MADIADI DO	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
VARIABLES	Market share	Market share	Market share	MER	MER
Relative spread	-0.14***			-3.40***	
	(-3.64)			(-4.63)	
ETF turnover	(3.3 -)	0.14***		(=:00)	2.71***
		(7.78)			(10.13)
Log volume		(*****)	0.24***		(=====
			(49.45)		
Name recognition (Twitter msg.)	0.01***	-0.02***	-0.01***	-0.40***	-0.88**
	(2.97)	(-3.37)	(-6.55)	(-4.26)	(-5.23)
Marketing expense (bps)	$0.02^{'}$	-0.01	0.06***	-0.27	-1.17**
	(1.63)	(-1.01)	(7.57)	(-1.38)	(-5.44)
Cumulative marketing expense (log)	-0.12***	-0.13***	-0.15***	-2.55***	-2.55**
	(-13.48)	(-15.77)	(-32.10)	(-21.86)	(-32.04
Standardized values of ratio_tii	0.02**	-0.01	0.01	0.95***	0.28
	(2.48)	(-1.07)	(1.69)	(4.52)	(1.72)
Lending income (bps of AUM)	0.04***	0.05***	0.04***	0.28***	0.54**
	(19.11)	(24.71)	(20.30)	(5.21)	(12.74)
Tracking error (bps)	0.01	-0.07***	-0.04***	2.76***	1.18**
	(0.90)	(-4.77)	(-4.09)	(7.30)	(6.83)
Performance drag (bps)	-0.03***	-0.01**	-0.01**	0.55^{*}	0.88**
	(-4.87)	(-2.31)	(-2.18)	(1.99)	(2.62)
Unit investment trust	-0.24***	-0.29***	-0.54***	4.36***	3.81**
	(-11.06)	(-9.98)	(-64.28)	(20.00)	(7.86)
Constant	0.01	0.01**	0.02**	-0.04	0.01
	(0.99)	(2.58)	(2.52)	(-0.32)	(0.03)
Observations	1,681	1,679	1,681	1,681	1,679
R-squared	0.27	0.26	0.53	0.30	0.25

Robust t-statistics in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1