Sada příkladů 1/4

Limity funkcí II

Základní limity

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1 \qquad \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} = 1 \qquad \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\ln(1 + x)}{x} = 1$$

Pro výpočet limit typu " 1^{∞} ":

$$\lim_{x \to a} (f(x))^{g(x)} = e^{\lim_{x \to a} g(x) \ln(f(x))}.$$

Příklady

1.
$$\lim_{x \to a} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - \operatorname{tg} a}{x - a}, \ a \in \mathbb{R}$$

2.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos x^2}}{1 - \cos x}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}{x^3}$$

4.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x \cos 2x \cos 3x}{1 - \cos x}$$

5.
$$\lim_{x \to \pi} \frac{\sin nx}{\sin mx}, n, m \in \mathbb{N}$$

6.
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sin \pi x}{1 - x}$$

7.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \operatorname{tg}(2x) \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)$$

8.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin(a+2x) - 2\sin(a+x) + \sin a}{x^2}$$
, $a \in \mathbb{R}$

9.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\cot(a+2x) - 2\cot(a+x) + \cot a}{x^2}$$
, $\sin a \neq 0$

10.
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\arccos(1-x)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

11.
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arcsin \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}\right)}{x}$$

12.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln\cos ax}{\ln\cos bx}$$
, $a, b \in \mathbb{R}, b \neq 0$

13.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\ln(a+x) + \ln(a-x) - 2\ln a}{x^2}, \ a > 0$$

14.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln(\operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + ax\right))}{\sin bx}, \ a, \ b \in \mathbb{R}, \ b \neq 0$$

15.
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \ln(x \ln a) \ln \left(\frac{\ln ax}{\ln \frac{x}{a}}\right), a > 0$$

16.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\ln(1 + xe^x)}{\ln(x + \sqrt{1 + x^2})}$$

17.
$$\lim_{x \to 1} (1 - x) \log_x 2$$

18.
$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} (1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$$

$$19. \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sin x)^{\operatorname{tg} x}$$

20.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1 + \lg x}{1 + \sin x} \right)^{\frac{1}{\sin^3 x}}$$

21.
$$\lim_{x \to 1} (1 + \sin \pi x)^{\cot \pi x}$$

22.
$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} (\cos\sqrt{x})^{\frac{1}{x}}$$

23.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} (1+x^2)^{\cot \pi x}$$

24.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\operatorname{tg} x)^{\operatorname{tg} 2x}$$

25.
$$\lim_{x\to 1} \frac{\sin \pi x^{\alpha}}{\sin \pi x^{\beta}}$$
, $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}, \beta \neq 0$

26.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{e^{\alpha x} - e^{\beta x}}{\sin \alpha x - \sin \beta x}$$
, α , $\beta \in \mathbb{R}$, $\alpha \neq \beta$

27.
$$\lim_{x \to a} \frac{a^x - x^a}{x - a}, \ a \in \mathbb{R}^+$$

28.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \left(\frac{1+x2^x}{1+x3^x}\right)^{\frac{1}{x^2}}$$

29.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{a^{x^2} + b^{x^2}}{a^x + b^x} \right)^{\frac{1}{x}}, a, b \in \mathbb{R}^+$$