h (24) - lu (n Cnc(a, n+1) => m < Cn < 0 = n < 1 CW MHI Xn+1-Xn = 1 2 (1) Maginines Continuate voc to Curs 2 Serii de numera reale Def: Fielxonia = iR, REN in nm = xp EXp+2+... + xm S. XK (#/m 2 p Derechea ((xm/m21) (Sm/m21) re numerte rerie de numere reale = Notatia! rerectiea ((xm)n ≥ p, (Sm) m≥n) re mortana & xm nau & xm nau & xm 1005 In general R=0 ran n=1, carour le vom considera de access inherete in del teoreme etc. Fie 5 x n o revil de numere reale nn = xot x1+ - + x w(H) m e x

14. 1) Elementels virulei (xn) 2 ms. n. 10 rirului S xm A) Elementele n'oulini (Sm) n 1. m aunu)
partiale ale neusi: \(\sim \sim \in \overline \overlin ne numerte ruma revisi & va ré vom acril & xm=l 4) Spunem ca veria & xm ente cono dc. (nm) exte conv. n 5) Spumen a mia & xu oute din PROP Daco & xm ente convergenta

ateunci lin xm=0 [Cordor] (criterial superient de dévergenta) Doctor lim It xm mu ente o atunei S x n e divergent 065 Formal does afinantia lin xu on nu sutem decide data & xu Lite convoque div.

axo reterminate rumele residen demai 1'09 1 i precenti daca sunt conv rau div n=1 n(n+1) b) = 2 m, 8 e 4? m=0 (0°= 1 prin conventie +... + A (I) mex on = = xn = 1 + 1 = 1 ER dete 6 In = gm (+/nex xo+...+xn=1+9+9+. 10 M =

/ n+1, 9=1 nn= 9 1 - 1 , 9 + 1 m-)00 Daca g & -1, atemai neva clas divergents are ruma, find 1), celemai mo neria tima convergente con 9 > 1 atuni 5 X = T tand divergenta

Obs In aplication putem tolosi (tora justificare) convergentele un nimi de un reale 1) \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\frac{1} \) \(\frac{1} \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\frac{1}{2} reria geometrica n=1 m2 1 div daca 2 =1 renia armonica generalizata Obs Numerele reale q, 2 din 063 precedenta me deprind de n. Prop (operatio cu rerii convergente) Fix (xm/m c 12, (yn) m < R Ni C & R Prerupunem ca & xu ni & you must convergente attaince = (xn + yn) = 5 xn + 5 ym 5 C. Km = C. E xm Crifcriel lui Cauchy et resir de me reale: Fie 5 xm o serie de m reale sunt edivalente: S x m este echivalento

14) 200 Jmg GX a 20 1 m2 mg th/ m avem / x m+1+... + x m+m/< 8 Criterii de convergenta pt rerii cu termeni nototovi 1. criterial raportului. File & xm, xm >0 (#) m EX a st Flim Xnt not R 1) Daca l & 1, atunci & Xn & convergut baco 1 > 1, atunci 5 x 2 di vergent 3) Saca l =1 critical mu deced 2. Criterial radicalelli File 5 xm, x a 30 (H) n EN a. ? Flim Wron not 1) Do co le 1, atunci 5 xm e come 2) Dace l >1, actuma 5 xu e 3/ Daca 1=1 without me dear 3. Criterial Raabe-Du hamel (RD) FIRE EXM, XN >O OHMEX a. E ling m (xm -1) = 1) Doco let atunci & x m e div y Doea l >1 atura Daca I 1 mu dia yo

2=500 en ac concergation 4. Cartail Compensari Fie news & xm, xm 20 (#) m EN, xm dex stone will for the second of t (is & xon ai & & a. xon wort and convergente nace de divergente) 5. Cateriel de comparation au original tate Fix write & No. 4 & Mily Ym 200 + hoex $y_n \geq o(y) \circ \in X$ Pacafan EN a.Em 2 mo aviem xn = yn Alaca & you a convengent attercity No ca & you edir attime & go can a criterial de companyation ou cimità File recitle & XM & & In

xn2001mex/yn2001mex Proaflim xv mote [[o, o] 1 Daca l & (o, 1) atuna celle 2 rem 2) Jaca le o a sur e cond alura & Xne conc 3) Da ca l= o u Syn e cond atuna & An e div Criterii de convert ninua exetermin Fie Exa o resit de ma rence convergenta da ca = /xn/ convergent. mon ouce neare de un realeas olut convergenta ente comingent. 065 Reconsoca oft Epinmatice de maix nus mu e, un general, adecimatio.

1. Criterielle April-Dire chet Fix (xm) m = R, (gm) n = R a 2 Xn ente descresatorni den xn=0 7770, a the Ex 190 A914 - + 4 m/4 M Atana = xn yn este convergenta I Fac (Xm) a R (ym) a a D 1) xn este menoten ni 2) Eyn con wargent Hance Exa In ette consegunte 2. Criteral la Loca to Fielen michage (xn) n dese u term xm=0 Attores & xxx (-1)n-xm & conv

EXC (-1) (+) MEN Fre an= Arat ca an e conv e divergenta lan/ (+Inex cut leightness (Xn) desc con congest an con generalisata and 1 Studente const matina revieler de

You = ta-t (that av* $\frac{n!2}{n^2} = \frac{1}{n^{3/2}} (\forall) n \in \mathbb{Z}^n$ Fix ya = 1 (+) n exx Zyne cont / will digmenice generalitate und= 3 atie a inegalitate e con ungenta D = 1.4.7...(3m-2). 1 3.69...(30) 2n File 8m = 1-4- - (3a-2) (4) mex/* 3 m ×n >0 (+)n 6 × lim Vatl = 14. (3/2). (3/2+1)-2) 3.6. m. 30 3(a+1)

