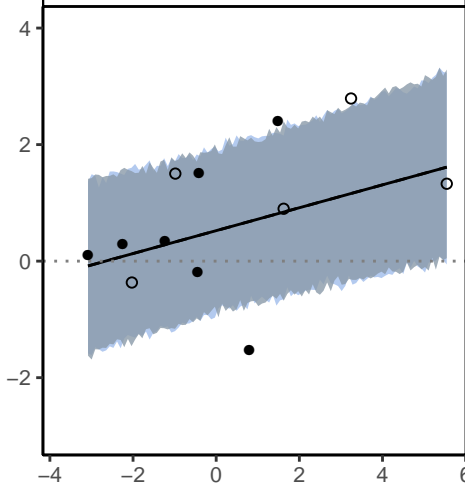
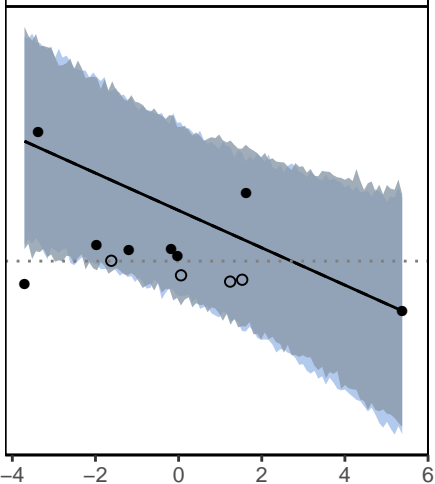


$\Delta$  Nitrate 0–5cm (Inv.–Ref.)

*Low forest openness (PC2)*



*High forest openness (PC2)*



Soil moisture and OM (PC1)