

1) sort()

$$L = [1, 5, 7, 2]$$

$$L.sort() \Rightarrow L = [1, 2, 5, 7]$$

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## Tupluri (tuple (clasa tuple))

### Euros 5

Tuplu = O pereche imutabilă de date nemăsurate  
(indexate de la 0.  
lista "imutabilă")

$$x = (1, 2, 3)$$

$$x = x + (4, 5) \Rightarrow x = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$$

$$x = ()$$

$$x = (1, 2, 3)$$

$$x = (151, \text{"Ion"}, 9.50)$$

$$x = (1, 2, [3, 4, 5])$$

~~$$x[2] = [6, 7]$$~~

$$x[2][1] = 7 \text{ OK!}$$

$$x = (1,)$$

↑  
tuplu

$$x = (1) = 1$$

↑  
int

$$(1) + (2) = 3$$

const

$$M = \{[1,2,3], [4,5], [6,7,8,9]\}$$

$\text{print}(M) \rightarrow$  la fel ca mai sus

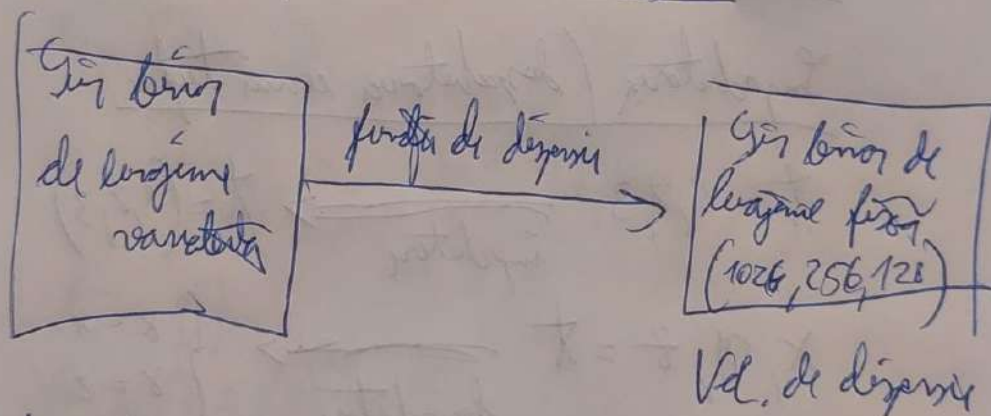
$\text{print}(*M) \rightarrow [1,2,3] \cup [4,5] \cup [6,7,8,9]$

$\text{print}(*M, sep = "\n") \rightarrow$   
 $[1,2,3]$   
 $[4,5]$   
 $[6,7,8,9]$

for  $\text{line}$  in  $M$ ;

$\text{print}(*\text{line})$       1 4 2 4 3  
                              4 4 5  
                              :

Tabele de dispersie (hash tables)



$$X = (151, \text{"Pop. Ion"}, 9.50) \xrightarrow{\text{hash}(\cdot)} \boxed{1517591}$$

$$X = Y \rightarrow \text{hash}(X) = \text{hash}(Y)$$

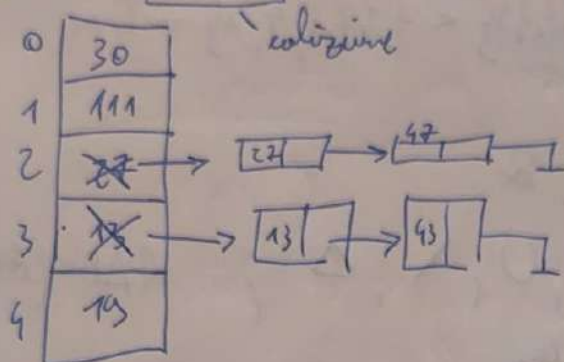
continuu

$$X \neq Y \rightarrow \text{hash}(X) = \text{hash}(Y) \rightarrow \text{coliziune}$$



$$\text{hash}(x) = x \% 5$$

27, 13, 111, 43, 19, 30, 47, 21



Multimi (class set)

Multime = colecție IMUTABILĂ de elemente foarte

*duplicate*

*NU sunt  
indesate*

*NU păstrează  
ordinea la inserarea  
elementelor*

*nu pot fi calculată  
valoarea de hash (imutabil)*

$x = \{ \text{set} \}$

$x = \{1, 2, 13, 2, 1\} \Rightarrow x = \{1, 2, 13\}$

$x = \text{set}(\text{"teste"}) \Rightarrow x = \{t, e, s, t, e\}$

$x = \{x \% 2 \text{ for } x \text{ in range}(100)\} \Rightarrow x = \{0, 1\}$

for  $x$  in  $x$ :  
    print( $x$ )

## Operators

→ in, not in  
<, <=, >, >=, ==, !=  
C ⊆  
{1, 2, 3, 4} < {1, 2, 3, 4, 7} → True

|, &

∩, ∪, \, Δ ;  $A \Delta B = (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$

## Function

→ len  
→ min / max / sum  
→ set (...)  
→ sorted (...)

## Methods

→ odd (elem)    x.add(10)  
→ update (seventy)  
→ remove (elem) → Key Error  
→ discard (elem) → no KeyError  
→ clear()

## operator

|  
union (seventy)

$C = A | B$

↓  
set

$C = A.union(B)$

↓  
set

↑  
union type seventyl



$$* = \text{tuple}(x+1 \text{ for } x \text{ in range}(5)) \Rightarrow * = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$$

$\uparrow$   
 constructor

Function + operators  $\rightarrow$  vari leste!

$$* = (1, 7, 5, 3)$$

$$* = \text{sorted}(*) \Rightarrow [1, 3, 5, 7]!$$

$$* = \text{tuple}(\text{sorted}(*)) \Rightarrow (1, 3, 5, 7)$$

Method  $\rightarrow$  count(), index()

Unpacketers / depacketers sumu tuple

$$* = 1, 2, 3 \xrightarrow{\text{unpcketers}} * = (1, 2, 3)$$

$$x, y, z = * \xrightarrow{\text{depacketers}} \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=2 \\ z=3 \end{cases}$$

$$* = (151, \text{"Pop"}, \text{"Jon"}, 9.50)$$

$$g, *, n, m = *$$

$\parallel$   
 $g$

$$[\text{"Pop"}, \text{"Jon"}]$$

$$* \text{"test"} = [* , e, s, *]$$

frozenset = multiple immutable