Εργαστηριακή άσκηση 5: HTTP services (Part 2)

Spring Boot REST Example Continue

1 Configure project

1.1 Edit the pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
       <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
       <parent>
               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
               <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
               <version>2.4.0
               <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
       </parent>
       <groupId>gr.upatras
       <artifactId>rest.example</artifactId>
       <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
       <name>rest.example</name>
       <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
               <java.version>11</java.version>
               <swagger.version>3.0.0</swagger.version>
       </properties>
       <dependencies>
               <dependency>
                      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                       <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
               </dependency>
               <dependency>
                      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
                      <scope>test</scope>
               </dependency>
               <!-- swagger -->
               <dependency>
                       <groupId>io.springfox</groupId>
                      <artifactId>springfox-boot-starter</artifactId>
                      <version>${swagger.version}</version>
               </dependency>
                       <groupId>io.springfox</groupId>
                      <artifactId>springfox-swagger2</artifactId>
                       <version>${swagger.version}</version>
               </dependency>
               <dependency>
                       <groupId>io.springfox</groupId>
                      <artifactId>springfox-swagger-ui</artifactId>
                      <version>${swagger.version}</version>
               </dependency>
       </dependencies>
       <build>
               <plugins>
                      <plugin>
                              <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
                        </plugin>
                </plugins>
        </build>
        <repositories>
                <repository>
                        <id>spring-milestones</id>
                        <name>Spring Milestones
                        <url>https://repo.spring.io/milestone</url>
                        <snapshots>
                                <enabled>false</enabled>
                        </snapshots>
                </repository>
                <repository>
                        <id>spring-snapshots</id>
                        <name>Spring Snapshots</name>
                        <url>https://repo.spring.io/snapshot</url>
                        <releases>
                                <enabled>false</enabled>
                        </releases>
                </repository>
        </repositories>
        <pluginRepositories>
                <pluginRepository>
                        <id>spring-milestones</id>
                        <name>Spring Milestones
                        <url>https://repo.spring.io/milestone</url>
                        <snapshots>
                                <enabled>false</enabled>
                        </snapshots>
                </pluginRepository>
                <pluginRepository>
                        <id>spring-snapshots</id>
                        <name>Spring Snapshots</name>
                        <url>https://repo.spring.io/snapshot</url>
                        <releases>
                                <enabled>false</enabled>
                        </releases>
                </pluginRepository>
        </pluginRepositories>
</project>
```

1.2 Create the following classes:

1.2.1 Category

```
private String name;
        * list of products in category
        private List<Product> products = new ArrayList<>();
        /**
         * constructire
         * @param id
         * @param name
         */
        public Category(int id, String name) {
                super();
                this.id = id;
                this.name = name;
        }
        public int getId() {
                return id;
        }
        public void setId(int id) {
                this.id = id;
        public String getName() {
                return name;
        public void setName(String name) {
                this.name = name;
        public List<Product> getProducts() {
                return products;
        public void setProducts(List<Product> products) {
                this.products = products;
1.2.2
       CategoryController
package gr.upatras.rest.example;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import\ org.spring framework.web.bind.annotation.Request Method;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

}

```
import io.swagger.annotations.*;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
@RestController
public class CategoryController {
        @Autowired
        private ICategoryService categoryService;
        private static final Logger log = LoggerFactory.getLogger( CategoryController.class);
        @ApiOperation(value = "Retrieves all Categorys", notes = "This operation retrieves all Category entities. ",
response = Category.class)
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 200, message = "Success", response = Category.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
@ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 404, message = "Not Found", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        @RequestMapping(value = "/category/" , produces = {
                                                                    "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, method =
RequestMethod.GET)
        public List<Category> getCategory() {
                 // finds all the categorys
                 List<Category> categorys = categoryService.findAll();
                 // returns the category list
                 return categorys;
        }
        @ApiOperation(value = "Retrieves a Category by ID", notes = "This operation retrieves a Category entity. ", response
= Category.class)
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 200, message = "Success", response = Category.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 404, message = "Not Found", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
@ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        @RequestMapping(value = "/category/{id}" , produces = { "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, method =
RequestMethod.GET)
        public Category getCategoryById( @ApiParam(value = "Identifier of the Category", required = true) @PathVariable("id")
int id) {
                 log.info( String.format( "Will return category with id %s" , id) );
                 Category category = categoryService.findById(id);
                 return category;
        }
        @ApiOperation(value = "Deletes a Category by ID", notes = "This operation retrieves a Category entity. ", response =
Category.class)
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 200, message = "Success", response = Category.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 404, message = "Not Found", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        @RequestMapping(value = "/category/{id}" , produces = { "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, method =
RequestMethod.DELETE)
        public ResponseEntity<Void> deletetById(@ApiParam(value = "Identifier of the Category", required = true)
@PathVariable("id") int id) {
                 try {
```

```
log.info( String.format( "Will delete object with id %s" , id) );
                         return new ResponseEntity<Void>( categoryService.deleteCategory(id), HttpStatus.OK);
                } catch (Exception e) {
                         log.error("Couldn't serialize response for content type application/json", e);
                         return new ResponseEntity<Void>(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
                }
        }
        @ApiOperation(value = "Creates a Category", notes = "This operation creates a Category entity.", response =
Category.class)
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 201, message = "Created", response = Category.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
@ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        @RequestMapping(value = "/category", produces = { "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, consumes = {
"application/json;charset=utf-8" }, method = RequestMethod.POST)
        public ResponseEntity<Category> createCategory(@ApiParam(value = "The Category to be created", required = true)
@RequestBody Category p) {
                           "Will add a new category" );
                log.info(
                Category category = categoryService.addCategory(p);
                return new ResponseEntity<Category>( category, HttpStatus.OK);
        }
        @ApiOperation(value = "Updates partially a Category", nickname = "patchServiceTestSpecification", notes = "This
operation updates partially a Category entity.", response = Category.class )
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 200, message = "Updated", response = Category.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 404, message = "Not Found", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        @RequestMapping(value = "/category/{id}", produces = {
                         "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, consumes = {
                                          "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, method = RequestMethod.PATCH)
        ResponseEntity<Category> patchCategory(
                         @ApiParam(value = "The Category to be updated", required = true) @RequestBody Category body,
                         @ApiParam(value = "Identifier of the Category", required = true) @PathVariable("id") String id) {
                Category category = categoryService.editCategory(body);
                return new ResponseEntity<Category>( category, HttpStatus.OK);
        }
}
1.2.3 ICategoryService
package gr.upatras.rest.example;
import java.util.List;
* @author ctranoris
public interface ICategoryService {
         * @return all categories
```

```
List<Category> findAll();
          * @param id
          * @return a {@link Category}
         Category findById(int id);
         /**
          * @param c
          * @return the Category added
         Category addCategory(Category c);
          * @param c
          * @return the edited {@link Category}
         Category editCategory(Category c);
          * @param id of Category
         Void deleteCategory(int id);
}
1.2.4 CategoryService
package gr.upatras.rest.example;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
 st @author ctranoris
 */
@Service
public class CategoryService implements ICategoryService {
         // creating an object of ArrayList
         List<Category> categories = new ArrayList<Category>();
         @Autowired
         private IProductService productService;
         int ix = 10;
         public CategoryService() {
                  super();
                 categories.add( new Category(1, "TV"));
categories.add( new Category(2, "Electronics"));
categories.add( new Category(3, "Home & Kitchen"));
//
//
//
         }
         @Override
         public List<Category> findAll() {
                  return categories;
         }
```

```
@Override
        public Category findById(int id) {
                for (Category c : categories) {
                         if (c.getId() == id) {
                                 return c;
                }
                return null;
        }
        @Override
        public Category addCategory(Category catToAdd) {
                ix = ix +1; //increase product index
                Category c = new Category(ix, catToAdd.getName());
                for (Product p : catToAdd.getProducts()) {
                        Product productToAdd = productService.findById(p.getId());
                         if ( productToAdd != null ) {
                                 c.getProducts().add(productToAdd);
                         }
                categories.add( c );
                return c;
        }
        @Override
        public Category editCategory(Category catToAdd) {
                Category editCat = findById( catToAdd.getId() );
                editCat.getProducts().clear();
                if ( editCat != null ) {
                         editCat.setName( catToAdd.getName() );
                         for (Product p : catToAdd.getProducts()) {
                                 Product productToAdd = productService.findById(p.getId());
                                 if ( productToAdd != null ) {
                                         editCat.getProducts().add(productToAdd);
                                 }
                        }
                         return editCat;
                return null;
        }
        @Override
        public Void deleteCategory(int id) {
                for (Category p : categories) {
                         if (p.getId() == id) {
                                 categories.remove(p);
                                 break;
                         }
                return null;
        }
1.2.5
       IProductService
package gr.upatras.rest.example;
import java.util.List;
 * @author ctranoris
```

}

```
public interface IProductService {
        /**
 * @return all products
        List<Product> findAll();
         * @param id
         * @return a {@link Product}
        Product findById(int id);
        /**
         * @param p
         * @return the @Product added
        Product addProduct(Product p);
        /**
         * @param p
         * @return the edited {@link Product}
        Product editProduct(Product p);
         * @param id of product
*/
        Void deleteProduct(int id);
}
1.2.6 Product
package gr.upatras.rest.example;
* @author ctranoris
*
 */
public class Product {
        private int id;
        private String pname;
        private String batchno;
        private double price;
        private int noofproduct;
        public int getId() {
                return id;
        }
        public void setId(int id) {
                this.id = id;
        }
        public String getPname() {
                return pname;
        }
        public void setPname(String pname) {
                this.pname = pname;
        public String getBatchno() {
                return batchno;
        public void setBatchno(String batchno) {
                this.batchno = batchno;
```

```
}
        public double getPrice() {
                return price;
        public void setPrice(double price) {
                this.price = price;
        }
        public int getNoofproduct() {
                return noofproduct;
        public void setNoofproduct(int noofproduct) {
                this.noofproduct = noofproduct;
        public Product(int id, String pname, String batchno, double price, int noofproduct) {
                super();
                this.id = id;
                this.pname = pname;
                this.batchno = batchno;
                this.price = price;
                this.noofproduct = noofproduct;
        }
}
        ProductController
1.2.7
package gr.upatras.rest.example;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import io.swagger.annotations.*;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
@RestController
public class ProductController {
        @Autowired
        private IProductService productService;
        private static final Logger log = LoggerFactory.getLogger( ProductController.class);
        @ApiOperation(value = "Retrieves all Products", notes = "This operation retrieves all Product entities. ", response
= Product.class)
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 200, message = "Success", response = Product.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 404, message = "Not Found", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
```

```
RequestMethod.GET)
        public List<Product> getProduct() {
                // finds all the products
                List<Product> products = productService.findAll();
                // returns the product list
                return products;
        }
        @ApiOperation(value = "Retrieves a Product by ID", notes = "This operation retrieves a Product entity. ", response =
Product.class)
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 200, message = "Success", response = Product.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
@ApiResponse(code = 404, message = "Not Found", response = Error.class),
@ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        RequestMethod.GET)
        public Product getProductById( @ApiParam(value = "Identifier of the Category", required = true) @PathVariable("id")
int id) {
                log.info( String.format( "Will return product with id %s" , id) );
                Product product = productService.findById(id);
                return product;
        }
        @ApiOperation(value = "Deletes a Product by ID", notes = "This operation retrieves a Product entity. ", response =
Product.class)
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 200, message = "Success", response = Product.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 404, message = "Not Found", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        @RequestMapping(value = "/product/{id}" , produces = { "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, method =
RequestMethod.DELETE)
        public ResponseEntity<Void> deletetById( @ApiParam(value = "Identifier of the Category", required = true)
@PathVariable("id") int id) {
                try {
                        log.info( String.format( "Will delete object with id %s" , id) );
                        return new ResponseEntity<Void>( productService.deleteProduct(id), HttpStatus.OK);
                } catch (Exception e) {
                        log.error("Couldn't serialize response for content type application/json", e);
                        return new ResponseEntity<Void>(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
                }
        }
        @ApiOperation(value = "Creates a Product", notes = "This operation creates a Product entity.", response =
Product.class)
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 201, message = "Created", response = Product.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
                        @ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
@ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        @RequestMapping(value = "/product", produces = { "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, consumes = {
"application/json; charset=utf-8" }, method = RequestMethod.POST)
        public ResponseEntity<Product> createProduct(@ApiParam(value = "The Product to be created", required = true)
@RequestBody Product p) {
```

```
log.info( "Will add a new product" );
                 Product product = productService.addProduct(p);
                 return new ResponseEntity<Product>( product, HttpStatus.OK);
        }
        @ApiOperation(value = "Updates partially a Product", nickname = "patchProduct", notes = "This operation updates
partially a Product entity.", response = Product.class )
        @ApiResponses(value = { @ApiResponse(code = 200, message = "Updated", response = Product.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 400, message = "Bad Request", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 401, message = "Unauthorized", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 403, message = "Forbidden", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 404, message = "Not Found", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 405, message = "Method Not allowed", response = Error.class),
@ApiResponse(code = 409, message = "Conflict", response = Error.class),
                         @ApiResponse(code = 500, message = "Internal Server Error", response = Error.class) })
        @RequestMapping(value = "/product/{id}", produces = {
                         "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, consumes = {
                                          "application/json;charset=utf-8" }, method = RequestMethod.PATCH)
        ResponseEntity<Product> patchProduct(
                         @ApiParam(value = "The Product to be updated", required = true) @RequestBody Product body,
                         @ApiParam(value = "Identifier of the Product", required = true) @PathVariable("id") String id) {
                 Product product = productService.editProduct(body);
                 return new ResponseEntity<Product>( product, HttpStatus.OK);
        }
}
1.2.8
        ProductService
package gr.upatras.rest.example;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
 * @author ctranoris
 */
@Service
public class ProductService implements IProductService {
        // creating an object of ArrayList
        List<Product> products = new ArrayList<Product>();
        int ix = 1000;
         * adding products to the List
        public ProductService() {
                 super();
                 products.add(new Product(100, "Mobile", "CLK98123", 9000.00, 6));
                 products.add(new Product(101, "Smart TV", "LGST09167", 60000.00, 3));
                 products.add(new Product(102, "Washing Machine", "38753BK9", 9000.00, 7));
                 products.add(new Product(103, "Laptop", "LHP290CP", 24000.00, 1));
                 products.add(new Product(104, "Air Conditioner", "ACLG66721", 30000.00, 5));
                 products.add(new Product(105, "Refrigerator ", "12WP9087", 10000.00, 4));
        }
        /**
```

```
* returns a list of product
@Override
public List<Product> findAll() {
        return products;
@Override
public Product findById(int id) {
        for (Product p : products) {
                if (p.getId() == id) {
                        return p;
        return null;
}
@Override
public Product addProduct(Product p) {
        ix = ix +1; //increase product index
        p.setId( ix );
        products.add( p );
        return p;
}
@Override
public Product editProduct(Product p) {
        Product editProd = findById( p.getId() );
        if ( editProd != null ) {
                editProd.setPname( p.getPname() );
                editProd.setPrice( p.getPrice() );
                return editProd;
        }
        return null;
}
@Override
public Void deleteProduct(int id) {
        for (Product p : products) {
                if (p.getId() == id) {
                        products.remove(p);
                        break;
                }
        return null;
}
```

1.3 Run application

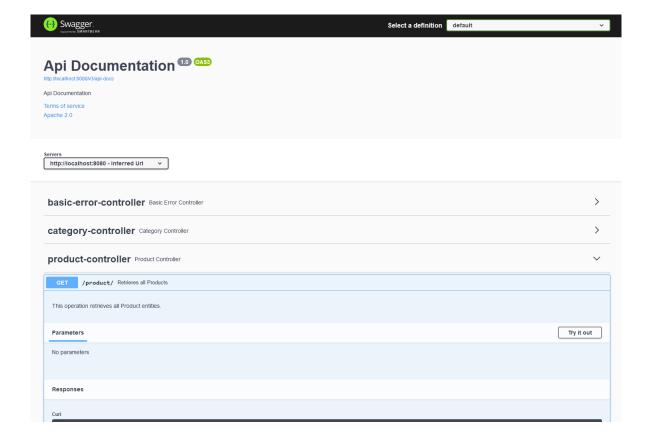
2 Monitor swagger and play with the REST API

Go to:

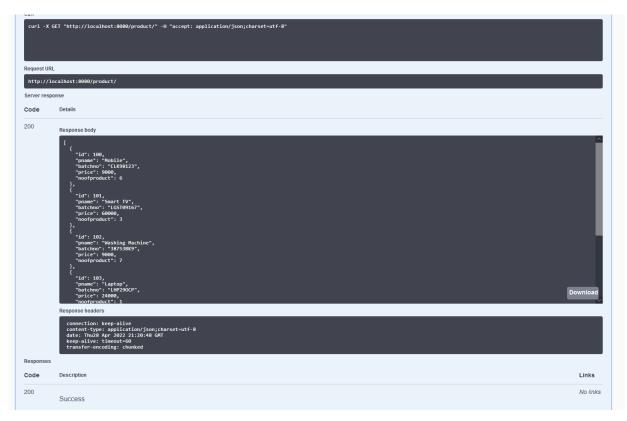
}

http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui/

open product-controller, click Try it out click Execute



See the result:



2.1 Try to get Product with id.

Try to get Product with id 100.

2.2 Insert a new product

```
Insert with POST the following product:
{
    "batchno": "ABC987",
    "noofproduct": 3,
    "pname": "MobilePhoneX",
    "price": 456
}

See the result in Response body:
{
    "id": 1001,
    "pname": "MobilePhoneX",
    "batchno": "ABC987",
    "price": 456,
    "noofproduct": 3
}
```

Try to get Product with id 1001.

2.3 Check categories

- GET categories are empty
- Insert a new category and enter products

```
"id": 101
    }
    ]
```

Observe the output of Response body

- Edit category with PATCH

Observe the output of Response body

- Insert more categories, add products into categories and GET categories

3 Interact with Command line

3.1 Linux curl command

```
curl -X GET "http://localhost:8080/product/" -H "accept: application/json;charset=utf-8"

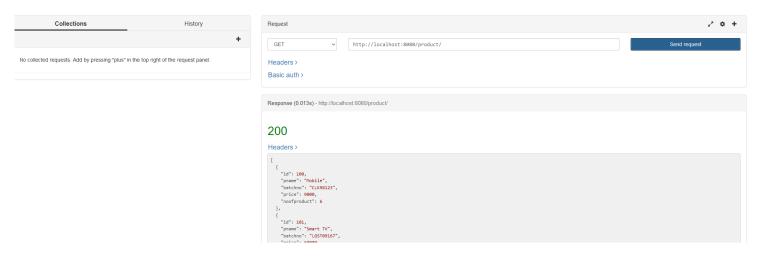
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8080/product" -H "accept: application/json;charset=utf-8" -
H "Content-Type: application/json" -d
"{\"batchno\":\"ABC987\",\"noofproduct\":3,\"pname\":\"MobilePhoneX\",\"price\":456}"
```

4 Interact with another tool

4.1 RESTED extension (Firefox)

GET example:

⟨/> RESTED



POST:

