({gender:'f', loves: 'carrot'})
{
  "_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fb"),
  "name": "Aurora",
  "loves": [
    "carrot",
    "grape"
  ],
  "weight": 450,
  "gender": "f",
  "vampires": 43
}
> db.unicorns.find({gender: 'f', loves: 'carrot'}).limit(1)
{"_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fb"), "name": "Aurora", "loves": [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight": 450, "gender": "f", "vampires": 43 }
```

### 8.1.3

- Модифицируйте запрос для вывода списков самцов единорогов, исключив из результата информацию о предпочтениях и поле.

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender: 'm'}, {loves: 0, gender: 0})
{ "_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f6"), "name": "Horny", "weight": 600, "vampires": 63 }
{ "_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f8"), "name": "Unicrom", "weight": 984, "vampires": 182 }
{ "_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f9"), "name": "Rooodoodles", "weight": 575, "vampires": 99 }
{ "_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fc"), "name": "Kenny", "weight": 690, "vampires": 39 }
{ "_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fd"), "name": "Raleigh", "weight": 421, "vampires": 2 }
{ "_id": ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93ff"), "name": "Pilot", "weight": 650, "vampires": 54 }
{ "_id": ObjectId("6294c2d61597cf95c65b9401"), "name": "Dunx", "weight": 704, "vampires": 165 }
```

### 8.1.4

- Вывести список единорогов в обратном порядке добавления.

```

db.unicorns.find().sort({$natural: -1})
{"_id": "ObjectId('629670f0b6d2559bca11f384')", "name": "Dunx", "loves": [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight": 704, "gender": "m", "vampires": 165 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f383')", "name": "Nimue", "loves": [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight": 540, "gender": "f" }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f382')", "name": "Pilot", "loves": [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight": 650, "gender": "m", "vampires": 54 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f381')", "name": "Leia", "loves": [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight": 601, "gender": "f", "vampires": 33 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f380')", "name": "Raleigh", "loves": [ "apple", "sugar" ], "weight": 421, "gender": "m", "vampires": 2 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f37f')", "name": "Kenny", "loves": [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight": 690, "gender": "m", "vampires": 39 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f37e')", "name": "Ayna", "loves": [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight": 733, "gender": "f", "vampires": 40 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f37d')", "name": "Solnara", "loves": [ "apple", "carrot", "chocolate" ], "weight": 550, "gender": "f", "vampires": 80 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f37c')", "name": "Rooooooodles", "loves": [ "apple" ], "weight": 575, "gender": "m", "vampires": 99 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f37b')", "name": "Unicrom", "loves": [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight": 984, "gender": "m", "vampires": 182 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f37a')", "name": "Aurora", "loves": [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight": 450, "gender": "f", "vampires": 43 }
{"_id": "ObjectId('62966fecb6d2559bca11f379')", "name": "Horny", "loves": [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight": 600, "gender": "m", "vampires": 63 }

```

### 8.1.5

Вывести список единорогов с названием первого любимого предпочтения, исключив идентификатор.

```

> db.unicorns.find({}, {_id: 0, loves: {$slice: 1}})
{ "name": "Horny", "loves": [ "carrot" ], "weight": 600, "gender": "m", "vampires": 63 }
{ "name": "Aurora", "loves": [ "carrot" ], "weight": 450, "gender": "f", "vampires": 43 }
{ "name": "Unicrom", "loves": [ "energon" ], "weight": 984, "gender": "m", "vampires": 182 }
{ "name": "Rooooooodles", "loves": [ "apple" ], "weight": 575, "gender": "m", "vampires": 99 }
{ "name": "Solnara", "loves": [ "apple" ], "weight": 550, "gender": "f", "vampires": 80 }
{ "name": "Ayna", "loves": [ "strawberry" ], "weight": 733, "gender": "f", "vampires": 40 }
{ "name": "Kenny", "loves": [ "grape" ], "weight": 690, "gender": "m", "vampires": 39 }
{ "name": "Raleigh", "loves": [ "apple" ], "weight": 421, "gender": "m", "vampires": 2 }
{ "name": "Leia", "loves": [ "apple" ], "weight": 601, "gender": "f", "vampires": 33 }
{ "name": "Pilot", "loves": [ "apple" ], "weight": 650, "gender": "m", "vampires": 54 }
{ "name": "Nimue", "loves": [ "grape" ], "weight": 540, "gender": "f" }
{ "name": "Dunx", "loves": [ "grape" ], "weight": 704, "gender": "m", "vampires": 165 }

```

## 8.2.2 ЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ ОПЕРАТОРЫ

### 8.1.6

Вывести список самок единорогов весом от полутонны до 700 кг, исключив вывод идентификатора.

```

> db.unicorns.find({gender: "f", weight: {$gt: 500, $lt: 700}}, {_id: 0})
{ "name": "Solnara", "loves": [ "apple", "carrot", "chocolate" ], "weight": 550, "gender": "f", "vampires": 80 }
{ "name": "Leia", "loves": [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight": 601, "gender": "f", "vampires": 33 }
{ "name": "Nimue", "loves": [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight": 540, "gender": "f" }
>

```

### 8.1.7

Вывести список самцов единорогов весом от полутонны и предпочитающих grape и lemon, исключив вывод идентификатора.

```

> db.unicorns.find({gender: 'm', weight: {$gte: 500}, loves: {$all: ["grape", "lemon"]}}, {_id: 0})
{ "name": "Kenny", "loves": [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight": 690, "gender": "m", "vampires": 39 }

```

### 8.1.8

Найти всех единорогов, не имеющих ключ vampires.

```

> db.unicorns.find({vampires: {$exists: false}})
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6294c2661597cf95c65b9400')", "name": "Nimue", "loves": [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight": 540, "gender": "f" }
>

```

### 8.1.9

Вывести список упорядоченный список имен самцов единорогов с информацией об их первом предпочтении.

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender:'m'}, {loves:{$slice:1}}).sort({name:1})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294c2d61597cf95c65b9401"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f6"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fc"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93ff"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93fd"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f9"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294c2661597cf95c65b93f8"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
```

## 8.2.1 ЗАПРОС К ВЛОЖЕННЫМ ОБЪЕКТАМ

### 8.2.1

1) *Создайте коллекцию towns, включающую следующие документы:*

```
{name: "Punxsutawney ",
populatiuon: 6200,
last_sensus: ISODate("2008-01-31"),
famous_for: [""],
mayor: {
  name: "Jim Wehrle"
}}

{name: "New York",
populatiuon: 22200000,
last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-31"),
famous_for: ["status of liberty", "food"],
mayor: {
  name: "Michael Bloomberg",
  party: "I"}}

{name: "Portland",
populatiuon: 528000,
last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-20"),
famous_for: ["beer", "food"],
mayor: {
  name: "Sam Adams",
  party: "D"}}
```

```
> db.towns.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6295183b1597cf95c65b9402"), "name" : "Punxsutawney ", "populatiuon" : 6200, "last_sensus" : ISODate("2008-01-31T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "" ], "mayor" : { "name" : "Jim Wehrle" } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629518861597cf95c65b9403"), "name" : "New York", "populatiuon" : 22200000, "last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-31T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "status of liberty", "food" ], "mayor" : { "name" : "Michael Bloomberg", "party" : "I" } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629518a61597cf95c65b9404"), "name" : "Portland", "populatiuon" : 528000, "last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-20T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "beer", "food" ], "mayor" : { "name" : "Sam Adams", "party" : "D" } }
```

2) *Сформировать запрос, который возвращает список городов с независимыми мэрами (party="I"). Вывести только название города и информацию о мэре.*

```
> db.towns.find({"mayor.party": "I"}, {"name":1, "mayor":1, "_id":0})
{ "name" : "New York", "mayor" : { "name" : "Michael Bloomberg", "party" : "I" } }
```

- 3) Сформировать запрос, который возвращает список беспартийных мэров (party отсутствует). Вывести только название города и информацию о мэре.

```
> db.towns.find({"mayor.party": {$exists:false}}, {"name":1, "mayor":1, "_id":0})
{ "name" : "Punxsutawney ", "mayor" : { "name" : "Jim Wehrle" } }
```

## 8.2.2 ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ JAVASCRIPT

### 8.2.3 КУРСОРЫ

#### 8.2.2

- 1) Сформировать функцию для вывода списка самцов единорогов.

```
> fn = function() {return this.gender == 'm'}
function() {return this.gender == 'm'}
> db.unicorns.find(fn)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62966fecb6d2559bca11f379"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62966fecb6d2559bca11f37b"), "name" : "Unicrom", "loves" : [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62966fecb6d2559bca11f37c"), "name" : "Roooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62966fecb6d2559bca11f37f"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62966fecb6d2559bca11f380"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 80 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62966fecb6d2559bca11f382"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 44 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("629670f6b6d2559bca11f384"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 80 }
```

- 2) Создать курсор для этого списка из первых двух особей с сортировкой в лексикографическом порядке.

```
> var cursor=db.unicorns.find({gender: 'm'});null
null
```

- 3) Вывести результат, используя forEach.

```
> cursor.forEach(function(fn){print(fn.name);})
Dunx
Horny
```

- 4) Содержание коллекции единорогов unicorns:

```
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Horny', loves: ['carrot','papaya'], weight: 600, gender: 'm', vampires: 63});
```

```
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Aurora', loves: ['carrot', 'grape'], weight: 450, gender: 'f', vampires: 43});
```

```
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Unicrom', loves: ['energon', 'redbull'], weight: 984, gender: 'm', vampires: 182});
```

```
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Roooooodles', 44), loves: ['apple'], weight: 575, gender: 'm', vampires: 99});
```

```
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Solnara', loves:['apple', 'carrot', 'chocolate'], weight:550, gender:'f', vampires:80});
```

```
db.unicorns.insert({name:'Ayna', loves: ['strawberry', 'lemon'], weight: 733, gender: 'f', vampires: 40});
```

```
db.unicorns.insert({name:'Kenny', loves: ['grape', 'lemon'], weight: 690, gender: 'm', vampires: 39});
```



```

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Raleigh', loves: ['apple', 'sugar'], weight:
421, gender: 'm', vampires: 2});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Leia', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight:
601, gender: 'f', vampires: 33});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Pilot', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'],
weight: 650, gender: 'm', vampires: 54});

db.unicorns.insert ({name: 'Nimue', loves: ['grape', 'carrot'], weight:
540, gender: 'f'});

db.unicorns.insert ({name: 'Dunx', loves: ['grape', 'watermelon'],
weight: 704, gender: 'm', vampires: 165})

```

## 8.2.4 АГРЕГИРОВАННЫЕ ЗАПРОСЫ

### 8.2.3

*Вывести количество самок единорогов весом от полутонны до 600 кг.*

```

> db.unicorns.find({gender: 'f', weight:{$gt: 500, $lt: 600}}).count()
4

```

### 8.2.4

*Вывести список предпочтений.*

```

> db.unicorns.distinct('loves')
[
  "apple",
  "carrot",
  "chocolate",
  "energon",
  "grape",
  "lemon",
  "papaya",
  "redbull",
  "strawberry",
  "sugar",
  "watermelon"
]
>

```

### 8.2.5

*Подсчитать количество особей единорогов обоих полов.*

```

> db.unicorns.aggregate({'$group':{'_id':'$gender', count:{$sum:1}}})
{ "_id" : "f", "count" : 10 }
{ "_id" : "m", "count" : 13 }
>

```

## 8.2.5 РЕДАКТИРОВАНИЕ ДАННЫХ

### 8.2.6

1) Выполнить команду:

```
> db.unicorns.save({name: 'Barney', loves: ['grape'], })
```

2) Проверить содержимое коллекции `unicorns`.

```
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Barney"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62967cd5b6d2559bca11f388"), "name" : "Barney", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 340, "gender" : "m" }
```

8.2.7

1) Для самки единорога Айна внести изменения в БД: теперь ее вес 800, она убила 51 вампира.

```
> db.unicorns.update({name: "Ayna"}, {name: "Ayna", loves: ['strawberry', 'lemon'], weight: 800, gender: 'f', vampires: 51})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

2) Проверить содержимое коллекции `unicorns`.

```
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Ayna"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6287fa7daf33bf760f5a4b12"), "name" : "Ayna", "loves" : [ "strawberry", "lemon" ], "weight" : 800, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 51 }
```

8.2.8

1) Для самца единорога Raleigh внести изменения в БД: теперь он любит рэдбул.

```
> db.unicorns.update({name: 'Raleigh', gender: 'm'}, {$set:{loves:'redbull'}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

2) Проверить содержимое коллекции `unicorns`.

```
> db.unicorns.find({name: "Raleigh"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("628a8182470c78154d9d7c02"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : "redbull", "weight" : 421, "vampires" : 2 }
```

8.2.9

1) Всем самцам единорогов увеличить количество убитых вампиров на 5.

```
> db.unicorns.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cc8724e714bd3307b814"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 63 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cc8f24e714bd3307b815"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape" ], "weight" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cc9724e714bd3307b816"), "name" : "Unicorn", "loves" : [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 182 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cc824e714bd3307b817"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 99 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294ccf324e714bd3307b818"), "name" : "Solnara", "loves" : [ "apple", "carrot", "chocolate" ], "weight" : 550, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 80 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cd0324e714bd3307b819"), "name" : "Ayna", "weight" : 800, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 51 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cd0c24e714bd3307b81a"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 39 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cd0e24e714bd3307b81b"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "apple", "sugar" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cd0a24e714bd3307b81c"), "name" : "Leia", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 601, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 33 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cdf324e714bd3307b81d"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cdfc24e714bd3307b81e"), "name" : "Timur", "loves" : [ "grape", "carrot" ], "weight" : 540, "gender" : "f" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294ce0324e714bd3307b820"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 165 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294ceb624e714bd3307b821"), "name" : "Barney", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 340, "gender" : "m" }

db.unicorns.updateMany({gender:"m"}, {$inc:{vampires:5}})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "matchedCount" : 8, "modifiedCount" : 8 }
```

2) Проверить содержимое коллекции `unicorns`.

```
> db.unicorns.find({gender:"m"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cc8724e714bd3307b814"), "name" : "Horny", "loves" : [ "carrot", "papaya" ], "weight" : 600, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 68 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cc8f24e714bd3307b815"), "name" : "Unicorn", "loves" : [ "energon", "redbull" ], "weight" : 984, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 187 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cc9724e714bd3307b816"), "name" : "Rooooooodles", "loves" : [ "apple" ], "weight" : 575, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 104 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cd0c24e714bd3307b81a"), "name" : "Kenny", "loves" : [ "grape", "lemon" ], "weight" : 690, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 44 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cdf324e714bd3307b81d"), "name" : "Raleigh", "loves" : [ "redbull" ], "weight" : 421, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 7 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294cdfc24e714bd3307b81e"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 59 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294ce0324e714bd3307b820"), "name" : "Dunx", "loves" : [ "grape", "watermelon" ], "weight" : 704, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 170 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6294ceb624e714bd3307b821"), "name" : "Barney", "loves" : [ "grape" ], "weight" : 340, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 5 }
```

8.2.10

1) Изменить информацию о городе Портланд: мэр этого города теперь беспартийный.



```
> db.towns.update({name:"Portland"}, {$unset:{mayor.party:1}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

- 2) Проверить содержимое коллекции towns.

```
db.towns.find({name: "Portland"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("628a8d9623937b321fc1f53e"), "name" : "Portland", "populatiuon" : 528000, "last_sensus" : ISODate("2009-07-20T00:00:00Z"), "famous_for" : [ "beer", "food" ], "mayor" : { "name" : "Sam Adams" } }
```

8.2.11

- 1) Изменить информацию о самце единорога Pilot: теперь он любит и шоколад.

```
> db.unicorns.update({name: "Pilot", gender: "m"}, {$push: {loves: "chocolate"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

- 2) Проверить содержимое коллекции unicorns.

```
db.unicorns.find({name:"Pilot"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("628a8182470c78154d9d7c04"), "name" : "Pilot", "loves" : [ "apple", "watermelon", "chocolate" ], "height" : 650, "gender" : "m", "vampires" : 54 }
```

8.2.12

- 1) Изменить информацию о самке единорога Aurora: теперь она любит еще и сахар, и лимоны.

```
> db.unicorns.update({name: "Aurora", gender: "f"}, {$addToSet: {loves: {$each: ["sugar", "lemon"]}}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
```

- 2) Проверить содержимое коллекции unicorns.

```
db.unicorns.find({name:"Aurora"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("628a8182470c78154d9d7bfc"), "name" : "Aurora", "loves" : [ "carrot", "grape", "sugar", "lemon" ], "height" : 450, "gender" : "f", "vampires" : 43 }
```

## 8.2.6 УДАЛЕНИЕ ДАННЫХ ИЗ КОЛЛЕКЦИИ

8.2.13

- 1) Создайте коллекцию towns, включающую следующие документы:

```
{name: "Punxsutawney ",
popujatiuon: 6200,
last_sensus: ISODate("2008-01-31"),
famous_for: ["phil the groundhog"],
mayor: {
  name: "Jim Wehrle"
}}

{name: "New York",
popujatiuon: 22200000,
last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-31"),
famous_for: ["status of liberty", "food"],
mayor: {
  name: "Michael Bloomberg",
  party: "I"}}

{name: "Portland",
popujatiuon: 528000,
last_sensus: ISODate("2009-07-20"),
famous_for: ["beer", "food"],
mayor: {
  name: "Sam Adams",
```



```

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Aurora', loves: ['carrot', 'grape'], weight:
450, gender: 'f', vampires: 43});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Unicrom', loves: ['energon', 'redbull'],
weight: 984, gender: 'm', vampires: 182});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Roooooodles', 44), loves: ['apple'], weight:
575, gender: 'm', vampires: 99});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Solnara', loves: ['apple', 'carrot',
'chocolate'], weight: 550, gender: 'f', vampires: 80});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Ayna', loves: ['strawberry', 'lemon'], weight:
733, gender: 'f', vampires: 40});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Kenny', loves: ['grape', 'lemon'], weight: 690,
gender: 'm', vampires: 39});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Raleigh', loves: ['apple', 'sugar'], weight:
421, gender: 'm', vampires: 2});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Leia', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight:
601, gender: 'f', vampires: 33});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Pilot', loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'],
weight: 650, gender: 'm', vampires: 54});

db.unicorns.insert ({name: 'Nimue', loves: ['grape', 'carrot'], weight:
540, gender: 'f'});

db.unicorns.insert {name: 'Dunx', loves: ['grape', 'watermelon'], weight:
704, gender: 'm', vampires: 165}

```

### 8.3.2 НАСТРОЙКА ИНДЕКСОВ

- 1) *Проверьте, можно ли задать для коллекции unicorns индекс для ключа name с флагом unique.*

```

> db.unicorns.ensureIndex({"name":1}, {"unique":true})
uncaught exception: TypeError: db.unicorns.ensureIndex is not a function :
@(shell):1:1

```

НЕЛЬЗЯ

- 2) *Содержание коллекции единорогов unicorns:*

```

db.unicorns.insert({name:
'Horny',      dob:      new
Date(1992,2,13,7,47),   loves:
['carrot','papaya'],   weight:
600,  gender:  'm',  vampires:
63});

db.unicorns.insert({name:
'Aurora', dob: new Date(1991,
0, 24, 13, 0), loves:
['carrot', 'grape'], weight:
450, gender: 'f', vampires:
43});

```

```

db.unicorns.insert({name:
'Unicrom', dob: new Date(1973,
1, 9, 22, 10), loves:
['energon', 'redbull'],
weight: 984, gender: 'm',
vampires: 182});

db.unicorns.insert({name:
'Rooodoodles', dob: new
Date(1979, 7, 18, 18, 44),
loves: ['apple'], weight: 575,
gender: 'm', vampires: 99});

db.unicorns.insert({name:
'Solnara', dob: new Date(1985,
6, 4, 2, 1), loves: ['apple',
'carrot', 'chocolate'],
weight: 550, gender: 'f',
vampires: 80});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Ayna
', dob: new Date(1998, 2, 7,
8, 30), loves: ['strawberry',
'lemon'], weight: 733, gender:
'f', vampires: 40});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Kenn
y', dob: new Date(1997, 6, 1,
10, 42), loves: ['grape',
'lemon'], weight: 690,
gender: 'm', vampires: 39});

db.unicorns.insert({name:
'Raleigh', dob: new Date(2005,
4, 3, 0, 57), loves: ['apple',
'sugar'], weight: 421, gender:
'm', vampires: 2});

db.unicorns.insert({name:
'Leia', dob: new Date(2001, 9,
8, 14, 53), loves: ['apple',
'watermelon'], weight: 601,
gender: 'f', vampires: 33});

db.unicorns.insert({name:
'Pilot', dob: new Date(1997,
2, 1, 5, 3), loves: ['apple',
'watermelon'], weight: 650,
gender: 'm', vampires: 54});

db.unicorns.insert ({name:
'Nimue', dob: new Date(1999,
11, 20, 16, 15), loves:
['grape', 'carrot'], weight:
540, gender: 'f'});

db.unicorns.insert {name:
'Dunx', dob: new Date(1976, 6,
18, 18, 18), loves: ['grape',
'watermelon'], weight: 704,
gender: 'm', vampires: 165

```

### 8.3.3 УПРАВЛЕНИЕ ИНДЕКСАМИ

### 8.3.3

- 1) Получите информацию о всех индексах коллекции `unicorns`.

```
> db.unicorns.getIndexes()
[ { "v" : 2, "key" : { "_id" : 1 }, "name" : "_id_" } ]
```

- 2) Удалите все индексы, кроме индекса для идентификатора.

```
> db.unicorns.dropIndexes()
{
  "nIndexesWas" : 1,
  "msg" : "non-_id indexes dropped for collection",
  "ok" : 1
}
```

- 3) Попробуйте удалить индекс для идентификатора.

```
> db.unicorns.dropIndex({"_id":1})
{
  "ok" : 0,
  "errmsg" : "cannot drop _id index",
  "code" : 72,
  "codeName" : "InvalidOptions"
}
```

### 8.3.4

- 1) Создайте объемную коллекцию `numbers`, задействовав курсор:

```
for(i = 0; i < 100000; i++){db.numbers.insert({value: i})}
```

```
> db.createCollection("numbers")
{ "ok" : 1 }
> for(i = 0; i < 100000; i++){db.numbers.insert({value: i})}
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

- 2) Выберите последних четыре документа.

```
> db.numbers.find().sort({$natural:-1}).limit(4)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62962cba66086c2e2c9cffb2"), "value" : 99999 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62962cba66086c2e2c9cffb1"), "value" : 99998 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62962cba66086c2e2c9cffb0"), "value" : 99997 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62962cba66086c2e2c9cffaf"), "value" : 99996 }
```

- 3) Проанализируйте план выполнения запроса 2. Сколько потребовалось времени на выполнение запроса? (по значению параметра `executionTimeMillis`)

```
"executionStats" : {
  "executionSuccess" : true,
  "nReturned" : 4,
  "executionTimeMillis" : 0,
  "totalKeysExamined" : 0,
  "totalDocsExamined" : 4,
  "executionStages" : {
    "stage" : "LIMIT",
```

с курсором

```
"executionStats" : {
  "executionSuccess" : true,
  "nReturned" : 4,
  "executionTimeMillis" : 2,
  "totalKeysExamined" : 0,
  "totalDocsExamined" : 4,
  "executionStages" : {
    "stage" : "LIMIT",
    "nReturned" : 4,
    "executionTimeMillisEstimate" : 0,
    "works" : 6,
```

без курсора

4) Создайте индекс для ключа *value*.

```
db.numbers.createIndex({"value" : 1})

{
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

5) Получите информацию о всех индексах коллекции *numbers*.

```
> db.numbers.getIndexes()
[
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "_id" : 1
    },
    "name" : "_id_"
  },
  {
    "v" : 2,
    "key" : {
      "value" : 1
    },
    "name" : "value_1"
  }
]
```

6) Выполните запрос 2.



```
> db.numbers.find().sort({$natural:-1}).limit(4)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62962cba66086c2e2c9cffb2"), "value" : 99999 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62962cba66086c2e2c9cffb1"), "value" : 99998 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62962cba66086c2e2c9cffb0"), "value" : 99997 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62962cba66086c2e2c9cffaf"), "value" : 99996 }
```

- 7) Проанализируйте план выполнения запроса с установленным индексом. Сколько потребовалось времени на выполнение запроса?

```
"executionStats" : {
  "executionSuccess" : true,
  "nReturned" : 4,
  "executionTimeMillis" : 0,
  "totalKeysExamined" : 0,
```

- 8) Сравните время выполнения запросов с индексом и без. Дайте ответ на вопрос: какой запрос более эффективен?

Время выполнения и с индексом и без одинаково, поэтому по эффективности наверное одинаковы.

**Выводы:** в ходе работы были получены практические работы с CRUD-операциями, с вложенными объектами в коллекции базы данных MongoDB, агрегации и изменения данных, со ссылками и индексами в базе данных MongoDB.