Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

«Национальный исследовательский университет ИТМО»

Факультет инфокоммуникационных технологий

ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №1

АНАЛИЗ ДАННЫХ. ПОСТРОЕНИЕ ИНФОЛОГИЧЕСКОЙ МОДЕЛИ ДАННЫХ БД

по дисциплине: «Проектирование и реализация баз данных»

Выполнила: студентка II курса ИКТ группы К3241 Кормановская Д. **Цель лабораторной работы:** овладеть практическими навыками создания таблиц базы данных PostgreSQL 1X, заполнения их рабочими данными, резервного копирования и восстановления БД.

Задачи:

- 1. Создать базу данных с использованием pgAdmin 4 (согласно индивидуальному заданию).
- 2. Создать схему в составе базы данных.
- 3. Создать таблицы базы данных.
- 4. Установить ограничения на данные: Primary Key, Unique, Check, Foreign Key.
- 5. Заполнить таблицы БД рабочими данными.
- 6. Создать резервную копию БД.
 - а. с расширением CUSTOM для восстановления БД;
 - b. с расширением PLAIN для листинга (в отчете);
 - с. при создании резервных копий БД настроить параметры Dump options для Type of objects и Queries.
- 7. Восстановить БД

Индивидуальное задание. Вариант 15.

Описание предметной области: БД образовательной организации содержит сведения об аудиториях и расписании проводимых в них занятий. Занятия проводятся на разных площадках. Время начала и окончания занятия по дням недели фиксировано. База данных используется для получения справок о наличии свободных аудиторий в указанное время, о месте и времени проведения определенных занятий.

БД должна содержать следующий минимальный набор сведений:

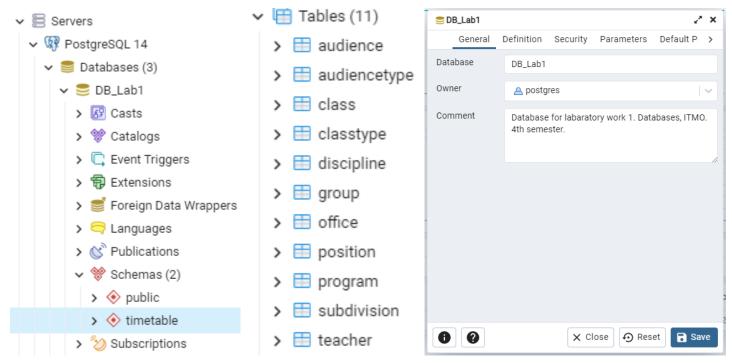
- Номер аудитории.
- Количество мест.
- Тип аудитории.
- Название площадки.
- Адрес площадки.
- Кол лисциплины.
- Название дисциплины.
- Вид занятия.
- ФИО преподавателя.
- Должность преподавателя.
- Номер студенческой группы.
- Учебный год.
- Код направления.

- Название направления.
- Код подразделения.
- Название подразделения.
- Максимально возможное количество студентов для посещения занятия.
- Дата.
- День недели.
- Время начала занятия.
- Время окончания занятия.

Выполнение

Создание БД и создание схемы БД

Представлено на рисунках 1 и 2. Название базы данных DB_Lab1, название схемы timetable. Также созданы соответствующие таблицы, представлены на рисунке 3. Установлены различного рода ограничения на поля. Таблицы заполнены данными.



Рисунки 1, 2, 3 - создание базы данных, схемы и таблиц

Резервное копирование

SET standard conforming strings = on;

```
SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', ", false);
SET check_function_bodies = false;
-- PostgreSQL database dump
                                                                  SET xmloption = content;
                                                                  SET client min messages = warning;
                                                                  SET row_\overline{\text{security}} = \text{off};
-- Dumped from database version 14.2
-- Dumped by pg_dump version 14.2
-- Started on 2022-03-03 12:45:42
                                                                  -- TOC entry 5 (class 2615 OID 16860)
                                                                  -- Name: timetable; Type: SCHEMA; Schema: -;
SET statement timeout = 0;
                                                                      Owner: postgres
SET lock timeout = 0;
SET idle in_transaction_session_timeout = 0;
SET client_encoding = \overline{\text{UTF8}};
                                                                  CREATE SCHEMA timetable;
SET standard conforming strings = on;
SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', ", false);
SET check_function_bodies = false;
                                                                  ALTER SCHEMA timetable OWNER TO postgres;
SET xmloption = content;
SET client min messages = warning;
SET row_security = off;
                                                                  -- TOC entry 3425 (class 0 OID 0)
                                                                  -- Dependencies: 5
DROP DATABASE "DB LAB1";
                                                                  -- Name: SCHEMA timetable; Type: COMMENT;
                                                                      Schema: -; Owner: postgres
-- TOC entry 3424 (class 1262 OID 16859)
-- Name: DB_LAB1; Type: DATABASE; Schema: -;
                                                                  COMMENT ON SCHEMA timetable IS 'database of
    Owner: postgres
                                                                      educational organisation';
CREATE DATABASE "DB LAB1" WITH
    TEMPLATE = template \overline{0} ENCODING = 'UTF8'
                                                                  SET default tablespace = ";
    LOCALE = 'English United States. 1252';
                                                                  SET default table access method = heap;
ALTER DATABASE "DB LAB1" OWNER TO
                                                                  -- TOC entry 210 (class 1259 OID 16861)
   postgres;
                                                                  -- Name: audience; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
\connect "DB LAB1"
                                                                      Owner: postgres
SET statement_timeout = 0;
SET lock_timeout = 0;
                                                                  CREATE TABLE timetable.audience (
SET idle in transaction session timeout = 0;
SET client encoding = 'UTF8';
                                                                    audience id integer NOT NULL
                                                                    audiencetype id integer NOT NULL,
```

office_id integer NOT NULL,

```
audience capacity integer NOT NULL,
                                                                 );
  audience number character varying(6) NOT NULL
                                                                 ALTER TABLE timetable.discipline OWNER TO
                                                                    postgres;
ALTER TABLE timetable.audience OWNER TO
    postgres;
                                                                 -- TOC entry 215 (class 1259 OID 16876)
                                                                 -- Name: group; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
-- TOC entry 211 (class 1259 OID 16864)
                                                                     Owner: postgres
-- Name: audiencetype; Type: TABLE; Schema:
    timetable; Owner: postgres
                                                                 CREATE TABLE timetable."group" (
                                                                   group id integer NOT NULL,
                                                                   group code character varying(6) NOT NULL,
CREATE TABLE timetable.audiencetype (
  audiencetype id integer NOT NULL,
                                                                   group numberofstudents integer NOT NULL,
  audiencetype name character varying(16) NOT
                                                                   program id integer NOT NULL
                                                                   group yearstart integer NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE timetable.audiencetype OWNER TO
                                                                 ALTER TABLE timetable. "group" OWNER TO
    postgres;
                                                                    postgres;
-- TOC entry 212 (class 1259 OID 16867)
                                                                 -- TOC entry 216 (class 1259 OID 16879)
-- Name: class; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
                                                                 -- Name: office; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
    Owner: postgres
                                                                    Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE timetable.class (
                                                                 CREATE TABLE timetable.office (
  class_id integer NOT NULL,
                                                                   office id integer NOT NULL,
  group id integer NOT NULL,
discipline id integer NOT NULL,
audience id integer NOT NULL,
teacher id integer NOT NULL,
                                                                   office_address character varying(50) NOT NULL,
                                                                   office name character varying(20) NOT NULL
  class date date NOT NULL,
  class start time with time zone NOT NULL,
                                                                 ALTER TABLE timetable.office OWNER TO
  class end time with time zone NOT NULL,
                                                                    postgres;
  classtype id integer NOT NULL
                                                                 -- TOC entry 217 (class 1259 OID 16882)
                                                                 -- Name: position; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
ALTER TABLE timetable.class OWNER TO postgres;
                                                                     Owner: postgres
-- TOC entry 213 (class 1259 OID 16870)
                                                                 CREATE TABLE timetable. "position" (
-- Name: classtype; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
                                                                   position_id integer NOT NULL,
    Owner: postgres
                                                                   position name character varying(32) NOT NULL
CREATE TABLE timetable.classtype (
  classtype id integer NOT NULL,
                                                                 ALTER TABLE timetable. "position" OWNER TO
  classtype name character varying(12) NOT NULL
                                                                    postgres;
                                                                 -- TOC entry 218 (class 1259 OID 16885)
                                                                 -- Name: program; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
ALTER TABLE timetable.classtype OWNER TO
                                                                     Owner: postgres
    postgres;
-- TOC entry 214 (class 1259 OID 16873)
                                                                 CREATE TABLE timetable.program (
-- Name: discipline; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
                                                                   program id integer NOT NULL,
                                                                   program_name character varying(64) NOT NULL, program_code character(8) NOT NULL,
    Owner: postgres
                                                                   subdivision id integer NOT NULL
CREATE TABLE timetable.discipline (
  discipline id integer NOT NULL,
  discipline_name character varying(32) NOT NULL,
  implementer_id integer NOT NULL,
                                                                 ALTER TABLE timetable.program OWNER TO
  hours_lecture integer,
                                                                    postgres;
  hours_practice integer, hours_lab integer
```

```
-- TOC entry 219 (class 1259 OID 16888)
-- Name: subdivision; Type: TABLE; Schema:
    timetable; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE timetable.subdivision (
  subdivision id integer NOT NULL,
  subdivision name character varying(64) NOT
  subdivision abbreviation character varying(8) NOT
    NULL
);
ALTER TABLE timetable.subdivision OWNER TO
    postgres;
-- TOC entry 220 (class 1259 OID 16891)
-- Name: teacher; Type: TABLE; Schema: timetable;
    Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE timetable.teacher (
  teacher_id integer NOT NULL,
  teacher_surname character varying(16) NOT NULL,
  teacher_name character varying(12) NOT NULL,
  teacher_patronymic character varying(16),
  position id integer NOT NULL,
  teacher staffnumber character varying(8) NOT
    NUL\overline{L}
);
ALTER TABLE timetable.teacher OWNER TO
    postgres;
-- TOC entry 3408 (class 0 OID 16861)
-- Dependencies: 210
-- Data for Name: audience; Type: TABLE DATA;
    Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO timetable.audience (audience id,
    audiencetype_id, office_id, audience_capacity,
    audience_number) VALTUES (1, 3, 2, 30, '32-54');
INSERT INTO timetable audience (audience_id,
    audiencetype_id, office_id, audience_capacity, audience_number) VALUES (2, 1, 1, 300,
    '93n234');
-- TOC entry 3409 (class 0 OID 16864)
-- Dependencies: 211
-- Data for Name: audiencetype; Type: TABLE DATA;
    Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO timetable audiencetype
    (audiencetype id, audiencetype name) VALUES
    (1, 'Актовый <u>-</u>ал');
INSERT INTO timetable.audiencetype
    (audiencetype_id, audiencetype_name) VALUES
    (2, 'Кабинет');
INSERT INTO timetable.audiencetype
    (audiencetype id, audiencetype name) VALUES
    (3, 'Коворкинг');
INSERT INTO timetable.audiencetype
    (audiencetype_id, audiencetype_name) VALUES
    (4, 'Лаборатория');
```

```
-- TOC entry 3410 (class 0 OID 16867)
-- Dependencies: 212
-- Data for Name: class; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema:
     timetable; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO timetable.class (class_id, group_id,
     discipline_id, audience_id, teacher_id, class_date, class_start, class_end, classtype_id) VALUES (1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 7, '2022-03-22', '08:20:00+00', '09:50:00+00',
INSERT INTO timetable.class (class_id, group_id,
     discipline id, audience id, teacher id, class date,
     class_start, class_end, classtype_id) VALUES (2, 1, 2, 2, 3, '2022-03-22', '10:00:00+00', '10:30:00+00',
INSERT INTO timetable.class (class id, group id,
     discipline id, audience id, teacher id, class date, class start, class end, classtype id) VALUES (3, 2, 3, 2, 7, 2022-03-22', '08:20:00+00', '09:50:00+00',
-- TOC entry 3411 (class 0 OID 16870)
-- Dependencies: 213
-- Data for Name: classtype; Type: TABLE DATA;
     Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO timetable.classtype (classtype_id, classtype_name) VALUES (1, 'практика'); INSERT INTO timetable.classtype (classtype_id, classtype_name) VALUES (2, 'лекция');
INSERT INTO timetable.classtype (classtype_id,
     classtype name) VALUES (3, 'лабораторная');
INSERT INTO timetable.classtype (classtype_id,
     classtype name) VALUES (4, 'консультация');
-- TOC entry 3412 (class 0 OID 16873)
-- Dependencies: 214
-- Data for Name: discipline; Type: TABLE DATA;
     Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres
INSERT INTO timetable.discipline (discipline id,
     discipline_name, implementer_id, hours_lecture,
     hours_practice, hours_lab) VALUES (1, 'Философия', 2, 16, 16, NULL);
INSERT INTO timetable discipline (discipline id,
     discipline_name, implementer_id, hours_lecture,
hours_practice, hours_lab) VALUES (2, 'Maшинное обучение', 3, 8, 32, 32); INSERT INTO timetable.discipline (discipline_id,
     discipline_name, implementer_id, hours_lecture,
     hours practice, hours lab) VALUES (3
     'Французский язык', 1, NULL, 60, NULL);
-- TOC entry 3413 (class 0 OID 16876)
-- Dependencies: 215
-- Data for Name: group; Type: TABLE DATA;
     Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres
```

INSERT INTO timetable."group" (group_id,

group_code, group_numberofstudents, program_id, group_yearstart) VALUES (1, 'lklk43', 30, 1,

2019); INSERT INTO timetable."group" (group_id, group_code, group_numberofstudents, program_id, group_yearstart) VALUES (2, 'sefs56', 12, 3, 2020); -- TOC entry 3414 (class 0 OID 16879) -- Dependencies: 216 -- Data for Name: office; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres INSERT INTO timetable.office (office id, office_address, office_name) VALUES (1, 'ул. Ленина д.15', 'ЛЕНКОРП'); INSERT INTO timetable.office (office id, office address, office name) VALŪES (2, 'пр. Дружбы д.1/4', 'ДРУЖБКОРП'); -- TOC entry 3415 (class 0 OID 16882) -- Dependencies: 217 -- Data for Name: position; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres INSERT INTO timetable. "position" (position_id, position_name) VALUES (1, 'преподаватель'); INSERT INTO timetable. "position" (position_id, position_name) VALUES (2, 'научный сотрудник'); INSERT INTO timetable."position" (position_id, position_name) VALUES (3, 'доцент'); INSERT INTO timetable."position" (position_id, position_name) VALUES (4, 'ассистент'); -- TOC entry 3416 (class 0 OID 16885) -- Dependencies: 218 -- Data for Name: program; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres INSERT INTO timetable.program (program_id, program_name, program_code, subdivision_id) VALUES (1, 'Прикладная информатика', '09.03.03', 4); INSERT INTO timetable.program (program_id, program_name, program_code, subdivision_id) VALUES (2, 'Программная инженерия в дизайне', '09.03.04', 4); INSERT INTO timetable.program (program_id, program_name, program_code, subdivision_id) VALUES (3, 'Нейротехнологии', '09.03.04', 4); -- TOC entry 3417 (class 0 OID 16888) -- Dependencies: 219 -- Data for Name: subdivision; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres INSERT INTO timetable.subdivision (subdivision id, subdivision_name, subdivision_abbreviation) VALUES (1, 'Иностранные языки', 'ИЯ');

INSERT INTO timetable subdivision (subdivision_id,

subdivision_name, subdivision_abbreviation) VALUES (2, 'Фундаментальные дисциплины',

'ФД'); INSERT INTO timetable.subdivision (subdivision_id, subdivision name, subdivision (subdivision id, subdivision name, subdivision abbreviation) VALUES (3, 'Цифровая культура', 'ЦК'); INSERT INTO timetable.subdivision (subdivision id, subdivision name, subdivision abbreviation) VALUES ($\overline{4}$, 'Компьютерные $\overline{1}$ ехнологии', 'КТ'); -- TOC entry 3418 (class 0 OID 16891) -- Dependencies: 220 -- Data for Name: teacher; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres INSERT INTO timetable.teacher (teacher id, teacher_surname, teacher_name, teacher_patronymic, position_id, teacher_staffnumber) VALUES (1, 'Иванов', 'Иван', 'Иванович', 1, '31243543'); INSERT INTO timetable teacher (teacher id, teacher surname, teacher name, teacher_patronymic, position_id, teacher_staffnumber) VALUES (2, 'Петров', 'Петр', NULL, 3, '34572355'); INSERT INTO timetable.teacher (teacher_id, teacher surname, teacher name, teacher_patronymic, position_id, teacher_staffnumber) VALUES (3, 'Боброва', 'Мария, 'Борисовна', 4, '78726487'); -- TOC entry 3204 (class 2606 OID 16894) -- Name: audience audience audience capacity check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE timetable.audience ADD CONSTRAINT audience audience capacity check CHECK (((audience_capacity > 0) AND (audience_capacity < 500))) NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 3209 (class 2606 OID 16896) -- Name: audience audience office id audience number key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.audience ADD CONSTRAINT audience_office_id_audience_number_key
UNIQUE (office_id, audience_number); -- TOC entry 3211 (class 2606 OID 16898) -- Name: audience audience_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.audience ADD CONSTRAINT audience_pkey PRIMARY KEY (audience_id); -- TOC entry 3213 (class 2606 OID 16900) (class id); -- Name: audiencetype audiencetype audiencetype name key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres -- Name: class ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.audiencetype ADD CONSTRAINT audiencetype audiencetype name key UNIQUE (audiencetype name); ADD CONSTRAINT -- TOC entry 3215 (class 2606 OID 16902) -- Name: audiencetype audiencetype pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.audiencetype ADD CONSTRAINT audiencetype pkey PRIMARY KEY (audiencetype id); ADD CONSTRAINT -- TOC entry 3217 (class 2606 OID 16904) -- Name: class (classtype name); class audience id class date class start key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class ADD CONSTRAINT postgres class audience id class date class start key UNIQUE (audience id, class date, class start); KEY (classtype id); -- TOC entry 3205 (class 2606 OID 16905) -- Name: class class_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE timetable.class postgres ADD CONSTRAINT class_check CHECK ((class start < class end)) NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 3219 (class 2606 OID 16907) -- Name: class class_group_id_class_date_class_start_key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class ADD CONSTRAINT postgres class group id class date class start key UNIQUE (group id, class date, class start); ADD CONSTRAINT -- TOC entry 3221 (class 2606 OID 16909) (discipline name); -- Name: class class pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class

ADD CONSTRAINT class pkey PRIMARY KEY -- TOC entry 3223 (class 2606 OID 16911) class teacher id class date class start key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class class teacher id class date class start key UNIQUE (teacher id, class date, class start); -- TOC entry 3225 (class 2606 OID 16913) -- Name: classtype_classtype_name_key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.classtype classtype classtype name key UNIQUE -- TOC entry 3227 (class 2606 OID 16915) -- Name: classtype classtype_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.classtype ADD CONSTRAINT classtype pkey PRIMARY -- TOC entry 3206 (class 2606 OID 16916) -- Name: discipline discipline check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: ALTER TABLE timetable.discipline ADD CONSTRAINT discipline_check CHECK ((((((hours_lecture + hours_lab) + hours_practice) > 0) AND (((hours_lecture + hours_lab) + hours practice) ≤ 80))) NOT VALID; -- TOC entry 3229 (class 2606 OID 16918) -- Name: discipline discipline discipline name key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.discipline discipline discipline name key UNIQUE

-- TOC entry 3231 (class 2606 OID 16920)

-- Name: discipline discipline pkey; Type:

CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.program ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.discipline ADD CONSTRAINT discipline_pkey PRIMARY ADD CONSTRAINT program pkey PRIMARY KEY (program id); KEY (discipline id); -- TOC entry 3207 (class 2606 OID 16933) -- Name: program program code_check; Type: CHECK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; -- TOC entry 3233 (class 2606 OID 16922) -- Name: group group_group_code_group_yearstart_key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: Owner: postgres postgres ALTER TABLE timetable.program ADD CONSTRAINT ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable. "group" program_program_code_check CHECK
((program_code ~~ '__.__'::text)) NOT VALID; ADD CONSTRAINT group_group_code_group_yearstart key UNIQUE (group_code, group_yearstart); -- TOC entry 3247 (class 2606 OID 16935) -- Name: program program_program_name_program_code_key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: -- TOC entry 3235 (class 2606 OID 16924) -- Name: group group_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable. "group" ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.program ADD CONSTRAINT group pkey PRIMARY KEY ADD CONSTRAINT (group id); program_program_name_program_code_key UNIQUE (program_name, program_code); -- TOC entry 3237 (class 2606 OID 16926) -- Name: office office_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; -- TOC entry 3249 (class 2606 OID 16937) Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres -- Name: subdivision subdivision pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.office ADD CONSTRAINT office pkey PRIMARY KEY (office id); ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.subdivision ADD CONSTRAINT subdivision pkey PRIMARY KEY (subdivision id); -- TOC entry 3241 (class 2606 OID 16928) -- Name: position position_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: -- TOC entry 3251 (class 2606 OID 16939) -- Name: subdivision postgres subdivision subdivision abbreviation key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable."position" postgres ADD CONSTRAINT position pkey PRIMARY KEY (position id); ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.subdivision ADD CONSTRAINT subdivision subdivision abbreviation key UNIQUE (subdivision abbreviation); -- TOC entry 3243 (class 2606 OID 16930) -- Name: position position position name key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres -- TOC entry 3253 (class 2606 OID 16941) -- Name: subdivision subdivision_subdivision_name_key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable. "position" ADD CONSTRAINT position position name key UNIQUE (position name); postgres ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.subdivision -- TOC entry 3245 (class 2606 OID 16932) ADD CONSTRAINT

subdivision subdivision name key UNIQUE

(subdivision name);

-- Name: program program_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner:

postgres

-- TOC entry 3255 (class 2606 OID 16943)

-- Name: teacher_teacher_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.teacher ADD CONSTRAINT teacher pkey PRIMARY KEY (teacher id);

-- TOC entry 3257 (class 2606 OID 16945)

-- Name: teacher_teacher_staffnumber_key; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner:

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.teacher ADD CONSTRAINT

teacher teacher staffnumber key UNIQUE (teacher staffnumber);

-- TOC entry 3239 (class 2606 OID 16947)

-- Name: office unique office address; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.office ADD CONSTRAINT "unique office address" UNIQUE (office_address);

-- TOC entry 3258 (class 2606 OID 16948)

 Name: audience audience audiencetype id fkey;
 Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.audience ADD CONSTRAINT

audience_audiencetype_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (audiencetype_id) REFERENCES timetable.audiencetype(audiencetype_id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 3259 (class 2606 OID 16953)

-- Name: audience audience office id fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.audience ADD CONSTRAINT audience_office_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (office id) REFERENCES timetable.office(office id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 3260 (class 2606 OID 16958)

-- Name: class class audience id_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner:

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class ADD CONSTRAINT class audience id fkey FOREIGN KEY (audience_id) REFERENCES timetable.audience(audience id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT

VALID;

-- TOC entry 3261 (class 2606 OID 16963)

-- Name: class class _classtype_id_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner:

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class ADD CONSTRAINT class_classtype_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (classtype_id) ŘÉFERENČES timetable.classtype(classtype id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 3262 (class 2606 OID 16968)

-- Name: class class discipline_id_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner:

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class ADD CONSTRAINT class discipline id fkey FOREIGN KEY (discipline_id) REFERENCES timetable.discipline(discipline_id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 3263 (class 2606 OID 16973)

-- Name: class class_group_id_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner:

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class ADD CONSTRAINT class group id fkey FOREIGN KEY (group id) REFERENCES timetable."group"(group id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 3264 (class 2606 OID 16978)

-- Name: class class teacher id fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.class ADD CONSTRAINT class teacher id fkey FOREIGN KEY (teacher_id) REFERENCES timetable.teacher(teacher id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 3265 (class 2606 OID 16983)

-- Name: discipline discipline implementer_id_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.discipline ADD CONSTRAINT discipline implementer id fkey FOREIGN KEY (implementer_id) REFERENCÉS timetable.subdivision(subdivision id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT VALID;

-- TOC entry 3266 (class 2606 OID 16988)

-- Name: group group_program_id_fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable."group" ADD CONSTRAINT group_program_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (program id) REFERENCES timetable.program(program_id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT;

-- TOC entry 3267 (class 2606 OID 16993)

-- Name: program program subdivision id fkey; Type:

FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.program ADD CONSTRAINT program_subdivision_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (subdivision id) REFERENCES timetable.subdivision(subdivision id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT:

-- TOC entry 3268 (class 2606 OID 16998)

-- Name: teacher teacher position id fkey; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: timetable; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY timetable.teacher ADD CONSTRAINT teacher_position_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (position_id) REFERENCES timetable."position"(position id) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT NOT VALID;

-- Completed on 2022-03-03 12:45:43

-- PostgreSQL database dump complete

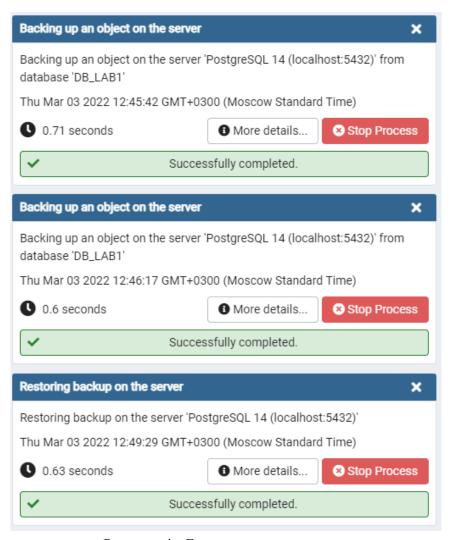


Рисунок 4 - Бэкап и восстановление

Схема базы данных представлена ниже.

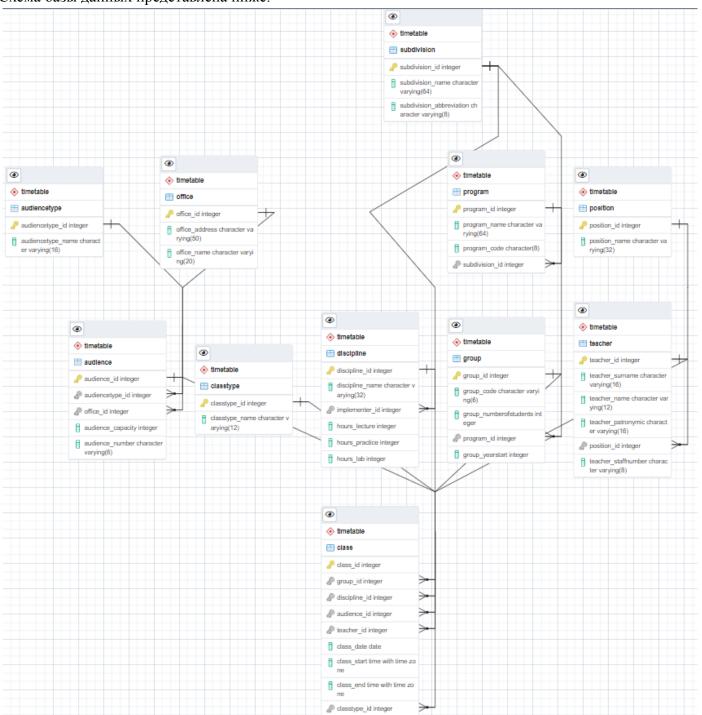


Рисунок 5 - схема базы данных

Вывод

В ходе выполнения работы была создана база данных в PostgreSQL, созданы таблицы и ограничения на значение столбцов, в базу данных были занесены рабочие данные, а также была создана логическая модель базы данных и dump. Программа pgAdmin позволяет создавать базы данных: либо напрямую посредством взаимодействия с ее GUI, или же через работу на встроенном генераторе ER диаграмм.