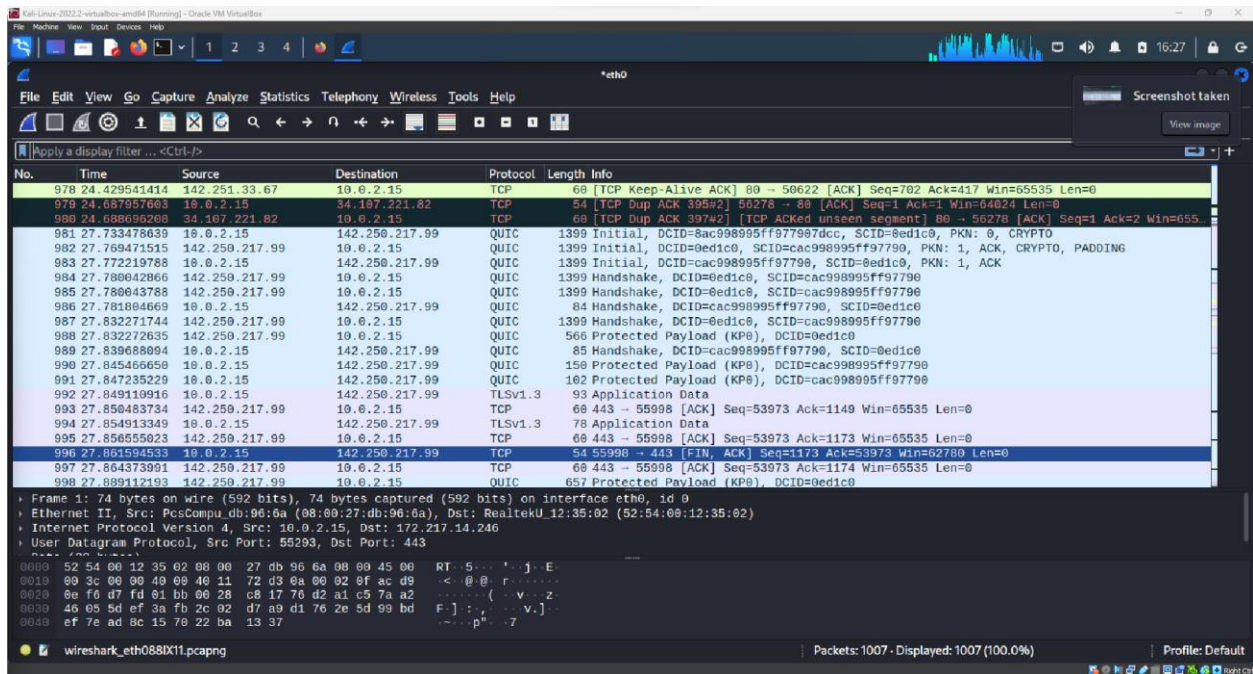


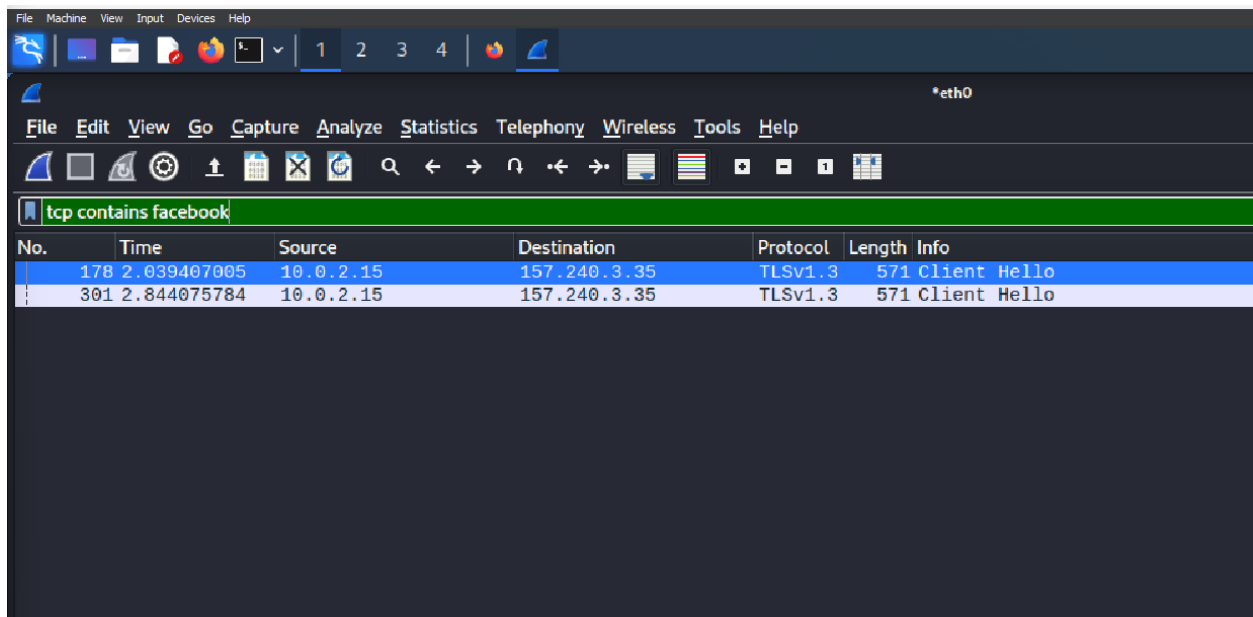


Sniffing and Spoofing

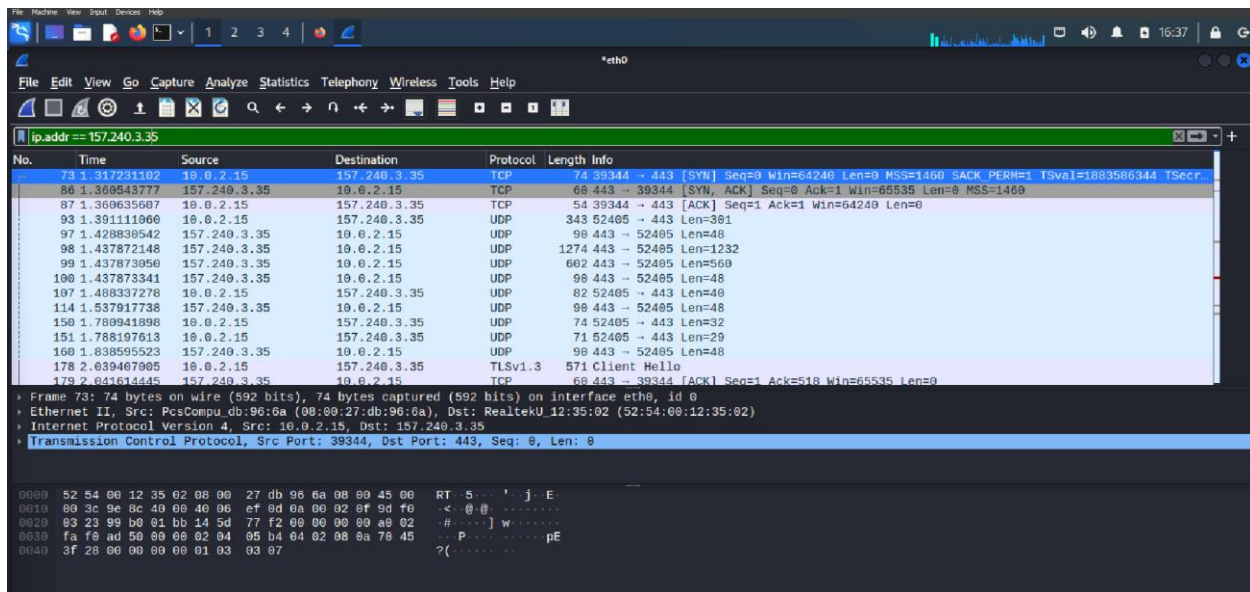
Wireshark:



A number of packets captured by Wireshark



A filter for all packets that contain word Facebook

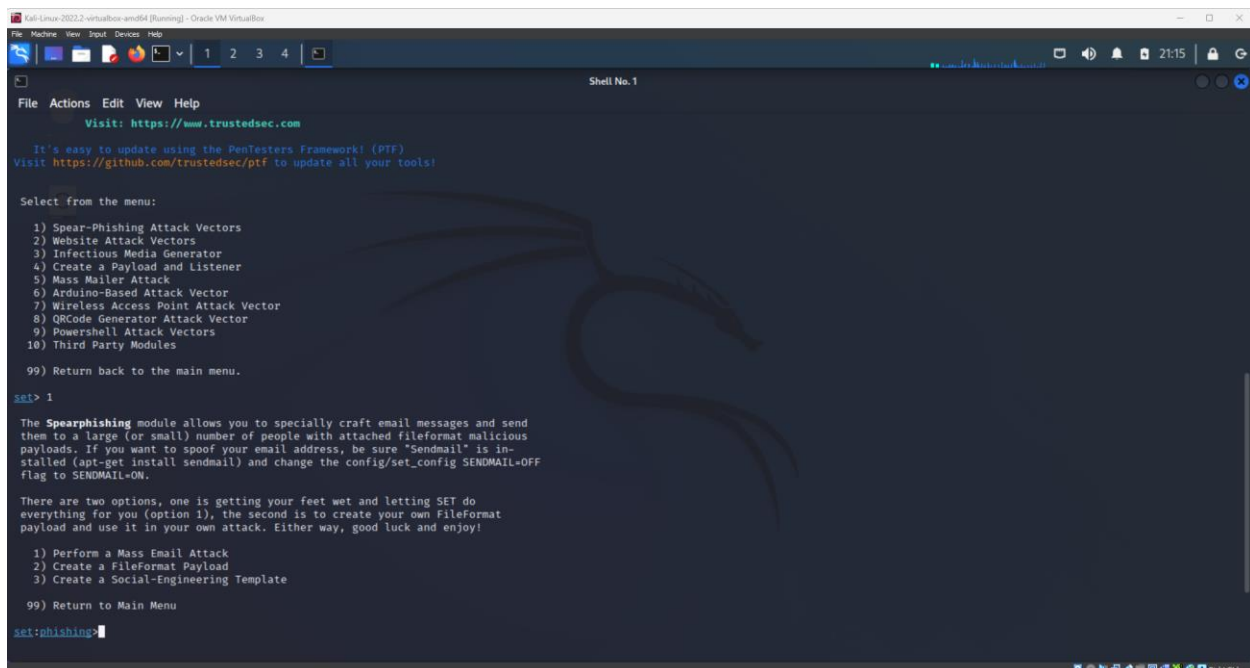


All the packages sent to this IP address server

Password Attack

John the Ripper is an Open Source password security auditing and password recovery tool available for many operating systems. John the Ripper jumbo supports hundreds of hash and cipher types.

Social Engineering Tools



The Spearphishing module allows you to specially craft email messages and send them to a large (or small) number of people with attached fileformat malicious payloads. If you want to spoof your email address, be sure "Sendmail" is installed (apt-get install sendmail) and change the config/set_config SENDMAIL=OFF flag to SENDMAIL=ON.

There are two options, one is getting your feet wet and letting SET do everything for you (option 1), the second is to create your own FileFormat payload and use it in your own attack. Either way, good luck and enjoy!

```
1) Perform a Mass Email Attack
2) Create a FileFormat Payload
3) Create a Social-Engineering Template

99) Return to Main Menu

set:phishing>1
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/

Select the file format exploit you want.
The default is the PDF embedded EXE.

***** PAYLOADS *****

1) SET Custom Written DLL Hijacking Attack Vector (RAR, ZIP)
2) SET Custom Written Document UNC LM SMB Capture Attack
3) MS15-100 Microsoft Windows Media Center MCL Vulnerability
4) MS14-017 Microsoft Word RTF Object Confusion (2014-04-01)
5) Microsoft Windows CreateSizedDIBSECTION Stack Buffer Overflow
6) Microsoft Word RTF pFragments Stack Buffer Overflow (MS10-087)
7) Adobe Flash Player "Button" Remote Code Execution
8) Adobe CoolType SING Table "uniqueName" Overflow
9) Adobe Flash Player "newfunction" Invalid Pointer Use
10) Adobe Collab.collectEmailInfo Buffer Overflow
11) Adobe Collab.getIcon Buffer Overflow
12) Adobe JBIG2Decode Memory Corruption Exploit
13) Adobe PDF Embedded EXE Social Engineering
14) Adobe util.printf() Buffer Overflow
15) Custom EXE to VBA (sent via RAR) (RAR required)
16) Adobe U3D CLODProgressiveMeshDeclaration Array Overrun
17) Adobe PDF Embedded EXE Social Engineering (NOJS)
18) Foxit PDF Reader v4.1.1 Title Stack Buffer Overflow
19) Apple QuickTime PICT PnSize Buffer Overflow
20) Nuance PDF Reader v6.0 Launch Stack Buffer Overflow
21) Adobe Reader u3D Memory Corruption Vulnerability
22) MSCOMCTL ActiveX Buffer Overflow (ms12-027)

set:payloads>
```



```

set:payloads> Enter the IP address for the payload (reverse):10.0.2.255

What payload do you want to generate:

Name:                                Description:

1) Meterpreter Memory Injection (DEFAULT) This will drop a meterpreter payload through powershell injection
2) Meterpreter Multi-Memory Injection    This will drop multiple Metasploit payloads via powershell injection
3) SE Toolkit Interactive Shell           Custom interactive reverse toolkit designed for SET
4) SE Toolkit HTTP Reverse Shell         Purely native HTTP shell with AES encryption support
5) RATTE HTTP Tunneling Payload          Security bypass payload that will tunnel all comms over HTTP
6) ShellCodeExec Alphanum Shellcode     This will drop a meterpreter payload through shellcodeexec
7) Import your own executable            Specify a path for your own executable
8) Import your own commands.txt          Specify payloads to be sent via command line

set:payloads>

```

```

File Actions Edit View Help
9: Order Confirmation
10: Have you seen this?
11: How long has it been?
set:phishing>
set:phishing> Send email to:dovave4480@loongwin.com
1. Use a gmail Account for your email attack.
2. Use your own server or open relay
set:phishing>1
set:phishing> Your gmail email address:dovave4480@loongwin.com
set:phishing> The FROM NAME user will see:joak,m
Email password:
set:phishing> Flag this message/s as high priority? [yes/no]:y
set:phishing> Does your server support TLS? [yes/no]:y
[!] Unable to connect to mail server. Try again (Internet issues?)
/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ruby/3.0.0/readline.so: warning: already initialized constant Readline::HISTORY
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/rb-readline-0.5.5/lib/readline.rb:468: warning: previo
us definition of HISTORY was here
/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ruby/3.0.0/readline.so: warning: already initialized constant Readline::FILENAME_COMPLETIO
N_PROC
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/rb-readline-0.5.5/lib/readline.rb:496: warning: previo
us definition of FILENAME_COMPLETION_PROC was here
/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ruby/3.0.0/readline.so: warning: already initialized constant Readline::USERNAME_COMPLETIO
N_PROC
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/rb-readline-0.5.5/lib/readline.rb:527: warning: previo
us definition of USERNAME_COMPLETION_PROC was here
/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ruby/3.0.0/readline.so: warning: already initialized constant Readline::VERSION
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/rb-readline-0.5.5/lib/readline.rb:533: warning: previo
us definition of VERSION was here
[!] Starting the Metasploit Framework console ...

```

Forensics

Autopsy linux

The screenshot shows the Autopsy web interface in a browser window. The address bar indicates the URL is localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=0&view=16&case=e34&host=host1&in... The interface has a top navigation bar with links to Kali Linux, Kali Tools, Kali Docs, Kali Forums, Kali NetHunter, Exploit-DB, Google Hacking DB, and OffSec. The main content area is titled "Case: e34" and "Host: host1". Below this, there's a section "Select a volume to analyze or add a new image file." with three tabs: "CASE GALLERY", "HOST GALLERY", and "HOST MANAGER". The "CASE GALLERY" tab is active, showing a table with columns "mount", "name", and "fs type". The table lists two entries: "disk" (jo-favorites-usb-2009-12-11.E01-disk, raw) and "C:/" (jo-favorites-usb-2009-12-11.E01-63-2047940, fat32). Below the table are buttons for "ANALYZE", "ADD IMAGE FILE", "CLOSE HOST", and "HELP". At the bottom, there are buttons for "FILE ACTIVITY TIME LINES", "IMAGE INTEGRITY", "HASH DATABASES", "VIEW NOTES", and "EVENT SEQUENCER".

Case: e34
Host: host1

Select a volume to analyze or add a new image file.

mount	name	fs type
<input checked="" type="radio"/> disk	jo-favorites-usb-2009-12-11.E01-disk	raw details
<input type="radio"/> C:/	jo-favorites-usb-2009-12-11.E01-63-2047940	fat32 details

ANALYZE ADD IMAGE FILE CLOSE HOST HELP

FILE ACTIVITY TIME LINES IMAGE INTEGRITY HASH DATABASES VIEW NOTES EVENT SEQUENCER

localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=1&submod=2&case=e34&host=host1&inv=unknown&vol=vol2

Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec

FILE ANALYSIS KEYWORD SEARCH FILE TYPE IMAGE DETAILS META DATA DATA UNIT HELP CLOSE

Directory Seek

Enter the name of a directory that you want to view.

C:/

View

File Name Search

Enter a Perl regular expression for the file names you want to find.

Current Directory: C:/

Add Note **GENERATE MD5 LIST OF FILES**

DEL	Type	NAME	WRITTEN	ACCESSED	CREATED	SIZE	UID	GID	META
	dir / in								
Error Parsing File (Invalid Characters?):									
V/V 32701670: \$OrphanFiles 0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC) 0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC) 0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC) 0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC) 0 0 0									
	v / v	\$FAT1	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	1021952	0	0	32701668
	v / v	\$FAT2	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	1021952	0	0	32701669

File Browsing Mode

localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=1&submod=2&case=e34&host=host1&inv=unknown&vol=vol2

Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec

FILE ANALYSIS KEYWORD SEARCH FILE TYPE IMAGE DETAILS META DATA DATA UNIT HELP CLOSE

Enter the name of a directory that you want to view.

C:/

View

File Name Search

Enter a Perl regular expression for the file names you want to find.

SEARCH

ALL DELETED FILES

HIDE DIRECTORIES

C:/

+/.Trashes

+/.Spotlight-V100

++/Store-V1

+++/.Stores

++++/BC650BA8-CSB5-4A64-8BDB-18A953BF1D7

+/HighQuality

v / v	\$FAT2	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	1021952	0	0	32701669
v / v	\$MBR	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	0000-00-00 00:00:00 (UTC)	512	0	0	32701667
r / r	._Trashes	2009-11-17 16:45:26 (EST)	2009-11-20 00:00:00 (EST)	2009-11-17 16:45:26 (EST)	4096	0	0	5
r / r	._Cat.m4v	2009-11-20 09:26:50 (EST)	2009-11-20 00:00:00 (EST)	2009-11-20 09:26:50 (EST)	4096	0	0	64
r / r	._Cat.m4v	2009-11-20 09:26:54 (EST)	2009-11-20 00:00:00 (EST)	2009-11-20 09:26:54 (EST)	4096	0	0	68
r / r	._KittyMontage.m4v	2009-11-20 09:28:12 (EST)	2009-11-20 00:00:00 (EST)	2009-11-20 09:28:13 (EST)	4096	0	0	74
r / r	._MontereyKitty.m4v	2009-11-20 09:28:24 (EST)	2009-11-20 00:00:00 (EST)	2009-11-20 09:28:23 (EST)	4096	0	0	80
r / r	._MontereyKittyHD.m4v	2009-11-20 09:28:50 (EST)	2009-11-20 00:00:00 (EST)	2009-11-20 09:28:49 (EST)	4096	0	0	86
r / r	._TiggerTheCat.m4v	2009-11-20 09:29:04 (EST)	2009-11-20 00:00:00 (EST)	2009-11-20 09:29:03 (EST)	4096	0	0	92
d / d	.fsevents/	2009-11-17 16:45:26 (EST)	2009-11-17 00:00:00 (EST)	2009-11-17 16:45:26 (EST)	0	0	0	10

ASCII (display - report) * Hex (display - report) * ASCII Strings (display - report) * Export * Add Note

File Type: AppleDouble encoded Macintosh file

Deleted File Recovery Mode

Contents Of File: C:/._Cat.m4v

shows some deleted data in red

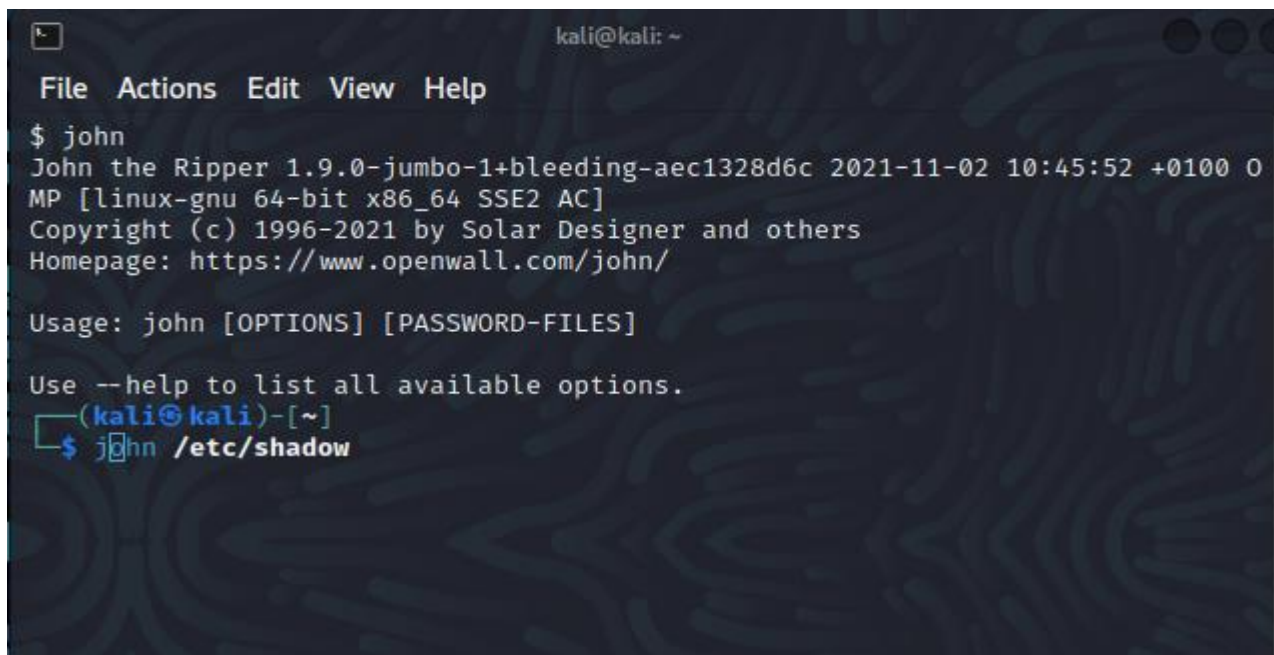
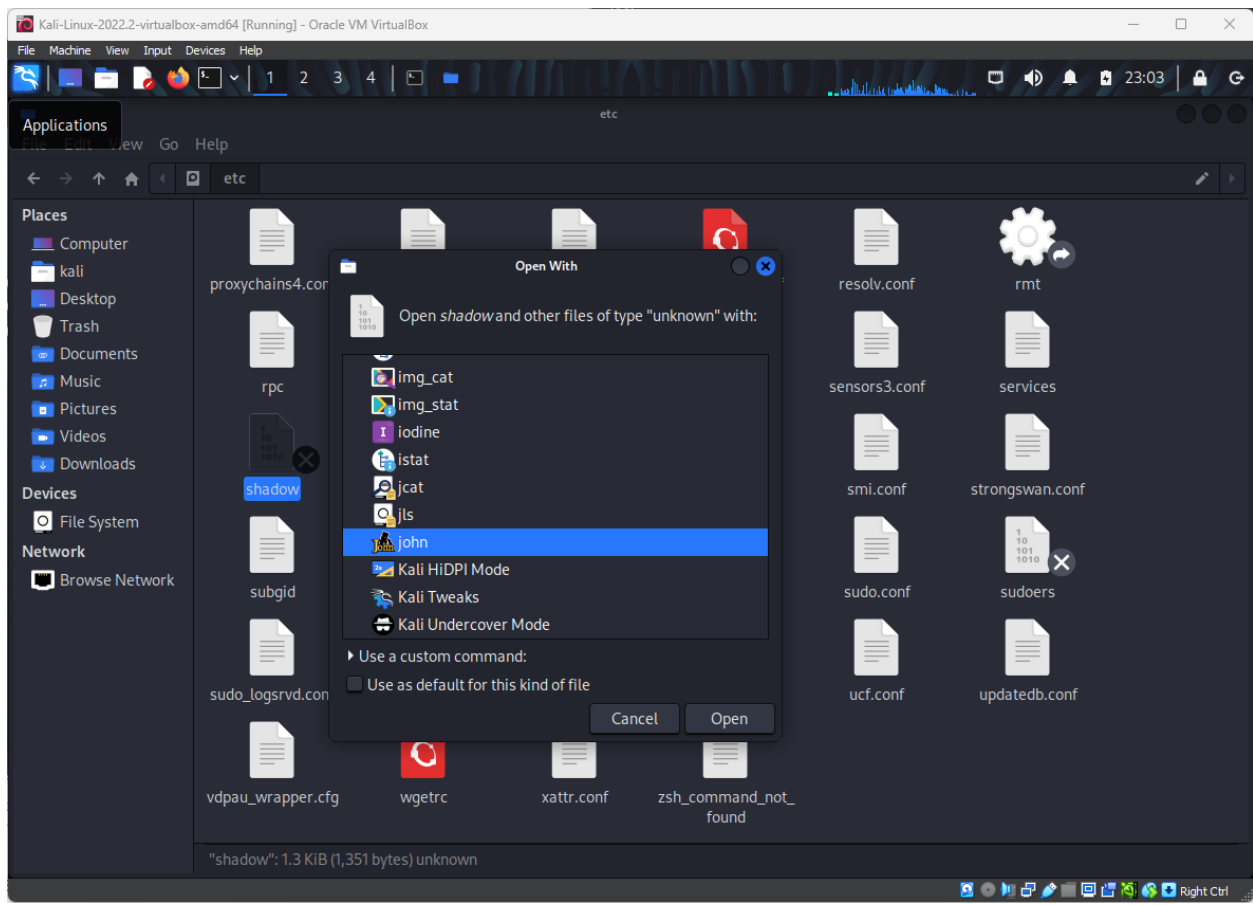
Vulnerability Analysis

Nikto

```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
kali@kali: ~ x kali@kali: ~ x  
(kali@kali)-[~] | . . . | Google Hacking DB | OffSet  
$ nikto -h https://www.facebook.com/  
- Nikto v2.1.6  
  
+ Target IP: 157.240.3.35  
+ Target Hostname: www.facebook.com  
+ Target Port: 443  
  
+ SSL Info: Subject: /C=US/ST=California/L=Menlo Park/O=Meta Platform  
s, Inc./CN=*.facebook.com  
Ciphers: TLS_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256  
Issuer: /C=US/O=DigiCert Inc/OU=www.digicert.com/CN=Digi  
Cert SHA2 High Assurance Server CA  
+ Start Time: 2023-03-29 15:03:08 (GMT-4)  
  
+ Server: No banner retrieved  
+ X-XSS-Protection header has been set to disable XSS Protection. There is un  
likely to be a good reason for this.  
+ Uncommon header 'cross-origin-opener-policy' found, with contents: same-ori  
gin-allow-popups  
+ Uncommon header 'x-fb-rlafr' found, with contents: 0  
+ Uncommon header 'report-to' found, with contents: {"max_age":259200,"endpoi  
nts":[{"url":"https://www.facebook.com/ajax/browser_error_reports/?devic  
e_level=unknown"}]}  
+ Uncommon header 'x-fb-debug' found, with contents: hPS0VnU02c2J8lStJOQMibxx  
6/hvYD9btNhhK3XAaLiZKcjwOKRNhA5VxJps8y3bXMAM42ZYyM+/wgaluBjqeQ=  
+ Uncommon header 'alt-svc' found, with contents: h3=":443"; ma=86400  
+ Uncommon header 'document-policy' found, with contents: force-load-at-top  
+ The site uses SSL and Expect-CT header is not present.  
+ Uncommon header 'cross-origin-embedder-policy-report-only' found, with cont
```

On Facebook no sever os was given

Password Attacks



Checks algorithm being used

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# john /etc/shadow
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
No password hashes loaded (see FAQ)

(root@kali)-[~]
#
```

```
No password hashes loaded (see FAQ)

(root@kali)-[~]
# john /etc/shadow --show
0 password hashes cracked, 0 left

(root@kali)-[~]
#
```

Shows no password being used

I created an encrypted file and set out to get its password

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# john /home/kali/Documents/LAb_report.docx
Warning: invalid UTF-8 seen reading /home/kali/Documents/LAb_report.docx
Warning: detected hash type "HMAC-SHA256", but the string is also recognized as "HMAC-SHA512"
Use the "--format=HMAC-SHA512" option to force loading these as that type instead
Warning: UTF-16 BOM seen in password hash file. File may not be read properly unless you re-encode it
oracle: Input file is not UTF-8. Please use --input-enc to specify a codepage.
Warning: only loading hashes of type "HMAC-SHA256", but also saw type "HMAC-SHA224"
Use the "--format=HMAC-SHA224" option to force loading hashes of that type instead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 194 password hashes with 194 different salts (HMAC-SHA256 [password is key, SHA256 128/128 S
SE2 4x])
Will run 2 OpenMP threads
Proceeding with single, rules:Single
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
Almost done: Processing the remaining buffered candidate passwords, if any.
Proceeding with wordlist:/usr/share/john/password.lst
Proceeding with incremental:ASCII

```

This shows 27 password hashes cracked, 202 left

```
H'M+vqGv*zu+s:NO PASSWORD:qTf*xsNu#
7*J~!o@Lr*[%o+hYry>+1%w[ #(o+[fK*^[*p+++^L*,L*B+E*{+++?+?I+o+k+qm*D+)*E+*h:++u++|+++b1+o+Is+o+0++++H+bs2+o+Q+++'
IH+++;+..f]N+lp+S+++o+v+R

Ri]*R+e+i+T^na+>`v++[uOz+`
++++4+++J+++o+o+~T+v++CL*Fx3T3k++++\udIz+o+9++I+++g+0++Cg
u_+"+++++q>E+g++~?N(++LP:NO PASSWORD:h+zeG+k
?+v;+u[B}B L++
[d+x+++5YX?t+++q4+9~NdLQ*wXZ+*/tT",l++
+++U6Sh+!+<+v++oB+++^+oD5+++++L++++Q+,+I+o`6++S+筑+a++++!+.+i+Z++++gV+g+q4Yq+~<~P+LX+
+e:o猫+.ed+R++3++N++++Ys87*+m+X5fh+3<[pc$:++n4T+f+$g+*)_N++0*[++01xf+++++<~D+>
++++<[WP]*FPh++++8++++=U*
>J+~+r+A+~
@81G:NO PASSWORD:E(pY++++i+++
l~--a+b+++++L++++b+j+T+((+P+C++6+9H
a=E*K4+cf+.++++05)+7+iD:NO PASSWORD:`yIO5+*+A+c+++U* +[G6+sMd++T++
:n+ 6++++e++>+][+Dk+~nJv
IckP++Z

b!+ !+@%V\++F[+{+,,$4?++X+p$++++3Fc+*+e+z+++++^+e4+R+r+^h#M+oP)++++j
++++F+g+X+EL+>+c_>+.M8+~+2+Y++7qFLP;"+++H+@~+B++

j++K,+++6B3+<+m)++it+++++X++^W$;NO PASSWORD:@+++#+1(<
+=h+~1+@
e"*VrD[C+R+9 ++2V++=a>+<+<+BO=+l+,+3+++{13+++ +^++(O!HXDL)E++[+Jw+]+u#
+Q+g++ i
+++ $ + R++f+~T~R++p++B+<+qav$y$+++eB++++4s++++++=. {+++
A~mO++++t+/l+o+I+:dlJ+K+es+~+A+w


27 password hashes cracked, 202 left

(root@kali)-[~]
#
```

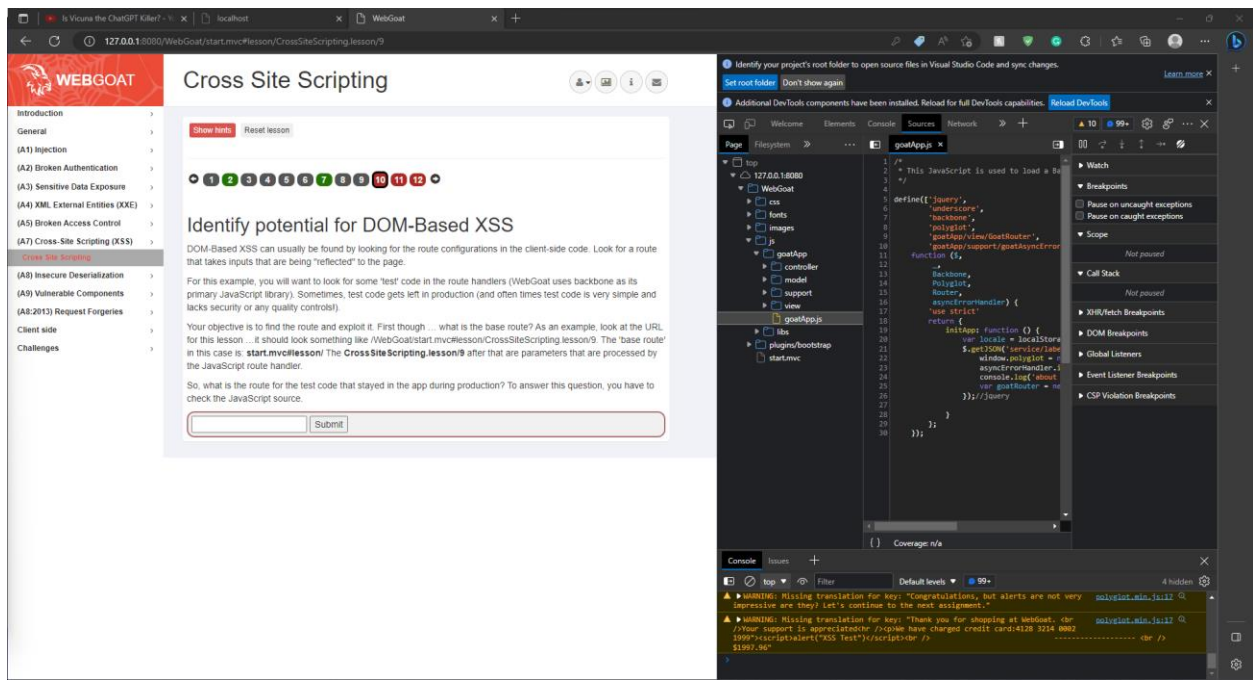
Web Goat Challenges

[illegible]

Cross-Site Scripting

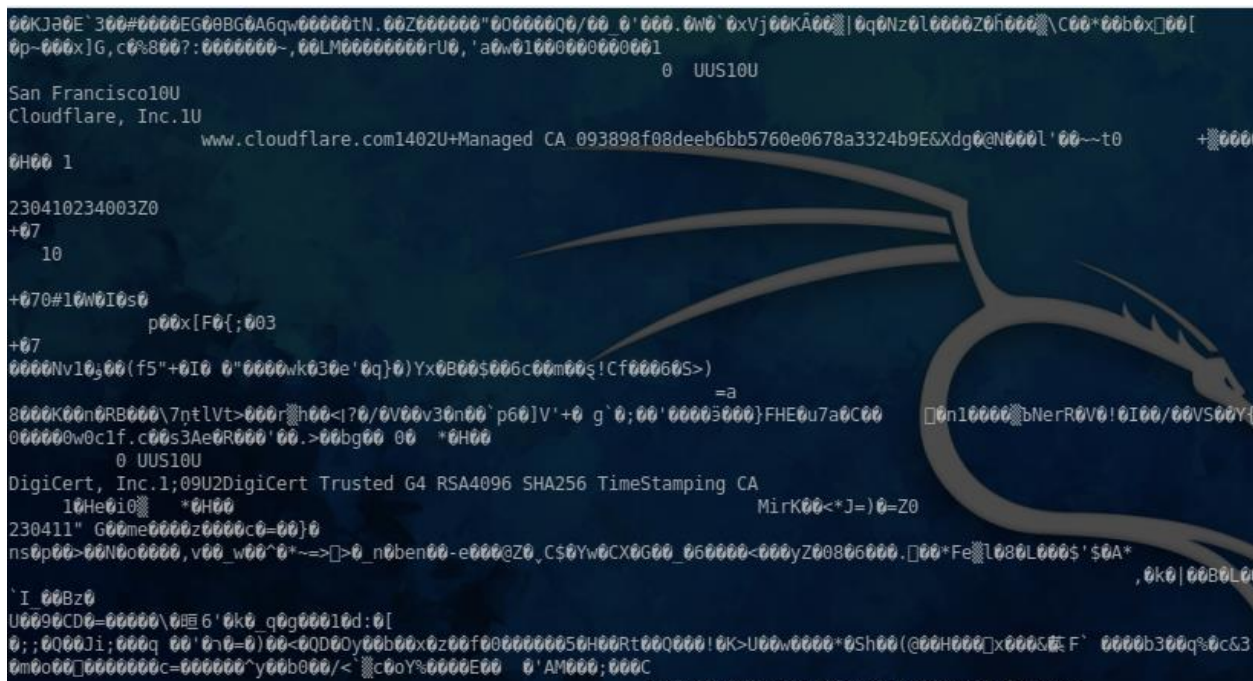


```
127.0.0.1:8080 says
XSS Test
```



Malware analysis of a .exe file

Commands used in order and CYberchef
ruuning cmd cat on .exe



after cat FileApp.exe

[illegible]

Strings fileapp.exe

```

22080010000000Z
311109235959Z0b1
DigiCert Incl
www.digicert.com!0
DigiCert Trusted Root G40
]J<0"0i3
t;mq
u]xf
v=Y]Bv
p,A'
RQGt
|Lu?c
Qko
qldL
m0k0$
http://ocsp.digicert.com0C
7http://cacerts.digicert.com/DigiCertAssuredIDRootCA.crt0E
>0<0:
4http://crl3.digicert.com/DigiCertAssuredIDRootCA.crl0
Jz/-
5FjiT
wZ\T
~qj#k"
T-'~
(f*^[0
DigiCert Incl
www.digicert.com!0
DigiCert Trusted Root G40
220323000000Z
370322235959Z0c1
DigiCert, Inc.1;09
2DigiCert Trusted G4 RSA4096 SHA256 TimeStamping CA0
=rIQU
|jWz
!hn7!
{un'%
+Xt@(!
u($A
fIRP
,W5y+

```

Noticeable strings

WakeConditionVariable, GetProcessId, __setusermatherr,

CreateFileW

Potential; back door


```
__imp__p_commode
anon.6c9e483745a37be0a8aa77c8906b07c4.131.llvm.1911975304064522615
__mingw_oldexcept_handler
anon.69cc5c110623d7751034bb5e6ac8568a.0.llvm.7757141689514655956
__imp_DeleteFileW
anon.0098efba999acdb3b38472ad58df1512.8.llvm.15253526931182900225
__imp_GetNamedPipeInfo
anon.97d8ec71871cf1c3bf30bfec2170203c.55.llvm.6288554224869990037
anon.9436f07a512ede7759195d78c28932cf.22.llvm.17561971399798398629
GetLogicalProcessorInformationEx
anon.4ea29b27ce180e74196a71516a32d3bd.50.llvm.14433657592466225512
__imp_anon.59a61f859131d011f5eb8dfd977546d9.1.llvm.13229109604451086328
anon.f3e9258b25bc993ae873893c6b5b8970.72.llvm.1987990312968812729
__imp_CreateNamedPipeW
__imp_anon.620352fc6fe9a2276165ad05f440a228.4.llvm.10042983051580347279
__imp_anon.97d8ec71871cf1c3bf30bfec2170203c.102.llvm.6288554224869990037
GetFileInformationByHandle
__imp_DisconnectNamedPipe
WSACleanup
__imp_anon.d2741634b8c08b66e6e63ca6849e7fab.5.llvm.1726911837090103872
anon.d2741634b8c08b66e6e63ca6849e7fab.103.llvm.1726911837090103872
getsockopt
anon.83e834912982303ad8613e279d4faca0.4.llvm.2682911246271467334
anon.12898464f48fe852843e17b2c0560c95.14.llvm.13552914103641071867
anon.3d5836dca8dc835fd633aebf745ca887.3.llvm.15484446257880030433
anon.5614e1bca7685013b3281be8876a885d.23.llvm.5832775023738784549
anon.d2741634b8c08b66e6e63ca6849e7fab.144.llvm.1726911837090103872
anon.9dc7e76e9b336bfa0cab67fa7a9942b9.19.llvm.7755934173861450816
anon.9dc7e76e9b336bfa0cab67fa7a9942b9.20.llvm.7755934173861450816
__imp_getpeername
anon.43dba236849122e565528771b9b85298.115.llvm.14416331236661328312
anon.9b5e953ea16ad9d3f913cea93685a073.0.llvm.5624815963520901825
__imp_anon.d33b7cc8140b86b3e7241c0314b36227.2.llvm.480262889065205498
anon.18ef20037f355fe071b366f2f44d019e.4.llvm.2550592327363295536
CoInitializeEx
__size_of_stack_commit
__imp_anon.4ea29b27ce180e74196a71516a32d3bd.82.llvm.14433657592466225512
__lib64_libkernel32_a_iname
anon.4ea29b27ce180e74196a71516a32d3bd.78.llvm.14433657592466225512
__imp_anon.bf433d4d99fca62c9b04a68851db5e92.4.llvm.4108042338411055726
```

objdump FileApp.exe

```
(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ objdump -x FileApp.exe

FileApp.exe:      file format pei-x86-64
FileApp.exe
architecture: i386:x86-64, flags 0x0000013b:
HAS_RELOC, EXEC_P, HAS_DEBUG, HAS_SYMS, HAS_LOCALS, D_PAGED
start address 0x00000001412f9058

Characteristics 0x26
  executable
  line numbers stripped
  large address aware

Time/Date      Mon Apr 10 19:15:39 2023
Magic          020b (PE32+)
MajorLinkerVersion  2
MinorLinkerVersion 38
SizeOfCode       00000000001b1400
SizeOfInitializedData 0000000000238800
SizeOfUninitializedData 0000000000000600
AddressOfEntryPoint 000000000012f9058
BaseOfCode       0000000000001000
ImageBase        0000000140000000
SectionAlignment 00001000
FileAlignment    00000200
MajorOSSystemVersion  4
MinorOSSystemVersion  0
MajorImageVersion  0
MinorImageVersion  0
MajorSubsystemVersion 5
MinorSubsystemVersion 2
Win32Version      00000000
SizeOfImage       01acb000
SizeOfHeaders     00000600
Checksum          00b333df
Subsystem         00000002 (Windows GUI)
```

```
(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ objdump -f FileApp.exe

FileApp.exe:      file format pei-x86-64
architecture: i386:x86-64, flags 0x0000013b:
HAS_RELOC, EXEC_P, HAS_DEBUG, HAS_SYMS, HAS_LOCALS, D_PAGED
start address 0x00000001412f9058

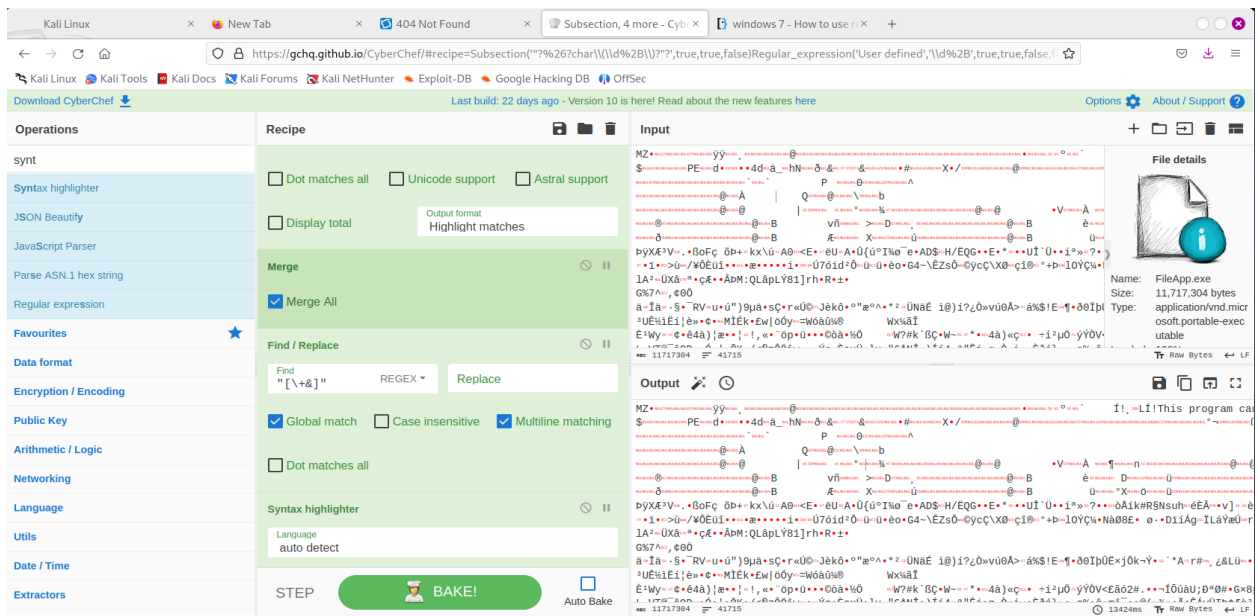
(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
```

File fileapp.exe

```
(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ file FileApp.exe
FileApp.exe: PE32+ executable (GUI) x86-64, for MS Windows, 27 sections
```

Results reads as executable

Fileapp.exe in cyberchef



Change from .exe to .c file

