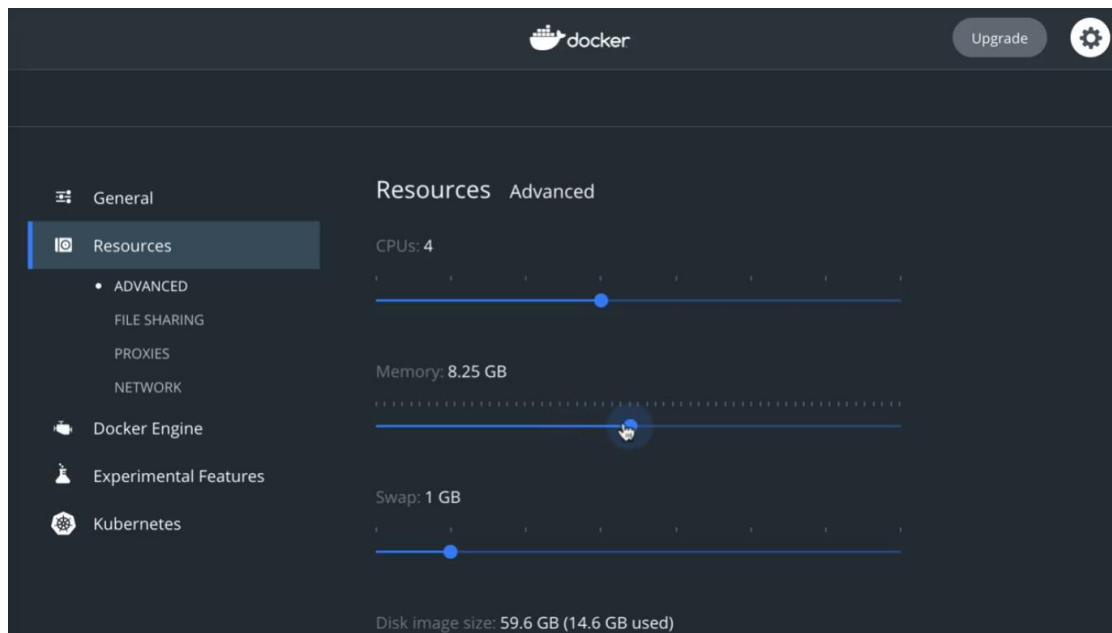


Project 24.3: Constructing a Web *Server* Using Kafka Solution

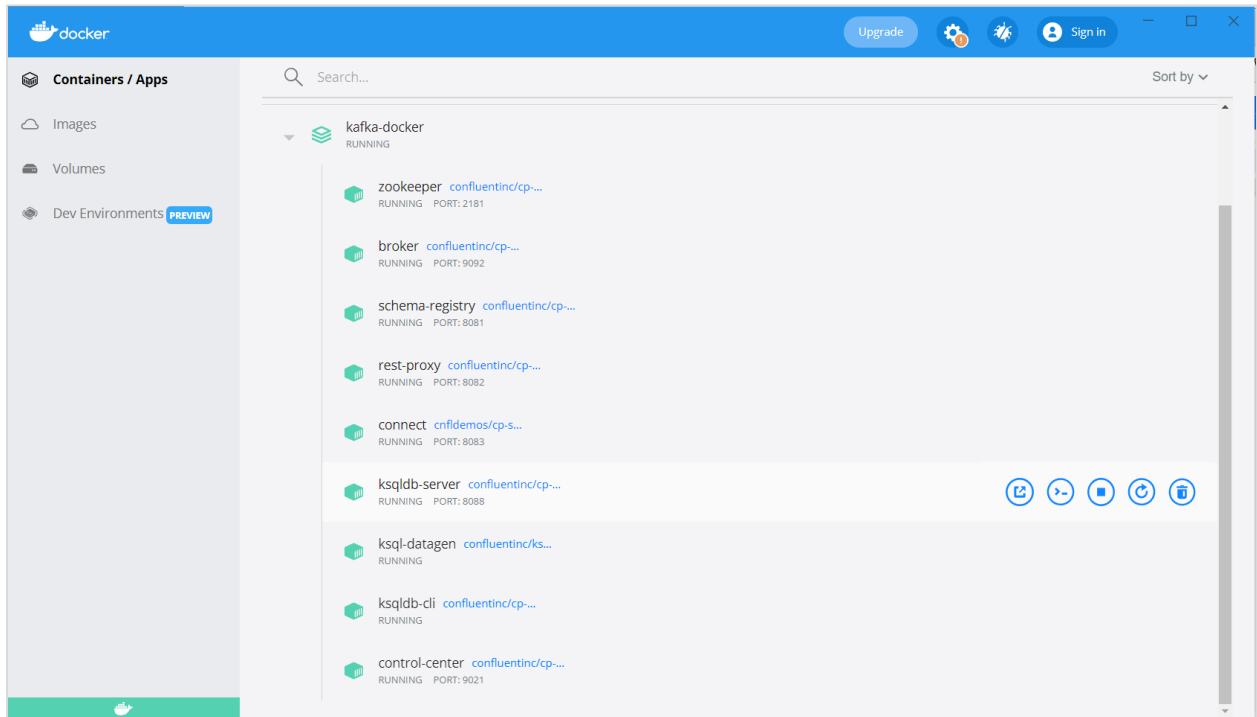
1.

```
jessicacervi@liv ~ % > ls
Applications      Movies            plugins
Desktop           Music            project24_3_kafka
Documents         Pictures         repo
Downloads        Public          scratch
Library          Sites           src
jessicacervi@liv ~ % >
```

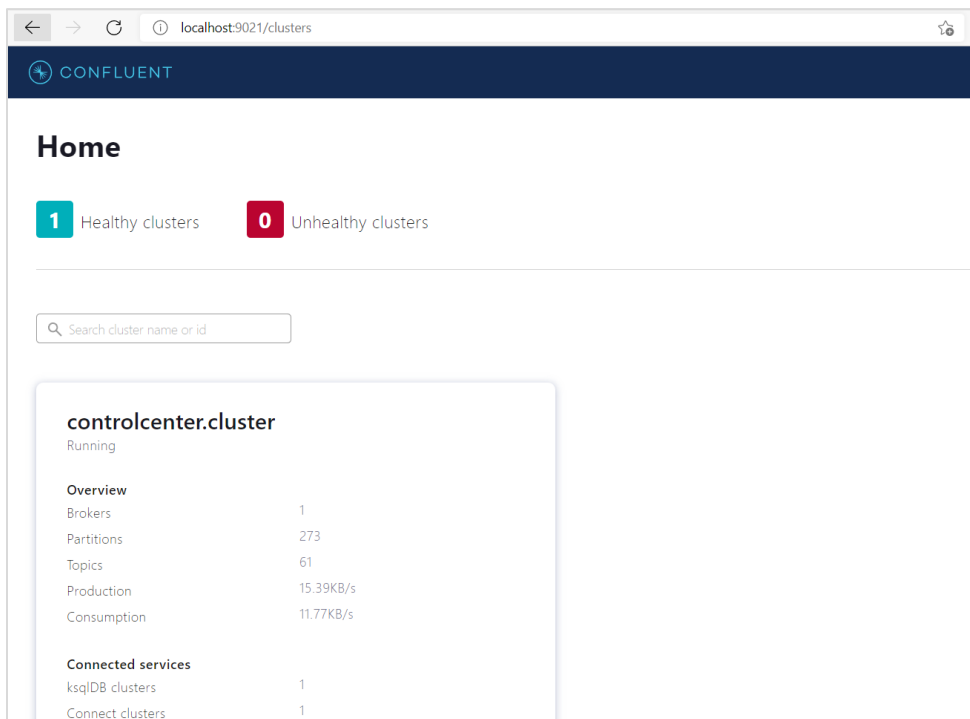
2.



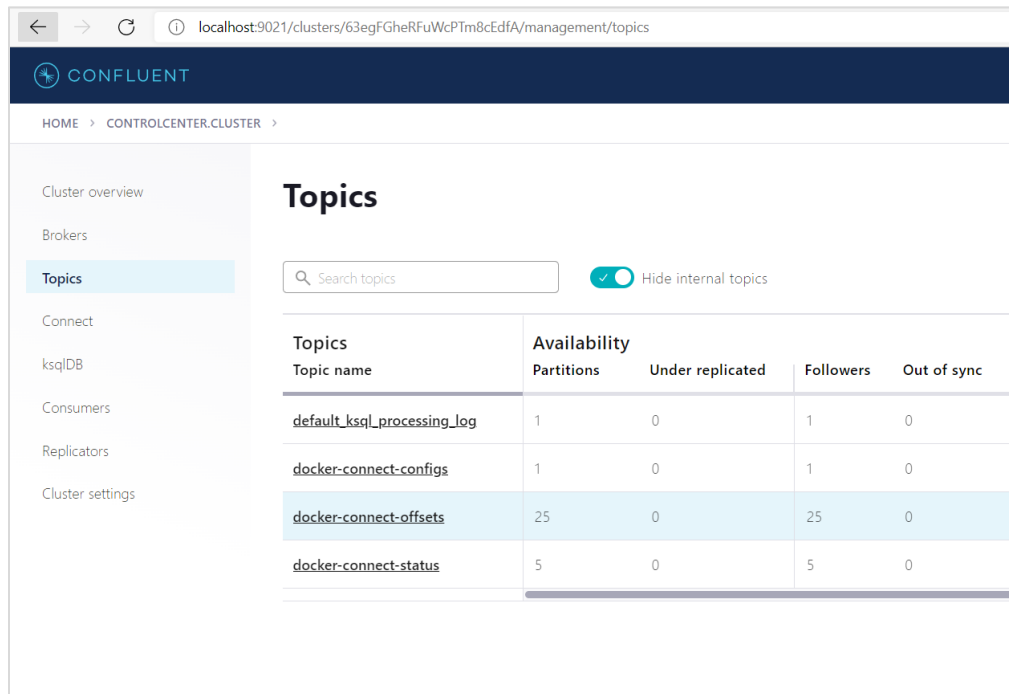
3.



4.



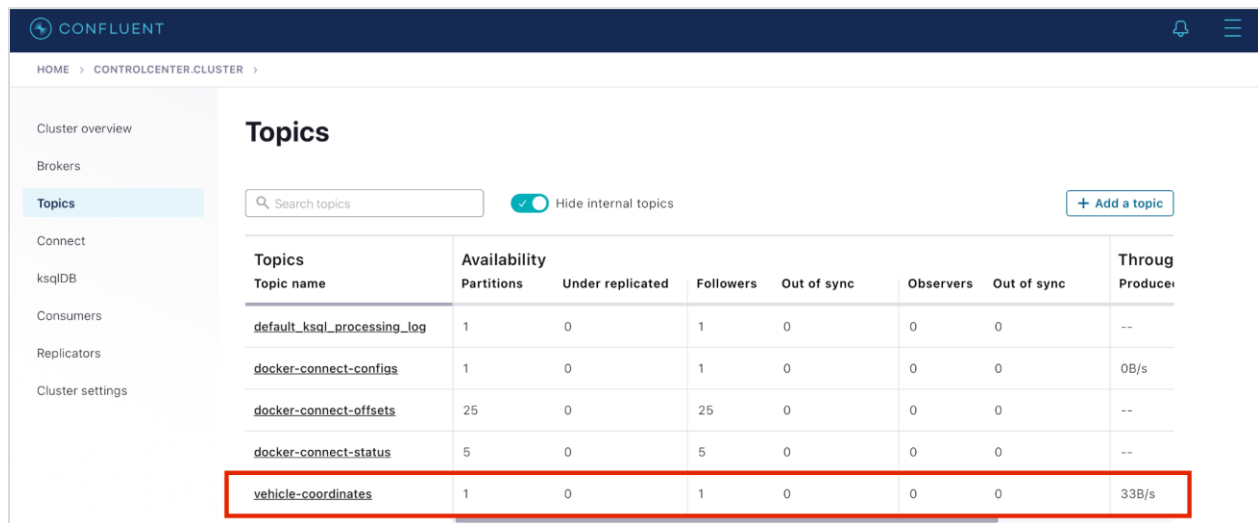
5.



The screenshot shows the Confluent Topics page for a cluster. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Cluster overview, Brokers, Topics (selected), Connect, ksqlDB, Consumers, Replicators, and Cluster settings. The main content area is titled "Topics" and includes a search bar and a "Hide internal topics" toggle. A table lists the topics with columns for Topic name, Availability (Partitions, Under replicated), Followers, and Out of sync.

Topics Topic name	Availability		Followers	Out of sync
	Partitions	Under replicated		
default_ksql_processing_log	1	0	1	0
docker-connect-configs	1	0	1	0
docker-connect-offsets	25	0	25	0
docker-connect-status	5	0	5	0

6.



The screenshot shows the Confluent Topics page for a cluster, similar to the previous one but with an additional row in the table. The left sidebar is the same. The main content area includes a search bar, a "Hide internal topics" toggle, and a "+ Add a topic" button. The table has columns for Topic name, Availability (Partitions, Under replicated), Followers, Out of sync, Observers, Out of sync, and Throughput (Produce/s). The row for "vehicle-coordinates" is highlighted with a red border.

Topics Topic name	Availability		Followers	Out of sync	Observers	Out of sync	Throughput Produce/s
	Partitions	Under replicated					
default_ksql_processing_log	1	0	1	0	0	0	--
docker-connect-configs	1	0	1	0	0	0	0B/s
docker-connect-offsets	25	0	25	0	0	0	--
docker-connect-status	5	0	5	0	0	0	--
vehicle-coordinates	1	0	1	0	0	0	33B/s

7.

```

% > pip install kafka-python
DEPRECATION: Python 2.7 reached the end of its life on January 1st, 2020. Please upgrade your Python as Python 2.7 is no longer maintained. pip 21.0 will drop support for Python 2.7 in January 2021. More details about Python 2 support in pip can be found at https://pip.pypa.io/en/latest/development/release-process/#python-2-support
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting kafka-python
  Using cached kafka-python-2.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (246 kB)
Installing collected packages: kafka-python
Successfully installed kafka-python-2.0.2
WARNING: You are using pip version 20.2.2; however, version 20.3.4 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the '/System/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/2.7/Resources/Python.app/Contents/MacOS/Python -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

```

8.

```

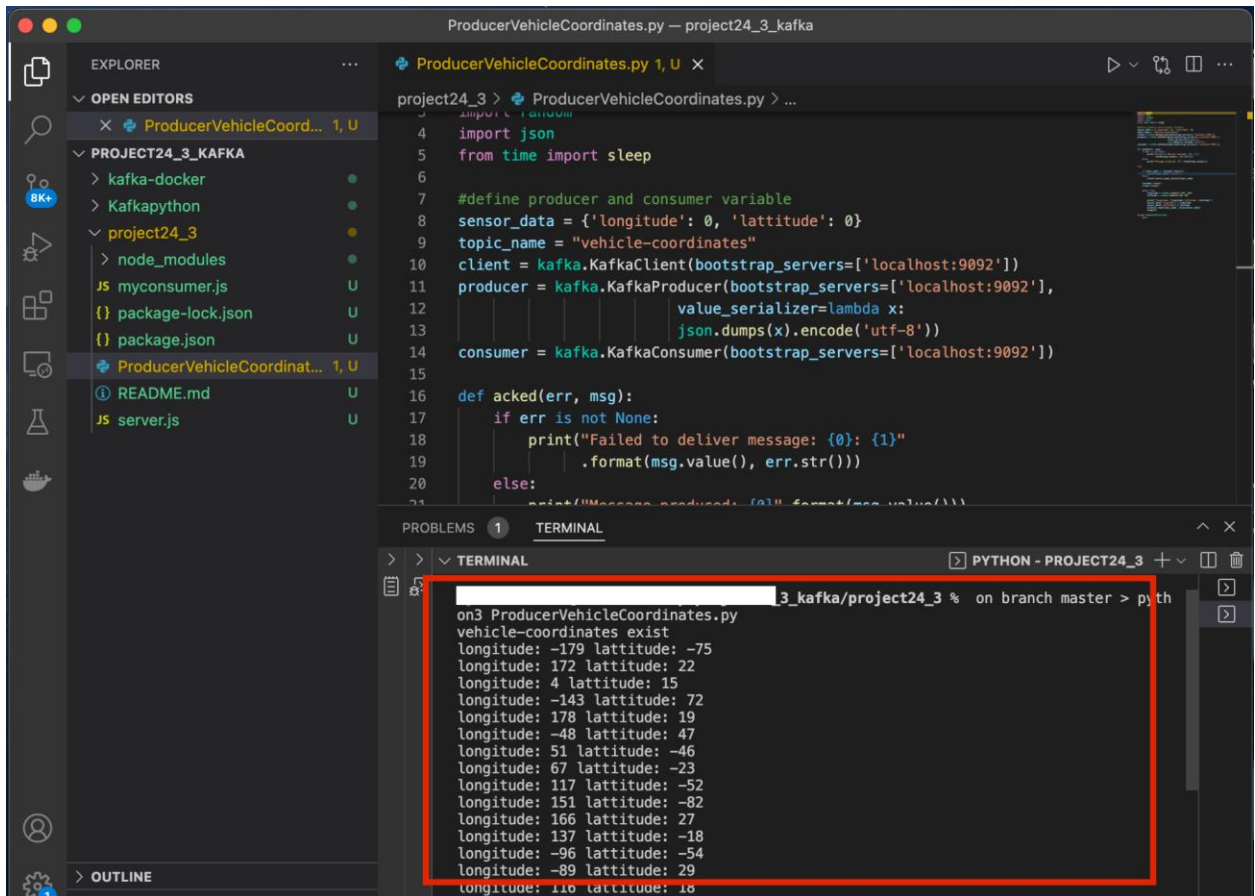
ProducerVehicleCoordinates.py 9, U
project24_3 > ProducerVehicleCoordinates.py > ...
1  import kafka
2  import time
3  import random
4  import json
5  from time import sleep
6
7  #define producer and consumer variable
8  sensor_data = {'longitude': 0, 'latitude': 0}
9  topic_name = '???'
10 client = kafka.KafkaClient(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'])
11 producer = kafka.KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'],
12                               value_serializer=lambda x:
13                               json.dumps(x).encode('utf-8'))
14 consumer = kafka.KafkaConsumer(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'])
15
16 def acked(err, msg):
17     if err is not None:
18         print("Failed to deliver message: {0}: {1}"
19               .format(msg.value(), err.str()))
20     else:
21         print("Message produced: {0}".format(msg.value()))
22
23 try:
24
25     if topic_name in consumer.topics():
26
27         print(topic_name+" exist")
28     else:
29         client.ensure_topic_exists(topic_name)
30
31     consumer.close()
32     client.close()
33
34     while True:
35         longitude = '???'
36         latitude = '???'

```

9.

```
ProducerVehicleCoordinates.py 1, U x
project24_3 > ProducerVehicleCoordinates.py > ...
3 import random
4 import json
5 from time import sleep
6
7 #define producer and consumer variable
8 sensor_data = {'longitude': 0, 'latitude': 0}
9 topic_name = "vehicle-coordinates"
10 client = kafka.KafkaClient(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'])
11 producer = kafka.KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'],
12                                value_serializer=lambda x:
13                                json.dumps(x).encode('utf-8'))
14 consumer = kafka.KafkaConsumer(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'])
15
16 def acked(err, msg):
17     if err is not None:
18         print("Failed to deliver message: {0}: {1}"
19               .format(msg.value(), err.str()))
20     else:
21         print("Message produced: {0}".format(msg.value()))
22
23 try:
24
25     if topic_name in consumer.topics():
26         print([topic_name+" exist"])
27     else:
28         client.ensure_topic_exists(topic_name)
29
30     consumer.close()
31     client.close()
32
33     while True:
34         longitude = random.randint(-180, 180)
35         latitude = random.randint(-90, 90)
36
37         print(f"longitude: {longitude} latitude: {latitude}")
38         sensor_data['longitude'] = longitude
39         sensor_data['latitude'] = latitude
```

10.



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a Python file named `ProducerVehicleCoordinates.py` in the `project24_3_kafka` project. The script uses the `kafka-python` library to connect to a Kafka broker at `localhost:9092`. It defines a `sensor_data` dictionary and a `topic_name` of `"vehicle-coordinates"`. A `KafkaClient` is created, and a `KafkaProducer` is instantiated with a lambda function for serializing the data to JSON. A `KafkaConsumer` is also created. The `acked` function prints a message if an error occurs. The terminal shows the output of the script, which is a list of coordinates.

```
Project24_3_kafka/producer_vehicle_coordinates.py
1 import json
2
3 import sys
4 import json
5 from time import sleep
6
7 #define producer and consumer variable
8 sensor_data = {'longitude': 0, 'latitude': 0}
9 topic_name = "vehicle-coordinates"
10 client = kafka.KafkaClient(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'])
11 producer = kafka.KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'],
12                               value_serializer=lambda x:
13                               json.dumps(x).encode('utf-8'))
14 consumer = kafka.KafkaConsumer(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'])
15
16 def acked(err, msg):
17     if err is not None:
18         print("Failed to deliver message: {0}: {1}"
19               .format(msg.value(), err.str()))
20     else:
21         print("Message produced: {0} format(msg.value())")
```

```
on3 ProducerVehicleCoordinates.py
vehicle-coordinates exist
longitude: -179 latitude: -75
longitude: 172 latitude: 22
longitude: 4 latitude: 15
longitude: -143 latitude: 72
longitude: 178 latitude: 19
longitude: -48 latitude: 47
longitude: 51 latitude: -46
longitude: 67 latitude: -23
longitude: 117 latitude: -52
longitude: 151 latitude: -82
longitude: 166 latitude: 27
longitude: 137 latitude: -18
longitude: -96 latitude: -54
longitude: -89 latitude: 29
longitude: 110 latitude: 18
```

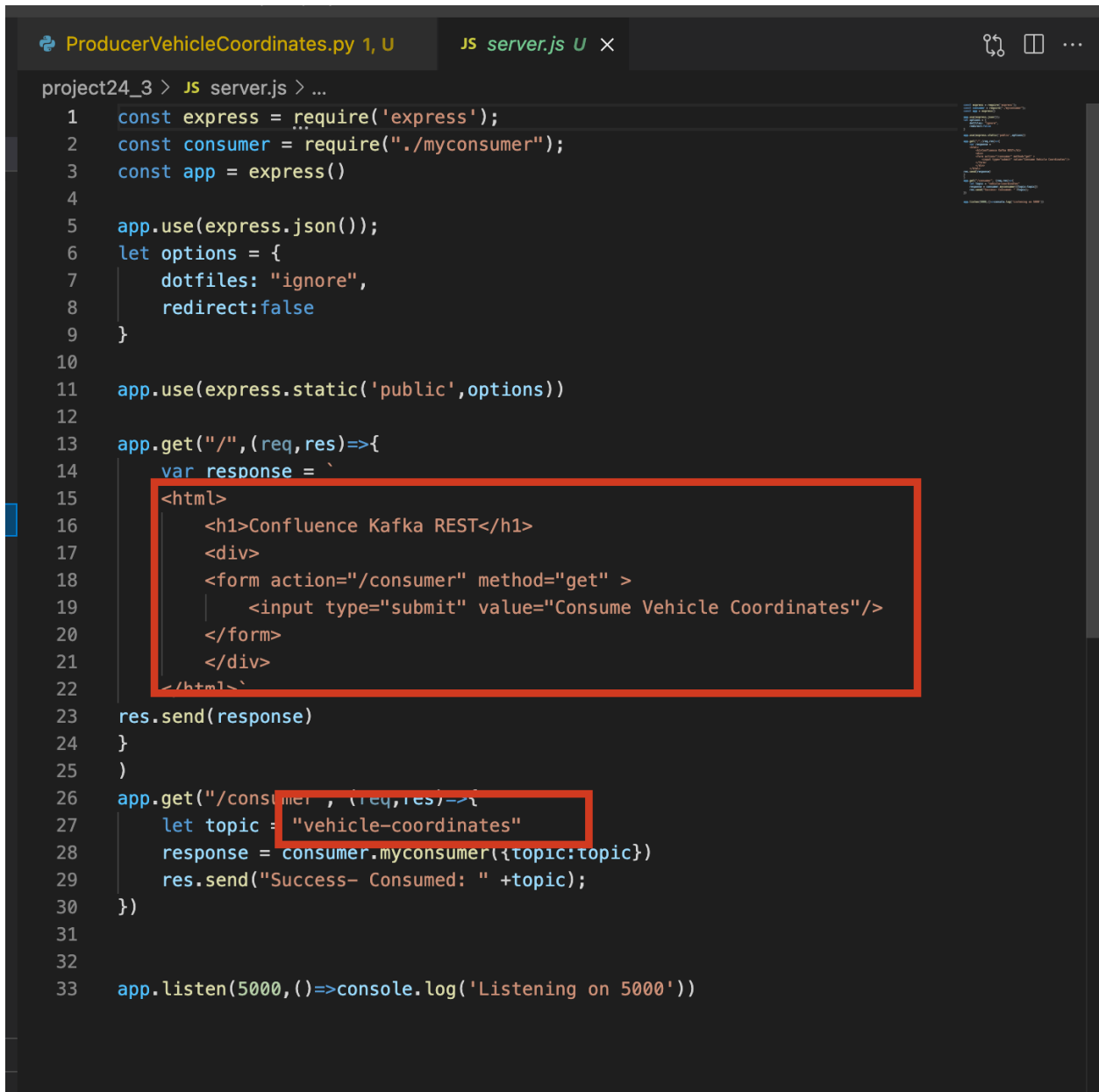
11.



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark green background. The prompt is `%`. The command `> node --version` has been entered, and the output is `v14.18.0`.

```
% > node --version
v14.18.0
```

12.



```
project24_3 > JS server.js > ...
1  const express = require('express');
2  const consumer = require("./myconsumer");
3  const app = express()
4
5  app.use(express.json());
6  let options = {
7    dotfiles: "ignore",
8    redirect:false
9  }
10
11 app.use(express.static('public',options))
12
13 app.get("/",(req,res)=>{
14   var response = `
15   <html>
16   <h1>Confluence Kafka REST</h1>
17   <div>
18   <form action="/consumer" method="get" >
19   |   <input type="submit" value="Consume Vehicle Coordinates"/>
20   </form>
21   </div>
22   </html>`
23   res.send(response)
24   }
25   )
26   app.get("/consumer", (req,res)=>{
27     let topic = "vehicle-coordinates"
28     response = consumer.myconsumer({topic:topic})
29     res.send("Success- Consumed: " +topic);
30   })
31
32
33   app.listen(5000,()=>console.log('Listening on 5000'))
```

13.

```
~ % > npm install node-rdkafka

> node-rdkafka@2.12.0 install /Users/jessicacervi/node_modules/node-rdkafka
> node-gyp rebuild

  ACTION deps_librdkafka_gyp_librdkafka_target_configure deps/librdkafka/config.h
checking for OS or distribution... ok (osx)
checking for C compiler from CC env... failed
checking for gcc (by command)... ok
checking for C++ compiler from CXX env... failed
checking for C++ compiler (g++)... ok
checking executable ld... ok
checking executable nm... ok
checking executable objdump... ok
checking executable strip... ok
checking executable libtool... ok
checking executable ranlib... ok
checking for debug symbols compiler flag (-g...)... ok
checking for pkgconfig (by command)... ok
checking for install (by command)... failed
checking for PIC (by compile)... ok
checking for GNU-compatible linker options... failed
checking for OSX linker options... ok
checking for GNU linker-script ld flag... failed
checking for Solaris linker-script ld flag... failed (ignore)
checking for __atomic_32 (by compile)... ok
checking for __atomic_64 (by compile)... ok
```

14.

```
desktop/project24_3_kafka/project24_3 % on branch master > node server.js
Listening on 5000
```


15.

Confluence Kafka REST

Consume Vehicle Coordinates

16.

Success- Consumed: vehicle-coordinates