REDUCEREA ECUATIEI GENERALE A CONICEI

Scrieti forma canonica pentru urmatoarele conice. a) 17x2+17y2+16xy+59V2x+41V2y-116=0 Ecuapia generala a unei conice este: anx2+2812xy+azzy2+2010x+2020y+000=0 dévarece 2a,2 = 16 € , a,2 = 8 ≠ 0, vom realiza o zotable de reper cu un unghi o care se obline dui relatio. ctg20 = 911-0220 = 17-17 = 0 =) 20 = 11 =) 0 = 11 1 x = x!-con 1 - y! mi 1 - x = 2 (x-y) X = X cos 0 - y mi 0 1 4 = x: min! + y: cos! [] = 5 (x+y) y=x'sm0+y'con0 Determinan ecuatia conicei in noul reper:
17-[\frac{17}{2} (x'-y')] + 17-[\frac{17}{2} (x'+y')]^2 + 16. \frac{17}{2}. \frac{17}{2} (x'-y')(x'+y') + +59 \(\overline{\sigma} \cdot \frac{\sigma}{2} \left(\times \frac{\sigma}{2} \reft(\times \ +41x'+41Y'-116=0 (=) +41x'+41Y +41x'+41y'-116=0(=> x'2(17 +17 +8)+y'(17 +17 -8)+ 4 x'y'(-17+17)+100x'-18y'-116=0 (=) C=> 25 x12+9y12+100 x'-18y'-116 = 0 Ecuation oblinata nu are forma canonia. Ente nevoce na mai efectuam o translatie pentru a obline patrate (25x12+100x1)+(9y1-18y1)-116=0(=)25(x1+4x1)+ +9(412241)-116=0 (=) 25(x144x+4-4)+9(41-24+1-1) -116=0 (=) 25 (x'+4x'+4)-100+9(y'-2y'+1)-9-116=0 (=) 25(x'+2)2+9(y'-1)2-225=0(=)25(x+2)2+9(y'-1)=285/:285 (=) (x+2)2 + (y-1)2=1

înseamnă translatia de vector v=-zi+j a reperuleu x'0'y'. În definitiv, ecuația canonică a conicei este: 6) 3x²-23y²+26V3xy-144=0 Solutio: Forma generalà a unei couce este. 911 x 24 2012 x y + 922 y 2+ 2010 x + 2020 y + 000 = 0 rotatie a reperului in jurul originii adica de centru O $ctg20 = \frac{Q_{11}-Q_{22}}{2Q_{12}} = \frac{3+23}{26\sqrt{3}} = \frac{26}{26\sqrt{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = 0$ =)20===>0=== $\begin{cases} X = X' \cos \theta - y \sin \theta \\ Y = X' \sin \theta + y' \cos \theta \end{cases} = \begin{cases} X = X' \cdot \cot \overline{y} - y' \sin \overline{y} \\ Y = X' \cdot \sin \overline{y} \end{cases}$ Y = X. min IT + y'. con IT =) X= = (V3 x'- y') (Y = = = (x + V3y) Infoculin in ecuatio coricei n' resultà:

3 [\frac{1}{2} (\nabla x'-\nabla') \rac{7^2}{2} 23 [\frac{1}{2} (\nabla' + \nabla y') \rac{7^2}{2} + 26\nabla \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} (\nabla x'-\nabla'). · (x'+V3y')-144=0=> 3 (3x12-2V3x'y'+y12)-23(x'+ +253×41+3412)+2653 (V3×12+3×41-x41-V3y12)-144=0 4 (=) 9 x12-6 v3 x141 +3 412-23 x12-46 v3x141-69 412+78 x12+52 v3 x4) - 7841 - 576=0 E> x'2(9-23+78)+y'(3-69-78)+ +x'y'(-653-4653+5253)-576=0 (=) 64x'2-144y12-576=0 (=) 64x12-144Y12=576/:576 (=) 64x12-144Y1=1 (=) (=) x12 - 41 = 1 -> HIPERBOLA 5) x2+y2-2xy-452y+4=0 Solution: Forma generale a une conice ente: anx2+29,2 xy+922 y2+29,0 x+2020 y+ 900=0 beoarece 29,2 = -2(=) 9,2 = -1 +0, vom realiza o rotatie de reper cu un unglu o care se obtine dui

[X=x'coro-y'sino =)] X=x'.corit -y'.sint =)] X= \(\frac{1}{2}(x'-y')\)
[Y=x'sino + y'coro | Y=x'.sint +y'.corit | Y=\(\frac{1}{2}(x'+y')\)
[The Acel in [in occupies of the continuous for the continuous Inloculin in ecualia conicei. x2+y2 2xy-452y+4=0 =) [\frac{1}{2}(x'-y')]^2+[\frac{1}{2}(x'+y')]^2-2-\frac{1}{2}.\frac{1}{2}(x'-y')(x'+y')-4\frac{1}{2}.\frac{1}{2}(x'+y') +4=0 (=) {(x'-y')2+ { (x'+y')2-(x'2-y'2)-4(x'+y')+4=0(=) €) (x-y')2+(x+x)2-2(x12-y12)-8(x+x)+8=0€) (=) x'-2x'y+y'2+x'2+2x'y+y'2-2x'2+2y12-8x'-8y'+8=0 (E) 44'-84'-8x'+8=0 1:4€> 4'-24'-2x'+2=0€> (E) y12-2y1+1-2x1+1=0(=) (y1-1)2-2(x1-1)=0 inslamna translatia de vector $\bar{v} = \frac{1}{2}\bar{i} + \bar{j}$ a reperalu XOY In définitive ecuation canonica a conicei este: Y"-2X"=0 E> Y"=2X"->PARABOLA 09 4xy-3y2+4x-24y-15=0 Forma generalà a unei conice este: anx2 + 29,2 xy + 922 y2+ 29,0 x+2920 y+900=0 Devarecle a,2 ≠ 0 (a,2 = 2) vom realità o robatele a repercelle de unghi o care se obtine din relatia. $ctg20 = \frac{911-922}{200} = \frac{0+3}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$ Followin formula: $ctg20 = \frac{1-tg^20}{2tg0}$ Resultà: $\frac{1-tg^20}{2tg0} = \frac{3}{4}$ (=) $6tg0 = 4-4tg^20$ (=) (=) $4tg^20 + 6tg0 - 4=0$ |: 2(e) $2tg^20 + 3tg0 - 2 = 0$ Notain tg0 = t =) $2t^2 + 3t - 2 = 0$ $b = g+16 = 25 =)t_{1;2} = \frac{-3\pm5}{4}$ => $t_1 = \frac{1}{2}$ now $t_2 = -2$. Deci tg 0 = 1 nam tg 0 = -2

Alegen to =1 Folosini formulele: Isin 0 = ± tg o The men Vom lua: sino = 1 si coro = 2) x = x coro - y/min o (x = x ! 2 - y ! 1 = = (2x - y')

Ly = x min + y/coso (y = x ! 1 = + y! 2 = (x + 2y')

Ly = x min + y/coso (y = x ! 1 = + y! 2 = (x + 2y')) Inlocuem in ecuatio conicei: 4xy-3y2+4x-24y-15=0
Rezultà: 4. \(\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \) \(\frac{1 -24-1 (x'+2y')-15=0 (2x12+4x'y1-x'y1-2y12)--3(= (x12+4x1y1+4y12)]+ 4 (x1-y1)-24 (x1+2y1)-15=0 (=> 3 x12 + 12 x1y1 - 3 x12 - 3 x12 - 13 x1 - 13 x12 - 13 -35 x - 48 y -15=0. (=) x12-4y12-16 x -52 y-15=0 (=> x12-2.2.x1+(3)2-(3)2-(4(y12+13y1+(13)2-(3))-(13) -15=0 (=) (x'-3)2-64-4(Y'+13)2+4.169-15=0 (=) (x'-8)2-4(y'+13)2+6=0 Notain) x" = x'-2 (5) x = 3 + x" translatie de vector vo = 8 i - 15 i Oblinem X"4-4 Y"=-6):(-6)=>-X"2+24"2=1=>

e) 4x2-4xy+y2-3x-14y+7=0 Solutie Forma generala a unei conice este: anx2+29,2xy+922 y2+20,0x+2020y+000=0 Devarece a, 2 ±0 (a, 2 = -2) von realiza o rotație de reper de emphi 0 care se obline den relatia: ctg20 = an-azz = 4-1 = -3 Dur ctg e0 = 1-tg20 => -3 = 1-tg20 => -6 tg0 = 4-45g20 =) $4 tg^2 \theta - 6 tg \theta - 4 = 0$ |: 2 = $2 tg^2 \theta - 3 tg \theta - 2 = 0$ Notam $tg \theta = t =$ $2 t^2 - 3t - 2 = 0$ 0 = 9 + 16 = 25 = $t_{1/2} = 3 \pm 5$ Rezulta tgo=2 nau tgo=--= Alegen to = = => 1 smo = ± tg0 [X = X conθ - y miθ (x = X! - Y! = (x - 2y!)

Y = x miθ + y conθ (y = X! = + Y! = (2X+y!)

Y = x miθ + y conθ (2X+y!) Inlocuim în ecuația conicei: 4. [+ (x'-24') (2x'+4')+[-15(2x+4')]-4. [-15(x'-24')] 2-4. - 15. --3.1-(x'-24')-14.1-(2x'+4))+7=0(=) 告(x'-2y')2- 号(x'-2y')(2x'+y')+ 号(2x'+y')2-3(x-2y') -12(2x'+y')+7=0(=)4x'^2-16x'y'+6y'^2-16x'y'+6y'^2-16x'y'+6y'-16x'y'-16x'y'+6y'-16x'y'

×1°(号-号+号)+Y'²(号+号+号)+X'Y'(-号+号+号)+X(-3-3号) +Y'(島-号)+7=0 (三) 5Y'²-3号X'-8号Y'+7=0 (三) 5Y'²-3号X'-8号Y'+(号)²-1号) (三) 5Y'²-8号Y'-3号X'+7=0 (三) 5【Y'²-8号Y'+(号)²-1号) -31 (x-7.5)=06)5(y-5,5)=06)5(y-5,5)=0 (=) $5(y' - \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5}})^2 - \frac{3!}{\sqrt{5}}(x' - \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{3!}) - \frac{16}{25} = 0$ (=) $5(y' - \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5}})^2 - \frac{3!}{\sqrt{5}}(x' - \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{3!} + \frac{16}{25}, \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3!}) = 0$ (=) $5(y' - \frac{1}{5\sqrt{5}})^2 - \frac{3!}{\sqrt{5}}(x' - \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{3!} + \frac{16}{25}, \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3!}) = 0$ (=) (=) 5(y'-45)2-31 (x'-15915) =0(=)5(y'-4-515)-31(x-5915) Notan | x"=x'-159V5 (=) | x"= + 4 1 y"= + + + 5 (5) | y'= + + 4 1 X = 1595 +X aduca à translatte de vector v= 15975 i + 7 1. Stepenen : 5 y"2 31 x" = 0 1:5 => y" = 31 x" -> PARABOLA 4x4+942+8x-184+12=0 Solutie: Forma Generala: anx2+2anxxy+arxy2+2a10x+2a20y+a000 Aia aiz = 0. Déci nu se mai face notatie. 4x2+8x +9y2-18y+12=0(=) 4(x2+2x+1-1)+9(y2-2y+1-1)+12=0 4(x+1) -4+9(y-1) -9+12=0(=)4(x+1)2+9(y-1)6-1=0 Notam [x=x+1 (=) {x=-1+x', adica o trambalie de vector

Y=y-1 (=) {x=-1+x', adica o trambalie de vector

Sobinem 4. x'2+9 y'2=1 (=) x'2 + x'2 =1 -> ELIPSA TEMA]: Aducetu ematible vouveeller urmatoare la forma camonica. X2+42-19=0 12+42+3X+4 - 2=0 12-2x-24-1=0 f) 4x2-942-24x-184+26=0 g) 3x2+342+8x4+13V2x+7V2y-20=0