A->>B
BC->>CD
A->D
D->C
AB-> E
Да се декомпозира релацията до 4НФ.
X={A} и A->D
X={A, D}
${A}+={A, D}$
$X = \{B\}$
$\{B\}+=\{B\}$
$X = \{C\}$
$\{C\} + = \{C\}$
V (D) D (
$X = \{D\} \text{ in } D \rightarrow C$
X= {C, D}
$\{D\} + = \{C, D\}$
$X = \{E\}$
{E} += {E}
נבן ייי נבן
X = {A, B} и AB->E
X={A, B, E} и A->D
X={A, B, D, E } и D->C
X={A, B, C, D, E}

Дадена е релацията R(A, B, C, D, E) с функционални и многозначни зависимости:

$${A, B}+={A, B, C, D, E}$$

{А, В} е ключ

AB->D

AB->C

$$X = {A, C}$$
 и $A \rightarrow D$

 $X={A, C, D}$

 ${A, C}+={A, C, D}$

AC->D

$$X = {A, D} и D->C$$

X={A, C, D}

 ${A, D}+={A, C, D}$

AD->C

X={A, E} и A->D

X={A, D, E} и D->C

 $X=\{A,C,D,E\}$

 ${A, E}+={A, C, D, E}$

AE->D

AE->C

$$X = \{B, C\}$$

$$\{B, C\}+=\{B, C\}$$

X={B, D} и D->C

 $X=\{B, C, D\}$

 $\{B, D\} + = \{B, C, D\}$

BD->C

$$X=\{B, E\}$$

$$\{B, E\}+=\{B, E\}$$

$$X = \{C, D\}$$

$$\{C, D\} += \{C, D\}$$

$$X = \{C, E\}$$

$$\{C, E\} += \{C, E\}$$

$$X=\{C, D, E\}$$

$$\{D, E\}+=\{C, D, E\}$$

$$X={A, B, C}$$
 и $AB->E$

$$X={A, B, C, D, E}$$

$${A, B, C}+={A, B, C, D, E}$$

{А, В, С} е ключ

ABC->E

ABC->D

$$X = {A, B, D}$$
 и $AB -> E$

$$X={A, B, C, D, E}$$

ABD->E

$$X = {A, B, E} и A->D$$

$$X = {A, C, D}$$

$${A, C, D} += {A, C, D}$$

$$X = {A, C, E} u A -> D$$

$$X = {A, C, D, E}$$

$${A, C, E} += {A, C, D, E}$$

$$X = {A, D, E} и D->C$$

$${A, D, E} += {A, C, D, E}$$

ADE->C

$$X = \{B, C, D\}$$

$${B, C, D} += {B, C, D}$$

$$X = \{B, C, E\}$$

$${B, C, E} += {B, C, E}$$

$$X = \{B, D, E\}$$
 и D->C

$$X=\{B, C, D, E\}$$

$$\{B, D, E\} += \{B, C, D, E\}$$

BDE->C

$$X = \{C, D, E\}$$

$$\{C, D, E\} += \{C, D, E\}$$

$$X = \{A, B, C, D\}$$

$${A, B, C, D} += {A, B, C, D, E}$$

{A, B, C, D} е суперключ

ABCD -> E

$$X = {A, B, C, E}$$

$${A, B, C, E} += {A, B, C, D, E}$$

{А, В, С, Е} е суперключ

ABCE -> D

$$X = {A, C, D, E}$$

$${A, C, D, E} += {A, C, D, E}$$

$$X = \{A, B, D, E\}$$

$${A, B, D, E} += {A, B, C, D, E}$$

{A, B, D, E} е суперключ

ABDE -> C

$$X = \{B, C, D, E\}$$

$$\{B, C, D, E\} += \{B, C, D, E\}$$

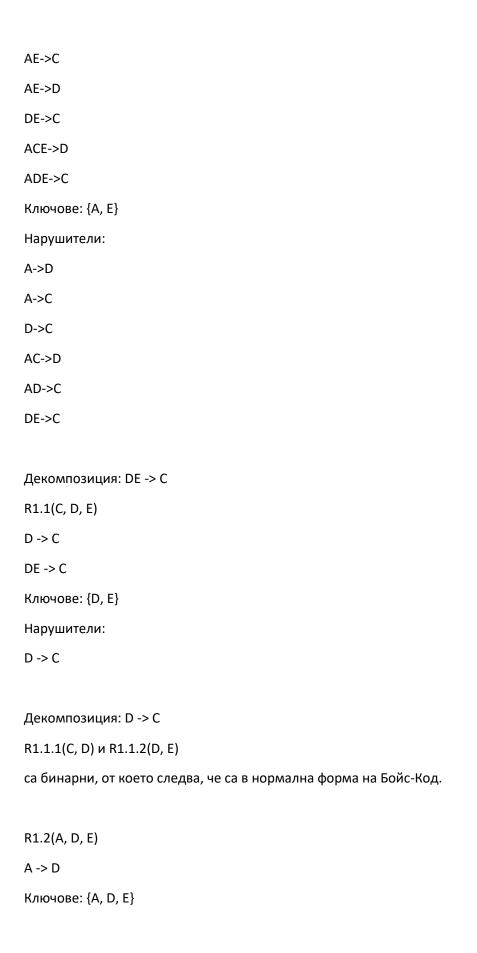
$$X = {A, B, C, D, E}$$

$${A, B, C, D, E} += {A, B, C, D, E}$$

{A, B, C, D, E} е суперключ

Ключове ca: {A, B}, {A, B, C}, {A, B, D}, {A, B, E} Суперключове ca: {A, B, C, D}, { A, B, C, E}, { A, B, D, E}, { A, B, C, D, E}
Нарушители:
A->D
A->C
D->C
AC->D
AD->C
AE->C
AE->D
BD->C
DE->C
ACE->D
ADE->C
BDE->C
A->>B
BC->>CD
Декомпозираме:
ACE->D
R1(A, C, D, E) и R2(A, B, C, E)
R1(A, C, D, E)
A->D
A->C
D->C
AC->D

AD->C



Нарушители:
A->D
Декомпозиция: A -> D
R1.2.1(A, D) и R1.2.2(D, E)
R1.2(A, E, C)
Няма нарушители
R2(A, B, C, E)
A->C
AE->C
A->>B
Ключоее {А,Е }