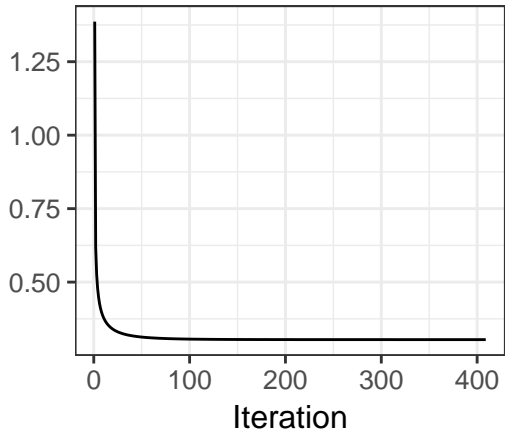


Loss function

 θ_1 