

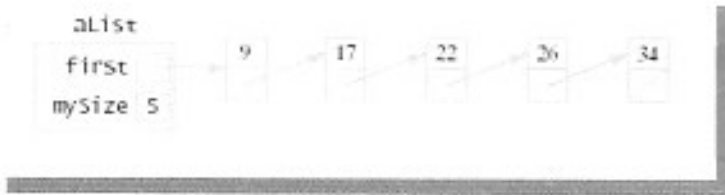
CST 370
Homework (Linked Lists)

1. Suppose that you are given a linked list as shown below. You can read about **linked lists** from section 6.4 and 6.5 of the book. Source code describing the operation of a Linked List is available on iLearn (LinkedList.h, LinkedList.cpp and Sample_LinkedList_Tester.cpp). (30 points)

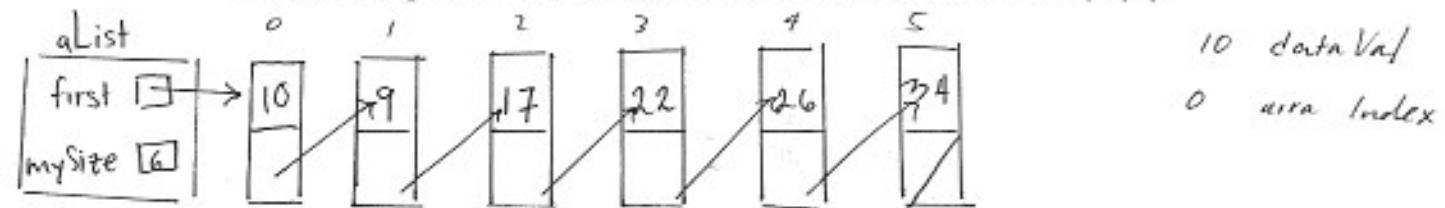
Assume that there is a function insert (as defined below) to add a node in the linked list. Read the insert function very carefully.

```
void List::insertnew(ElementType dataVal, int index)
{
    mySize++;
    Node * newPtr = new Node(dataVal);
    Node * predPtr = first;

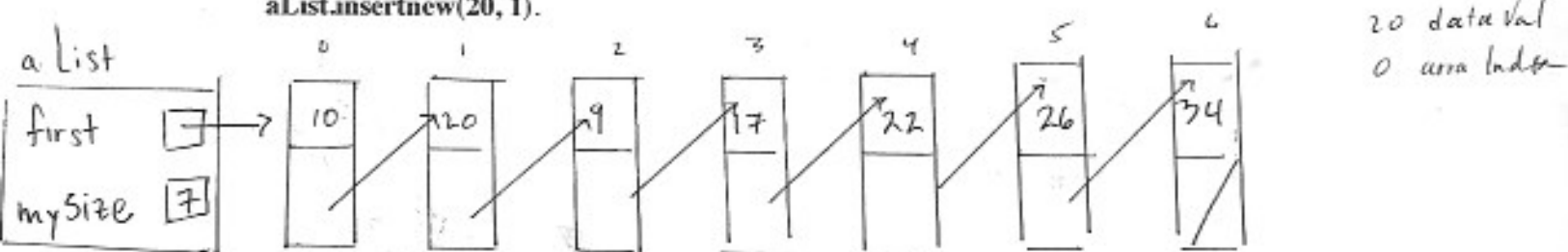
    for(int i = 0; i <= index; i++)
    {
        predPtr = predPtr->next;
    }
    newPtr->next = predPtr->next;
    predPtr->next = newPtr;
}
```



(a) Draw the updated linked list after the execution of **aList.insertnew(10, 0)**.



(b) From the result of the above question (a), draw the updated linked list after the execution of **aList.insertnew(20, 1)**.



2. The following presents the **insertnew()** member function for a **static array-based list**. (30 points)

```
void List::insertnew (ElementType item, int pos)
{
    if (pos < 0 || pos > mySize) {
        cerr << "Illegal location: " << pos << "\n";
        return;
    }

    for(int i = mySize; i > pos; i--) {
        myArray[i] = myArray[i - 1];
    }

    myArray[pos] = item;
    mySize++;

    for (int i = 0; i < mySize; i++) {
        cout << myArray[i] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
    return;
}
```

Assume that the following code is a part of a client program. Present the execution result. You can assume that **mySize** is initially 0. You can read about the **static array-based list** from section 6.2 of the book. Source code described in the book is available on the book's website (Figure 6.1).

```
List intList;

intList.insertnew(100, 1);
intList.insertnew(200, 2); ✓ index 2
intList.insertnew(300, 0); ✓ index 0
intList.insertnew(400, 1);
```

See next page for Answer →

2 Output

```
/Users/student/Desktop/M1_LinkedList/cmake-build-debug/M1_LinkedList
```

```
----- LINKED LIST -----
```

```
intList is: 300 400
```

```
intList is: 300 400 300 100 200 400
```

```
intList is: 300 400 300 100 200 400 300 100 200 400
```

```
intList is: 300 400 300 100 200 400 300 100 200 400 300 100 200 400
```

```
Type the index of the element you would like to remove.
```

```
Illegal insertion at position 1
```

```
Illegal insertion at position 2
```

3. Consider the Linked Lists files available on iLearn (LinkedList.h, LinkedList.cpp and Sample_LinkedList_Tester.cpp). Write a member function to find the mean of the values in a linked list (**40 points**).

Please see attachments → .

Solution to #3

LinkedList.h definitions

```
1 void evenMean();  
2 /*-----  
3 Determine the mean value among the even elements in the list.  
4 Precondition: none  
5 Postcondition:  
6 -----*/  
7  
8 void oddMean();  
9 /*-----  
10 Determine the mean value among the odd elements in the list.  
11 Precondition: none  
12 Postcondition:  
13 -----*/
```

LinkedList.cpp implementation

```
CMakeLists.txt x  LinkedList.h x  LinkedList.cpp x  Linked_List_Tester.cpp x
174 // Definition for the mean in an even length linked list
175 void LinkedList::evenMean() {
176     Node * fastPtr = first;
177     Node * slowPtr = first;
178     if (first != NULL) {
179         while (fastPtr!=NULL && fastPtr->next!=NULL) {
180             fastPtr = fastPtr->next->next;
181             slowPtr= slowPtr->next;
182         }
183         cout << slowPtr->data;
184     }
185 }
186 // Definition for the mean in an odd length linked list
187 void LinkedList::oddMean() {
188     int count = 0;
189     Node *middle = first;
190     while(first!= NULL){
191         if(count%2==1){
192             middle= middle->next;
193         }
194         count++;
195         first=first->next;
196     }
197     if(middle!=NULL){
198         cout << middle->data;
199     }
200 }
201 }
202 }
```

Linked_List_Tester.cpp

```

LinkedList intList;

cout << "\n\nConstructing intList" << endl << endl;

// Test insert()
intList.insert(1, 0);
intList.display(cout);
cout << endl;

intList.insert(2, 1);
intList.display(cout);
cout << endl;

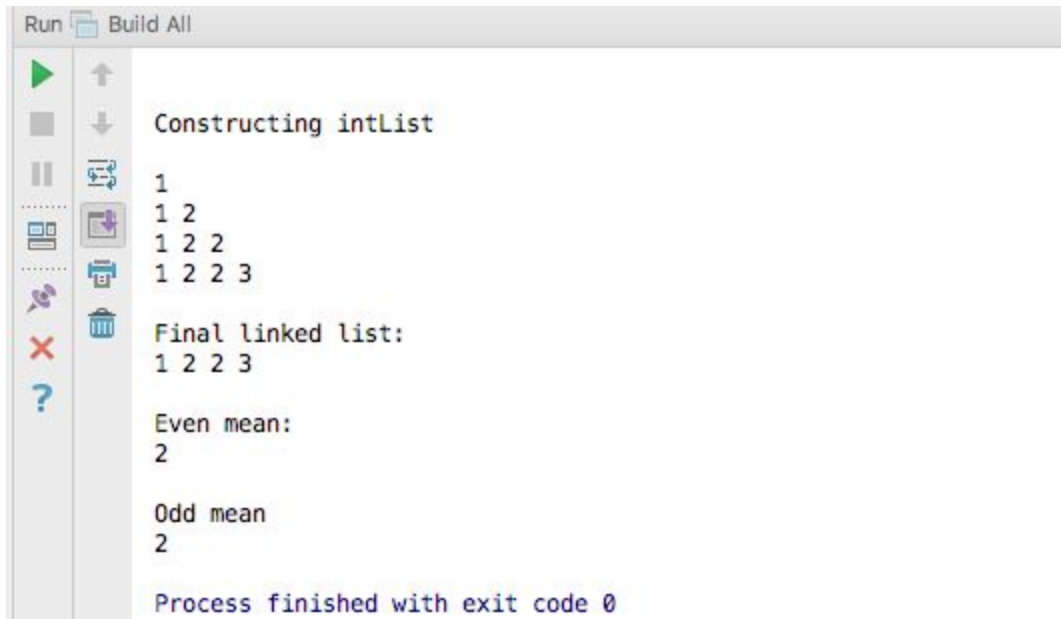
intList.insert(2, 2);
intList.display(cout);
cout << endl;

intList.insert(3, 3);
intList.display(cout);
cout << endl;

cout << "\nFinal linked list: " << endl;
intList.display(cout);
cout << endl;
cout << "\nEven mean: " << endl;
intList.evenMean();
cout << endl;
cout << "\nOdd mean" << endl;
intList.oddMean();
cout << endl;

```

LinkedList OUTPUT



```

Run Build All
Constructing intList
1
1 2
1 2 2
1 2 2 3
Final linked list:
1 2 2 3
Even mean:
2
Odd mean
2
Process finished with exit code 0

```