



#### Analysis 2:

Proportion of sense-specific adjectives out of total adjective tokens in play session videos by group (Deaf and Hard of Hearing (DHH), Typically-Developing (TD), and Blind). Note different y-axes by sense. Error bars show standard error. Sound adjective usage was significantly lower for DHH infants ( $p < .05$  by Bonferroni-corrected Dunn Test).

N.B. most adjectives are amodal; they are omitted from the figure above, but statistically equivalent by group.