

Assignment: Home Lab Activity

1. Hello Minikube:

- a. <https://kubernetes.io/docs/tutorials/hello-minikube/>

2. Get a Shell to a Running Container:

- a. <https://kubernetes.io/docs/tasks/debug/debug-application/get-shell-running-container/>

3. Deploying Wordpress and MySQL with persistent volumes:

- a. <https://kubernetes.io/docs/tutorials/stateful-application/mysql-wordpress-persistent-volume/>
-

1. Installation Phase

- Install [Docker Desktop](#)
- Install [Minikube](#)
 - o or type in cmd:
 - winget install Kubernetes.minikube
- Install [kubectl](#)
 - o or type in cmd:
 - winget install Kubernetes.kubectl

The screenshot shows the Docker Desktop application interface. The left sidebar lists various tools and services like Ask Gordon, Containers, Images, Volumes, Kubernetes, Builds, Models, MCP Toolkit, Docker Hub, Docker Scout, and Extensions. The central area is a terminal window with the following command history:

```
C:\Users\markas\winget install Kubernetes.minikube
Found Kubernetes - Minikube - A Local Kubernetes Development Environment [Kubernetes.minikube] Version 1.37.0
This application is licensed to you by its owner.
Microsoft is not responsible for, nor does it grant any licenses to, third-party packages.
Downloading https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube/releases/download/v1.37.0/minikube-installer.exe
 51.2 MB / 51.2 MB
Successfully verified installer hash
Starting package install...
Successfully Installed

C:\Users\markas\winget install Kubernetes.kubectl
Found Kubernetes CLI [Kubernetes.kubectl] Version 1.34.2
This application is licensed to you by its owner.
Microsoft is not responsible for, nor does it grant any licenses to, third-party packages.
Downloading https://dl.k8s.io/release/v1.34.2/bin/windows/amd64/kubectl.exe
 59.2 MB / 59.2 MB
Successfully verified Installer hash
Starting package install...
Command line alias added: "kubectl"
Path environment variable modified; restart your shell to use the new value.
Successfully Installed

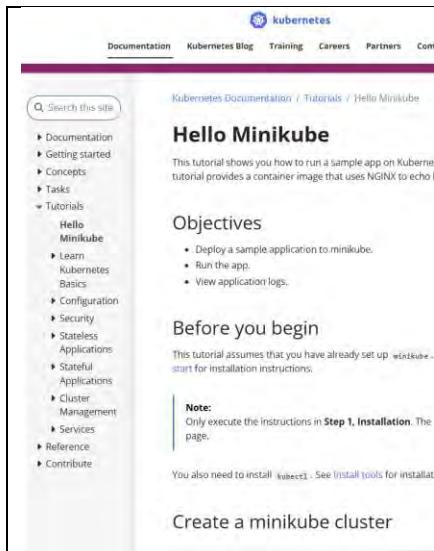
C:\Users\markas\minikube version
minikube version: v1.37.0
commit: 691bf4cfffc12cc87ec9eb0f4cd57b25047f3

C:\Users\markas\kubectl version --client
Client Version: v1.34.1
Kustomize Version: v5.7.1

C:\Users\markas\docker --version
Docker version 20.5.1, build eisb6e8
```

At the bottom of the terminal, status information is displayed: Engine running, RAM 1.45 GB, CPU 0.00%, Disk 3.44 GB used (limit 1006.85 GB).

2. First Kubernetes Cluster



The screenshot shows the "Hello Minikube" tutorial page. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Documentation, Kubernetes Blog, Training, Careers, Partners, and Community. The main content area has a search bar and a note about minikube version v1.34.1. It includes sections for "Objectives", "Before you begin", and "Create a minikube cluster". A note at the bottom says "You also need to install kubectl. See Install tools for installation instructions."

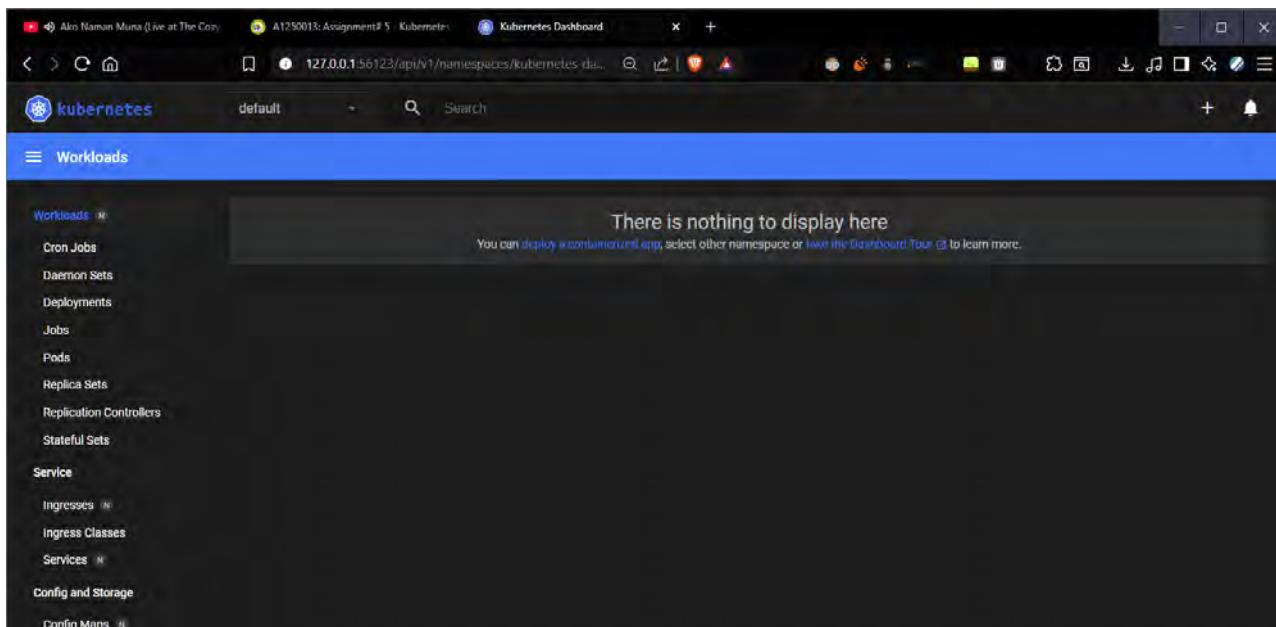
```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl version --client
Client Version: v1.34.1
Kustomize Version: v5.7.1

C:\Users\marka>docker --version
Docker version 28.5.1, build e180abb

C:\Users\marka>minikube start --driver=docker
* minikube v1.37.0 on Microsoft Windows 10 Home 10.0.26200.7171 Build 26200.7171
* Using the docker driver based on user configuration
* Using Docker Desktop driver with root privileges
* Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
* Pulling base image v0.0.48 ...
* Downloading Kubernetes v1.34.0 preload ...
  > gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase...: 488.52 MiB / 488.52 MiB 100.00% 8.25 Mi
  > preloaded-images-k8s-v18-v1...: 337.07 MiB / 337.07 MiB 100.00% 4.42 Mi
* Creating docker container (CPUs=2, Memory=8000MB) ...
! Failing to connect to https://registry.k8s.io/ from inside the minikube container
* To pull new external images, you may need to configure a proxy: https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/proxy/
* Preparing Kubernetes v1.34.0 on Docker 28.4.0 ...
* Configuring bridge CNI (Container Networking Interface) ...
* Verifying Kubernetes components...
  - Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
* Enabled addons: storage-provisioner, default-storageclass
* Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default

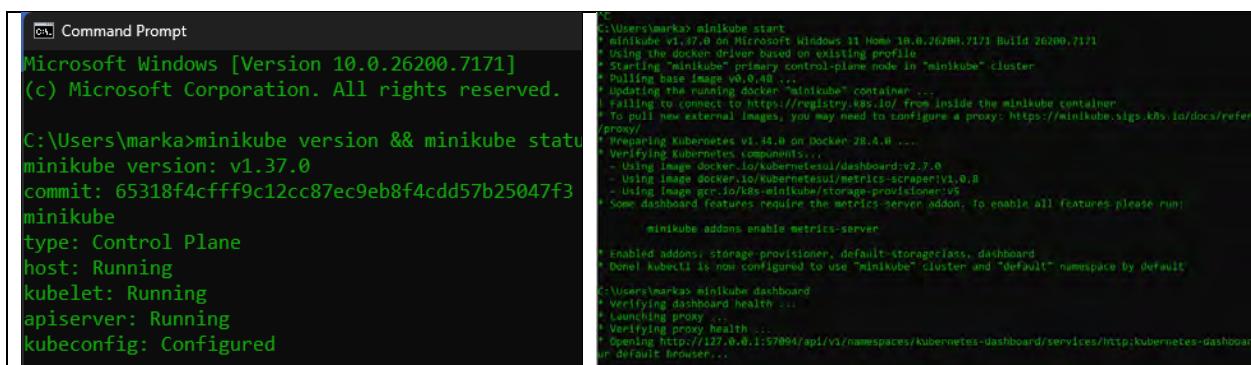
C:\Users\marka>
```

Kubernetes running



The screenshot shows the Kubernetes Dashboard's "Workloads" page. The left sidebar lists categories: Workloads, Service, and Config and Storage. The main content area displays a message: "There is nothing to display here. You can deploy a containerized app, select other namespace or take the Dashboard Tour to learn more." The URL in the browser is 127.0.0.1:56123/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes.default/services.

Create and View Deployment



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the title "Command Prompt". The command `minikube start` is run, followed by `minikube version && minikube status`. The output shows the minikube version is v1.37.0 and it is running. The command `kubectl get pods` is run, showing a deployment named "hello-minikube" with one pod running. The command `minikube dashboard` is run, and the browser shows the Kubernetes Dashboard with the message "Dashboard is running at https://127.0.0.1:8090".

```
C:\Users\marka>minikube start
* minikube v1.37.0 on Microsoft Windows 10 Home 10.0.26200.7171 Build 26200.7171
* Using the docker driver based on existing profile
* Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
* Pulling base image v0.0.48 ...
* Updating the running docker "minikube" container...
! Failing to connect to https://registry.k8s.io/ from inside the minikube container
* To pull new external images, you may need to configure a proxy: https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/reference/config/proxy/
* Preparing Kubernetes v1.34.0 on Docker 28.4.0 ...
* Verifying Kubernetes components...
  - Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
* Enabled addons: storage-provisioner, default-storageclass, dashboard
Some dashboard features require the metrics-server addon, to enable all features please run:
  minikube addons enable metrics-server

* Enabled addons: storage-provisioner, default-storageclass, dashboard

C:\Users\marka>minikube version && minikube status
minikube version: v1.37.0
commit: 65318f4cff9c12cc87ec9eb8f4cdd57b25047f3
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeconfig: Configured

C:\Users\marka>kubectl get pods
NAME                      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
hello-minikube-74545d457c   1/1     Running   0          1m
C:\Users\marka>minikube dashboard
* Verifying dashboard health ...
* Launching proxy ...
* Verifying proxy health ...
* Opening http://127.0.0.1:8090/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/http:kubernetes-dashboard.default:443/proxy/defaultBrowser...
```

View Pods & Cluster Events

```
  Command Prompt

hello-node  1/1      1          1          11s

C:\Users\marka>kubectl get pods
NAME           READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr  1/1     Running   0          47s

C:\Users\marka>kubectl get events
LAST SEEN   TYPE      REASON          OBJECT
MESSAGE
52s         Normal    Scheduled        pod/hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
Successfully assigned default/hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr to minikube
52s         Normal    Pulling         pod/hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
Pulling image "registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.53"
42s         Normal    Pulled          pod/hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
Successfully pulled image "registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.53" (10.326s including waiting). Image size: 139374622 bytes.
42s         Normal    Created         pod/hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
Created container: agnhost
42s         Normal    Started         pod/hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
Started container agnhost
53s         Normal    SuccessfulCreate replicaset/hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
Created pod: hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
53s         Normal    ScalingReplicaSet deployment/hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
Scaled up replica set hello-node-6c9b5f4b59 from 0 to 1
16m         Normal    Starting        node/minikube
Starting kubelet.
16m         Normal    NodeHasSufficientMemory node/minikube
Node minikube status is now: NodeHasSufficientMemory
16m         Normal    NodeHasNoDiskPressure node/minikube
Node minikube status is now: NodeHasNoDiskPressure
16m         Normal    NodeHasSufficientPID node/minikube
Node minikube status is now: NodeHasSufficientPID
16m         Normal    NodeAllocatableEnforced node/minikube
Updated Node Allocatable limit across pods
16m         Normal    Starting        node/minikube
Starting kubelet.
```

View kubectl Config

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl config view
apiVersion: v1
clusters:
- cluster:
    certificate-authority: C:\Users\marka\.minikube\ca.crt
  extensions:
  - extension:
      last-update: Fri, 14 Nov 2025 09:10:23 +08
      provider: minikube.sigs.k8s.io
      version: v1.37.0
      name: cluster_info
    server: https://127.0.0.1:55220
  name: minikube
contexts:
- context:
    cluster: minikube
  extensions:
  - extension:
      last-update: Fri, 14 Nov 2025 09:10:23 +08
      provider: minikube.sigs.k8s.io
      version: v1.37.0
      name: context_info
  namespace: default
  user: minikube
  name: minikube
current-context: minikube
kind: Config
users:
- name: minikube
  user:
    client-certificate: C:\Users\marka\.minikube\profiles\minikube\client.cer
    client-key: C:\Users\marka\.minikube\profiles\minikube\client.key
```

View Pod Logs

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl logs hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gprr
I1114 01:12:21.628720      1 log.go:245] Started HTTP server on port 8080
I1114 01:12:21.629138      1 log.go:245] Started UDP server on port 8081
```

Create and View Services, then Access App in browser

```
:\Users\marka>kubectl expose deployment hello-node --type=LoadBalancer --port=8080
service/hello-node exposed

:\Users\marka>kubectl get services
NAME           TYPE      CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)        AGE
hello-node     LoadBalancer  10.109.92.71 <pending>    8080:32312/TCP  6s
kubernetes     ClusterIP   10.96.0.1    <none>       443/TCP       22m

:\Users\marka>minikube service hello-node
NAME          PORT(TCP)   URL
hello-node   8080        http://192.168.49.2:32312

Starting tunnel for service hello-node./_
NAME          PORT(TCP)   URL
hello-node   8080        http://127.0.0.1:61536

Starting tunnel for service hello-node.
Opening service default/hello-node in default browser...
Because you are using a Docker driver on windows, the terminal needs to be open to run
```

View Available Addons

ADDON NAME	PROFILE	STATUS	MAINTAINER
ambassador	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Ambassador)
amd-gpu-device-plugin	minikube	disabled	3rd party (AMD)
auto-pause	minikube	disabled	minikube
cloud-spanner	minikube	disabled	Google
csi-hostpath-driver	minikube	disabled	Kubernetes
dashboard	minikube	enabled <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Kubernetes
default-storageclass	minikube	enabled <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Kubernetes
efk	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Elastic)
freshpod	minikube	disabled	Google
gcp-auth	minikube	disabled	Google
gvisor	minikube	disabled	minikube
headlamp	minikube	disabled	3rd party (kinvolk.io)
inacel	minikube	disabled	3rd party (InAccel [info@inaccel.com])
ingress	minikube	disabled	Kubernetes
ingress-dns	minikube	disabled	minikube
inspektoR-gadget	minikube	disabled	3rd party (inspektoR-gadget.io)
istio	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Istio)
istio-provisioner	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Istio)
kong	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Kong HQ)
kubeflow	minikube	disabled	3rd party
kubetall	minikube	disabled	3rd party (kubetall.com)
kubevirt	minikube	disabled	3rd party (KubeVirt)
logviewer	minikube	disabled	3rd party (unknown)
metallb	minikube	disabled	3rd party (MetallLB)
metrics-server	minikube	disabled	Kubernetes
nvidia-device-plugin	minikube	disabled	3rd party (NVIDIA)
nvidia-driver-installer	minikube	disabled	3rd party (NVIDIA)
nvidia-gpu-device-plugin	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Operator Framework)
olm	minikube	disabled	3rd party (unknown)
pod-security-policy	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Portainer.io)
portainer	minikube	disabled	minikube
registry	minikube	disabled	3rd party (unknown)
registry-aliases	minikube	disabled	3rd party (UPMC Enterprises)
registry-creds	minikube	disabled	3rd party (UPMC Enterprises)
storage-provisioner	minikube	enabled <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	minikube
storage-provisioner-gluster	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Gluster)
storage-provisioner-rancher	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Rancher)
volcano	minikube	disabled	third-party (volcano)
volumesnapshots	minikube	disabled	Kubernetes
yakd	minikube	disabled	3rd party (marcnuri.com)

Enables the metrics server to check pod CPU/RAM usage. Then,

View Addon Pods & Services + (*metrics-server*)

```
C:\Users\marka>minikube addons enable metrics-server
* metrics-server is an addon maintained by Kubernetes. For any concerns contact minikube on GitHub.
You can view the list of minikube maintainers at: https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube/blob/master/OWNERS
- Using image registry.k8s.io/metrics-server/metrics-server:v0.8.0
* The 'metrics-server' addon is enabled

C:\Users\marka>kubectl get pod,svc -n kube-system
NAME                               READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/coredns-66bc5c9577-b9g6c      1/1     Running   1 (13m ago)  26m
pod/etcfd-minikube                1/1     Running   1 (13m ago)  27m
pod/kube-apiserver-minikube       1/1     Running   1 (13m ago)  27m
pod/kube-controller-manager-minikube 1/1     Running   1 (13m ago)  27m
pod/kube-proxy-46wmc               1/1     Running   1 (13m ago)  27m
pod/kube-scheduler-minikube        1/1     Running   1 (13m ago)  27m
pod/metrics-server-85b7dd94d7-gfxkv 0/1     ContainerCreating   0          7s
pod/storage-provisioner            1/1     Running   3 (13m ago)  27m

NAME           TYPE      CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)   AGE
service/kube-dns ClusterIP  10.96.0.10  <none>        53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP  27m
service/metrics-server ClusterIP 10.99.57.99 <none>        443/TCP   7s
```

View Pod Metrics

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl top pods
NAME                           CPU(cores)   MEMORY(bytes)
hello-node-6c9b5f4b59-8gpr        1m          6Mi
```

Disable the Addon

```
C:\Users\marka>minikube addons disable metrics-server
* "The 'metrics-server' addon is disabled

C:\Users\marka>
```

Clean Up Resources

```
* "The 'metrics-server' addon is disabled

C:\Users\marka>kubectl delete service hello-node
service "hello-node" deleted from default namespace

C:\Users\marka>kubectl delete deployment hello-node
deployment.apps "hello-node" deleted from default namespace
```

Stop the Minikube Cluster

```
deployment.apps "hello-node" deleted from default namespace

C:\Users\marka>minikube stop
* Stopping node "minikube" ...
* Powering off "minikube" via SSH ...
* 1 node stopped.
```

-- Hello Minikube Done --

Get a Shell to a Running Container:

```
C:\Users\marka>minikube start --driver=docker
* minikube v1.37.0 on Microsoft Windows 11 Home 10.0.26200.7171 Build 26200.7171
* Using the docker driver based on existing profile
* Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
* Pulling base image v0.0.48 ...
* Restarting existing docker container for "minikube" ...
! Failing to connect to https://registry.k8s.io/ from inside the minikube container
* To pull new external images, you may need to configure a proxy: https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/reference/networking/proxy/
* Preparing Kubernetes v1.34.0 on Docker 28.4.0 ...
* Verifying Kubernetes components...
  - Using image docker.io/kubernetessui/dashboard:v2.7.0
  - Using image docker.io/kubernetessui/metrics-scraper:v1.0.8
  - Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
* Some dashboard features require the metrics-server addon. To enable all features please run:

  minikube addons enable metrics-server

* Enabled addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner, dashboard
* Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
```

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl create deployment shell-demo --image=nginx
deployment.apps/shell-demo created

C:\Users\marka>kubectl get pods
NAME                  READY   STATUS        RESTARTS   AGE
shell-demo-8676b978f6-c527w   0/1     ContainerCreating   0          3s
```

Execute into the Running Container

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl exec -it shell-demo-8676b978f6-c527w -- /bin/sh
#
# ls/
/bin/sh: 2: ls/: not found
# ls /
bin  dev           docker-entrypoint.sh  home  lib64  mnt  proc  run  srv  tmp  var
boot docker-entrypoint.d  etc            lib   media  opt  root  sbin  sys  usr
#
```

Show container name (*For Debugging*)

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl describe pod shell-demo-8676b978f6-c527w
Name:           shell-demo-8676b978f6-c527w
Namespace:      default
Priority:       0
Service Account: default
Node:          minikube/192.168.49.2
Start Time:    Fri, 14 Nov 2025 09:30:43 +0800
Labels:         app=shell-demo
                pod-template-hash=8676b978f6
Annotations:   <none>
Status:        Running
IP:            10.244.0.13
IPs:
  IP:          10.244.0.13
Controlled By: ReplicaSet/shell-demo-8676b978f6
Containers:
  nginx:
    Container ID: docker://c984f01e8ac4ccf3f2501a55078cdffe10336ac31602fb704e0e0f48e5b131a
    Image:        nginx
    Image ID:    docker-pullable://nginx@sha256:1beed3ca46acebe9d3fb62e9067f03d05d5bfa97a00f30938a0a3580563272ad
    Port:         <none>
    Host Port:   <none>
    State:        Running
    Started:     Fri, 14 Nov 2025 09:30:59 +0800
    Ready:        True
    Restart Count: 0
    Environment:  <none>
    Mounts:
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-access-wc2rs (ro)
Conditions:
  Type        Status
  PodReadyToStartContainers  True
  Initialized  True
  Ready        True
  ContainersReady  True
  PodScheduled  True
Volumes:
  kube-api-access-wc2rs:
    Type:       Projected (a volume that contains injected data from multiple sources)
    TokenExpirationSeconds: 3607
    ConfigMapName:  kube-root-ca.crt
    Optional:     false
    DownwardAPI:  true
  QoS Class:  BestEffort
  Node-Selectors:  <none>
  Tolerations:   node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
                 node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
Events:
  Type  Reason  Age  From          Message
  ----  -----  ---  ----          -----
  Normal Scheduled  4m20s  default-scheduler  Successfully assigned default/shell-demo-8676b978f6-c527w to minikube
  Normal Pulling   4m19s  kubelet        Pulling image "nginx"
  Normal Pulled    4m5s   kubelet        Successfully pulled image "nginx" in 14.777s (14.777s including waiting)
g). Image size: 151862173 bytes.
  Normal Created   4m4s   kubelet        Created container: nginx
  Normal Started   4m4s   kubelet        Started container nginx
C:\Users\marka>
```

kubectl cp (download files from inside the container)

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl cp shell-demo-8676b978f6-c527w:/etc/nginx/nginx.conf ./nginx.conf
C:\Users\marka>
```

kubectl exec (show printed OS info)

```
::\Users\marka>kubectl cp shell-demo-8676b978f6-c527w:/etc/nginx/nginx.conf ./nginx.conf
::\Users\marka>kubectl exec shell-demo-8676b978f6-c527w -- cat /etc/os-release
PRETTY_NAME="Debian GNU/Linux 13 (trixie)"
NAME="Debian GNU/Linux"
VERSION_ID="13"
VERSION="13 (trixie)"
VERSION_CODENAME=trixie
DEBIAN_VERSION_FULL=13.1
D=debian
HOME_URL="https://www.debian.org/"
UPPORT_URL="https://www.debian.org/support"
UG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.debian.org/"
```

-- Get a Shell to a Running Container: Done --

Deploying Wordpress and MySQL with persistent volumes:

1. Create MySQL Secret

The terminal shows the creation of a MySQL secret named 'mysql-pass'. It first lists the nodes in the cluster, then attempts to apply the secret definition, which fails due to an illegal base64 character. Finally, it successfully creates the secret.

```
mysql-secret.yaml X
C: > Users > marka > mysql-secret.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Secret
3  metadata:
4  | name: mysql-pass
5  type: Opaque
6  data:
7  | password: bXlzcWw= #b-64 pass: mysql
8

C:\Users\marka>kubectl get nodes
NAME      STATUS   ROLES      AGE   VERSION
minikube  Ready    control-plane   46m   v1.34.0

C:\Users\marka>kubectl apply -f mysql-secret.yaml
Error from server (BadRequest): error when creating "mysql-secret.yaml": a Secret: illegal base64 data at input byte 4

C:\Users\marka>kubectl apply -f mysql-secret.yaml
secret/mysql-pass created
```

2. Create the MySQL Persistent Volume Claim

The terminal shows the creation of a MySQL Persistent Volume Claim named 'mysql-pv-claim'. It specifies access modes (ReadWriteOnce) and requests for 20Gi of storage.

```
mysql-pvc.yaml X
C: > Users > marka > mysql-pvc.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
3  metadata:
4  | name: mysql-pv-claim
5  spec:
6  | accessModes:
7  | | - ReadWriteOnce
8  | resources:
9  | | requests:
10 | | | storage: 20Gi

C:\Users\marka>kubectl apply -f mysql-pvc.yaml
persistentvolumeclaim/mysql-pv-claim created
```

3. Deploy MySQL (MySQL is Running)

The terminal shows the deployment of MySQL. It applies the deployment configuration, creates the service, and then lists the pods. One pod named 'wordpress-mysql-8474ddb4bf-6d9rn' is shown in the 'ContainerCreating' state.

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl apply -f mysql-deployment.yaml
Warning: spec.SessionAffinity is ignored for headless services
service/mysql created
deployment.apps/wordpress-mysql created

C:\Users\marka>kubectl get pods -l tier=mysql
NAME                  READY   STATUS            RESTARTS   AGE
wordpress-mysql-8474ddb4bf-6d9rn   0/1     ContainerCreating   0          6s
```

RESTRICTED MODE IS INTENDED FOR SAFE CODE BROWSING. HOST THIS WINDOW TO ENABLE ALL FEATURES. [Manage](#) [Edit More](#)

<code>mysql-deployment.yaml X</code>	...	<code>mysql-deployment.yaml X</code>
--------------------------------------	-----	--------------------------------------

```
C: > Users > marka > mysql-deployment.yaml
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: Service
3 metadata:
4   name: mysql
5   labels:
6     app: wordpress
7 spec:
8   ports:
9     - port: 3306
10 selector:
11   app: wordpress
12   tier: mysql
13   clusterIP: None
14 ---
15 apiVersion: apps/v1
16 kind: Deployment
17 metadata:
18   name: wordpress-mysql
19   labels:
20     app: wordpress
21     tier: mysql
22 spec:
23 selector:
24   matchLabels:
25     app: wordpress
26     tier: mysql
27 strategy:
28   type: Recreate
29 template:
30   metadata:
31     labels:
32       app: wordpress
33       tier: mysql
34 spec:
35 containers:
36   - image: mysql:5.6
37     name: mysql
38     env:
39       - name: MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD
40         valueFrom:
41           secretKeyRef:
42             name: mysql-pass
43             key: password
44     ports:
45       - containerPort: 3306
46         name: mysql
47     volumeMounts:
48       - name: mysql-persistent-storage
49         mountPath: /var/lib/mysql
50     volumes:
51       - name: mysql-persistent-storage
52         persistentVolumeClaim:
53           claimName: mysql-pv-claim
54
```

In 35 Col 18 Spaces: 2 UFT-8 CR LF { }

4. Create WordPress PVC (PVC Bound)

<code>wp-pvc.yaml X</code>	
----------------------------	--

```
C: > Users > marka > wp-pvc.yaml
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
3 metadata:
4   name: wp-pv-claim
5 spec:
6   accessModes:
7     - ReadWriteOnce
8   resources:
9     requests:
10    storage: 20Gi
11
```

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl apply -f wp-pvc.yaml
persistentvolumeclaim/wp-pv-claim created
```

5. Deploy WordPress (WordPress pod Running)

```
C:\> Users > marka > wordpress-deployment.yaml
 1  apiVersion: v1
 2  kind: Service
 3  metadata:
 4    name: wordpress
 5    labels:
 6      app: wordpress
 7  spec:
 8    ports:
 9      - port: 80
10    selector:
11      app: wordpress
12      tier: frontend
13      type: LoadBalancer
14  ---
15  apiVersion: apps/v1
16  kind: Deployment
17  metadata:
18    name: wordpress
19    labels:
20      app: wordpress
21      tier: frontend
22  spec:
23    selector:
24      matchLabels:
25        app: wordpress
26        tier: frontend
27    strategy:
28      type: Recreate
29    template:
30      metadata:
31        labels:
32          app: wordpress
33          tier: frontend
34    spec:
35      containers:
36        - image: wordpress:4.8-apache
37          name: wordpress
38          env:
39            - name: WORDPRESS_DB_HOST
40              value: mysql
41            - name: WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD
42              valueFrom:
43                secretKeyRef:
44                  name: mysql-pass
45                  key: password
46          ports:
47            - containerPort: 80
48              name: wordpress
49          volumeMounts:
50            - name: wordpress-persistent-storage
51              mountPath: /var/www/html
52          volumes:
53            - name: wordpress-persistent-storage
54              persistentVolumeClaim:
55                claimName: wp-pv-claim
```

```
C:\Users\marka>kubectl apply -f wordpress-deployment.yaml
service/wordpress created
deployment.apps/wordpress created
```

6. Access WordPress (WordPress installation screen)

C:\Users\marka>minikube service wordpress --url
http://127.0.0.1:63743
⚠ Because you are using a Docker driver on windows, the terminal needs to be open to run it.

The screenshot shows a terminal window at the top with the command `minikube service wordpress --url` and its output `http://127.0.0.1:63743`. Below it is a browser window titled "WordPress - Installation". The page features a large blue "W" logo and a "Welcome" message. It asks for "Information needed" and lists fields for "Site Title", "Username", "Password", "Your Email", and "Search Engine Visibility". A "Strong" password strength indicator is shown. At the bottom is an "Install WordPress" button.

-- Deploying Wordpress and MySQL with persistent volumes: Done --

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