

Final Year Project 2020

Part II

Subject: Data Structures

Subject code: SCS214

Project ID: PM-453

Under the supervision of: Dr. Basheer Abdel Fatah

TA. Esraa Salem

ID	Name	الاسم	Group
20186031	Nada Mohamed	ندي محمد	3
20186007	Ayat Hany	أيات هاني	
20186008	Sarah Khaled	سارة خالد	
20186043	Mark Rofaeel	مارك روفائيل	

A. Student management system:

```
//=====
// Name      : Student management system.cpp
// Author     : Nada Mohamed - Ayat Hany - Sarah Khaled - Mark Rofaee1
// ID        : 20186031      - 20186007      - 20186008      - 20186043
// Version    : 1.0
// Copyright  : Your copyright notice
// Description : Linked lists
//=====

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Course
{
    friend class CourseList;
protected:
    string subjectname;
    int total;
    char grade;
    float point;
public:
    Course()
    {
        subjectname = "";
        total = 0;
        grade = '\0';
        point = 0.0;
    }
    Course(string name,int t,char c,float p)
    {
        subjectname = name ;
        total = t ;
        grade = c;
        point = p;
    }
};

class CourseList
{
    friend class Course;
    struct node
    {
        string name;
        int t;
        char g;
        float p;
        node* next;
    };
    node*first;
    node*last;
    int length;
public:
    Course *s;
    CourseList()
    {
        first = last = NULL;
    }
};
```

```

        length = 0;
    }
    void Add(Course *n)
    {
        node* NewNode = new node;
        NewNode->name = n->subjectname;
        NewNode->t = n->total;
        NewNode->g = n->grade;
        NewNode->p = n->point;
        node* Node1 = first;
        node** Node2 = &first;
        while(Node1 != NULL && Node1->name < NewNode->name)
        {
            Node2 = &Node1->next;
            Node1 = Node1->next;
        }
        *Node2 = NewNode;
        NewNode->next = Node1;
    }
    void print()
    {
        node*curr = first;
        while(curr!=NULL)
        {
            cout<<curr->name<<" ";
            cout<<curr->t<<" ";
            cout<<curr->g<<" ";
            cout<<curr->p<<endl;
            curr=curr->next;
        }
    }
};

class Student
{
    friend class StudentList;
protected:
    string name;
    string dep;
    int no_of_courses;
    CourseList*co;
public:
    Student()
    {
        name = "";
        dep = "";
        no_of_courses = 0;
    }
    Student(string na,string d,int n,CourseList*c)
    {
        name = na;
        dep = d;
        no_of_courses = n;
        co = c;
    }
};

```

```

class StudentList
{
    friend class Student;
    struct node
    {
        string na;
        string de;
        int no;
        CourseList* l;
        node* next;
    };
    node*first;
    node*last;
    int length;
    public:
        StudentList()
        {
            first = last = NULL;
            length = 0;
        }

        void Add(Student *n)
        {
            node* NewNode = new node;
            NewNode->na = n->name;
            NewNode->de = n->dep;
            NewNode->no = n->no_of_courses;
            NewNode->l=n->co;
            node* Node1 = first;
            node** Node2 = &first;
            while(Node1 != NULL && Node1->na < NewNode->na)
            {
                Node2 = &Node1->next;
                Node1 = Node1->next;
            }
            *Node2 = NewNode;
            NewNode->next = Node1;
        }

        void print()
        {
            node*curr = first;
            while(curr!=NULL)
            {
                cout<<"Student: ";
                cout<<curr->na<<" ";
                cout<<curr->de<<" ";
                cout<<curr->no<<endl<<"Student Courses: "<<endl;
                curr->l->print();
                cout<<endl;
                curr=curr->next;
            }
        }
};

```

```

int main()
{
    Course c("Software Requirement Analysis",50,'D',2);
    Course c1("Database systems",100,'A',4);
    Course c2("Maths 1",90,'A',4);
    Course c3("Project management",60,'C',2.7);
    CourseList l;
    l.Add(&c);
    l.Add(&c1);
    l.Add(&c2);
    l.Add(&c3);
    Course h("Database systems",88,'A',3.7);
    Course h1("Data structures",100,'A',4);
    Course h2("Technical writing",40,'F',1);
    Course h3("Maths 3",70,'B',3.2);
    CourseList l2;
    l2.Add(&h);
    l2.Add(&h1);
    l2.Add(&h2);
    l2.Add(&h3);
    Student s("Sarah Khaled","CS",3,&l);
    Student s2("Nada Mohamed","IT",4,&l2);
    Student s3("Ayat Hany","CS",1,&l);
    Student s4("Mark Rofaeel","DS",2,&l2);
    StudentList list;
    list.Add(&s);
    list.Add(&s2);
    list.Add(&s3);
    list.Add(&s4);
    list.print();
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```
DA\Documents\FCI\2019-2020\Second term\Data Structures\Project\SCS214-20186031-20186007-20186008-20186043\SCS214-20186031-20186007-20186008-20186043\Part II\A\Student management system.exe
Student: Ayat Hany  CS  1
Student Courses:
Database systems  100  A  4
Maths 1  90  A  4
Project management  60  C  2.7
Software Requirement Analysis  50  D  2

Student: Mark Rofaee  DS  2
Student Courses:
Data structures  100  A  4
Database systems  88  A  3.7
Maths 3  70  B  3.2
Technical writing  40  F  1

Student: Nada Mohamed  IT  4
Student Courses:
Data structures  100  A  4
Database systems  88  A  3.7
Maths 3  70  B  3.2
Technical writing  40  F  1

Student: Sarah Khaled  CS  3
Student Courses:
Database systems  100  A  4
Maths 1  90  A  4
Project management  60  C  2.7
Software Requirement Analysis  50  D  2

-----
Process exited after 0.06179 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

B.I. In-place merge two sorted arrays:

```
//=====
// Name      : In-place merge two sorted arrays.cpp
// Author     : Nada Mohamed - Ayat Hany - Sarah Khaled - Mark Rofaeel
// ID        : 20186031 - 20186007 - 20186008 - 20186043
// Version    : 1.0
// Copyright  : Your copyright notice
// Description : Arrays
//=====

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

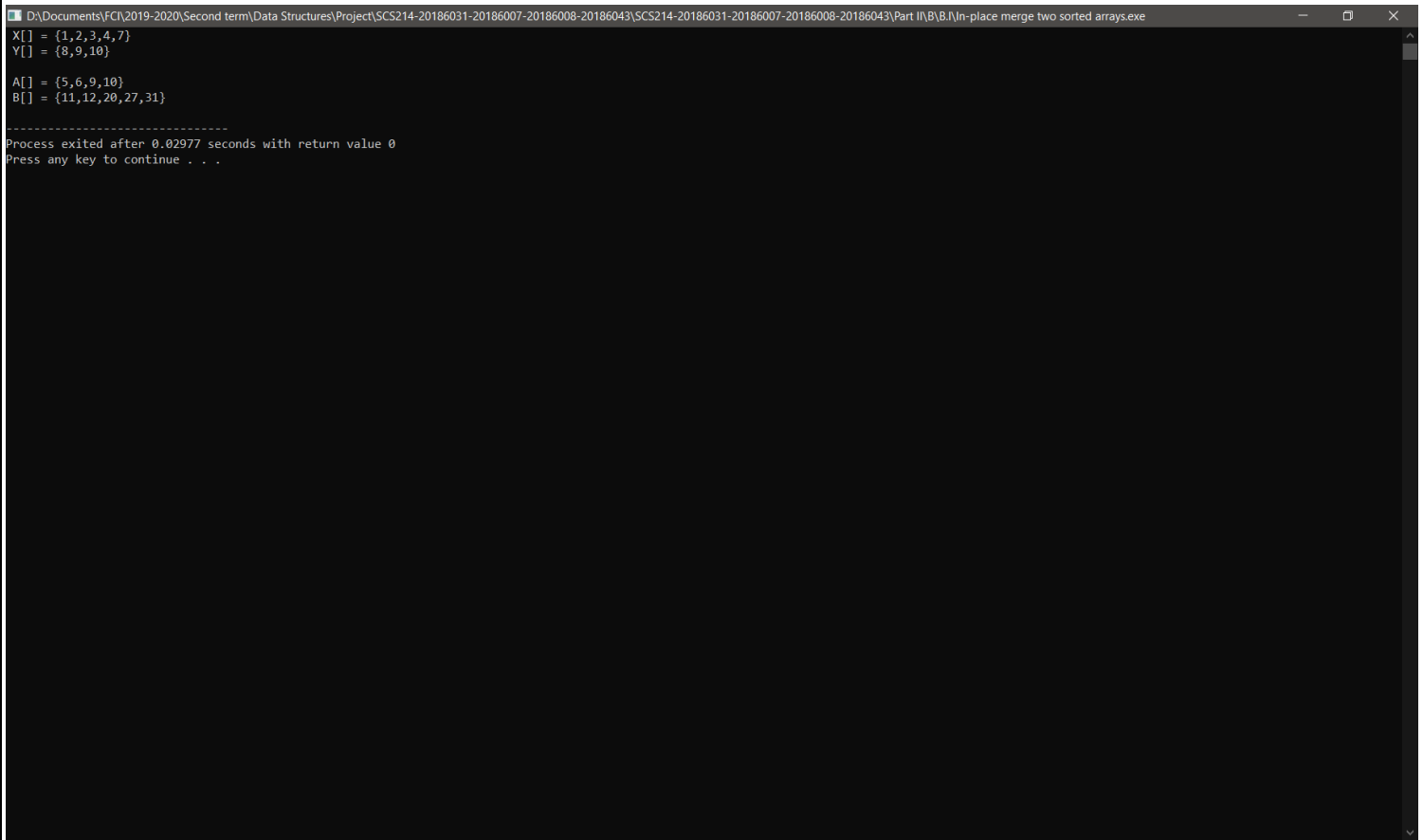
void merge(int X[], int Y[], int m, int n)
{
    int temp, j;
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
    {
        if (X[i] > Y[0])
        {
            swap(X[i], Y[0]);
            temp = Y[0];
            for (j = 1; j < n && Y[j] < temp; j++)
            {
                Y[j - 1] = Y[j];
            }
            Y[j - 1] = temp;
        }
    }
}
```

```

int main()
{
    int X[] = {1,4,7,8,10};
    int Y[] = {2,3,9};
    int m,n;
    m=5;
    n=3;
    merge(X, Y, m, n);
    cout<<" X[] = {";
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
    {
        cout << X[i];
        if(i<m-1)
        {
            cout<<" ";
        }
    }
    cout <<"}"<<endl<<" Y[] = {";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cout << Y[i];
        if(i<n-1)
        {
            cout<<" ";
        }
    }
    cout <<"}"<<endl<<endl;
    int A[] = {6,10,12,31};
    int B[] = {5,9,11,20,27};
    int a,b;
    a=sizeof(A)/sizeof(A[0]);
    b=sizeof(B)/sizeof(B[0]);
    merge(A, B, a, b);
    cout<<" A[] = {";
    for (int i = 0; i < a; i++)
    {
        cout << A[i];
        if(i<a-1)
        {
            cout<<" ";
        }
    }
    cout <<"}"<<endl<<" B[] = {";
    for (int i = 0; i < b; i++)
    {
        cout << B[i];
        if(i<b-1)
        {
            cout<<" ";
        }
    }
    cout <<"}"<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```


Output:



```
D:\Documents\FCI\2019-2020\Second term\Data Structures\Project\SCS214-20186031-20186007-20186008-20186043\SCS214-20186031-20186007-20186008-20186043\Part II\B.1\In-place merge two sorted arrays.exe
X[] = {1,2,3,4,7}
Y[] = {8,9,10}

A[] = {5,6,9,10}
B[] = {11,12,20,27,31}

-----
Process exited after 0.02977 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

B.II. Tree Struct:

```
//=====
// Name      : Tree Struct.cpp
// Author     : Nada Mohamed - Ayat Hany - Sarah Khaled - Mark Rofaeel
// ID        : 20186031 - 20186007 - 20186008 - 20186043
// Version    : 1.0
// Copyright  : Your copyright notice
// Description : Tree
//=====

#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include <queue>
using namespace std;

template<typename T>
struct Tree
{
    Tree(const T &v) : value(v), left(NULL), right(NULL) {}
    T value;
    Tree*left;
    Tree*right;
};

template<typename T>
void flip(Tree <T>*node)
{
    if (node == NULL)
        return;
    else
    {
        Tree<T>* temp;
        flip(node->left);
        flip(node->right);
        swap(node->left,node->right);
    }
}

template<typename T>
void flip()
{
    Tree <T>* node;
    flip(node);
}

template<typename T>
void largestValues(Tree <T>*root)
{
    if (!root)
        return;
    queue<Tree<T>*> q;
    int nc, max;
    q.push(root);
    while (1)
    {
        nc = q.size();
        if (nc == 0)
            break;
        max = INT_MIN;

```

```

        while (nc--)
        {
            Tree<T>* front = q.front();
            q.pop();
            if (max < front->value)
                max = front->value;
            if (front->left)
                q.push(front->left);
            if (front->right)
                q.push(front->right);
        }
        cout << max << " ";
    }
}

template<class T>
long treebranchesSum(Tree <T>*root, int val)
{
    if (root == NULL)
        return 0;
    val = (val*10 + root->value);
    if (root->left==NULL && root->right==NULL)
        return val;
    return treebranchesSum(root->left, val) + treebranchesSum(root->right, val);
}

template<class T>
long branchesSum (Tree <T>*root)
{
    return treebranchesSum(root, 0);
}

template <class T>
void PrintTreeInOrder(Tree<T>*p)
{
    if(p!=NULL)
    {
        PrintTreeInOrder(p->left);
        cout << p->value << " ";
        PrintTreeInOrder(p->right);
    }
}

template <class T>
void PrintTreePreOrder(Tree<T>*p)
{
    if(p!=NULL)
    {
        cout << p->value << " ";
        PrintTreePreOrder(p->left);
        PrintTreePreOrder(p->right);
    }
}

template <class T>
void PrintTreePostOrder(Tree<T>*p)
{
    if(p!=NULL)
    {
        PrintTreePostOrder(p->left);
        PrintTreePostOrder(p->right);
        cout << p->value << " ";
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
int main()
{
    Tree<int>* t = new Tree<int>(1);
    Tree<int>* _1_left = new Tree<int>(2);
    Tree<int>* _1_right = new Tree<int>(3);
    t->left = _1_left; t->right = _1_right;
    Tree<int>* _2_left = new Tree<int>(4);
    Tree<int>* _2_right = new Tree<int>(5);
    _1_left->left = _2_left;
    _1_left->right = _2_right;
    cout<<"Largest values are: ";
    largestValues(t);
    cout<<endl<<"Post Order: ";
    PrintTreePostOrder(t);
    cout<<endl<<"Pre Order: ";
    PrintTreePreOrder(t);
    cout<<endl<<"In Order: ";
    PrintTreeInOrder(t);
    cout<<endl;
    flip(t);
    cout<<"After flipping : "<<endl<<"Post Order: ";
    PrintTreePostOrder(t);
    cout<<endl<<"Pre Order: ";
    PrintTreePreOrder(t);
    cout<<endl<<"In Order: ";
    PrintTreeInOrder(t);
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"Branches Sum: "<<branchesSum(t)<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```
D:\Documents\FCI\2019-2020\Second term\Data Structures\Project\SCS214-20186031-20186007-20186008-20186043\SCS214-20186031-20186007-20186008-20186043\Part II\B\I\Tree Struct.exe
Largest values are: 1 3 5
Post Order: 4 5 2 3 1
Pre Order: 1 2 4 5 3
In Order: 4 2 5 1 3
After flipping :
Post Order: 3 5 4 2 1
Pre Order: 1 3 2 5 4
In Order: 3 1 5 2 4
Branches Sum: 262

-----
Process exited after 0.02882 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

B.III. Balanced String

```
//=====
// Name      : Balanced String.cpp
// Author     : Nada Mohamed - Ayat Hany - Sarah Khaled - Mark Rofaeel
// ID        : 20186031 - 20186007 - 20186008 - 20186043
// Version    : 1.0
// Copyright  : Your copyright notice
// Description : Strings
//=====

#include <iostream>
#include <stack>
using namespace std ;

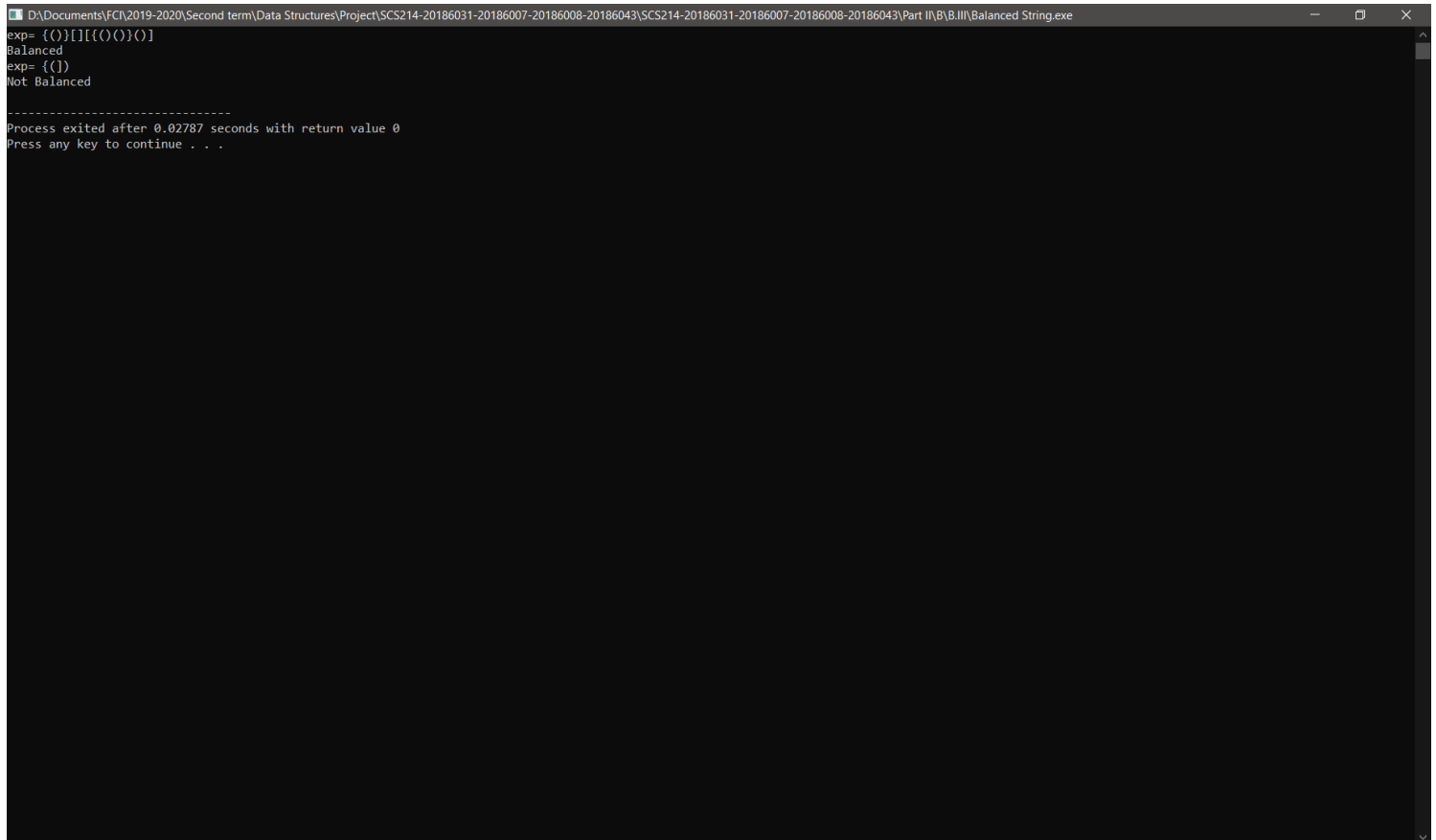
bool areSame(char open , char close)
{
    if(open=='('&&close==')')
        return true;
    else if (open=='['&&close==']')
        return true;
    else if (open=='{'&&close=='}')
        return true;
    else
        return false;
}

bool areBalanced(string bract)
{
    stack<char> q;
    for(int i = 0;i<bract.length();i++)
    {
        if(bract[i]=='('||bract[i]=='['||bract[i]=='{')
            q.push(bract[i]) ;
        else if(bract[i]==')'||bract[i]==']'||bract[i]=='}')
        {
            if(q.empty()||!areSame(q.top(),bract[i]))
                return false ;
            else
                q.pop() ;
        }
    }
    if(q.empty())
        return true ;
    else
        return false ;
}

int main()
{
    string b="{()}[][{()>()}()";
    cout<<"exp= "<<b<<endl;
    if(areBalanced(b))
        cout<<"Balanced"<<endl ;
    else
        cout<<"Not Balanced"<<endl ;
    string a="{()}";
    cout<<"exp= "<<a<<endl;
    if(areBalanced(a))
```

```
        cout<<"Balanced"<<endl ;  
    else  
        cout<<"Not Balanced"<<endl ;  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:



```
D:\Documents\FCI\2019-2020\Second term\Data Structures\Project\SCS214-20186031-20186007-20186008-20186043\SCS214-20186031-20186007-20186008-20186043\Part II\B.III\Balanced String.exe  
exp= {(())}[][(())]{}  
Balanced  
exp= {(())  
Not Balanced  
-----  
Process exited after 0.02787 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```