## 2 Πλήρης γραμματική της Pazcal<sup>b</sup>

Η σύνταξη της γλώσσας **Pazcal** δίνεται παρακάτω σε μορφή EBNF. Η γραμματική που ακολουθεί είναι διφορούμενη, οι αμφισημίες όμως μπορούν να ξεπερασθούν αν λάβει κανείς υπόψη τους κανόνες προτεραιότητας και προσεταιριστικότητας των τελεστών, όπως περιγράφονται στον πίνακα 2. Τα σύμβολα ⟨id⟩, ⟨int-const⟩, ⟨float-const⟩, ⟨char-const⟩ και ⟨string-literal⟩ είναι τερματικά σύμβολα της γραμματικής και αντιστοιχούν στις λεκτικές μονάδες που περιγράφονται στη ενότητα 1.1.

```
(module)
                                                       ::= ( \langle declaration \rangle )*
         ⟨declaration⟩
                                                       ::= \langle const_def \rangle | \langle var_def \rangle | \langle routine \rangle | \langle program \rangle
                                                       ::= "const" (type) (id) "=" (const_expr) ("," (id) "=" (const_expr))* ";"
         ⟨const_def⟩
                                                       ::= \langle type \rangle \langle var init \rangle ("," \langle var init \rangle)^* ";"
         ⟨var def⟩
                                                       ::= \langle id \rangle ["=" \langle expr \rangle] | \langle id \rangle ("[" \langle const\_expr \rangle "]")<sup>+</sup>
          ⟨var_init⟩
                                                       ::= \ (\ \text{``PROC''} \ | \ \text{``FUNC''} \ \langle type \rangle \ ) \ \langle id \rangle \ \text{``(''} \ [\ \langle type \rangle \ \langle formal \rangle \ (\ \text{``,''} \ \langle type \rangle \ \langle formal \rangle \ )^* \ ] \ \text{``)''}
          (routine header)
                                                       ::= [``\&"] \langle id \rangle | \langle id \rangle "["[\langle const\_expr \rangle]"]" ("["\langle const\_expr \rangle"]")^*
          ⟨formal⟩
          ⟨routine⟩
                                                                  ⟨routine_header⟩ (";" | ⟨block⟩)
                                                                 "PROGRAM" (id) "("")"
          ⟨program_header⟩ ::=
          ⟨program⟩
                                                       ::= \langle program_header \rangle \langle block \rangle
10
                                                       ::= "int" | "bool" | "char" | "REAL"
          (type)
11
          ⟨const_expr⟩
                                                       ::= \langle expr \rangle
12
          ⟨expr⟩
                                                       ::= \langle int-const \rangle | \langle float-const \rangle | \langle char-const \rangle | \langle string-literal \rangle | "true" | "false"
13
                                                                   "(" \langle \expr \rangle")" | \langle l \ value \rangle | \langle call \rangle | \langle unop \rangle \langle expr \rangle | \langle expr \rangle \langle binop \rangle \langle expr \rangle
14
                                                       ::= \(\langle id \rangle \) ("[" \(\langle \text{expr} \rangle \)"]")*
          ⟨l value⟩
15
                                                                 "+" | "-" | "!" | "not"
          ⟨unop⟩
16
                                                                 "+" | "-" | "*" | "/" | "%" | "MOD" | "==" | "!=" | "<" | ">" | "<=" | ">="
          ⟨binop⟩
17
                                                                   "&&" | "and" | "||" | "or"
18
                                                                 \langle id \rangle "(" [ \langle expr \rangle (", " \langle expr \rangle)*] ")"
          ⟨call⟩
19
                                                                 "{" ( \( \docal \def \) | \( \stmt \) \) "}"
          ⟨block⟩
20
                                                       ::= \langle const \ def \rangle \mid \langle var \ def \rangle
          (local def)
21
                                                       ::= ";" | \langle l_value \rangle \langle \text{assign} \rangle \text{expr} \rangle ";" | \langle l_value \rangle ("++" | "--") ";" | \langle \text{call} \rangle ";"
          ⟨stmt⟩
22
                                                                   "if" "(" \(\rangle \text{expr}\) ") "\(\stmt\) \[ \(\text{"else}\) \(\stmt\) \] \(\text{"while}\) "("\(\rangle \text{expr}\) ") "\(\stmt\)
23
                                                                   "FOR" "(" \(\do\)", "\(\do\)" \(\do\)" 
24
                                                                   "switch" "(" \(\rangle \text{expr}\) ") "\{" \((\text{"case}\) \(\left\) \(\text{const expr}\) \(\text{":"}\)^+ \(\left\) \(\text{clause}\) \(\text{)*}
25
                                                                             ["default" ":" (clause) ] "}"
26
                                                                   "break" ";" | "continue" ";" | "return" [ ⟨expr⟩ ] ";" | ⟨block⟩
                                                                   \(\rightarrow\) "(" [\langle\) ("," \(\rightarrow\)")"";"
28
                                                                  "=" | "+=" | "-=" | "*=" | "/=" | "%="
          ⟨assign⟩
29
                                                                   \langle expr \rangle ("TO" | "DOWNTO") \langle expr \rangle ["STEP" \langle expr \rangle]
          ⟨range⟩
30
                                                                   ( \( \stmt \) )* ("break" ";" | "NEXT" ";")
          ⟨clause⟩
31
                                                                   "WRITE" | "WRITELN" | "WRITESP" | "WRITESPLN"
          ⟨write⟩
32
                                                                  ⟨expr⟩ | "FORM" "(" ⟨expr⟩ ", " ⟨expr⟩ [", " ⟨expr⟩] ")"
          (format)
33
34
```