Report

Big Data: Assignment 2
Simple Search Engine using Hadoop MapReduce

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I Methodology

A. Data Collection and Preparation

- Initially, a parquet file containing the ID, title, and text fields for each document was
 downloaded. Using PySpark, data was extracted from 1000 documents and saved in a
 specified file format.
- Each document was named using its id and title, with spaces replaced by underscores.
- The processed documents were stored in HDFS in the data folder and an intermediate RDD was created to store the document metadata in /index/data.

B. Indexer task

Documents are stored in HDFS (/index/data) as plain text files. Each document is processed line-by-line to extract words. Indexing implemented using Hadoop Streaming with Python-based mapper and reducer scripts.

Hadoop Streaming was chosen for its flexibility in integrating custom mapper and reducer scripts written in Python. This allows us to process large datasets efficiently while maintaining simplicity in implementation.

The mapper tokenizes the text into words and emits key-value pairs (word, document ID). The reducer aggregates these pairs to build the inverted index.

C. Ranker task

- BM25 Implementation: The ranker script (query.py) calculates BM25 scores for all documents based on the user query. It retrieves data from Cassandra, computes scores, and ranks the top 10 documents.
- Broadcast Variables: To optimize performance, we used Spark broadcast variables to share BM25 statistics across all nodes.
- RDD API : The implementation relies on PySpark's RDD API for distributed computation.

II Demonstration

A. Data Preparation section

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B. Indexer tasks section

Running indexer:

```
Deleting sstable: /opt/cassandra/data/data/system_schema/keyspaces-abac5682dea631c5b535b3d6cffd0fb6/nb-7-big
Deleting sstable: /opt/cassandra/data/data/system_schema/keyspaces-abac5682dea631c5b33b3d6cffd0fb6/nb-5-big
Deleting sstable: /opt/cassandra/data/data/system_schema/keyspace-abac5682dea631c5b33b3d6cffd0fb6/nb-5-big
Number or sy, ched map tasks-20 ched reduce tasks-4 -local map tasks-20 litime spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=324396 litime spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=119332 litime spent by all map tasks (ms)=162198
                             ### RIPS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
Interneded amp tasks=70
Launched reduce tasks=4
Data-local map tasks=20
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=374396
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=119332
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=119332
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=162198
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=59666
Total tocre=millseconds taken by all map tasks=162198
Total mepalyte-millseconds taken by all map tasks=162186
Total mepalyte-millseconds taken by all reduce tasks=122195968
Lotal megalyte-millseconds taken by all reduce tasks=122195968
```

C. Ranker tasks section

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