

GIS Migration Paths

Tools and strategies to move to open source GIS

FOSS4G 2019, Bucharest - August 29, 2019

Who am I?

Mario Baranzini

BSc in Computer Science

Developer, Consultant, Teacher, Student

OPENGIS.ch

Open source Geo-spatial Experts at your doorsteps



Today's presentations

- 14:00-14:20
 - GIS Migration Paths - Tools and strategies to move to open source GIS
- 14:30-14:50
 - From proprietary GIS to OpenSource: overview of a software stack
- 15:00-15:20
 - It's open source, how could that possibly go wrong!?

What is to be migrated?



Tools

- Desktop GIS
- Mobile GIS
- Web GIS
- Server
- DBMS
- ...

- Workflows
- Knowledge
- Documentation

Why?



- Freedom from lock-in
- Security and transparency
- Knowledge on what the software does
- Flexibility to change and improve
- Speed of improvements
- Contribute to the community

What **obstacles** do we face?

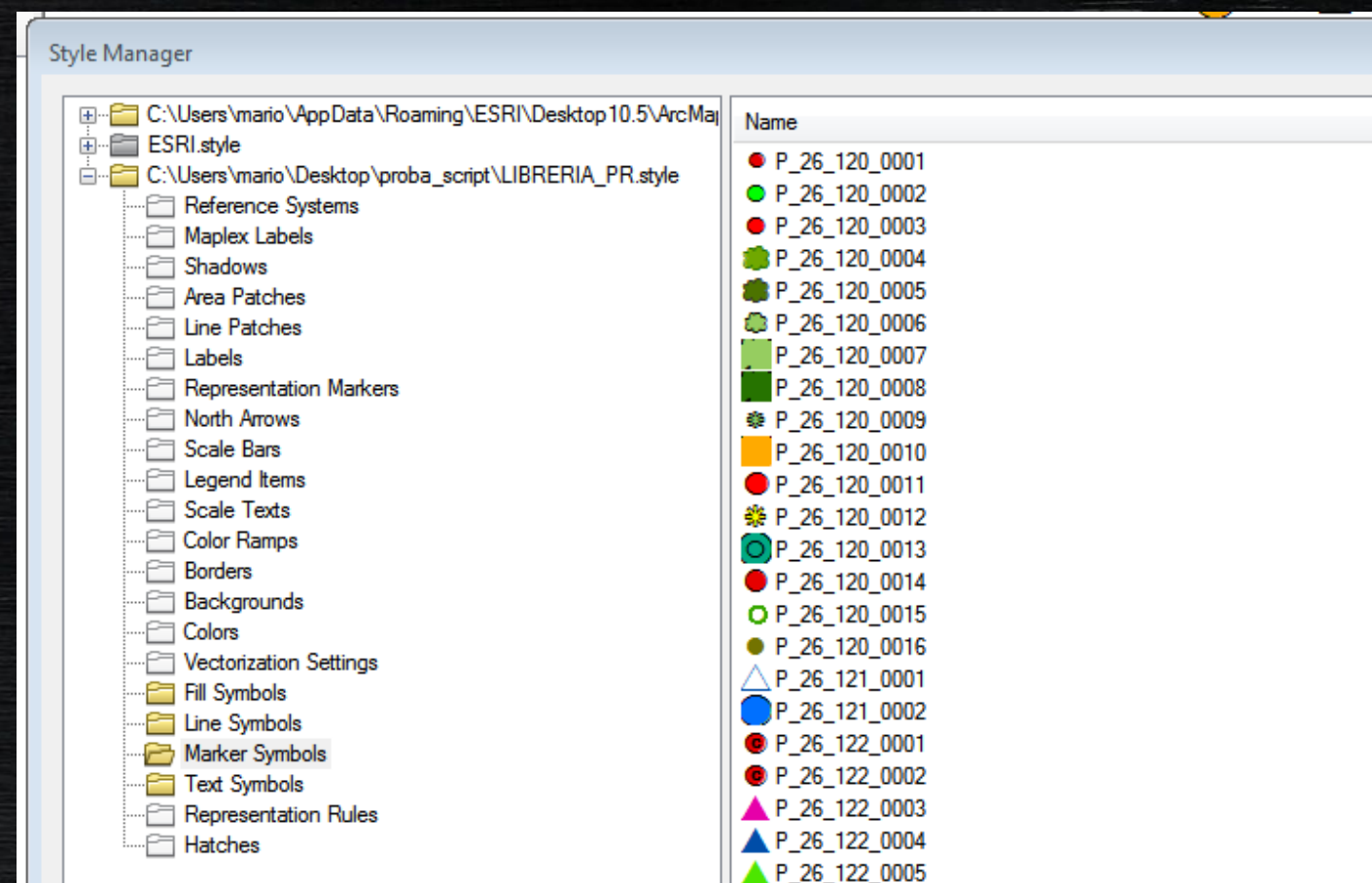


- Vendor lock-in
- Proprietary formats
- Vendor support
- Not knowing what the software does
- Staff training
- Staff's resistance to change
- Find new partners

What **strategy** to adopt?

Symbols example

The problem



- 1203 ESRI Symbols
- Points, Lines, Polygons
- Extensive use of ESRI Fonts

Requirements

- QGIS XML Library with all the symbols
- No proprietary fonts

Difficulties

- No tools with the required quality

ESRI Symbols

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text	
00000000	FA	E5	14	79	92	C8	D0	11	8B	B6	08	00	09	EE	4E	41	úâ.y'ÈÐ.<¶...îNA	
00000010	02	00	0D	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	FB	E5úâ	
00000020	14	79	92	C8	D0	11	8B	B6	08	00	09	EE	4E	41	01	00	.y'ÈÐ.<¶...îNA..	
00000030	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	9A	99	99	99	99	99	E9	3Fģðððððé?	
00000040	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	96	C4	E9	7E	23	D1	D0-Ãé~#ÑÐ	
00000050	11	83	83	08	00	09	B9	96	CC	01	00	01	00	00	00	00	.ff...²-î.....	
00000060	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
00000070	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	71	3A	09	41	E1	CC	D0q:.AáîÐ.	
00000080	BF	AA	00	80	C7	E2	42	80	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	¿².€çâB€.....	
00000090	F0	3F	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	18	40	00	00	ð?.....@..
000000A0	00	00	00	00	18	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00@.....
000000B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	0D	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
000000C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	24	40	01\$@.
000000D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	00				

- Difficult to interpret binary files
- Bad ArcGIS Python API for symbols

How Could We Do That?

By hand?



ESRI Style Specs

📖 README.md

esri_style_specs

WIP specifications for ESRI .style files

Status

- RGB colors are a work in progress. The results are close, but with a color tinge.
- Fill symbols
 - complete support for Simple Fill layers
- Line symbols
 - complete support for Simple Line layers
 - near complete support for Cartographic Line layers. Arrows and custom dash patterns cannot be decoded yet.
- Marker symbols
 - complete support for Simple Marker layers
 - complete support for Character Marker layers



<https://github.com/nyalldawson/slyr/>

Features

- complete support for fill types
- complete support for line types
- complete support for marker types
- conversion of fonts to svg
- conversion of pictures
- complete support for colors
- conversion of color ramps
- available as python scripts or QGIS processing algorithms



Conclusion

Thanks for your attention