# Low Level Design

Team Gen ChimpanZ's November 9, 2022



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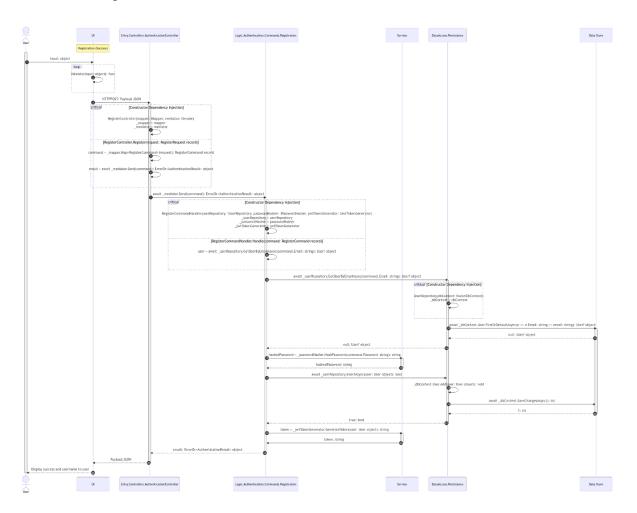
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# Registration

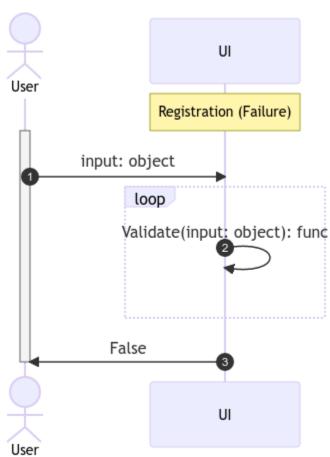
### **Success Case**

User registers with a valid email address and valid password. The system, without timing out, assigns the email as the user's unique username, displays a success message to the interface, and associates the unique username/email to the user.



#### User registers with an invalid email address

The user attempts to create an account but enters an incorrect email. Inside the UI layer we check to make sure that the information given by the user is of correct form. If the user inputs an incorrect email we will notify the user that the email is incorrect and they will need to enter a new one. We loop until the email that the user enters is a correct email(infinitely). Fig. 2



#### Technical Description:

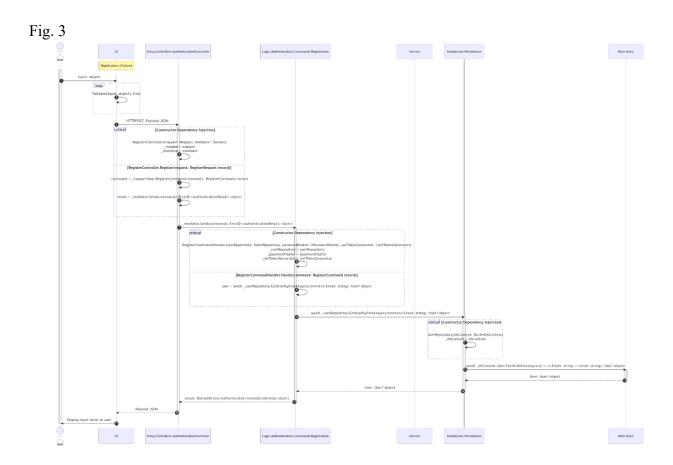
After the user chooses to register an account they are prompted to enter their information(first name, last name,email,password). The email they have entered is of incorrect form. Inside the front end component logic(.js) we use the yup library to define and check our input standards. If the email is not a real email the validatInfo(User) returns false and the user is then prompted

informing them of the mistake and they are able to enter new information. The user is able to enter their information however many times they want.

#### Failure Case 2

User registers with a valid email address, but it is not unique within the system. This causes our system to not assign a username.

After acceptable information is entered the UI layer sends an HTTP request to the entry layer. Upon receiving the HTTP request the Entry layer sends the request to the validator inside the business logic layer. In the business layer a check is made to see if the account already exists. To do this the business layer gives the information of the account to the data access layer which checks the data store if the account already exists inside the system. The email address already exists inside the data store so the account is not created and an "email already exists" failure response is sent back to the business logic layer. The business logic layer sends an invalid email failure response to the entry layer which sends the failure response to the ui notifying the user, "Invalid email provided. Retry again or contact system administrator".

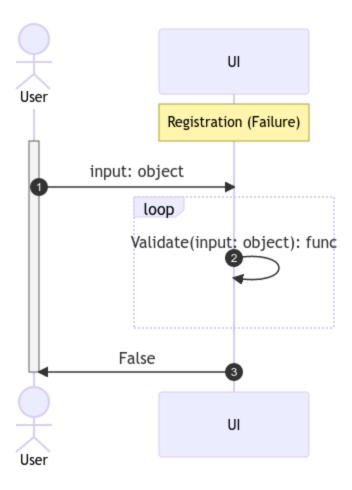


After acceptable information is entered by the user and an http request is made the mediation will find a handler for the respective request. The first thing the handler does is validate that the email exists inside our database. This is done through calling the GetUserByEmail function inside our business logic layer which has an email parameter. This function is a part of the data access layer which takes in the email and returns a nullable user object. Inside the getUserByEmail() function we use dbContext to query the database for the firstorDefault instance of the email. In this case the email already exists inside the database so the getUserByEmail() returns a user to the business logic layer. Inside the business logic layer we will have a condition that if the getUserByEmail function returns a user that an error of the type ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> is sent back to the entry layer. This error is then sent to the ui layer which will display to the user the error message.

### Failure Case 3

#### User registers with an invalid password

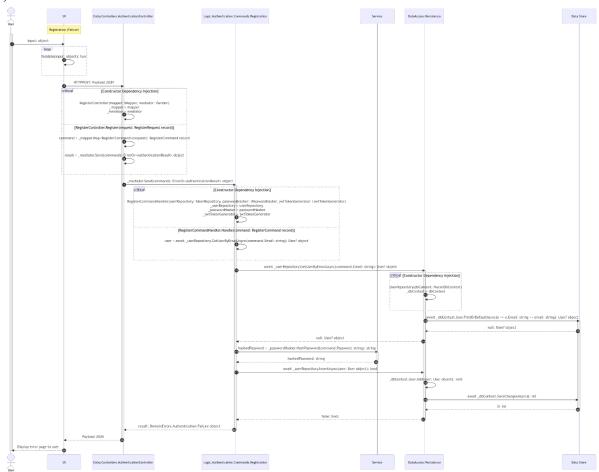
The user attempts to create an account but enters an incorrect password. Inside the UI layer we check to make sure that the information given by the user is of correct form. If the user inputs an incorrect password we will notify the user that the password is incorrect and they will need to enter a new one.



#### Technical Description:

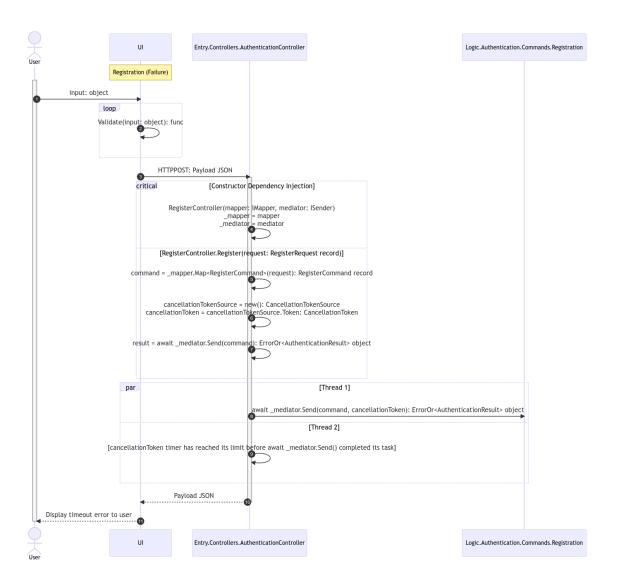
After the user chooses to register an account they are prompted to enter their information(first name, last name,email,password). The password they have entered is of incorrect form. Inside the front end component logic(.js) we use the yup library to define and check our input standards. The password does not meet the following standards: Passwords must be at least 8 characters, must contain at least 1 capital and 1 lowercase character, at least 1 number, and at least 1 special character. The validatInfo(User) returns false and the user is then prompted informing them of the mistake and they are able to enter new information. The user is able to enter their information however many times they want.

User enters correct information but the user is not able to be created inside the database.(database full)

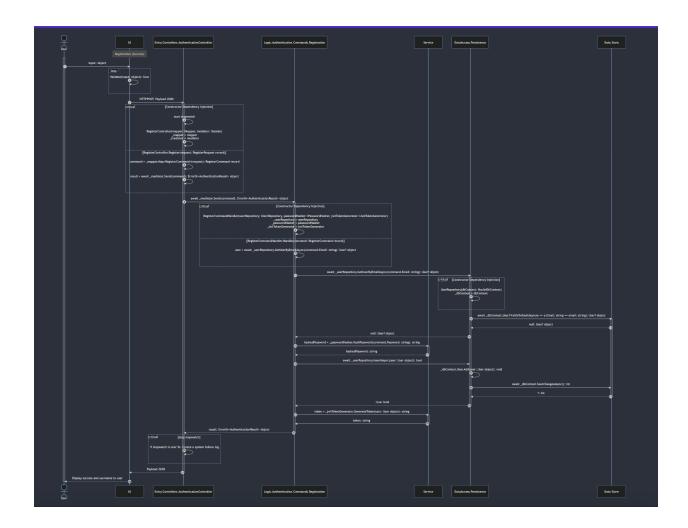


### **Failure Case 5**

User registers, but the request timed out and data never reaches the Entry layer.



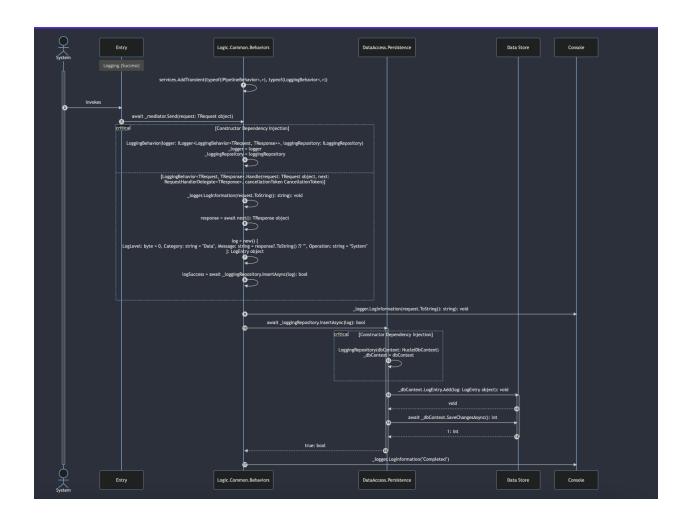
User registers, an account is created and the username is returned back to the user. Process takes longer than 5 seconds



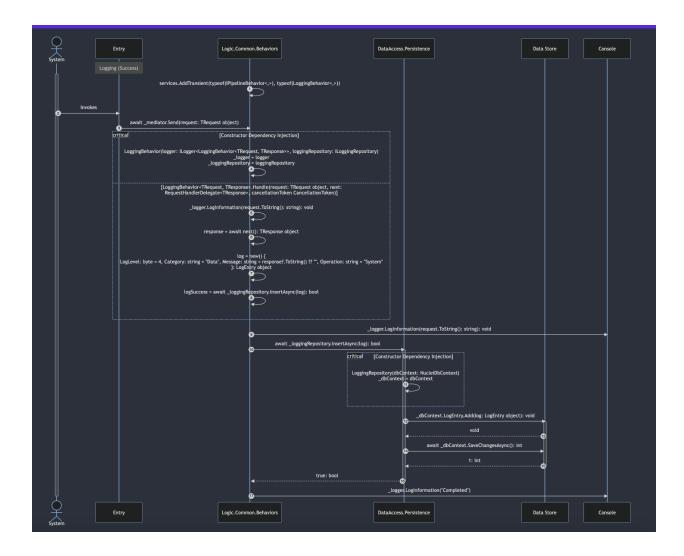
# Logging

### **Success Case 1**

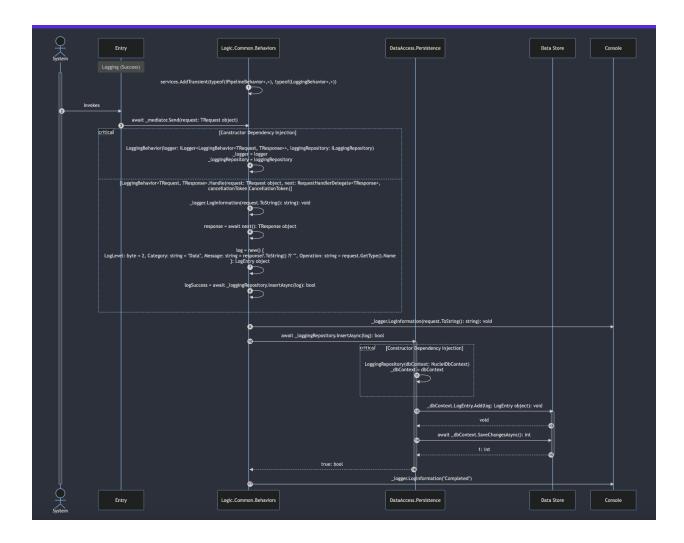
The system logs system success events



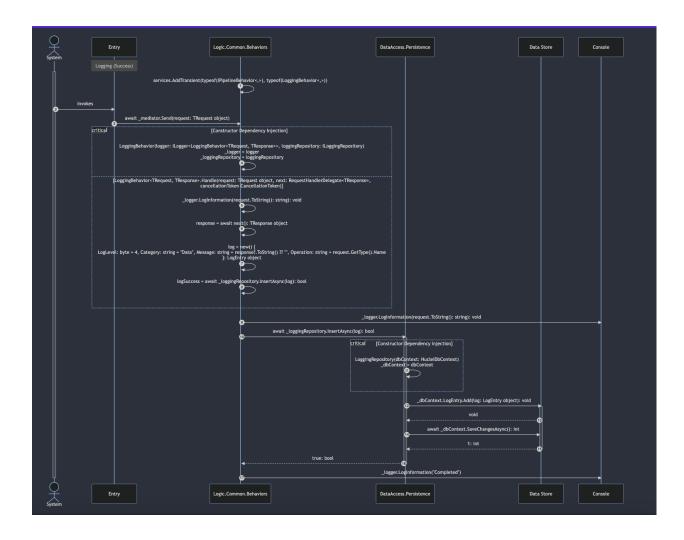
The system logs system failure events



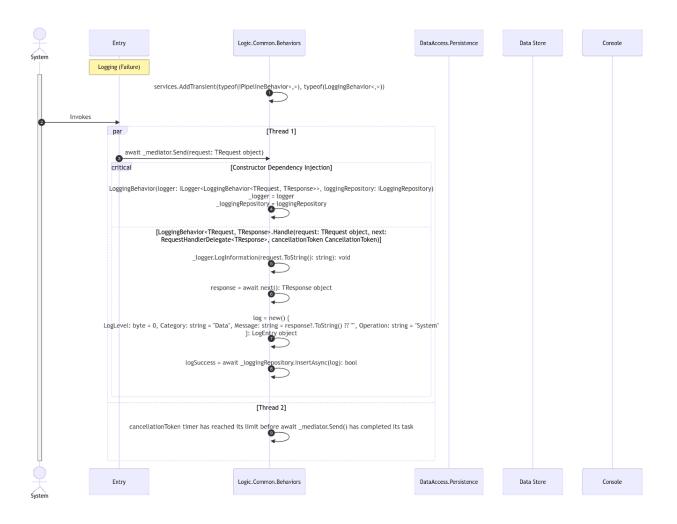
The system logs user success events



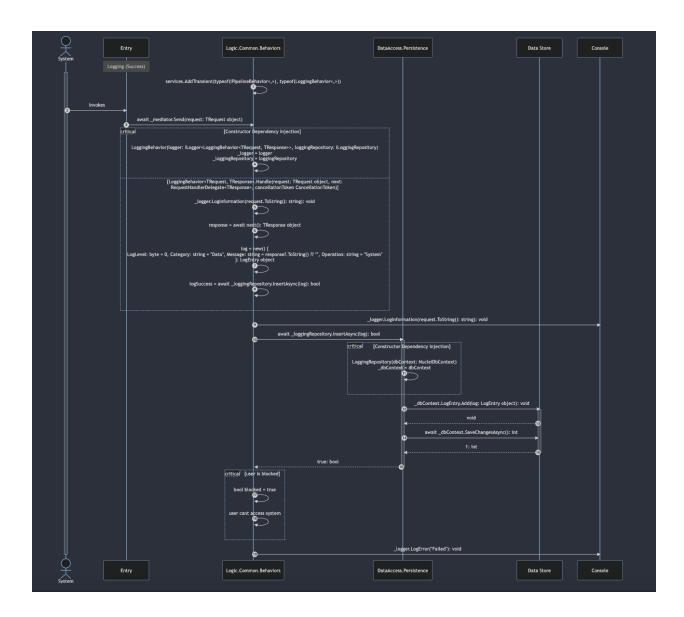
The system logs user failure events



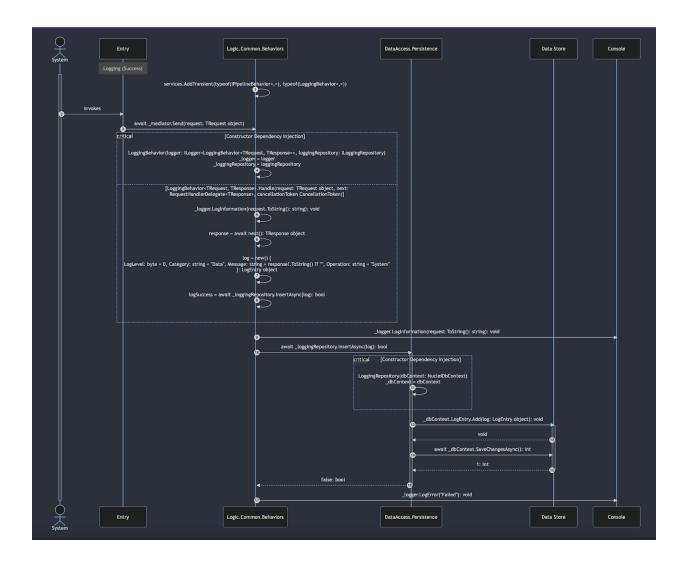
The logging pipeline timed out.



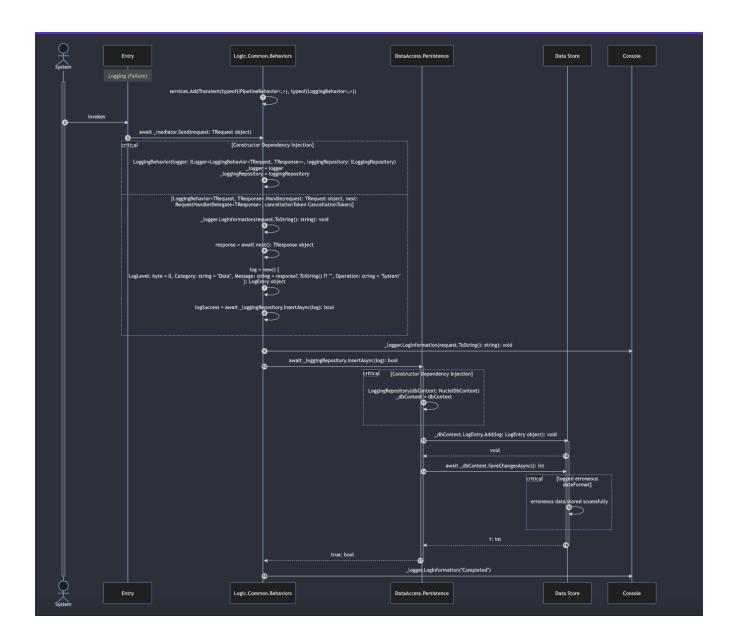
The logging process blocks a user from interacting with the system?



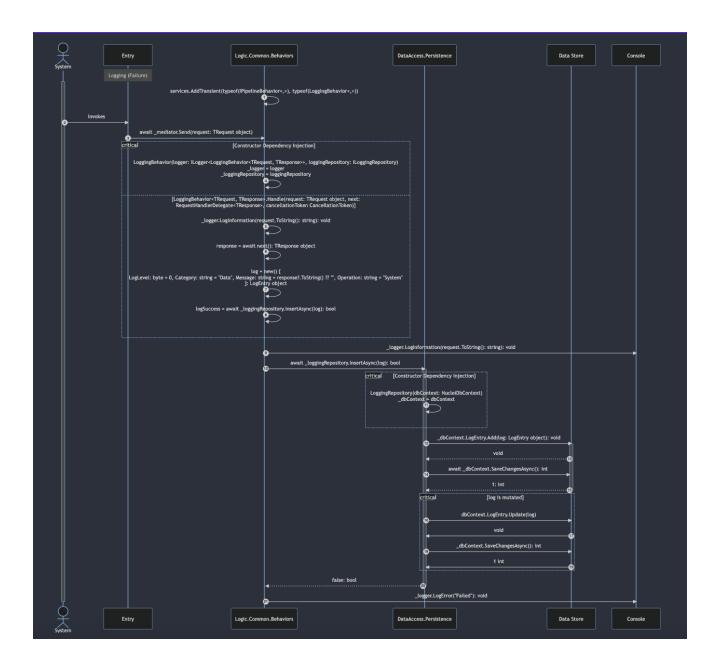
The logging pipeline did not time out, but did not save to persistent data storage.

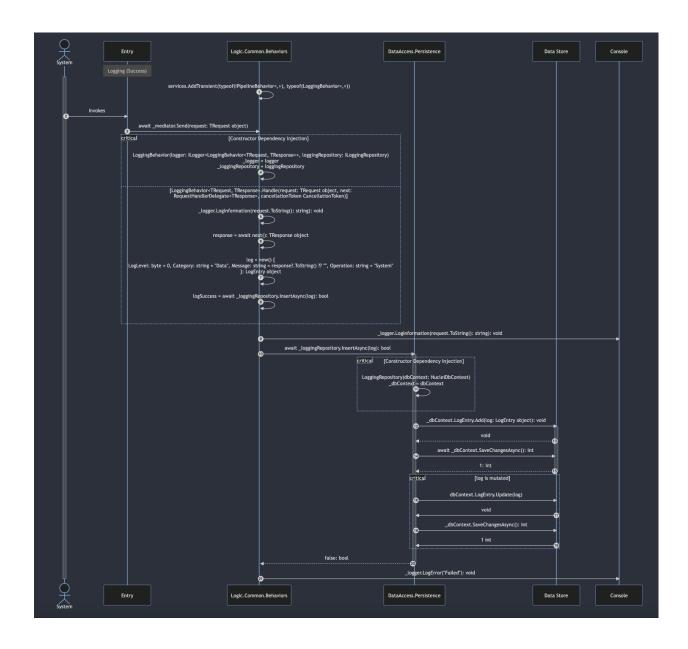


The logging pipeline did not time out, but there are erroneous discrepancies in the data which was stored.



Saved log entries in the data store are mutated in some way.





## **Registration Code**

```
sequenceDiagram
   participant bl as Logic. Authentication. Commands. Registration
   participant s as Service
   participant da as DataAccess.Persistence
       ui->>ui: Validate(input: object): func
       e->>e: RegisterController(mapper: IMapper, mediator:
   option RegisterController.Register(request: RegisterRequest record)
       e->>e: command = mapper.Map<RegisterCommand>(request):
       e->>e: result = await mediator.Send(command):
ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
   end
   e->>+bl: await mediator.Send(command): ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult>
   critical Constructor Dependency Injection
passwordHasher: IPasswordHasher, jwtTokenGenerator:
IJwtTokenGenerator) < br/> userRepository =
userRepository<br/> passwordHasher = passwordHasher<br/> jwtTokenGenerator
 jwtTokenGenerator
       bl->>bl: user = await
userRepository.GetUserByEmailAsync(command.Email: string): User? object
```

```
string): User? object
   critical Constructor Dependency Injection
string == email: string): User? object
   da-->>bl: null: User? object
   bl->>+s: hashedPassword =
passwordHasher.HashPassword(command.Password: string): string
   s-->>-bl: hashedPassword: string
   da->>da: dbContext.User.Add(user: User object): void
   da->>ds: await dbContext.SaveChangesAsync(): int
string
```

```
sequenceDiagram
   actor User
   participant ui as UI
   autonumber
   note over ui: Registration (Failure)
   activate User
   User->>ui: input: object
   loop
        ui->>ui: Validate(input: object): func
   end
   ui->>User: False
deactivate User
```

```
sequenceDiagram
   participant bl as Logic.Authentication.Commands.Registration
   participant s as Service
   participant da as DataAccess.Persistence
       ui->>ui: Validate(input: object): func
       e->>e: RegisterController(mapper: IMapper, mediator:
   option RegisterController.Register(request: RegisterRequest record)
       e->>e: command = mapper.Map<RegisterCommand>(request):
ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
   end
   e->>+bl: mediator.Send(command): ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
passwordHasher: IPasswordHasher, jwtTokenGenerator:
userRepository<br/> passwordHasher = passwordHasher<br/> jwtTokenGenerator
   option RegisterCommandHandler.Handle(command: RegisterCommand record)
```

```
bl->>+da: await _userRepository.GetUserByEmailAsync(command.Email:
string): User? object
    critical Constructor Dependency Injection
        da->>da: UserRepository(dbContext: NucleiDbContext) < br/>_dbContext

end
    da->>+ds: await _dbContext.User.FirstOrDefaultAsync(e => e.Email:
string == email: string): User? object
    ds-->>-da: User: User? object
    da-->>-bl: User: User? object
    bl-->>-e: result: DomainErrors.Authentication.InvalidCredentials
object
    e-->>-ui: Payload JSON
    ui-->>User: Display input error to user
deactivate User
```

```
actor User
  participant ui as UI
  autonumber
  note over ui: Registration (Failure)
  activate User
  User->>ui: input: object
  loop
      ui->>ui: Validate(input: object): func
  end
  ui->>User: False
deactivate User
```

```
sequenceDiagram

actor User

participant ui as UI

participant e as Entry.Controllers.AuthenticationController

participant bl as Logic.Authentication.Commands.Registration
```

```
note over ui: Registration (Failure)
       ui->>ui: Validate(input: object): func
       e->>e: RegisterController(mapper: IMapper, mediator:
   option RegisterController.Register(request: RegisterRequest record)
       e->>e: command = mapper.Map<RegisterCommand>(request):
RegisterCommand record
ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
   e->>+bl: mediator.Send(command): ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
passwordHasher: IPasswordHasher, jwtTokenGenerator:
IJwtTokenGenerator) < br/> userRepository =
userRepository<br/> passwordHasher = passwordHasher<br/> jwtTokenGenerator
   option RegisterCommandHandler.Handle(command: RegisterCommand record)
string): User? object
       da->>da: UserRepository(dbContext: NucleiDbContext) <br/> dbContext
string == email: string): User? object
```

```
da-->>bl: null: User? object
  bl->>+s: hashedPassword =
  passwordHasher.HashPassword(command.Password: string): string
  s-->>-bl: hashedPassword: string
  bl->>da: await _userRepository.InsertAsync(user: User object): bool
  da->>da: _dbContext.User.Add(user: User object): void
  da->>ds: await _dbContext.SaveChangesAsync(): int
  ds-->>-da: 0: int
  da-->>-bl: false: bool
  bl-->>-e: result: DomainErrors.Authentication.Failure object
  e-->>-ui: Payload JSON
  ui-->>User: Display error page to user
deactivate User
```

```
sequenceDiagram
       ui->>ui: Validate(input: object): func
   ui->>+e: HTTPPOST: Payload JSON
       e->>e: RegisterController(mapper: IMapper, mediator:
   option RegisterController.Register(request: RegisterRequest record)
       e->>e: command = mapper.Map<RegisterCommand>(request):
       e->>e: cancellationTokenSource = new():
CancellationTokenSource<br/>cancellationToken =
cancellationTokenSource.Token: CancellationToken
ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
```

```
par Thread 1
    e->>+bl: await _mediator.Send(command, cancellationToken):

ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
    and Thread 2
        e->>e: [cancellationToken timer has reached its limit before await
    _mediator.Send() completed its task]
    end
    e-->>-ui: Payload JSON
    ui-->>User: Display timeout error to user

deactivate User
```

```
sequenceDiagram
 participant s as Service
    ui->>ui: Validate(input: object): func
    e->>e: RegisterController(mapper: IMapper, mediator:
```

```
ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
  end
  e->>+bl: await mediator.Send(command): ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult>
object
  critical Constructor Dependency Injection
      bl->>bl: RegisterCommandHandler(userRepository: IUserRepository,
passwordHasher: IPasswordHasher, jwtTokenGenerator:
IJwtTokenGenerator) < br/> userRepository =
userRepository<br/> passwordHasher = passwordHasher<br/> jwtTokenGenerator
      bl->>bl: user = await
  end
string): User? object
      da->>da: UserRepository(dbContext: NucleiDbContext) <br/> dbContext
string == email: string): User? object
  bl->>+s: hashedPassword =
passwordHasher.HashPassword(command.Password: string): string
  s-->>-bl: hashedPassword: string
  da->>da: dbContext.User.Add(user: User object): void
  ds-->>-da: 1: int
  bl->>+s: token = jwtTokenGenerator.GenerateToken(user: User object):
```

```
bl-->>-e: result: ErrorOr<AuthenticationResult> object
    critical stop stopwatch
        e->>e: if stopwatch is over 5s. Create a system failure log
    end
    e-->>-ui: Payload JSON
    ui-->>User: Display success and username to user

deactivate User
```

## **Logging Code**

```
sequenceDiagram
   participant bl as Logic.Common.Behaviors
   participant da as DataAccess.Persistence
   activate System
   e->>+bl: await mediator.Send(request: TRequest object)
       bl->>bl: LoggingBehavior(logger: ILogger<LoggingBehavior<TRequest,
TResponse>>, loggingRepository: ILoggingRepository)<br/> logger =
   option LoggingBehavior<TRequest, TResponse>.Handle(request: TRequest
object, next: RequestHandlerDelegate<TResponse>, cancellationToken
CancellationToken)
       bl->>bl: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
"Data", Message: string = response?.ToString() ?? "", Operation: string =
       bl->>bl: logSuccess = await loggingRepository.InsertAsync(log):
bool
   bl->>c: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
       da->>da: LoggingRepository(dbContext:
NucleiDbContext) <br/> dbContext = dbContext
```

```
end
da->>+ds: _dbContext.LogEntry.Add(log: LogEntry object): void
ds-->>da: void
da->>ds: await _dbContext.SaveChangesAsync(): int
ds-->>-da: 1: int
da-->>-bl: true: bool
bl->>c: _logger.LogInformation("Completed");
deactivate System
```

```
sequenceDiagram
   activate System
typeof(LoggingBehavior<,>))
   System->>e: Invokes
       bl->>bl: LoggingBehavior(logger: ILogger<LoggingBehavior<TRequest,
TResponse>>, loggingRepository: ILoggingRepository) <br/> logger =
logger<br/>br/> loggingRepository = loggingRepository
   option LoggingBehavior<TRequest, TResponse>.Handle(request: TRequest
object, next: RequestHandlerDelegate<TResponse>, cancellationToken
CancellationToken)
       bl->>bl: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
       bl->>bl: log = new() {<br/>LogLevel: byte = 4, Category: string =
"Data", Message: string = response?.ToString() ?? "", Operation: string =
       bl->>bl: logSuccess = await loggingRepository.InsertAsync(log):
bool
```

```
sequenceDiagram
    actor System
    participant e as Entry
    participant bl as Logic.Common.Behaviors
    participant da as DataAccess.Persistence
    participant ds as Data Store
    participant c as Console
    autonumber
    note over e: Logging (Success)
    activate System
    bl->>bl: services.AddTransient(typeof(IPipelineBehavior<,>),
typeof(LoggingBehavior<,>))
    System->>e: Invokes
    e->>+bl: await _mediator.Send(request: TRequest object)
    critical Constructor Dependency Injection
        bl->>bl: LoggingBehavior(logger: ILogger<LoggingBehavior<TRequest,
TResponse>>, loggingRepository: ILoggingRepository) <br/>br/>_logger =
logger<br/>br/>_loggingBehavior<TRequest, TResponse>.Handle(request: TRequest
object, next: RequestHandlerDelegate<TResponse>, cancellationToken
CancellationToken)
    bl->>bl: _logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
```

```
b1->>bl: response = await next(): TResponse object
    b1->>bl: log = new() {<br/>LogLevel: byte = 2, Category: string =
"Data", Message: string = response?.ToString() ?? "", Operation: string =
request.GetType().Name<br/>b1->>bl: logSuccess = await _loggingRepository.InsertAsync(log):
bool
    end
    b1->>c: _logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
    b1->>+da: await _loggingRepository.InsertAsync(log): bool
    critical Constructor Dependency Injection
        da->>da: LoggingRepository(dbContext:
NucleiDbContext)<br/>br/>_dbContext = dbContext
    end
    da->>+ds: _dbContext.LogEntry.Add(log: LogEntry object): void
    ds-->>-da: void
    da->>->-bl: int
    da-->>-bl: true: bool
    b1->>c: _logger.LogInformation("Completed");
deactivate System
```

```
actor System
  participant e as Entry
  participant bl as Logic.Common.Behaviors
  participant da as DataAccess.Persistence
  participant ds as Data Store
  participant c as Console
  autonumber
  note over e: Logging (Success)
  activate System
  bl->>bl: services.AddTransient(typeof(IPipelineBehavior<,>),
typeof(LoggingBehavior<,>))
  System->>e: Invokes
  e->>+bl: await _mediator.Send(request: TRequest object)
  critical Constructor Dependency Injection
```

```
bl->>bl: LoggingBehavior(logger: ILogger<LoggingBehavior<TRequest,
TResponse>>, loggingRepository: ILoggingRepository)<br/> logger =
logger<br/> loggingRepository = loggingRepository
   option LoggingBehavior<TRequest, TResponse>.Handle(request: TRequest
object, next: RequestHandlerDelegate<TResponse>, cancellationToken
CancellationToken)
       bl->>bl: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
       bl->>bl: log = new() {<br/>LogLevel: byte = 4, Category: string =
"Data", Message: string = response?.ToString() ?? "", Operation: string =
request.GetType().Name<br/>}: LogEntry object
       bl->>bl: logSuccess = await loggingRepository.InsertAsync(log):
bool
   end
   bl->>c: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
   bl->>+da: await loggingRepository.InsertAsync(log): bool
       da->>da: LoggingRepository(dbContext:
   ds-->>-da: 1: int
```

```
actor System

participant e as Entry

participant bl as Logic.Common.Behaviors

participant da as DataAccess.Persistence

participant ds as Data Store

participant c as Console

autonumber

note over e: Logging (Failure)

activate System
```

```
par Thread 1
       critical Constructor Dependency Injection
ILogger<LoggingBehavior<TRequest, TResponse>>, loggingRepository:
ILoggingRepository)<br/> logger = logger<br/> loggingRepository =
loggingRepository
       option LoggingBehavior<TRequest, TResponse>.Handle(request:
TRequest object, next: RequestHandlerDelegate<TResponse>,
cancellationToken CancellationToken)
           bl->>bl: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string):
void
           bl->>bl: response = await next(): TResponse object
           bl->>bl: log = new() {<br/>LogLevel: byte = 0, Category:
string = "Data", Message: string = response?.ToString() ?? "", Operation:
string = "System"<br/>>}: LogEntry object
       bl->>bl: cancellationToken timer has reached its limit before
await mediator.Send() has completed its task
deactivate System
```

```
sequenceDiagram

actor System

participant e as Entry

participant bl as Logic.Common.Behaviors

participant da as DataAccess.Persistence
```

```
bl->>bl: services.AddTransient(typeof(IPipelineBehavior<,>),
  System->>e: Invokes
  e->>+bl: await mediator.Send(request: TRequest object)
  critical Constructor Dependency Injection
      bl->>bl: LoggingBehavior(logger: ILogger<LoggingBehavior<TRequest,</pre>
TResponse>>, loggingRepository: ILoggingRepository) <br/> logger =
logger<br/>br/> loggingRepository = loggingRepository
  option LoggingBehavior<TRequest, TResponse>. Handle (request: TRequest
object, next: RequestHandlerDelegate<TResponse>, cancellationToken
CancellationToken)
      bl->>bl: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
      bl->>bl: log = new() {<br/>br/>LogLevel: byte = 0, Category: string =
"Data", Message: string = response?.ToString() ?? "", Operation: string =
"System"<br/>}: LogEntry object
  bl->>c: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
      da->>da: LoggingRepository(dbContext:
NucleiDbContext) <br/> dbContext = dbContext
```

```
da->>+ds: _dbContext.LogEntry.Add(log: LogEntry object): void
    ds-->>da: void
    da->>ds: await _dbContext.SaveChangesAsync(): int
    ds-->>-da: 1: int
    da-->>-bl: false: bool
    bl->>c: _logger.LogError("Failed"): void
deactivate System
```

```
sequenceDiagram
  bl->>bl: services.AddTransient(typeof(IPipelineBehavior<,>),
typeof(LoggingBehavior<,>))
  critical Constructor Dependency Injection
       bl->>bl: LoggingBehavior(logger: ILogger<LoggingBehavior<TRequest,
TResponse>>, loggingRepository: ILoggingRepository) <br/> logger =
logger<br/>br/> loggingRepository = loggingRepository
  option LoggingBehavior<TRequest, TResponse>. Handle (request: TRequest
object, next: RequestHandlerDelegate<TResponse>, cancellationToken
CancellationToken)
      bl->>bl: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
```

```
"Data", Message: string = response?.ToString() ?? "", Operation: string =
"System"<br/>}: LogEntry object
bool
  bl->>c: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
  bl->>+da: await loggingRepository.InsertAsync(log): bool
      da->>da: LoggingRepository(dbContext:
NucleiDbContext) <br/> dbContext = dbContext
  critical logged erroneous dateFormat
  ds-->>-da: 1: int
  da-->>-bl: true: bool
```

```
actor System

participant e as Entry

participant bl as Logic.Common.Behaviors

participant da as DataAccess.Persistence

participant ds as Data Store

participant c as Console

autonumber

note over e: Logging (Success)
```

```
bl->>bl: services.AddTransient(typeof(IPipelineBehavior<,>),
  e->>+bl: await mediator.Send(request: TRequest object)
  critical Constructor Dependency Injection
      bl->>bl: LoggingBehavior(logger: ILogger<LoggingBehavior<TRequest,
TResponse>>, loggingRepository: ILoggingRepository) <br/> logger =
logger<br/>br/> loggingRepository = loggingRepository
object, next: RequestHandlerDelegate<TResponse>, cancellationToken
      bl->>bl: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
"Data", Message: string = response?.ToString() ?? "", Operation: string =
"System"<br/>}: LogEntry object
bool
  bl->>c: logger.LogInformation(request.ToString(): string): void
  bl->>+da: await loggingRepository.InsertAsync(log): bool
      da->>da: LoggingRepository(dbContext:
NucleiDbContext) <br/> dbContext = dbContext
  ds-->>-da: 1: int
      da->>ds: dbContext.SaveChangesAsync(): int
```

```
end
  da-->>-bl: false: bool
  bl->>c: _logger.LogError("Failed"): void
deactivate System
```

# References

- 1. <a href="https://mermaid-js.github.io">https://mermaid-js.github.io</a>
- 2. <a href="https://github.com/amantinband">https://github.com/amantinband</a>
- 3. Email, "Core Components Requirements Professor Vatanak Vong", 10/17/2022

# **Version Changelog**

Version	<b>Submission Date</b>	Changelog
1	10/28/22	Initial Draft Version. Added Success Cases of Registration and Logging.
2	11/02/22	Added Failure Cases of Registration. Changed Success Cases of Registration and Logging.
3	11/09/22	Added Failure Cases of Logging. Finalization.