

حل مسئله کوله پشتی با الگوریتم مورچه ACO در متلب

فرض کنید یک کوله‌پشتی با حجمی ثابت و مجموعه‌ای از اشیاء دارید که هر کدام از آن‌ها حجمی و ارزشی دارند. می‌خواهید کوله‌پشتی خود را به نحوی پر کنید که حجم اشیاء برداشته شده از حجم کوله‌پشتی بیشتر نباشد و مجموع ارزش اشیاء بیشینه باشد.

صورت مسئله:

یک کوله پشتی به حجم ۵۰۰ داریم و ۲۰ تا شی داریم که ارزش اشیاء صورت زیر است:

```
v = [391 444 250 330 246 400 150 266 268 293 471 388 364  
493 202 161 410 270 384 486];
```

و وزن اشیاء به صورت زیر است:

```
w = [55 52 59 24 52 46 45 34 34 59 59 28 57 21 47 66 64 42  
22 23];
```

می‌خواهیم این اشیاء را به نحوی در کوله پشتی قرار دهیم که ارزش اشیاء در کوله پشتی ماکزیمم شود و حجم اشیاء درون کوله پشتی از حجم کل کوله پشتی بیشتر نشود.

شرح کد:

این سورس کد شامل ۵ فایل می‌باشد.

ابتدا تابع CreateModel() را پیاده‌سازی می‌کنیم که اطلاعات مسئله داخل یک مدل پیاده‌سازی می‌شود برای اینکه به پارامترهای مسئله به صورت یکجا دسترسی داشته باشیم.

```
function model=CreateModel()
```

ارزش هر کدام از اشیاء

```
v = [391 444 250 330 246 400 150 266 268 293 471 388  
364 493 202 161 410 270 384 486];
```

وزن هر کدام از اشیاء

```
w = [55 52 59 24 52 46 45 34 34 59 59 28 57 21 47 66 64  
42 22 23];
```

تعداد کل اشیا

```
n = numel(v);
```

حداکثر وزنی که کوله پشتی می تواند تحمل کند

```
W = 500;
```

اینجا هم اطلاعات مسئله را ذخیره کردیم.

```
model.n = n;
```

```
model.v = v;
```

```
model.w = w;
```

```
model.W = W;
```

```
end
```

تابع `MyFit(x, model)` برای محاسبه فیتنس بکار می رود

```
function [z, sol] = MyFit(x, model)
```

ارزش و حجم اشیا یی که برداشتیم و ظرفیت حجم کوله پشتی را نیاز داریم

```
v=model.v;
```

```
w=model.w;
```

```
W=model.W;
```

مجموع اشیا یی که انتخاب شده اند ضرب در ارزش شان

```
V1 = sum(v.*x);
```

```
W1 = sum(w.*x);
```

مجموع اشیا یی که انتخاب نشده اند ضرب در ارزش شان

```
V0 = sum(v.*(1-x));
```

```
W0 = sum(w.*(1-x));
```

میزان تخلف (باید حجم کتر از ظرفیت حجم کوله پشتی باشد)

```
Violation = max(W1/W-1, 0);
```

هزینه تخلف

```
z = V0*(1+100*Violation);

sol.V1 = V1;
sol.W1 = W1;
sol.V0 = V0;
sol.W0 = W0;
sol.Violation = Violation;
sol.z = 1/(1+z);
sol.IsFeasible = (Violation == 0); اگر تخلف نداشته باشیم
جواب قابل قبول است.

end
```

RouletteWheelSelection(P): چرخ رولت

```
function j = RouletteWheelSelection(P)

r = rand;

C = cumsum(P);

j = find(r <= C, 1, 'first');

end
```

aco.m: کد الگوریتم مورچه به همراه تعریف مسئله و تابع بالا

```
clc;
clear;
close all;
```

تعریف مسئله

model = CreateModel(); ایجاد مدل

FitFunction = @(x) MyFit(x, model); تابع برازندگی

nVar = model.n; تعداد متغیرها

پارامترهای الگوریتم مورچه

```
MaxIt = 300;          تعداد ماکزیمم تکرار  
nAnt = 40;           تعداد مورچه ها اندازه جمعیت  
Q = 1;  
tau0 = 0.1;          فورون اولیه  
alpha = 1;           وزن نمایی فورون  
beta = 0.02;         وزن نمایی هیوریستسک  
rho = 0.1;           میزان تبخیر
```

مقداردهی اولیه

```
N = [0 1];  
eta = [model.w./model.v  
       model.v./model.w];          اطلاعات هیوریستسک  
tau = tau0*ones(2, nVar);          ماتریس فورون  
BestFit = zeros(MaxIt, 1);          آرایه نگه داری ارزش بهترین  
برازندگی
```

مورچه خالی

```
empty_ant.Tour = [];  
empty_ant.x = [];  
empty_ant.Fit = [];  
empty_ant.Sol = [];
```

ماتریس کلونی مورچه

```
ant = repmat(empty_ant, nAnt, 1);
```

بهترین مورچه

```
BestSol.Fit = 0;
```

حلقه اصلی مورچه

```
for it = 1:MaxIt
```

حرکت مورچه

```
for k = 1:nAnt

    ant(k).Tour = [];

    for l = 1:nVar

        P = tau(:, l).^alpha.*eta(:, l).^beta;

        P = P/sum(P);

        j = RouletteWheelSelection(P);

        ant(k).Tour = [ant(k).Tour j];

    end

    ant(k).x = N(ant(k).Tour);

    [ant(k).Fit, ant(k).Sol] = FitFunction(ant(k).x);

    if ant(k).Fit>BestSol.Fit
        BestSol = ant(k);
    end

end
```

بروزرسانی فوروں ها

```
for k = 1:nAnt

    tour = ant(k).Tour;

    for l = 1:nVar

        tau(tour(l), l) = tau(tour(l), l)+Q/ant(k).Fit;

    end

end
```

تبخیر

```
tau = (1-rho)*tau;
```

ذخیره بهترین برازندگی

```
BestFit(it) = BestSol.Fit;
```

```

    اطلاعات تکرار را نمایش بده
    if BestSol.Sol.IsFeasible
        FeasiblityFlag = '*';
    else
        FeasiblityFlag = '';
    end
    disp(['Iteration ' num2str(it) ': Best Fit = '
num2str(BestFit(it)) ' ' FeasiblityFlag]);

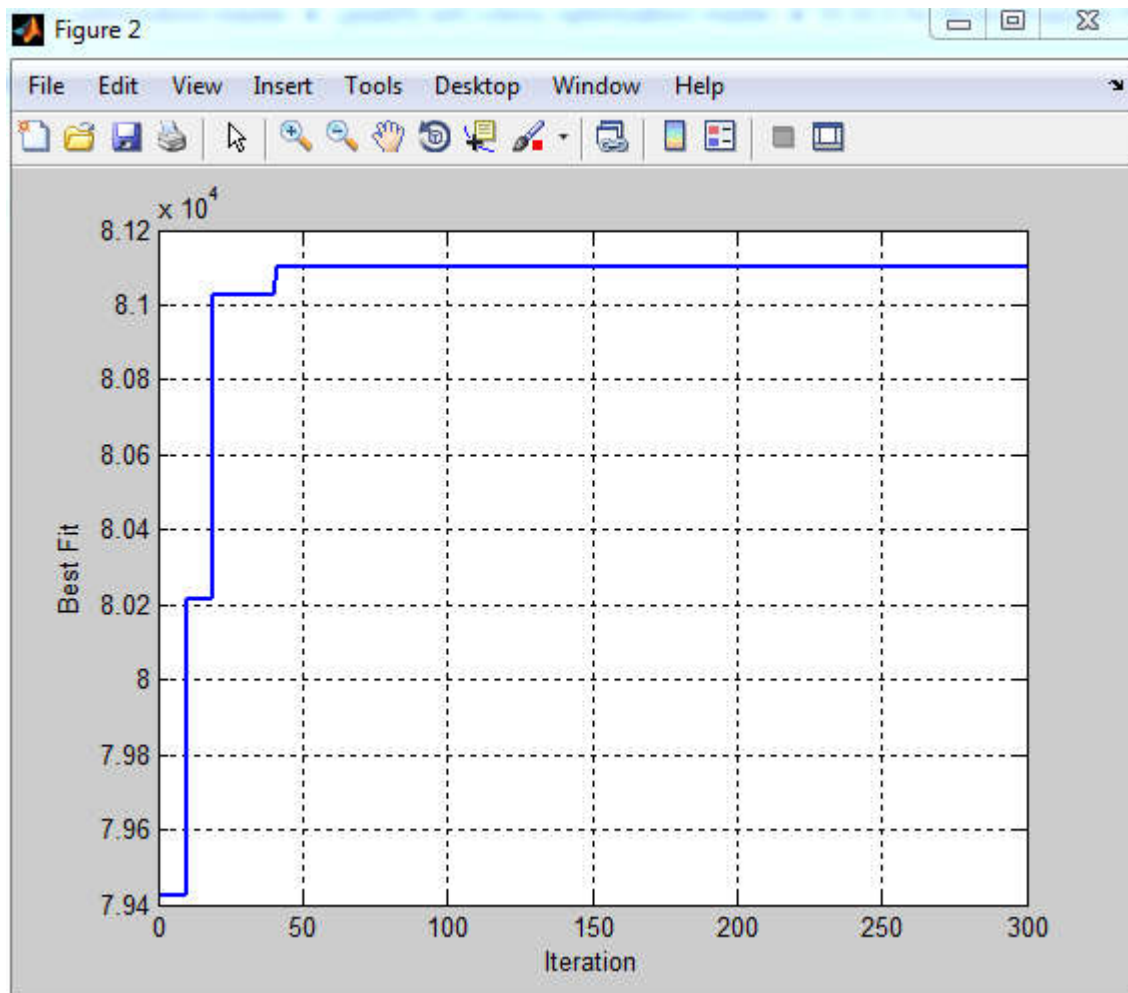
end

نتایج

figure;
plot(BestFit, 'LineWidth', 2);
xlabel('Iteration');
ylabel('Best Fit');
grid on;

```

نتایج:



```
Iteration 1: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 2: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 3: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 4: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 5: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 6: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 7: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 8: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 9: Best Fit = 79424
Iteration 10: Best Fit = 80215.8
Iteration 11: Best Fit = 80215.8
Iteration 12: Best Fit = 80215.8
Iteration 13: Best Fit = 80215.8
Iteration 14: Best Fit = 80215.8
Iteration 15: Best Fit = 80215.8
Iteration 16: Best Fit = 80215.8
Iteration 17: Best Fit = 80215.8
```

Iteration 18: Best Fit = 80215.8
Iteration 19: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 20: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 21: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 22: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 23: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 24: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 25: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 26: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 27: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 28: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 29: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 30: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 31: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 32: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 33: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 34: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 35: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 36: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 37: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 38: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 39: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 40: Best Fit = 81028.8
Iteration 41: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 42: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 43: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 44: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 45: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 46: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 47: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 48: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 49: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 50: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 51: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 52: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 53: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 54: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 55: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 56: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 57: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 58: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 59: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 60: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 61: Best Fit = 81100.8

Iteration 62: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 63: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 64: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 65: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 66: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 67: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 68: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 69: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 70: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 71: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 72: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 73: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 74: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 75: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 76: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 77: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 78: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 79: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 80: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 81: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 82: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 83: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 84: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 85: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 86: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 87: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 88: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 89: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 90: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 91: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 92: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 93: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 94: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 95: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 96: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 97: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 98: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 99: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 100: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 101: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 102: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 103: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 104: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 105: Best Fit = 81100.8

Iteration 106: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 107: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 108: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 109: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 110: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 111: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 112: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 113: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 114: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 115: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 116: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 117: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 118: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 119: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 120: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 121: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 122: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 123: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 124: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 125: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 126: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 127: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 128: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 129: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 130: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 131: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 132: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 133: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 134: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 135: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 136: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 137: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 138: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 139: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 140: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 141: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 142: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 143: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 144: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 145: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 146: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 147: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 148: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 149: Best Fit = 81100.8

Iteration 150: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 151: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 152: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 153: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 154: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 155: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 156: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 157: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 158: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 159: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 160: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 161: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 162: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 163: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 164: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 165: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 166: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 167: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 168: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 169: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 170: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 171: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 172: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 173: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 174: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 175: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 176: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 177: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 178: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 179: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 180: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 181: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 182: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 183: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 184: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 185: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 186: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 187: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 188: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 189: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 190: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 191: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 192: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 193: Best Fit = 81100.8

Iteration 194: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 195: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 196: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 197: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 198: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 199: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 200: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 201: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 202: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 203: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 204: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 205: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 206: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 207: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 208: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 209: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 210: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 211: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 212: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 213: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 214: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 215: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 216: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 217: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 218: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 219: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 220: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 221: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 222: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 223: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 224: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 225: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 226: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 227: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 228: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 229: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 230: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 231: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 232: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 233: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 234: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 235: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 236: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 237: Best Fit = 81100.8

Iteration 238: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 239: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 240: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 241: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 242: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 243: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 244: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 245: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 246: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 247: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 248: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 249: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 250: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 251: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 252: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 253: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 254: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 255: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 256: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 257: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 258: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 259: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 260: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 261: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 262: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 263: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 264: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 265: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 266: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 267: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 268: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 269: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 270: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 271: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 272: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 273: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 274: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 275: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 276: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 277: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 278: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 279: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 280: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 281: Best Fit = 81100.8

```
Iteration 282: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 283: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 284: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 285: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 286: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 287: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 288: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 289: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 290: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 291: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 292: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 293: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 294: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 295: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 296: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 297: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 298: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 299: Best Fit = 81100.8
Iteration 300: Best Fit = 81100.8
>> BestSol.Sol
```

```
ans =
```

```
      V1: 4363
      W1: 671
      V0: 2304
      W0: 218
Violation: 0.3420
      z: 1.2330e-05
IsFeasible: 0
```

```
>> BestSol
```

```
BestSol =
```

```
Tour: [2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 1]
      x: [1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0]
Fit: 8.1101e+04
Sol: [1x1 struct]
```

```
>>
```