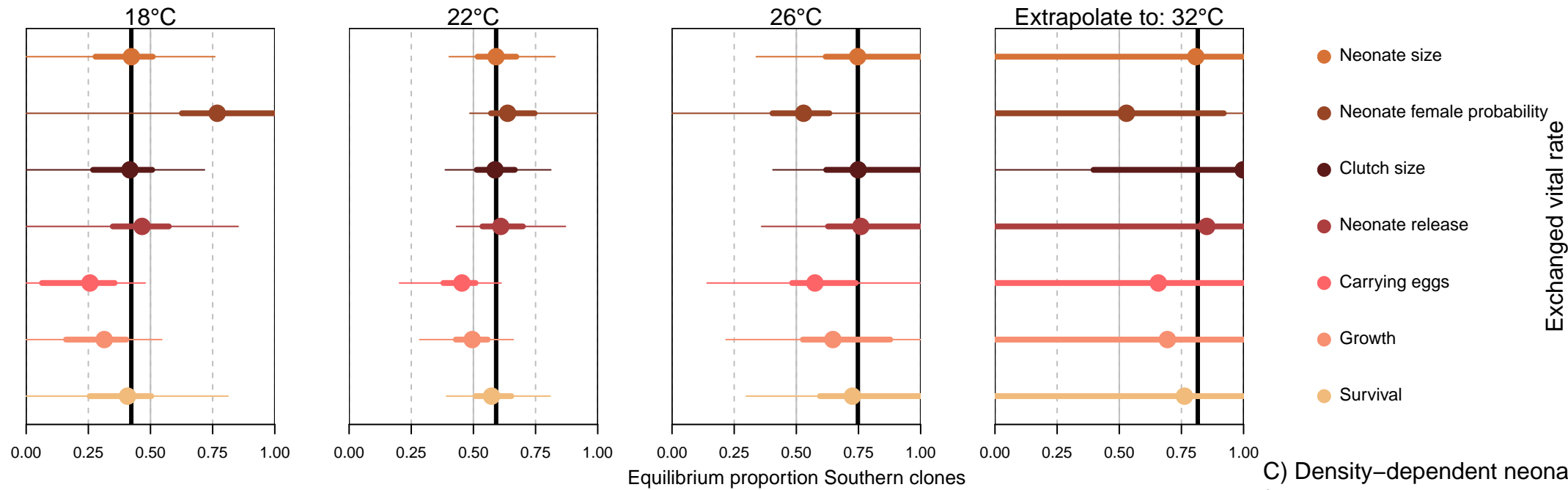


A) Vital rate decomposition: Equilibrium proportions



B) Vital rate decomposition: Niche overlap and competitive ability difference

