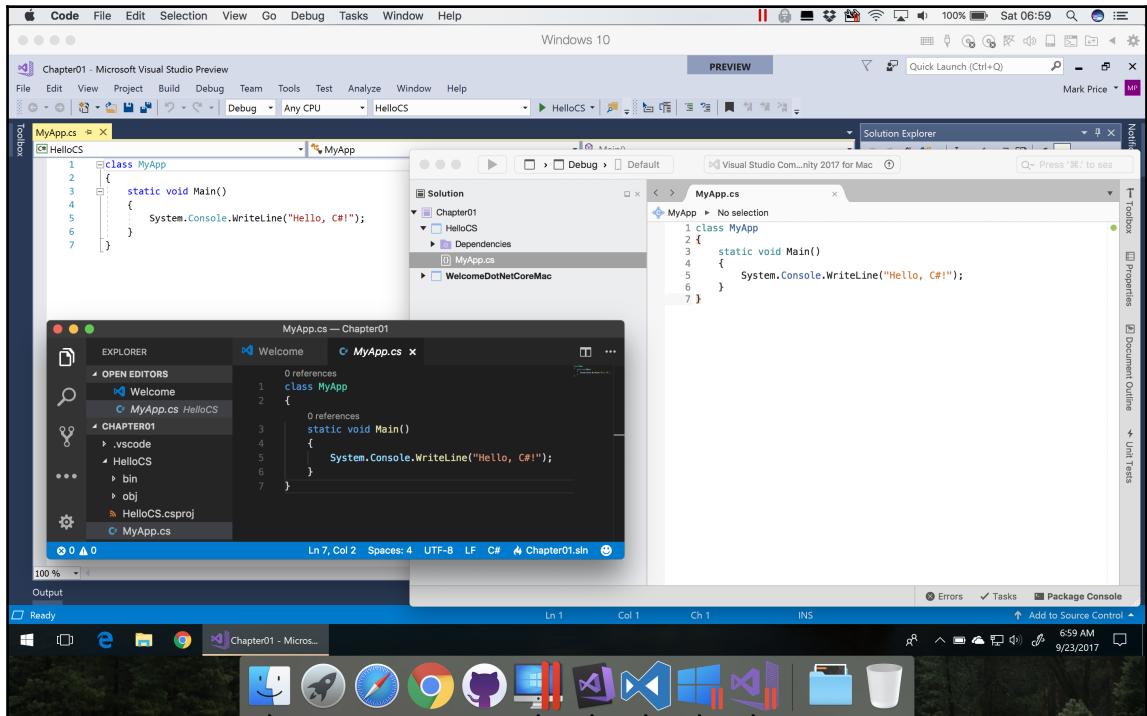
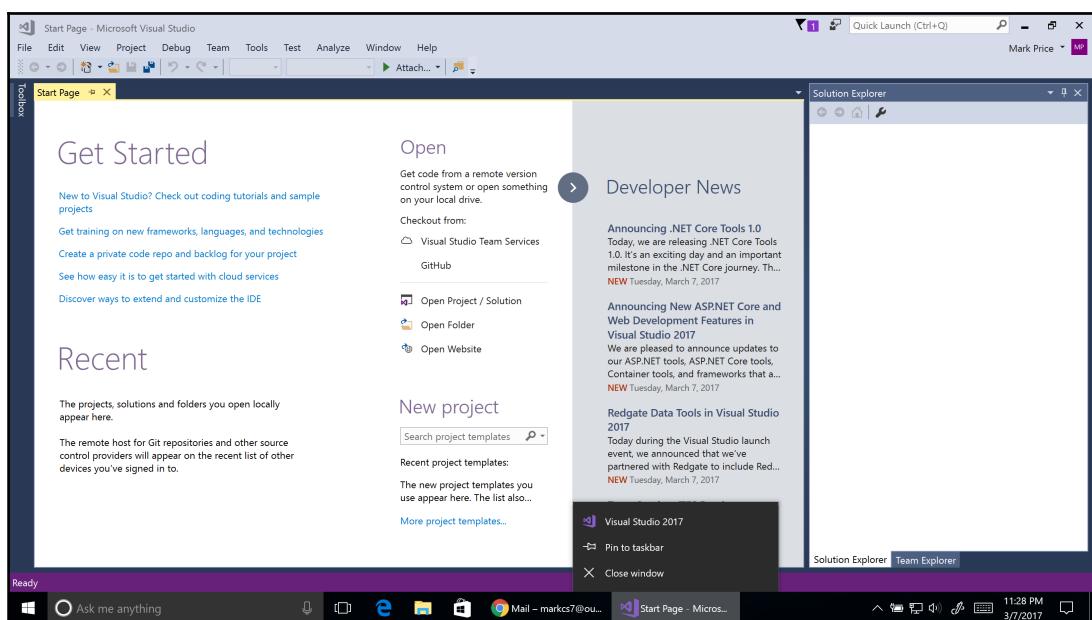
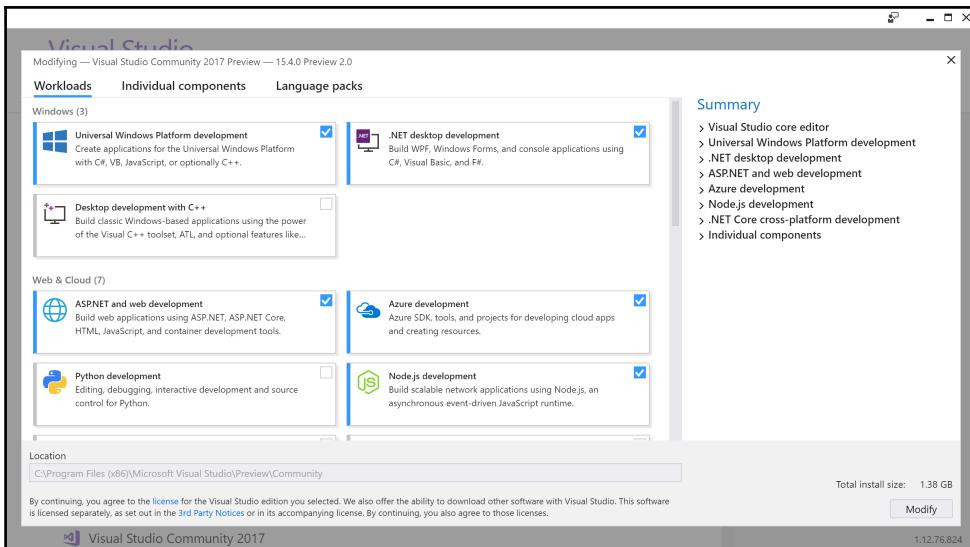
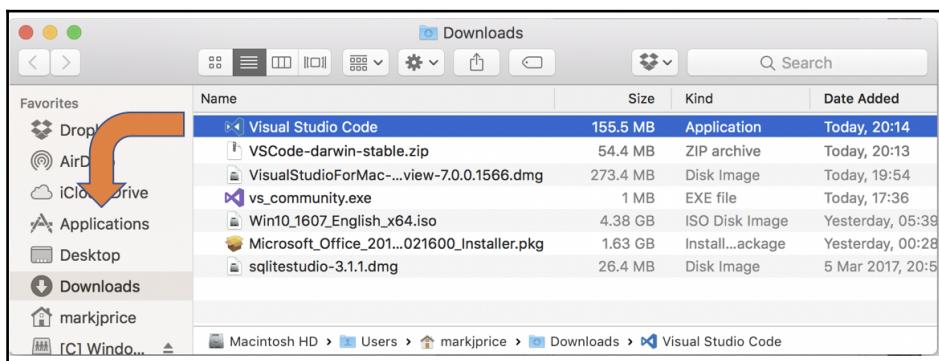
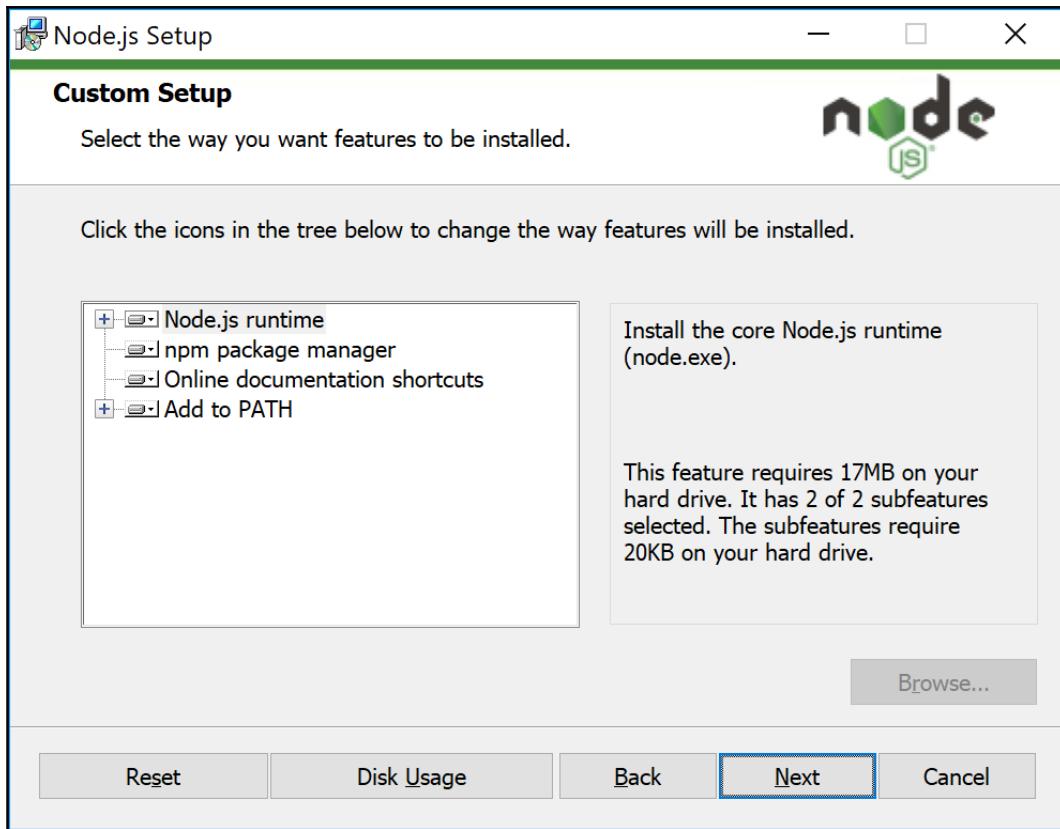
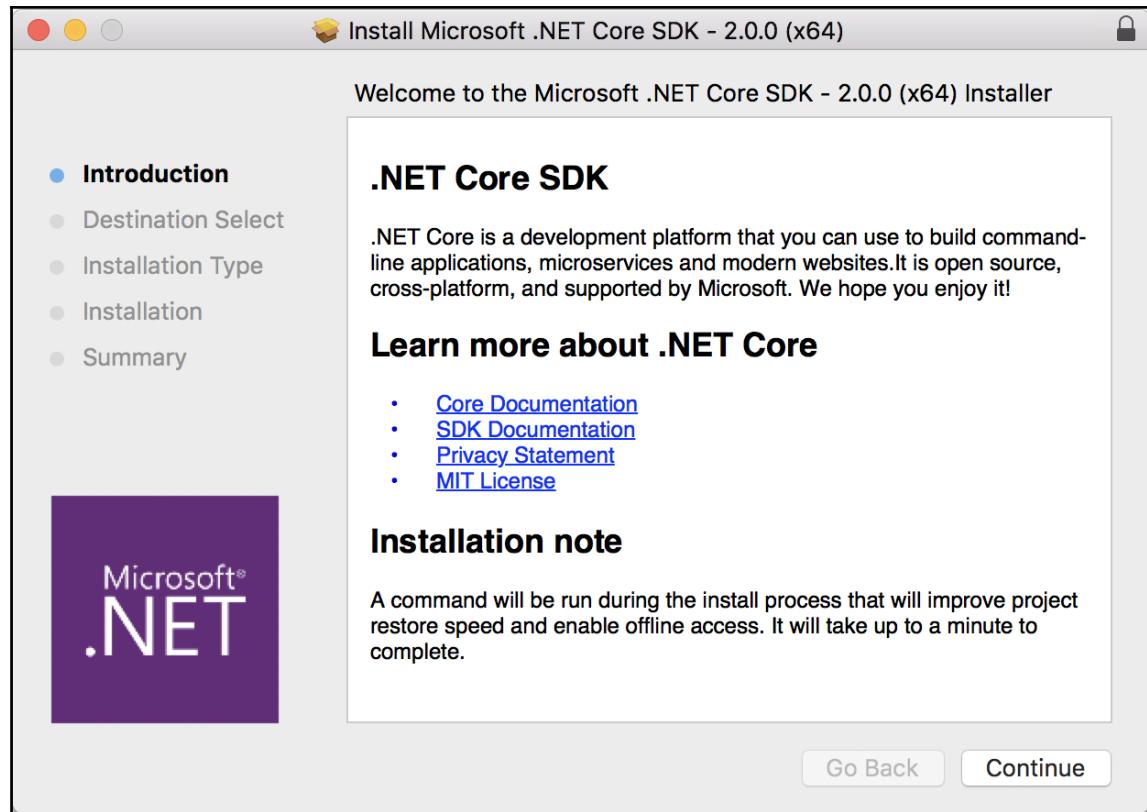


Chapter 1: Hello, C#! Welcome, .NET Core!







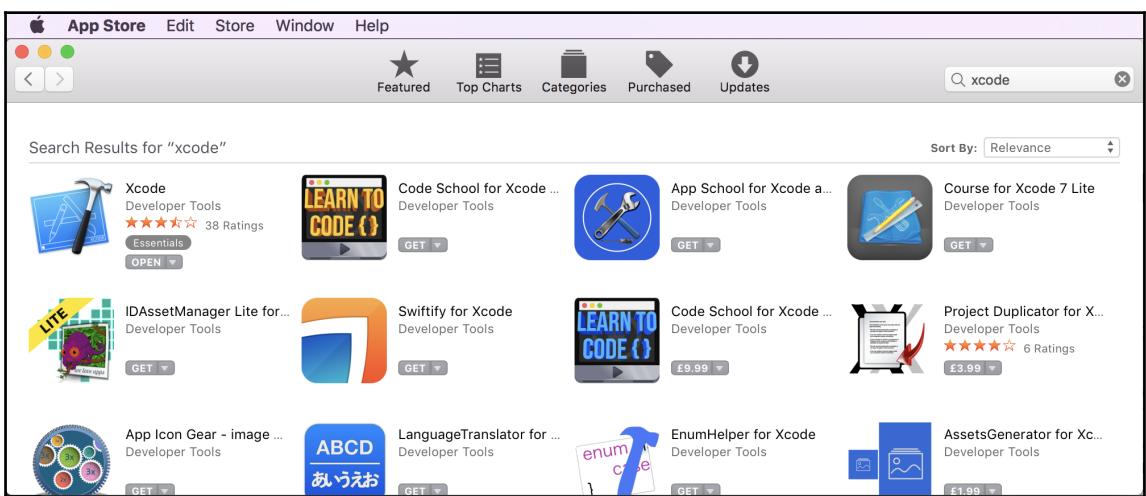
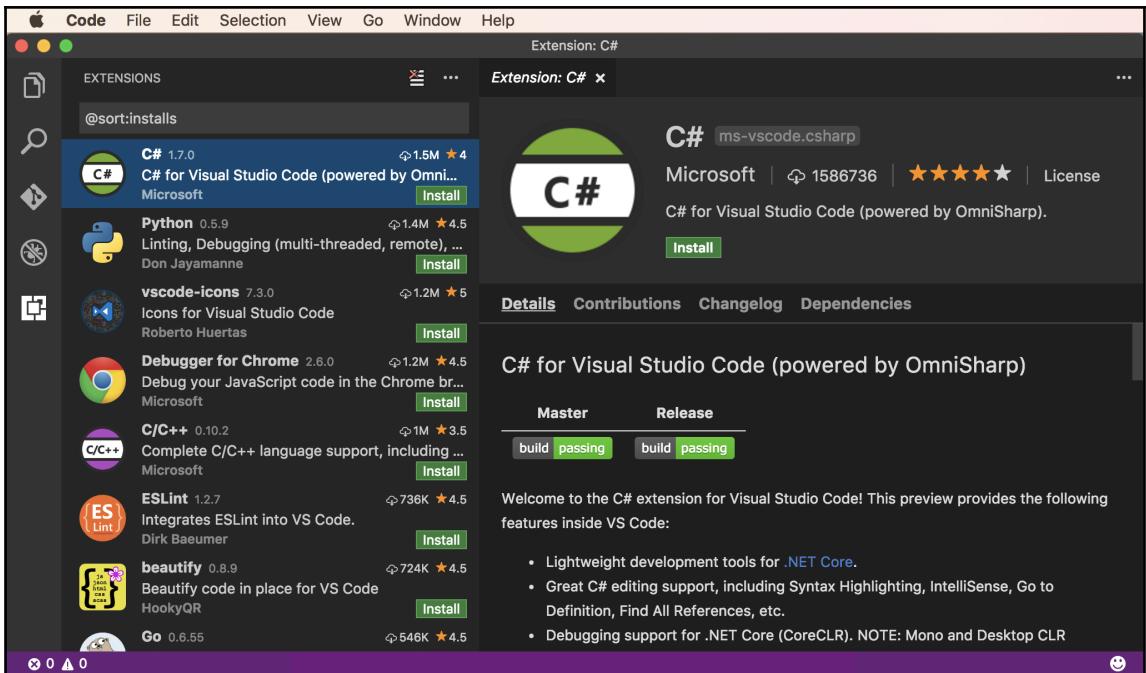


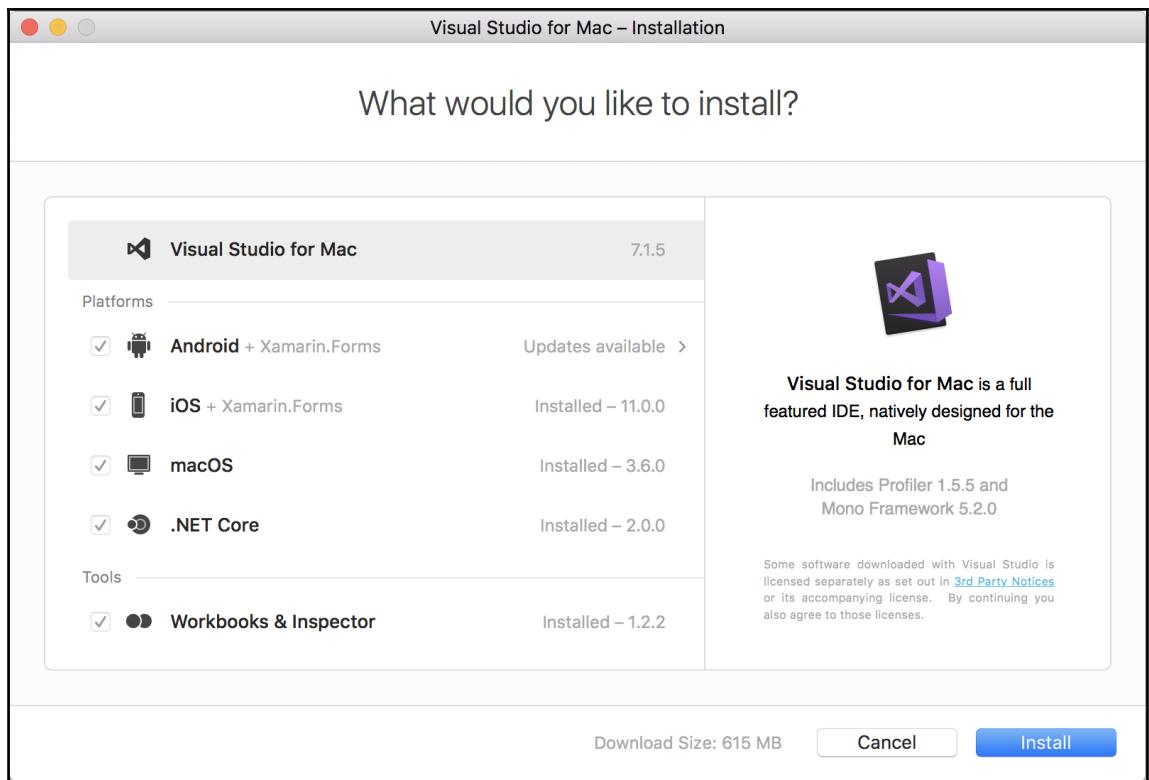
```
Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help
markjprice — bash — 80x35
==> Installing dependencies for node: icu4c
==> Installing node dependency: icu4c
==> Downloading https://homebrew.bintray.com/bottles/icu4c-59.1.sierra.bottle.tgz
==> Downloading from https://akamai.bintray.com/5d/5d35bdb7234e637e8a48eb961780
#####
100.0%
==> Pouring icu4c-59.1.sierra.bottle.tar.gz
==> Caveats
This formula is keg-only, which means it was not symlinked into /usr/local,
because macOS provides libicucore.dylib (but nothing else).

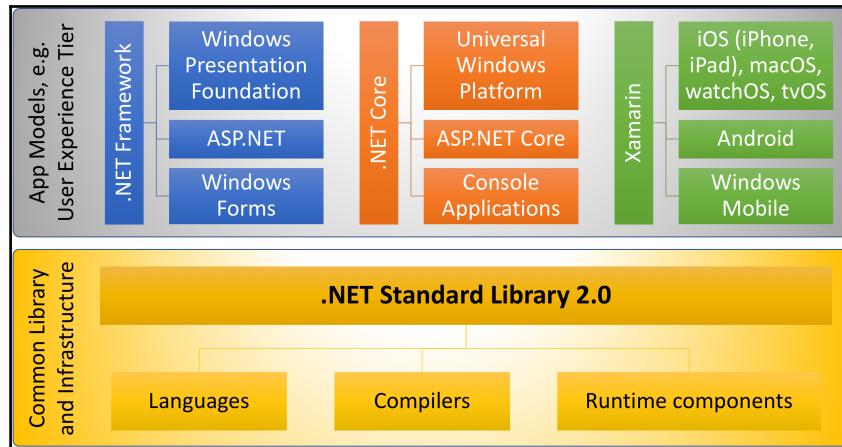
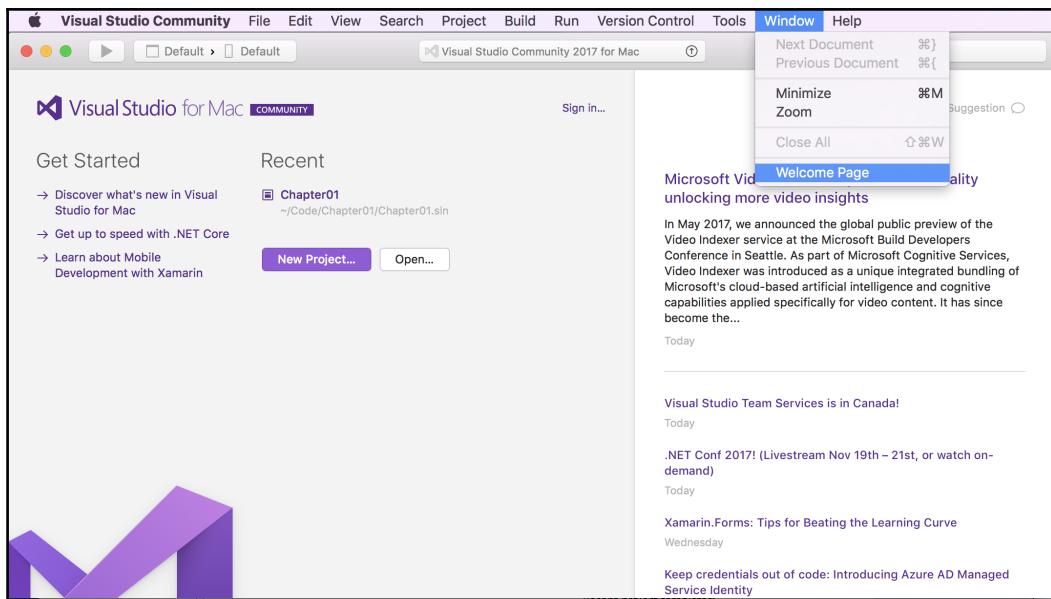
If you need to have this software first in your PATH run:
echo 'export PATH="/usr/local/opt/icu4c/bin:$PATH"' >> ~/.bash_profile
echo 'export PATH="/usr/local/opt/icu4c/sbin:$PATH"' >> ~/.bash_profile

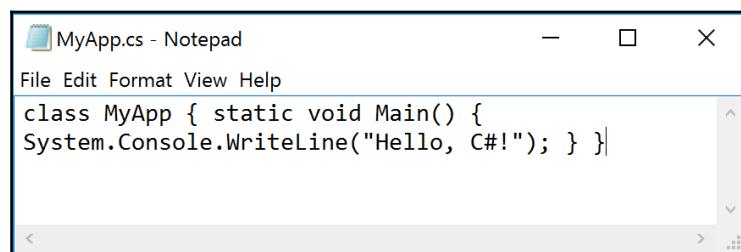
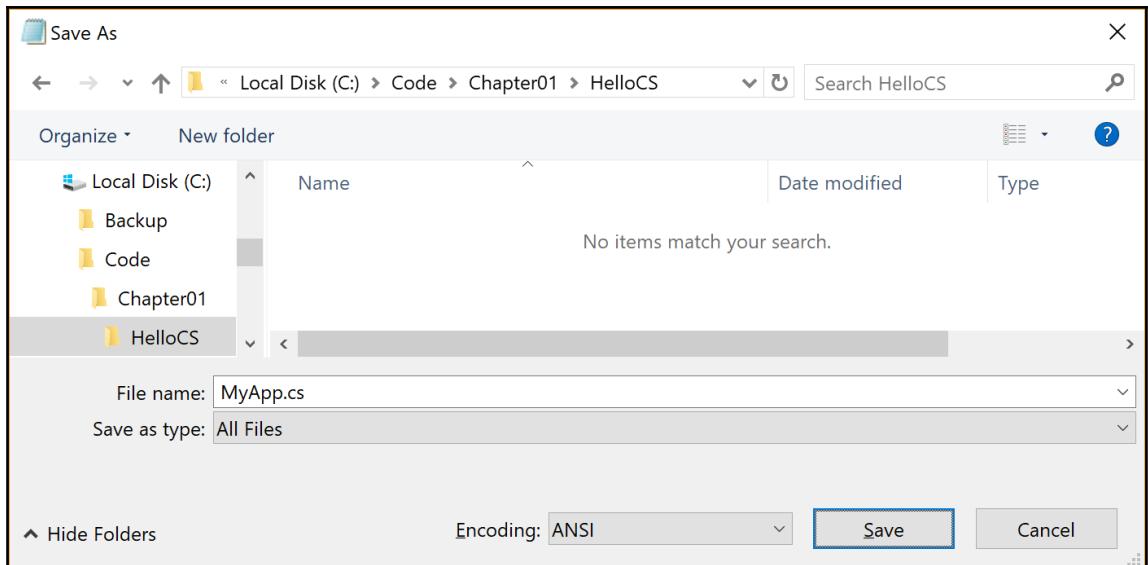
For compilers to find this software you may need to set:
LDFLAGS: -L/usr/local/opt/icu4c/lib
CPPFLAGS: -I/usr/local/opt/icu4c/include

==> Summary
🍺 /usr/local/Cellar/icu4c/59.1: 246 files, 65.4MB
==> Installing node
==> Downloading https://homebrew.bintray.com/bottles/node-8.4.0.sierra.bottle.tgz
==> Downloading from https://akamai.bintray.com/b1/b1dde78a6b4f5d17e2c7842e90550
#####
100.0%
==> Pouring node-8.4.0.sierra.bottle.tar.gz
==> Caveats
Bash completion has been installed to:
/usr/local/etc/bash_completion.d
==> Summary
🍺 /usr/local/Cellar/node/8.4.0: 4,152 files, 47.3MB
[Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:~ markjprice$ node -v
v8.4.0
[Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:~ markjprice$ npm -v
5.3.0
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:~ markjprice$ ]
```







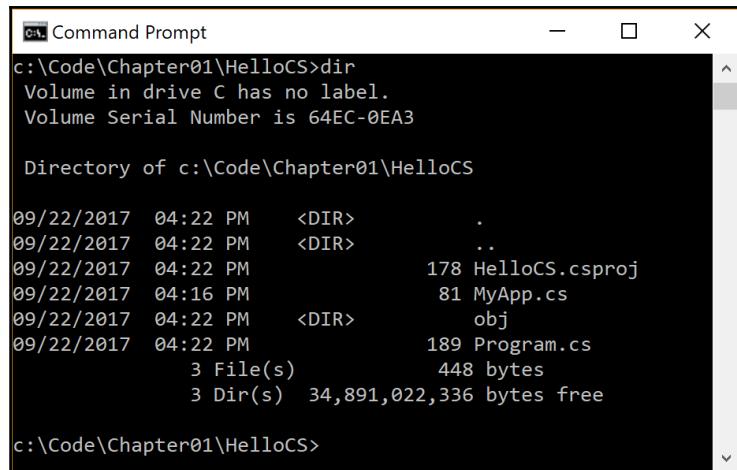


A screenshot of a terminal window titled 'markjprice — -bash — 54x11'. The user runs the command 'dotnet' and receives the following output:

```
Marks-MBP-13:~ markjprice$ dotnet
Usage: dotnet [options]
Usage: dotnet [path-to-application]

Options:
  -h|--help           Display help.
  --version          Display version.

path-to-application:
  The path to an application .dll file to execute.
```

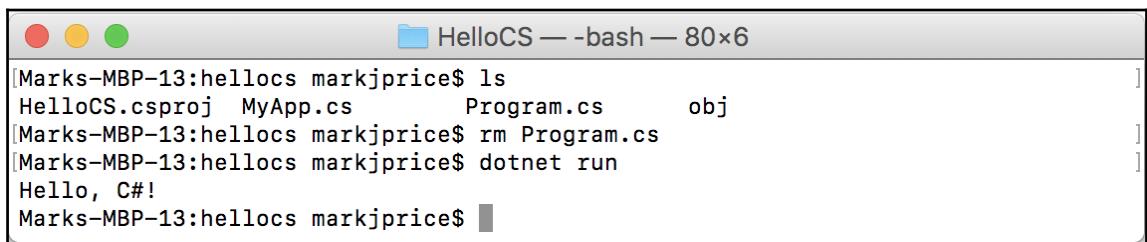


```
c:\Code\Chapter01>HelloCS>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 64EC-0EA3

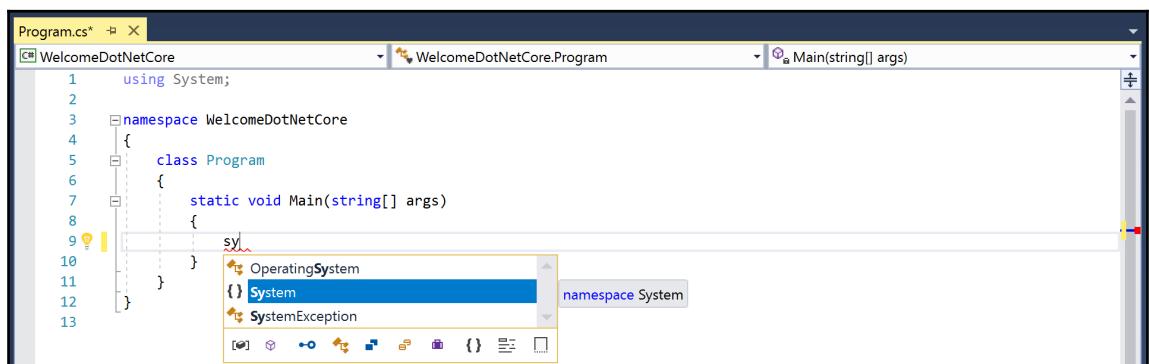
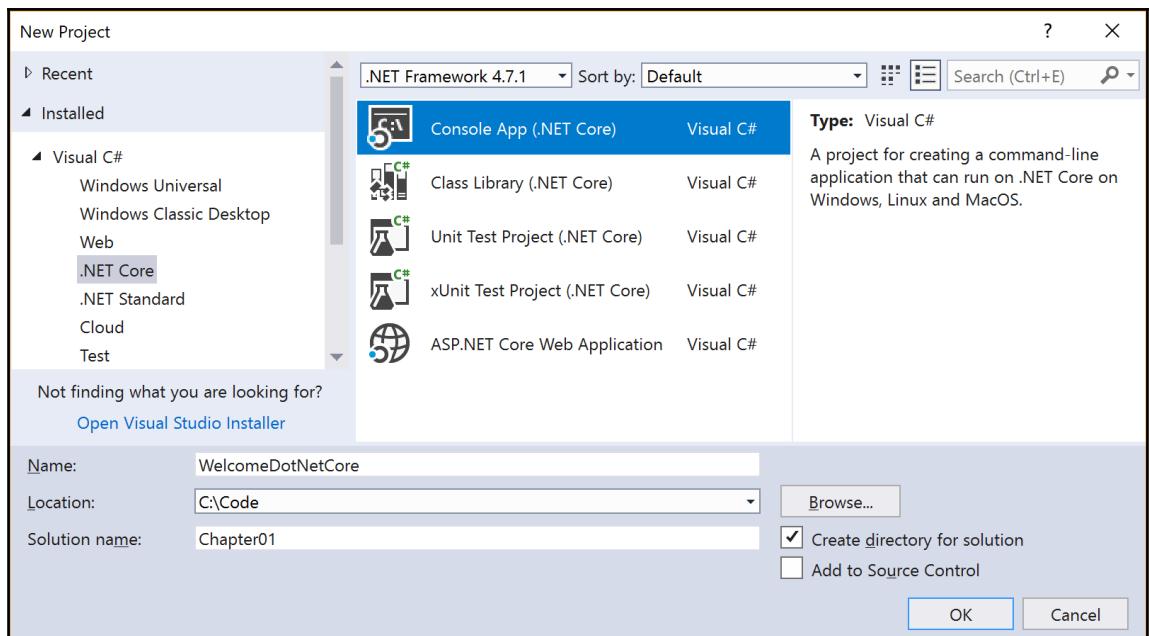
Directory of c:\Code\Chapter01\HelloCS

09/22/2017  04:22 PM    <DIR>      .
09/22/2017  04:22 PM    <DIR>      ..
09/22/2017  04:22 PM                178 HelloCS.csproj
09/22/2017  04:16 PM                81 MyApp.cs
09/22/2017  04:22 PM    <DIR>      obj
09/22/2017  04:22 PM                189 Program.cs
                           3 File(s)     448 bytes
                           3 Dir(s)  34,891,022,336 bytes free

c:\Code\Chapter01>HelloCS>
```



```
[Marks-MBP-13:hellocs markjprice$ ls
HelloCS.csproj  MyApp.cs          Program.cs      obj
[Marks-MBP-13:hellocs markjprice$ rm Program.cs
[Marks-MBP-13:hellocs markjprice$ dotnet run
Hello, C#!
Marks-MBP-13:hellocs markjprice$ ]
```



A screenshot of the Visual Studio IDE showing the code editor for a C# file named `Program.cs`. The code defines a `Program` class with a `Main` method. The cursor is at the start of the `System.` prefix in the `Main` method. A tooltip shows the full path `class System.AccessViolationException` and a brief description: "The exception that is thrown when there is an attempt to read or write protected memory." Below the tooltip, a list of members from the `AccessViolationException` class is displayed, including `Action`, `Action<>`, `Activator`, `AggregateException`, `AppContext`, `AppDomain`, `AppDomainUnloadedException`, and `ApplicationException`.

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              System.
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

A screenshot of the Visual Studio IDE showing the code editor for a C# file named `Program.cs`. The code defines a `Program` class with a `Main` method. The cursor is at the start of the `System.con` prefix in the `Main` method. A tooltip shows the full path `namespace System.Configuration`. Below the tooltip, a list of members from the `Configuration` class is displayed, including `AppContext`, `BitConverter`, `Configuration`, `Console`, `ConsoleCancelEventArgs`, `ConsoleCancelEventHandler`, `ConsoleColor`, `ConsoleKey`, and `ConsoleKeyInfo`.

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              System.con.
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

A screenshot of the Visual Studio IDE showing the code editor for Program.cs. The cursor is positioned over the 'BackgroundColor' property of the 'Console' class. A tooltip is displayed, providing the documentation: 'Gets or sets the background color of the console.' Below the tooltip, there are several small icons representing different properties.

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              System.Console.|
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

ConsoleColor Console.BackgroundColor { get; set; }
Gets or sets the background color of the console.

A screenshot of the Visual Studio IDE showing the code editor for Program.cs. The cursor is positioned over the 'WindowLeft' property of the 'Console' class. A tooltip is displayed, providing the documentation: 'Gets or sets the leftmost position of the console window area relative to the screen buffer.' Below the tooltip, there are several small icons representing different properties.

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              System.Console.wl|
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

int Console.WindowLeft { get; set; }
Gets or sets the leftmost position of the console window area relative to the screen buffer.

A screenshot of the Visual Studio IDE showing the code editor for Program.cs. The cursor is positioned over the call to 'Console.WriteLine()' in the Main method. A tooltip is displayed, providing the documentation: 'Writes the current line terminator to the standard output stream.' Below the tooltip, there are several small icons representing different methods.

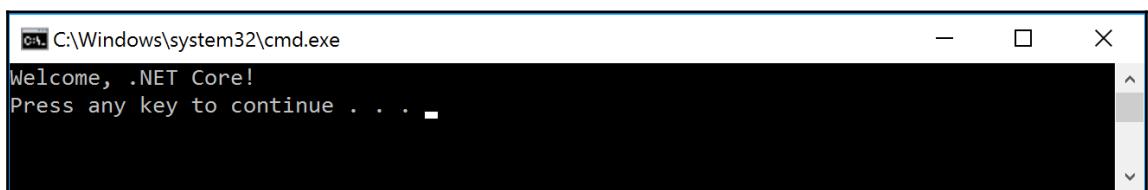
```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              System.Console.WriteLine()|
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

▲ 1 of 18 ▼ void Console.WriteLine()
Writes the current line terminator to the standard output stream.

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio code editor with the file `Program.cs` open. The code is as follows:

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              System.Console.WriteLine("Welcome, .NET Core!");
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

A yellow warning icon is positioned next to the opening brace of the `Main` method. The status bar at the bottom right indicates "Main(string[] args)".



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio code editor with the file `Program.cs` open. The code is identical to the previous screenshot:

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              System.Console.WriteLine("Welcome, .NET Core!");
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

Two errors are visible in the code editor's margin:

- `CS5001`: Program does not contain a static 'Main' method suitable for an entry point
- `CS0117`: 'Console' does not contain a definition for 'WriteLine'

The status bar at the bottom right indicates "main(string[] args)". Below the code editor is the "Error List - Current Project (WelcomeDotNetCore)" window, which lists the same two errors with detailed descriptions and file information.

Code	Description	Project	File	Line	Suppression S...
CS5001	Program does not contain a static 'Main' method suitable for an entry point	WelcomeDotNetCore	CSC	1	Active
CS0117	'Console' does not contain a definition for 'WriteLine'	WelcomeDotNetCore	Program.cs	9	Active

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE with the 'Program.cs' file open. The code contains a 'main' method:

```
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void main(string[] args)
8          {
9              System.Console.WriteLine("Welcome to .NET Core!");
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

A tooltip from the IDE shows the error: 'IDE1006 Naming rule violation: These words must begin with upper case characters: main'. Below the code editor is the 'Error List' window, which displays one error:

Code	Description	Project	File	Line	Suppression S...
CS5001	Program does not contain a static 'Main' method suitable for an entry point	WelcomeDotNetCore	CSC	1	Active

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE with the 'HelloCS' project selected. The 'Program.cs' file contains a Main() method:

```
1  class MyApp { static void Main() {
2      System.Console.WriteLine("Hello, C#!"); } }
```

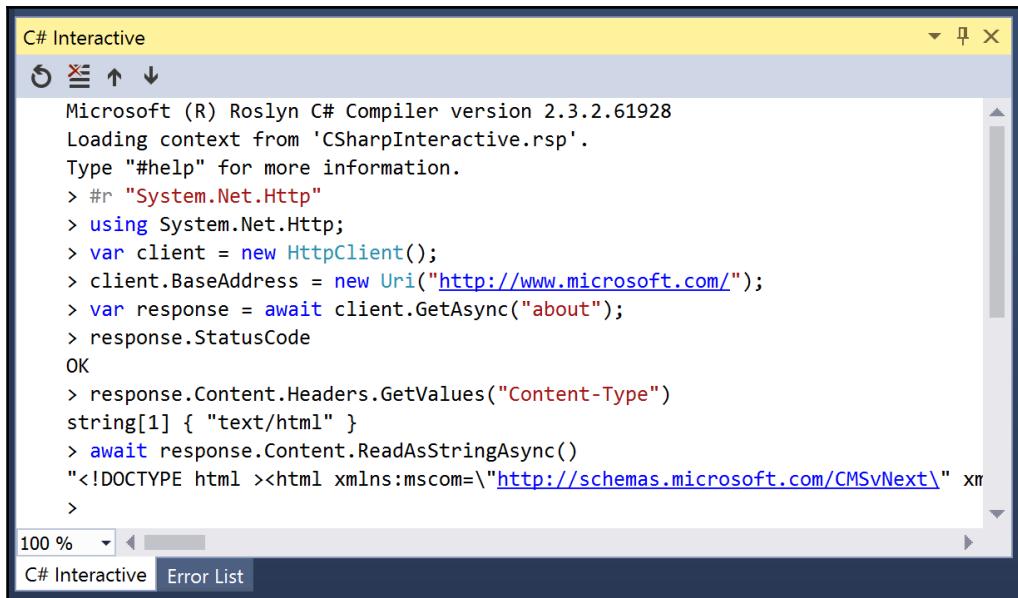
The 'Solution Explorer' window on the right shows two projects:

- HelloCS
 - Dependencies
 - MyApp.cs
- WelcomeDotNetCore
 - Dependencies
 - Program.cs

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE with the 'HelloCS' project selected. The 'Program.cs' file contains a Main() method:

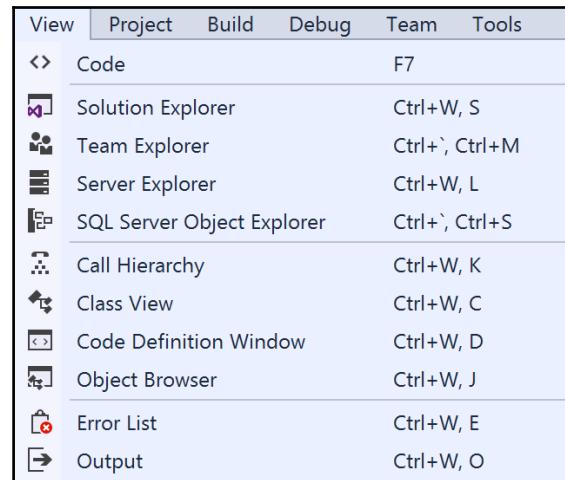
```
1  class MyApp
2  {
3      static void Main()
4      {
5          System.Console.WriteLine("Hello, C#!");
6      }
7 }
```

The 'Solution Explorer' window on the right shows the same two projects as the previous screenshot.



C# Interactive

```
Microsoft (R) Roslyn C# Compiler version 2.3.2.61928
Loading context from 'CSharpInteractive.rsp'.
Type "#help" for more information.
> #r "System.Net.Http"
> using System.Net.Http;
> var client = new HttpClient();
> client.BaseAddress = new Uri("http://www.microsoft.com/");
> var response = await client.GetAsync("about");
> response.StatusCode
OK
> response.Content.Headers.GetValues("Content-Type")
string[1] { "text/html" }
> await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync()
<!DOCTYPE html ><html xmlns:mscom=\\"http://schemas.microsoft.com/CMSvNext\\\" xm
```



View	Project	Build	Debug	Team	Tools
Code				F7	
Solution Explorer					Ctrl+W, S
Team Explorer					Ctrl+', Ctrl+M
Server Explorer					Ctrl+W, L
SQL Server Object Explorer					Ctrl+', Ctrl+S
Call Hierarchy					Ctrl+W, K
Class View					Ctrl+W, C
Code Definition Window					Ctrl+W, D
Object Browser					Ctrl+W, J
Error List					Ctrl+W, E
Output					Ctrl+W, O

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface on a Mac. The title bar says "Welcome — WelcomeDotNetCore". The Explorer sidebar shows a project named "WELCOMEDOTNETCORE" with files "obj", "Program.cs", and "WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj". The Terminal tab is active, showing the command "dotnet new console" being run, which creates a "Console Application" template successfully. The output includes package restoration and MSBuild steps, concluding with a successful restore.

```
Marks-MBP-13:WelcomeDotNetCore markjprice$ dotnet new console
The template "Console Application" was created successfully.

Processing post-creation actions...
Running 'dotnet restore' on /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter01/WelcomeDotNetCore/WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj...
Restoring packages for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter01/WelcomeDotNetCore/WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj...
Generating MSBuild file /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter01/WelcomeDotNetCore/obj/WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj.nuget.g.props.
Generating MSBuild file /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter01/WelcomeDotNetCore/obj/WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj.nuget.g.targets.
Restore completed in 253.77 ms for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter01/WelcomeDotNetCore/WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj.

Restore succeeded.

Marks-MBP-13:WelcomeDotNetCore markjprice$
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface on a Mac. The title bar says "Program.cs — WelcomeDotNetCore". A warning message in the status bar states: "Required assets to build and debug are missing from 'WelcomeDotNetCore'...". The Explorer sidebar shows a project with files "bin", "obj", "Program.cs", and "WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj". The code editor displays the "Program.cs" file, which contains the following C# code:

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace WelcomeDotNetCore
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              Console.WriteLine("Hello World!");
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

The terminal tab is active, showing the command "dotnet restore" being run, which completes successfully in 253.77 ms. The output also includes the creation of "NetCore.csproj.nuget.g.targets".

```
NetCore.csproj.nuget.g.targets.
Restore completed in 253.77 ms for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter01/WelcomeDotNetCore/WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj.

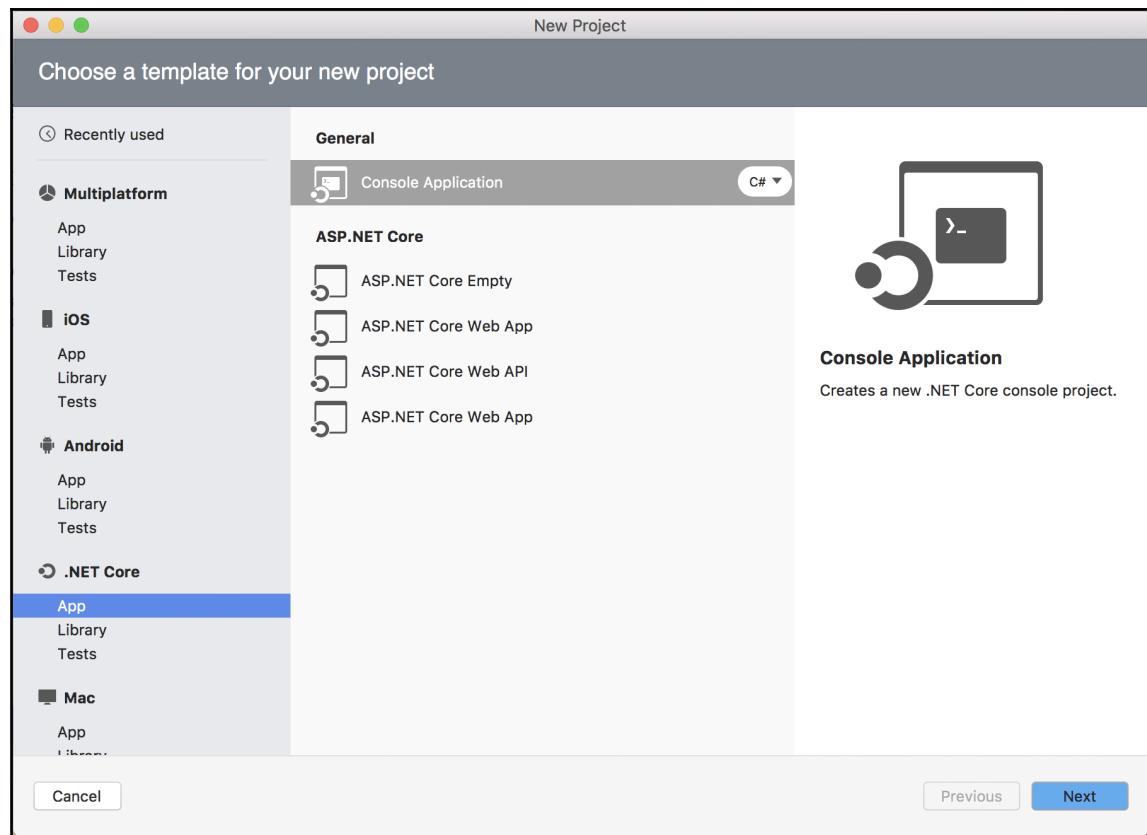
Restore succeeded.

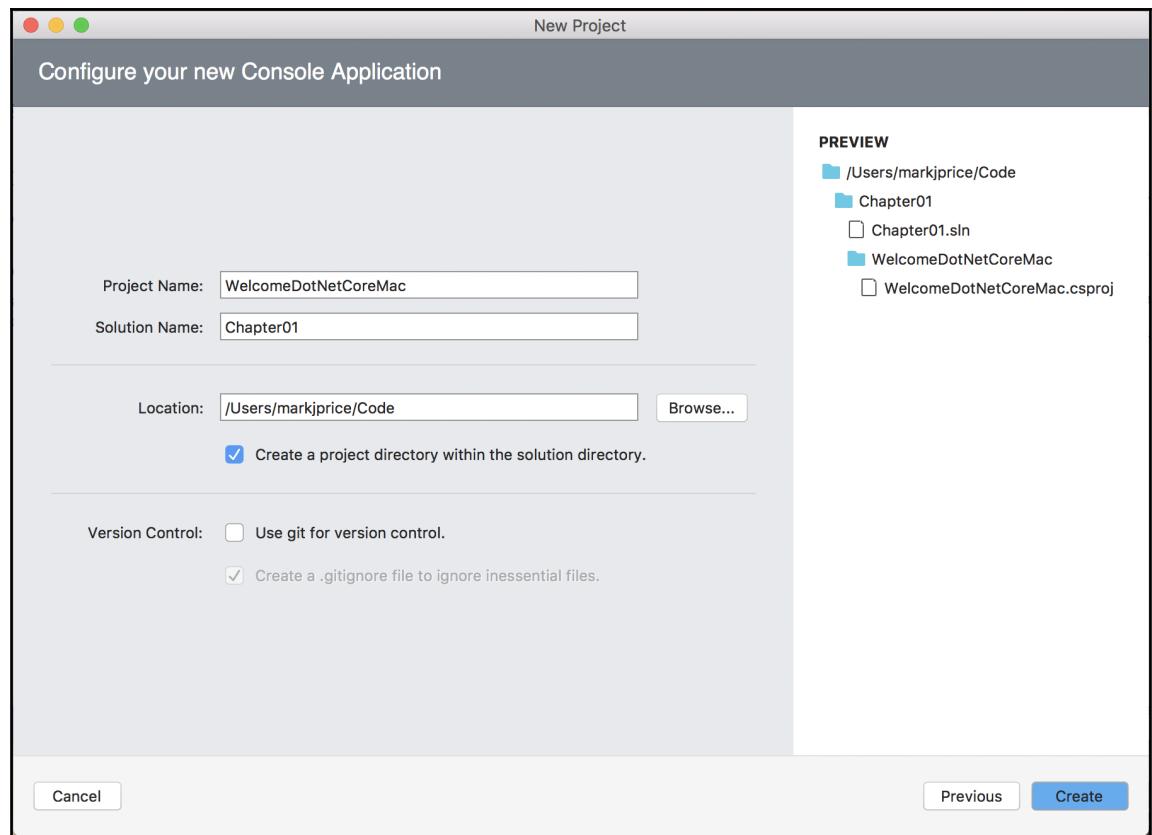
Marks-MBP-13:WelcomeDotNetCore markjprice$
```

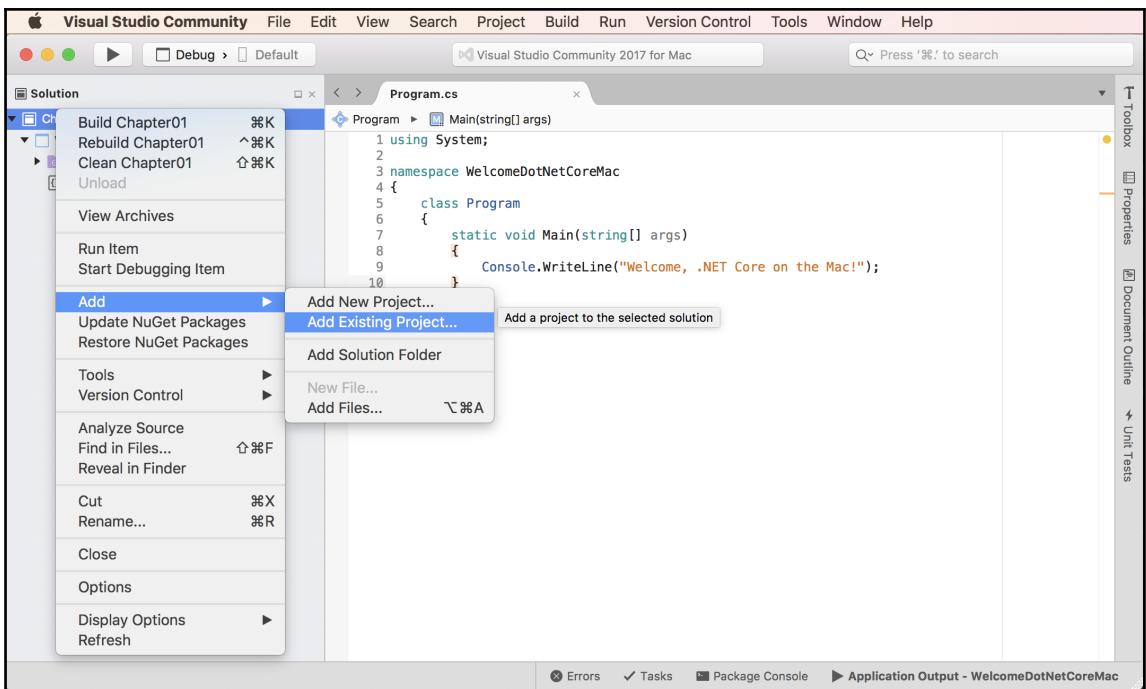
The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the following details:

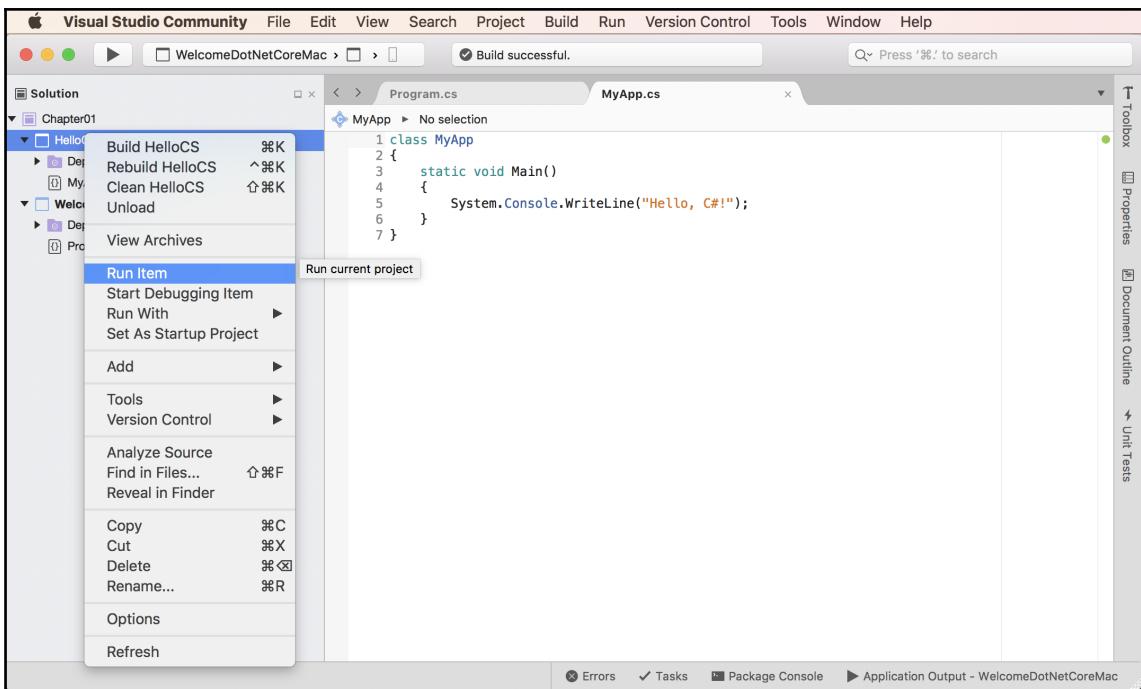
- Code Bar:** Code, File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Debug, Tasks, Window, Help.
- Title Bar:** MyApp.cs — Chapter01
- Explorer:** Shows the project structure:
 - OPEN EDITORS: Welcome, MyApp.cs (selected)
 - CHAPTER01:
 - .vscode
 - HelloCS
 - bin
 - obj
 - HelloCS.csproj
 - MyApp.cs (selected)
 - WelcomeDotNetCore
 - .vscode
 - bin
 - obj
 - Program.cs
 - WelcomeDotNetCore.csproj
- Editor:** Shows the content of `MyApp.cs`:

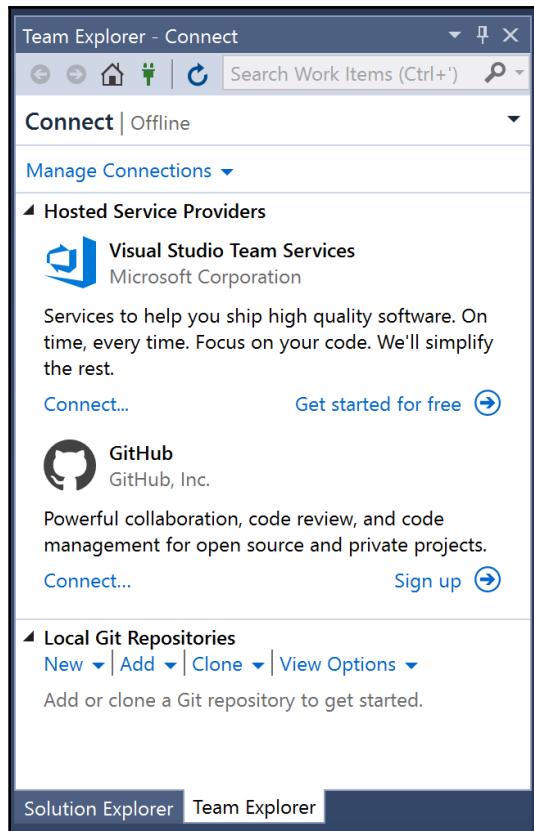
```
0 references | 0 references
1 class MyApp {
2     static void Main() {
3         System.Console.WriteLine("Hello, C#!");
4     }
5 }
```
- Context Menu:** Opened over the code, with the following options:
 - Go to Definition F12
 - Peek Definition ⌘F12
 - Find All References ⌘F12
 - Rename Symbol F2
 - Change All Occurrences ⌘F2
 - Format Document ⌘⇧F** (highlighted)
 - Cut ⌘X
 - Copy ⌘C
 - Paste ⌘V
 - Command Palette... ⌘P
- Bottom Status Bar:** Ln 2, Col 44, Spaces: 4, UTF-8, LF, C#, Chapter01, a smiley face icon.

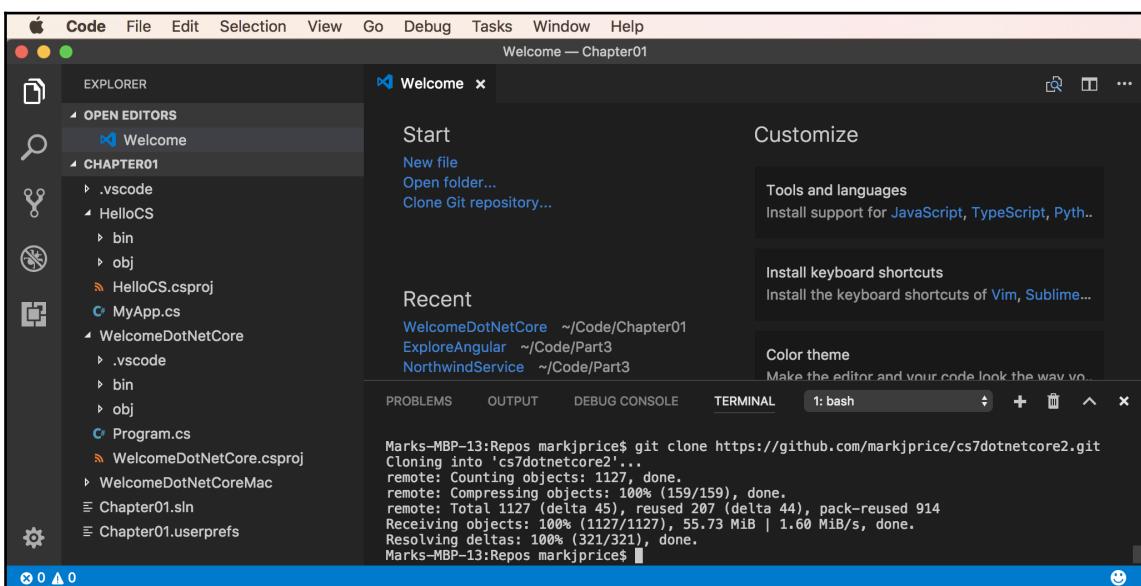
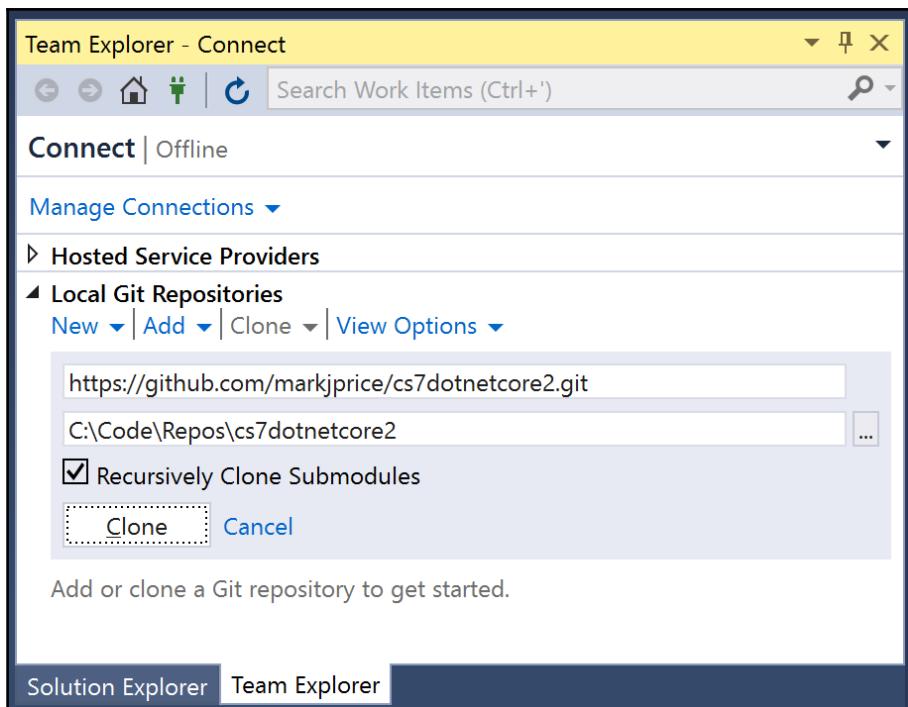




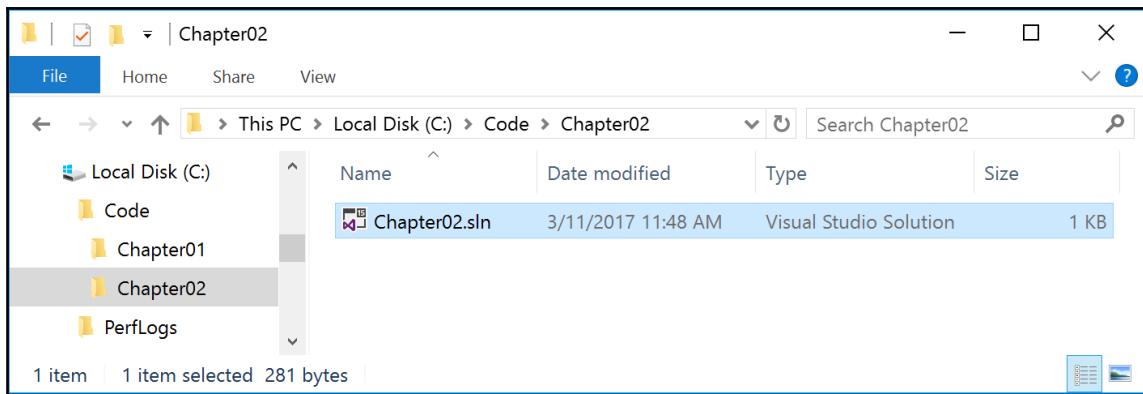
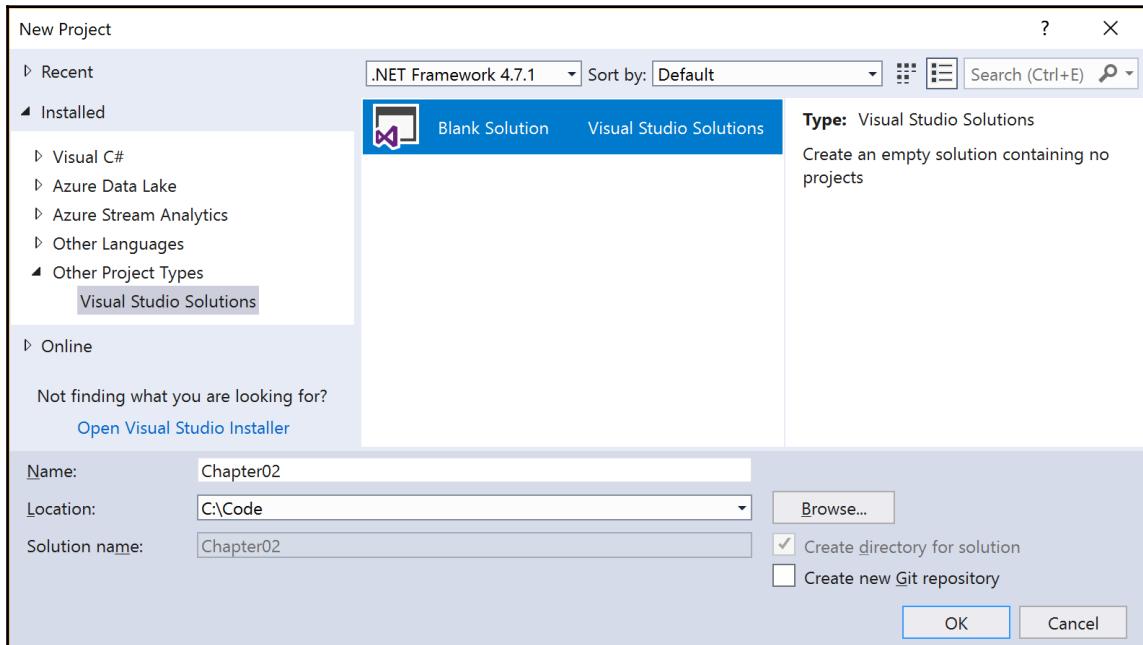


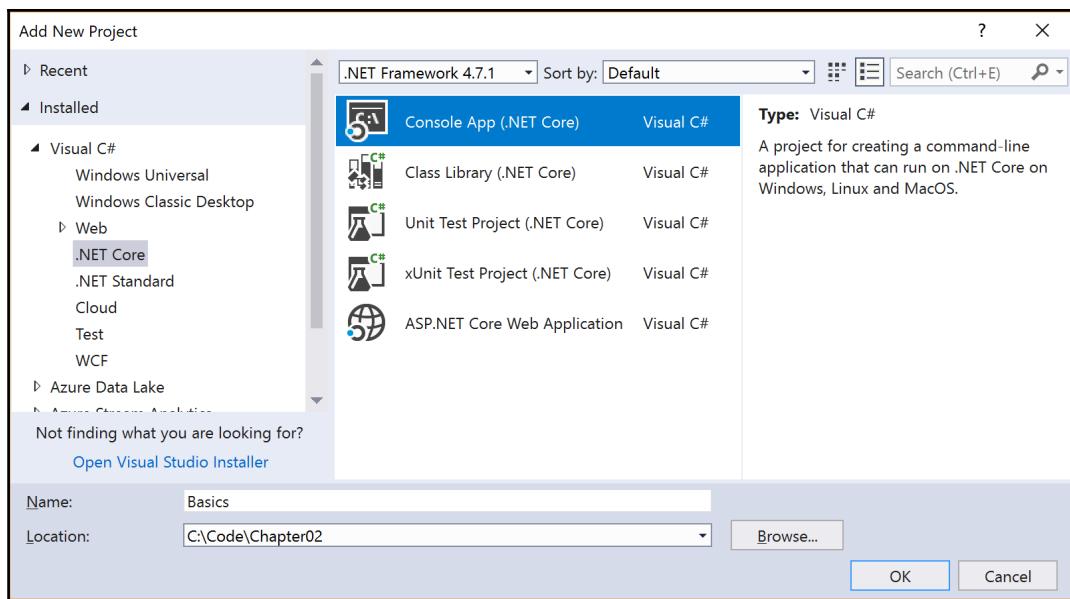
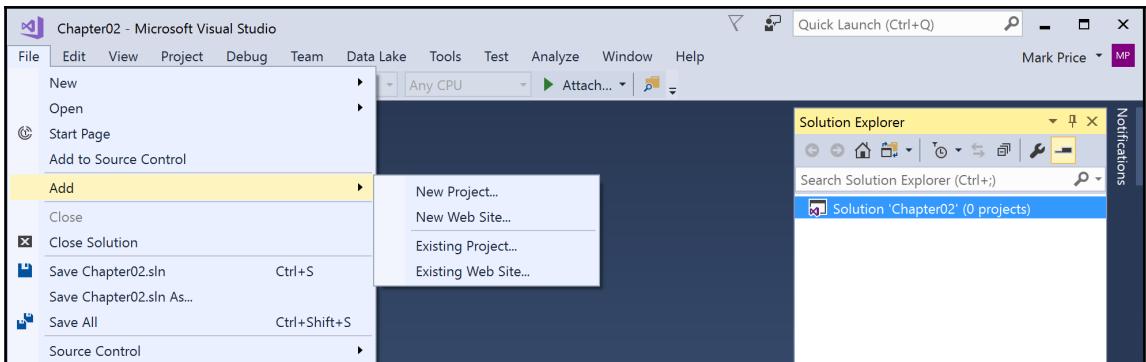


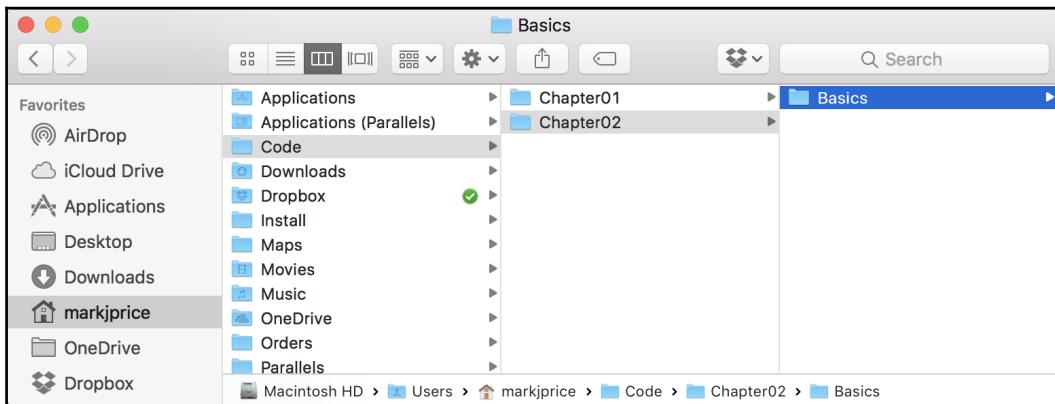
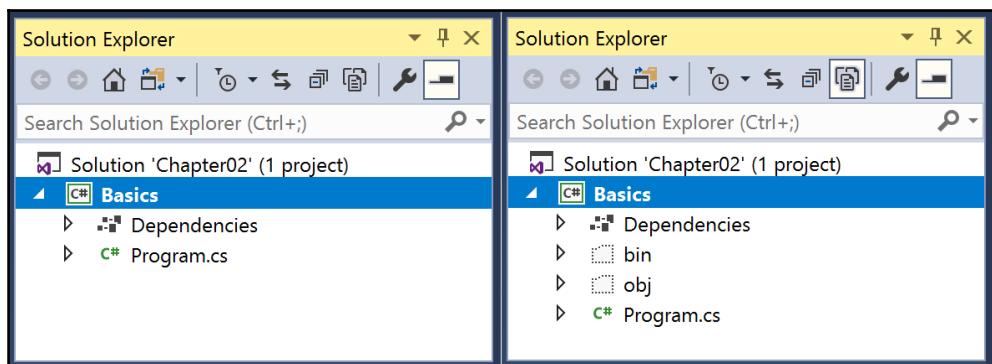
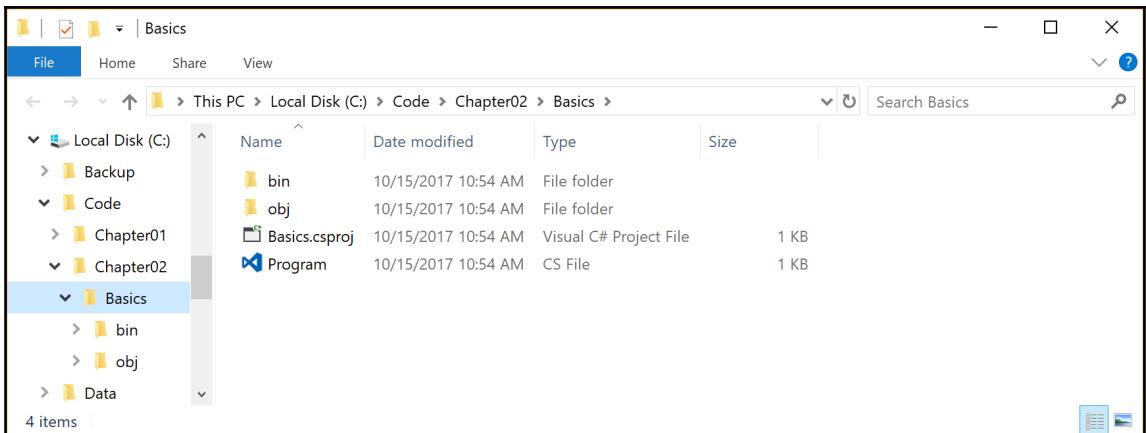




Chapter 2: Speaking C#







A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code interface. The title bar shows "Code" and various menu items. A message bar at the top right says "Required assets to build and debug are missing from 'Basics'. Add them?" with options "Don't Ask Again", "Not Now", and "Yes". The Explorer sidebar on the left shows a project structure with "Program.cs" selected. The main editor area contains the following C# code:

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace Basics
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              Console.WriteLine("Hello World!");
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the output of a "dotnet restore" command:

```
Running 'dotnet restore' on /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter02/Basics/Basics.csproj...
Restoring packages for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter02/Basics/Basics.csproj...
Generating MSBuild file /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter02/Basics/obj/Basics.csproj.nuget.g.props.
Generating MSBuild file /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter02/Basics/obj/Basics.csproj.nuget.g.targets.
Restore completed in 228.05 ms for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter02/Basics/Basics.csproj.

Restore succeeded.
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "Marks-MBP-13:Basics markjprice\$".

A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code editor showing the "Program.cs" file. The code is identical to the one in the previous screenshot. The editor has navigation highlights: "Basics" is highlighted in the namespace declaration, "Program" is highlighted in the class declaration, and "Main" is highlighted in the method declaration. The status bar at the bottom shows "100 %".

A screenshot of the Code editor interface. The title bar says "Program.cs — Basics". The left sidebar shows an "EXPLORER" view with "OPEN EDITORS" containing "Welcome" and "Program.cs", and a "BASICS" folder containing ".vscode", "bin", "obj", "Basics.csproj", and "Program.cs". The main editor area displays the following C# code:

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace Basics
4  {
5      // 0 references
6      class Program
7      {
8          // 0 references
9          static void Main(string[] args)
10         {
11             Console.WriteLine("Hello World!");
12         }
13     }
14 }
```

The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 1, Col 1" and "Spaces: 4".

A screenshot of a Notepad window titled "Untitled - Notepad". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Format", "View", and "Help". The text area contains the question "do you like icecream?".

A screenshot of a Notepad window titled "Untitled - Notepad". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Format", "View", and "Help". The text area contains the C# code "Console.WriteLine("Hello C#!")".

A screenshot of a Microsoft Word document titled "Document1 - Word". The ribbon tabs include FILE, HO, INSE, DESI, PAG, REF, MAI, REVI, VIE, and Mar... The text area contains the question "do you like icecream?", where "icecream" is underlined with a red wavy line.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio IDE interface. The top window displays the code for `Program.cs` in the `Basics` namespace:

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace Basics
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              Console.WriteLine("Hello World!");
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

The bottom window is the **Error List - Current Project (Basics)** tool window, which lists two errors:

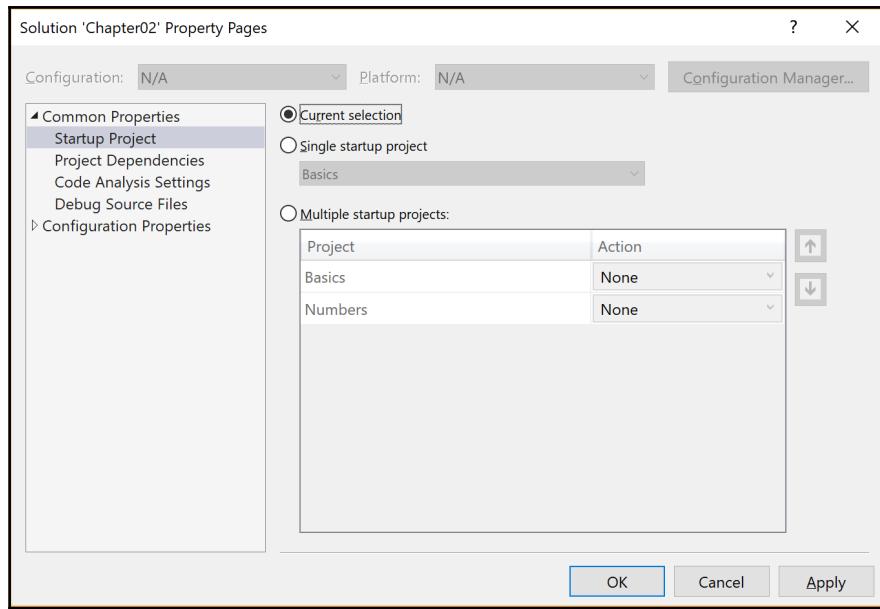
Code	Description	Project	File	Line	Suppression St...
CS1002	; expected	Basics	Program.cs	9	Active
CS0117	'Console' does not contain a definition for 'Writeline'	Basics	Program.cs	9	Active

The screenshot shows the VS Code code editor interface. The left sidebar shows the project structure with files `Welcome`, `Program.cs`, `.vscode`, `bin`, `obj`, and `Basics.csproj`. The right pane shows the code for `Program.cs`:

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace Basics
4  {
5      class Program
6      {
7          static void Main(string[] args)
8          {
9              Console.WriteLine("Hello World!");
10         }
11     }
12 }
```

The bottom pane shows the **PROBLEMS** tab with the following errors:

- 'Console' does not contain a definition for 'Writeline' [Basics] (9, 21)
- ; expected [Basics] (9, 46)



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE with the 'Program.cs' file open. The code uses C# 6.0 features like string interpolation and nullable reference types. The code is as follows:

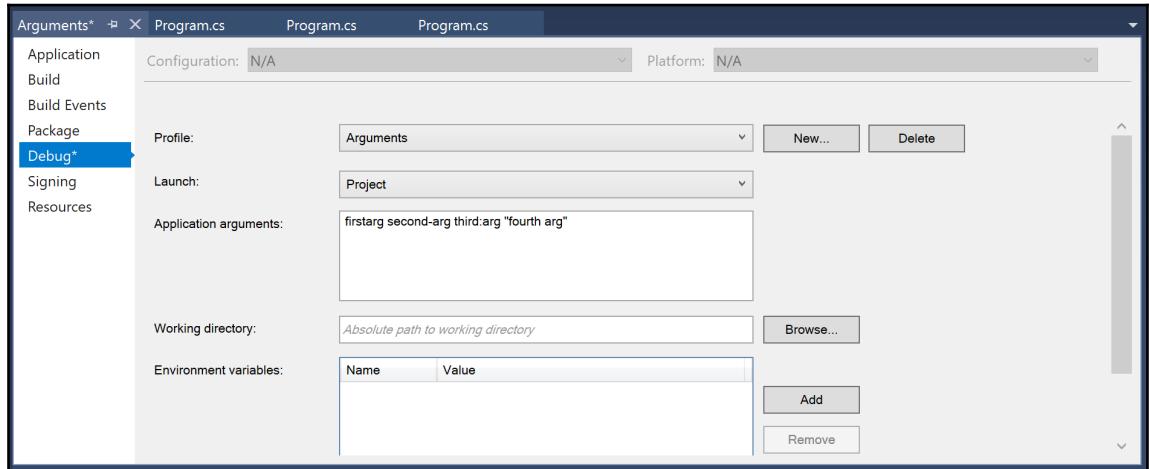
```
// this only works with C# 6.0 or later
Console.WriteLine($"The population of the UK is {population}. ");
Console.WriteLine($"The population of the UK is {population:N0}. ");
Console.WriteLine($"{weight}kg of {fruit} costs {price:C}. ");

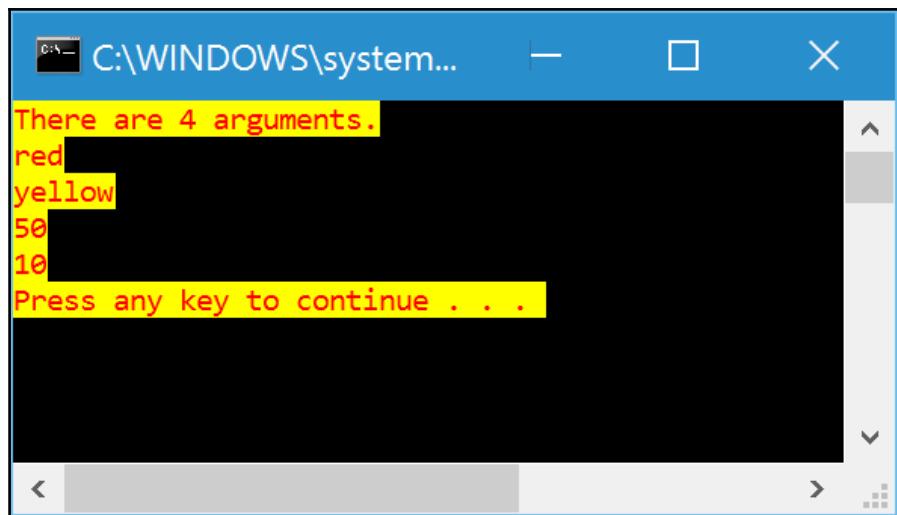
// this works in all versions of C#
Console.WriteLine("The population of the UK is {0}. ", population);
Console.WriteLine("The population of the UK is {0:N0}. ",
    population);
Console.WriteLine("{0} kilos of {0} costs {0:C}. ",
    weight, fruit, price);

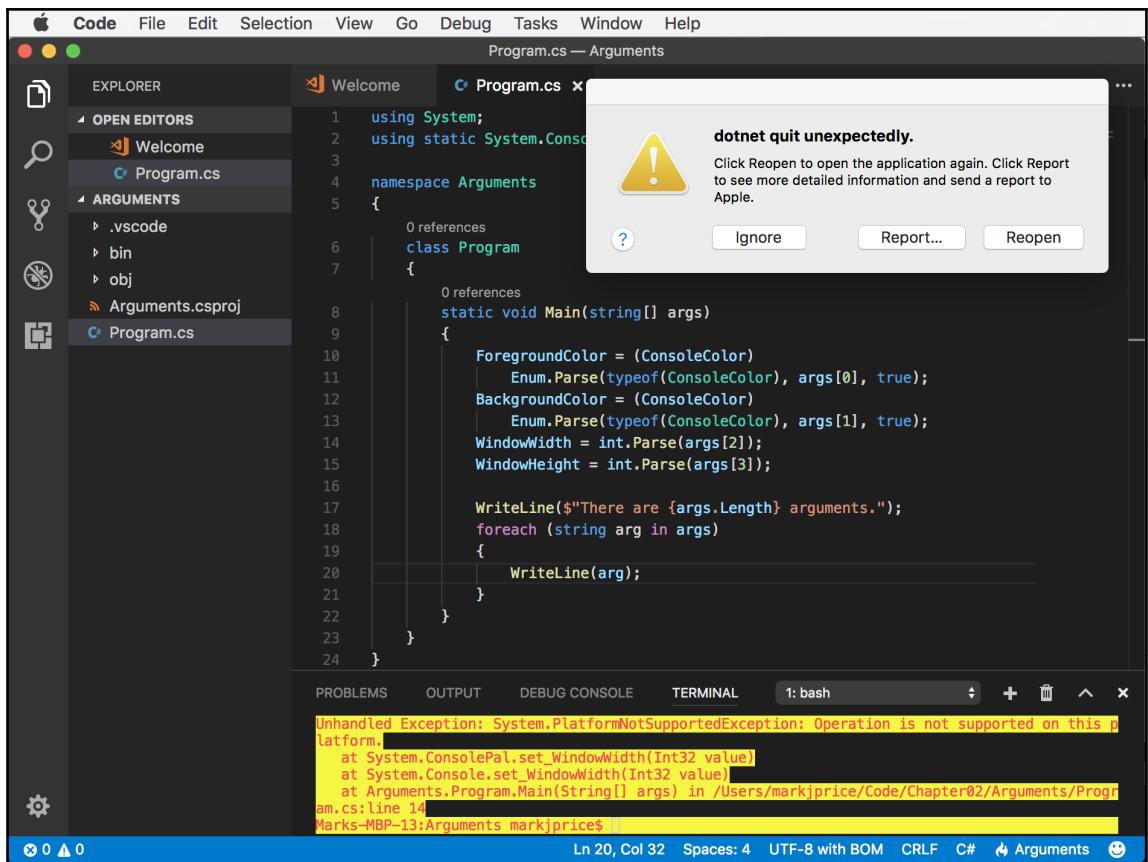
Console.Write("Type your name and press ENTER: ");
string name = Console.ReadLine();
Console.Write("Type your age and press ENTER: ");
string age = Console.ReadLine();
Console.WriteLine($"Hello {name}, you look good for {age}.");
```

A screenshot of a code editor showing a file named `Program.cs`. The code contains a C# program that declares an array of strings, stores names at index positions, and prints them to the console. A `Replace` dialog box is open over the code, with the search term `Console.` and the replacement term `Replace All (Esc Enter)`.

```
16 // declaring the size of the array
17 string[] names = new string[4];
18 // storing items at index positions
19 names[0] = "Kate";
20 names[1] = "Jack";
21 names[2] = "Rebecca";
22 names[3] = "Tom";
23 for (int i = 0; i < names.Length; i++)
24 {
25     Console.WriteLine(names[i]); // read the item at this index
26 }
27
28
29 Console.WriteLine($"The population of the UK is {population}. ");
30 Console.WriteLine($"The population of the UK is {population:N0}. ");
```







Type	Byte(s) of memory	Min	Max
sbyte	1	-128	127
byte	1	0	255
short	2	-32768	32767
ushort	2	0	65535
int	4	-2147483648	2147483647
uint	4	0	4294967295
long	8	-9223372036854775808	9223372036854775807
ulong	8	0	18446744073709551615
float	4	-3.402823E+38	3.402823E+38
double	8	-1.79769313486232E+308	1.79769313486232E+308
decimal	16	-79228162514264337593543950335	79228162514264337593543950335

Press any key to continue . . .

Chapter 3: Controlling the Flow and Converting Types



Chris Adamson @invalidname · May 26

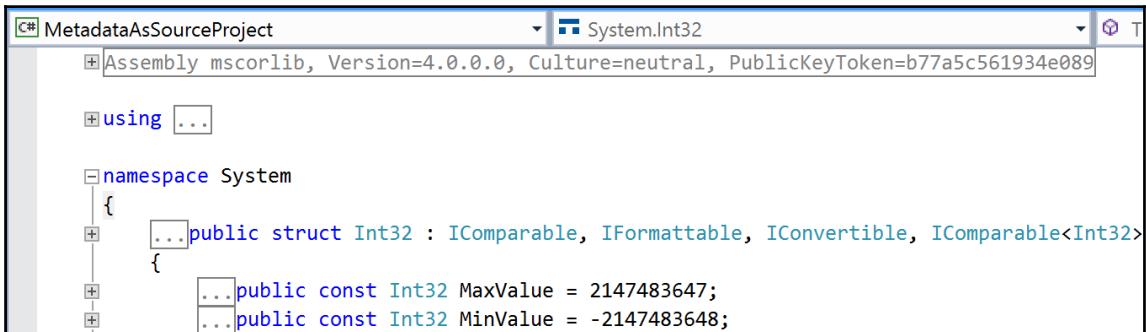
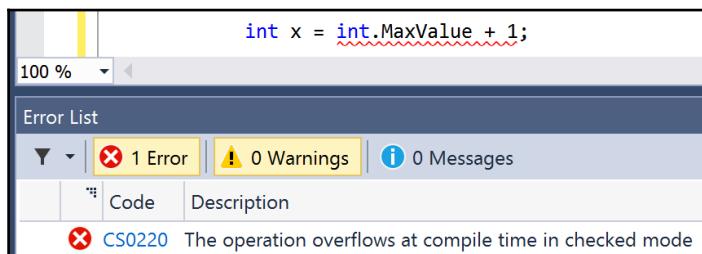
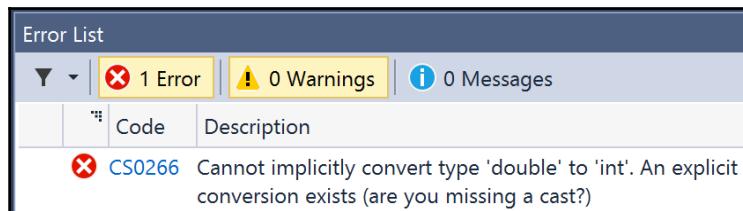
Had a colleague remove my {} surrounding a 1-line if clause today. No, not angry. It's on his conscience now. #gotofail



10

15

...



```

// Summary:
//   Converts the string representation of a number to its 32-bit signed integer equivalent.
//
// Parameters:
//   s:
//     A string containing a number to convert.
//
// Returns:
//   A 32-bit signed integer equivalent to the number contained in s.
//
// Exceptions:
//   T:System.ArgumentNullException:
//     s is null.
//
//   T:System.FormatException:
//     s is not in the correct format.
//
//   T:System.OverflowException:
//     s represents a number less than System.Int32.MinValue or greater than System.Int32.MaxValue.
public static Int32 Parse(string s);

```

20
votes

7
answers

[Q: Using SecureString](#)

Can this be simplified to a one liner? Feel free to completely rewrite it as long as **secureString** gets initialized properly. **SecureString secureString** = new **SecureString** (); foreach (char c in "fizzbuzz".ToCharArray()) { **secureString.AppendChar** (c); } ...

c# security securestring

asked Mar 10 '10 by [Todd Smith](#)

16
votes

7
answers

[Q: Convert String to SecureString](#)

How to convert String to **SecureString**? ...

c# securestring

asked Oct 15 '09 by [Nila](#)

145
votes

8
answers

[Q: When would I need a SecureString in .NET?](#)

I'm trying to grok the purpose of .NET's **SecureString**. From MSDN: An instance of the **System.String** class is both immutable and, when no longer needed, cannot be programmatically scheduled ... from computer memory. A **SecureString** object is similar to a **String** object in that it has a text value. However, the value of a **SecureString** object is automatically encrypted, can be modified ...

.net security encryption

asked Sep 26 '08 by [Richard Morgan](#)

garbage collection

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About 26,900,000 results (0.39 seconds)

Garbage collection (computer science) - Wikipedia, the free ...
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Garbage_collection_\(computer_science\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Garbage_collection_(computer_science)) ▾
In computer science, garbage collection (GC) is a form of automatic memory management. The garbage collector, or just collector, attempts to reclaim garbage, ...
[Principles – Tracing garbage collectors](#) - [Reference counting](#) - [Escape analysis](#)

Clear It Waste
clearitwaste.co.uk
5.0 ★★★★★ 55 Google reviews · [Google+ page](#)

junk clearance
[plus.google.com](#)
[Google+ page](#)

Best Clearance Ltd
bestclearance.co.uk
[Google+ page](#)

A 91 Michael Cliffe House
Skinner Street, London
020 8504 2380

B Leathwaite Rd
London, battersea

C 35 Grafton Way
London
07737 639920

garbage collection site:stackoverflow.com

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About 49,400 results (0.27 seconds)

Newest 'garbage-collection' Questions - Stack Overflow
stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/garbage-collection ▾
Garbage collection (GC) is a form of automatic memory management. It attempts to reclaim garbage, or memory occupied by objects that are no longer in use by ...

Garbage Collection: Algorithms for Automatic Dynamic ...
[rads.stackoverflow.com/.../Algorithms/Memory Management](https://rads.stackoverflow.com/.../Algorithms/Memory%20Management) ▾
Garbage Collection: Algorithms for Automatic Dynamic Memory Management [Richard Jones, Rafael D Lins] on Amazon.com. *FREE* shipping on qualifying ...

c++ - Why garbage collection when RAII is available ...
stackoverflow.com/.../why-garbage-collection-when-raii-is-available ▾
23 Jun 2013 - I hear talks of C++14 introducing a garbage collector in the C++ ...
Garbage collection and RAII are useful in different contexts. The presence of ...

garbage collection site:stackoverflow.com -c++ -java

Web Maps Images Videos Books More ▾ Search tools

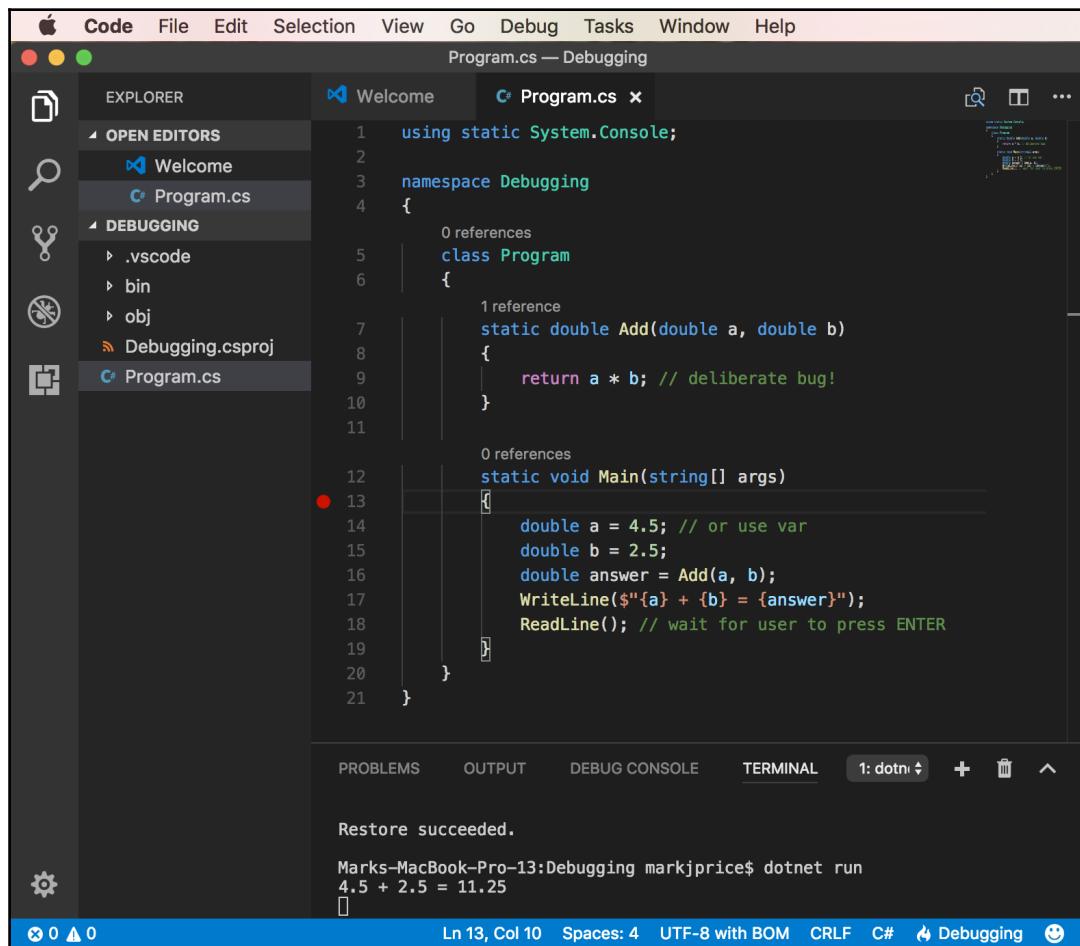
About 19,100 results (0.30 seconds)

c# - Garbage Collection not happening even when needed ...
stackoverflow.com/.../garbage-collection-not-happening-even-when-nee... ▾
4 Apr 2012 - As a sanity check, I have a button to force GC. When I push that, I quickly get 6GB back. Doesn't that prove my 6 arrays were not being referenced and ...

How expensive is it to call the Garbage Collector manually?
stackoverflow.com/.../how-expensive-is-it-to-call-the-garbage-collector-... ▾
4 Feb 2014 - Yes, there are some other drawbacks. Even if you call `GC.Collect`, you can not ensure that objects that you believe are gone, are actually gone.

c# - Garbage collection of circular referenced object - Stack ...
stackoverflow.com/.../garbage-collection-of-circular-referenced-object ▾
16 May 2013 - The garbage collector looks through the active references, and anything that isn't found from there can be collected. That way it doesn't matter that the ...

Chapter 4: Writing, Debugging, and Testing Functions



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Code Editor interface on a Mac. The menu bar includes Code, File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Debug, Tasks, Window, and Help. The title bar says "Program.cs — Debugging". The Explorer sidebar shows "OPEN EDITORS" with "Welcome" and "Program.cs" selected. It also shows "DEBUGGING" with ".vscode", "bin", "obj", "Debugging.csproj", and "Program.cs" listed. The main editor area contains the following C# code:

```
1  using static System.Console;
2
3  namespace Debugging
4  {
5      0 references
6      class Program
7      {
8          1 reference
9          static double Add(double a, double b)
10         {
11             return a * b; // deliberate bug!
12         }
13
14         0 references
15         static void Main(string[] args)
16         {
17             double a = 4.5; // or use var
18             double b = 2.5;
19             double answer = Add(a, b);
20             WriteLine($"{a} + {b} = {answer}");
21             ReadLine(); // wait for user to press ENTER
22         }
23     }
24 }
```

The status bar at the bottom shows "PROBLEMS", "OUTPUT", "DEBUG CONSOLE", "TERMINAL", "1: dotnet", a plus sign icon, a trash icon, and a power icon. The terminal tab shows the command "dotnet run" and the output "4.5 + 2.5 = 11.25". Other status indicators include "Ln 13, Col 10", "Spaces: 4", "UTF-8 with BOM", "CRLF", "C#", "Debugging", and a smiley face icon.

The screenshot shows a debugging session in the Code editor. The code being run is:

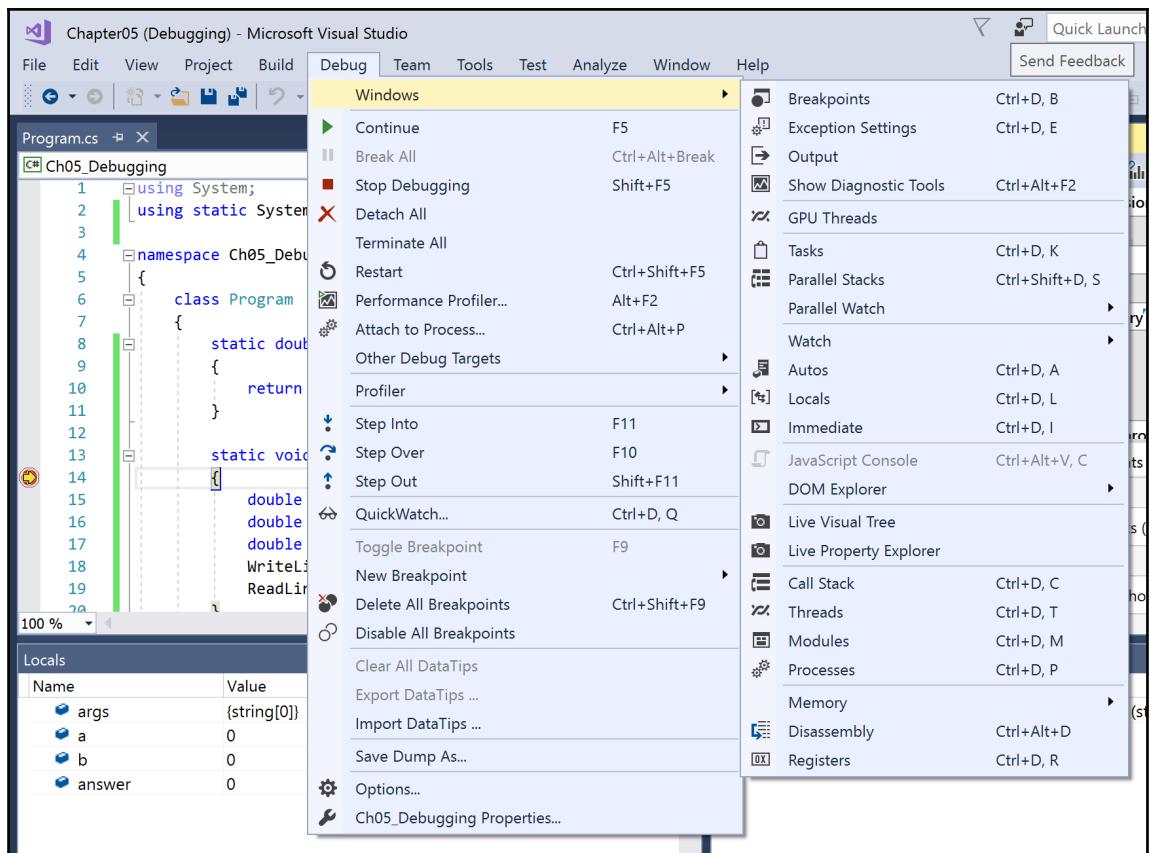
```
using static System.Console;
namespace Debugging
{
    class Program
    {
        static double Add(double a, double b)
        {
            return a * b; // deliberate bug!
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            double a = 4.5; // or use var
            double b = 2.5;
            double answer = Add(a, b);
            WriteLine($"{a} + {b} = {answer}");
            ReadLine(); // wait for user to press ENTER
        }
    }
}
```

The code editor interface includes:

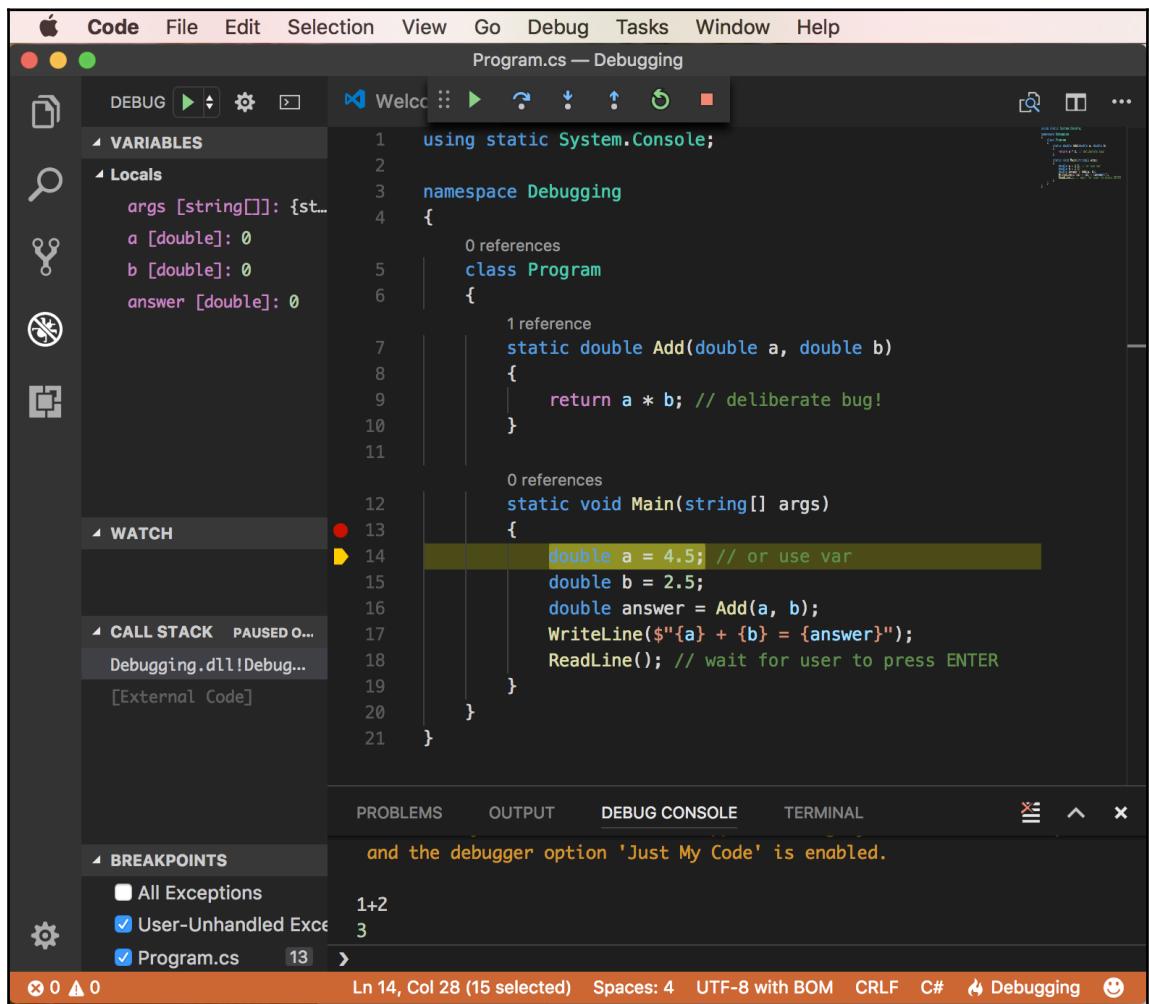
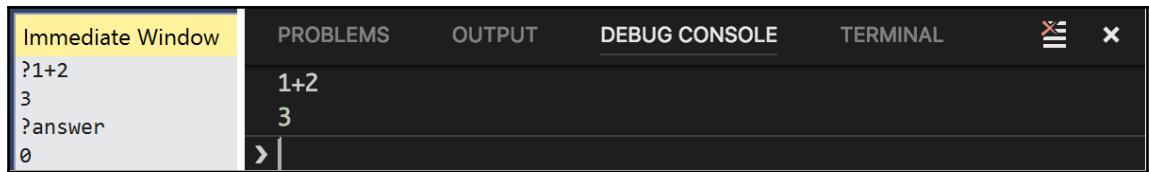
- Left sidebar: Variables, Locals, Watch, Call Stack (Paused), Breakpoints.
- Top bar: DEBUG, Go, Selection, View, Help.
- Bottom status bar: PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL, and a message about loaded symbols.



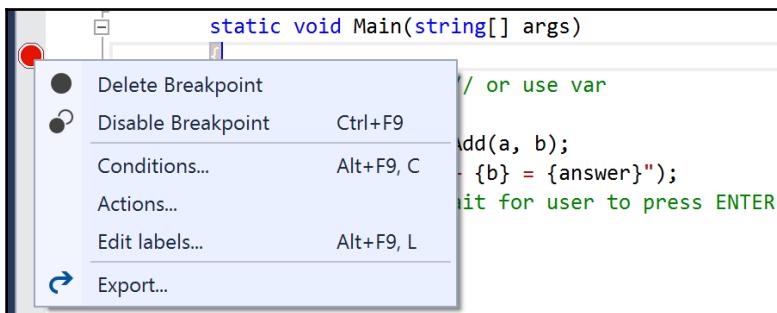
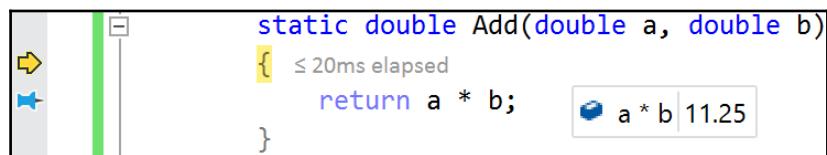


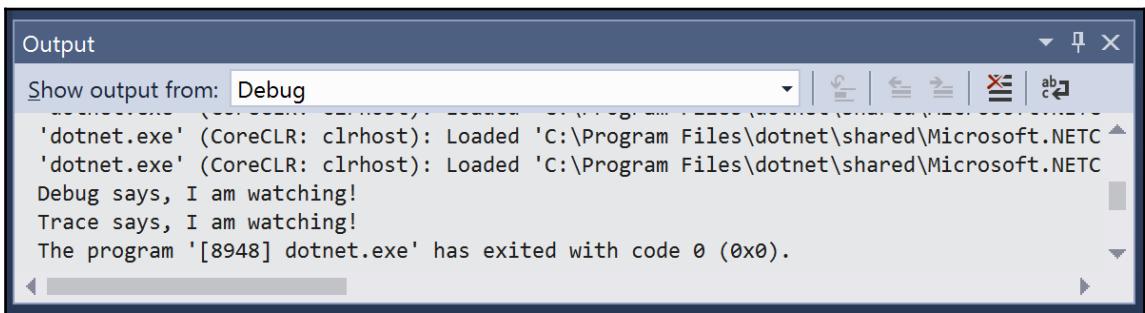
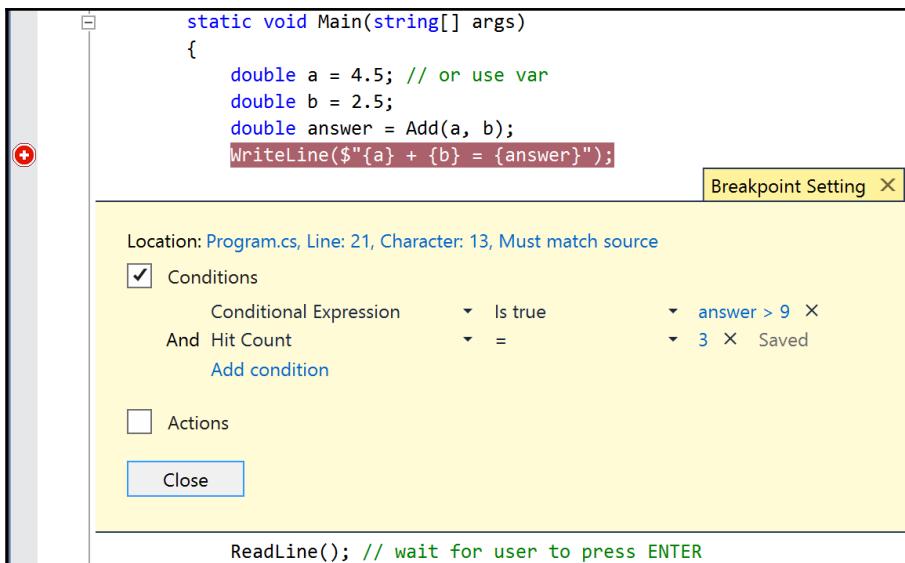
Locals		
Name	Value	Type
args	{string[0]}	string[]
a	0	double
b	0	double
answer	0	double

VARIABLES		
Locals		
args [string[]]: {string[0]}		
a [double]: 0		
b [double]: 0		
answer [double]: 0		



```
0 references
12
13     static void Main(string[] args)
14     {
15         double a = 4.5; // or use var
16         double b = 2.5;
17         double answer = Add(a, b);
18         WriteLine($"{a} + {b} = {answer}");
19         ReadLine(); // wait for user to press ENTER
20     }
21 }
```





The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the 'Instrumenting' extension active. The top menu bar includes Apple, Code, File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Debug, Tasks, Window, and Help. The title bar says 'Program.cs — Instrumenting'. The left sidebar has icons for file, search, cut/paste, and refresh. The main editor window displays the following C# code:

```
1 using System.Diagnostics;
2
3 namespace Instrumenting
4 {
5     class Program
6     {
7         static void Main(string[] args)
8         {
9             Debug.WriteLine("Debug says, I am watching!");
10            Trace.WriteLine("Trace says, I am watching!");
11        }
12    }
13 }
```

The 'WATCH' panel on the left shows no variables. The 'CALL STACK' panel is empty. The 'BREAKPOINTS' panel shows two checkboxes: 'All Exceptions' (unchecked) and 'User-Unhandled Exceptions' (checked). The bottom status bar shows 'Ln 2, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 with BOM CRLF C# 🔥 Instrumenting 😊'.

The bottom tab bar shows 'PROBLEMS', 'OUTPUT', 'DEBUG CONSOLE', and 'TERMINAL'. The 'DEBUG CONSOLE' tab is selected, displaying the output of the application's debug logs:

```
Debug says, I am watching!
Loaded '/usr/local/share/dotnet/shared/Microsoft.NETCore.App/2.0.0-preview2-25407-0
1/System.Threading.dll'. Skipped loading symbols. Module is optimized and the debugger option 'Just My Code' is enabled.
Loaded '/usr/local/share/dotnet/shared/Microsoft.NETCore.App/2.0.0-preview2-25407-0
1/System.Collections.dll'. Skipped loading symbols. Module is optimized and the debugger option 'Just My Code' is enabled.
Loaded '/usr/local/share/dotnet/shared/Microsoft.NETCore.App/2.0.0-preview2-25407-0
1/System.Runtime.Extensions.dll'. Skipped loading symbols. Module is optimized and the debugger option 'Just My Code' is enabled.
Trace says, I am watching!
```

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the 'Instrumenting' extension active. The top menu bar includes Apple, Code, File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Debug, Tasks, Window, and Help. The title bar says 'log.txt — Instrumenting'. The left sidebar has icons for file, search, cut/paste, and refresh. The 'EXPLORER' view shows 'OPEN EDITORS' with 'Program.cs' and 'log.txt' listed. The 'INSTRUMENTING' view shows '.vscode', 'bin', 'obj', 'Instrumenting.csproj', and 'log.txt', with 'log.txt' currently selected. The main editor window displays the contents of 'log.txt':

```
1 Trace says, I am watching!
2
```

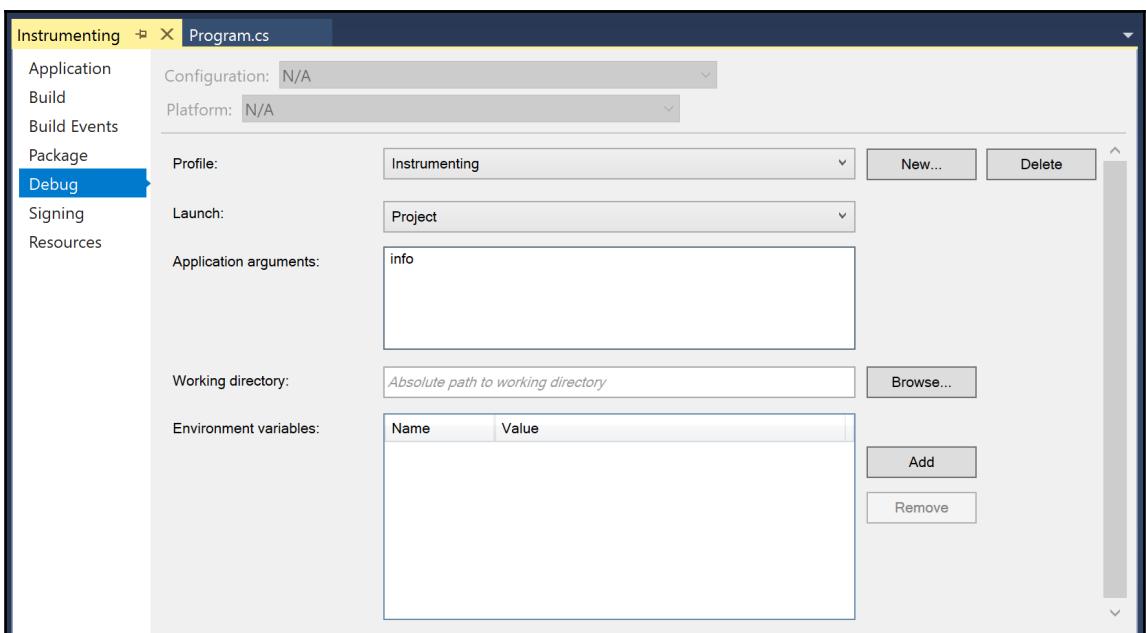
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface. The Explorer sidebar on the left lists files: Program.cs, log.txt, .vscode, bin, obj, and Instrumenting.csproj. The log.txt file is currently selected. The main editor window displays the contents of log.txt:

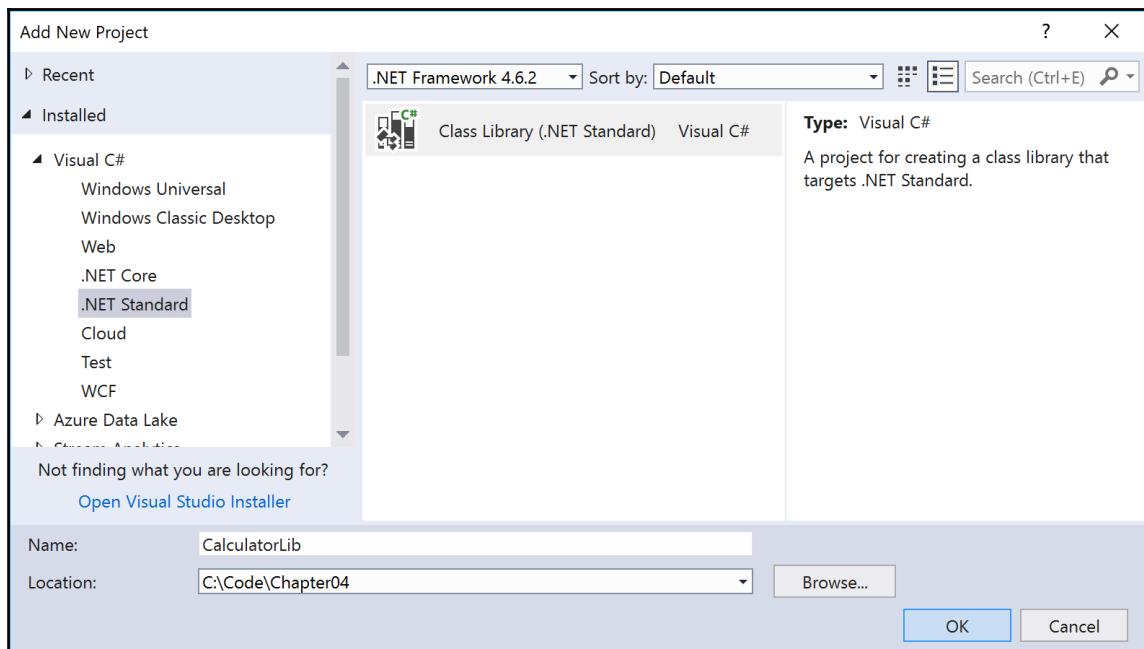
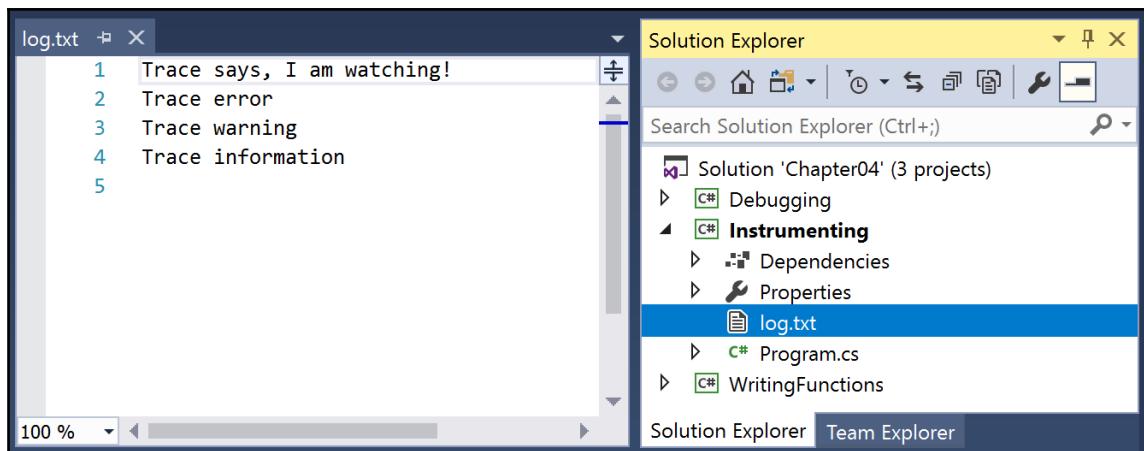
```
1 Trace says, I am watching!
2 Trace error
3 Trace warning
4 Trace information
```

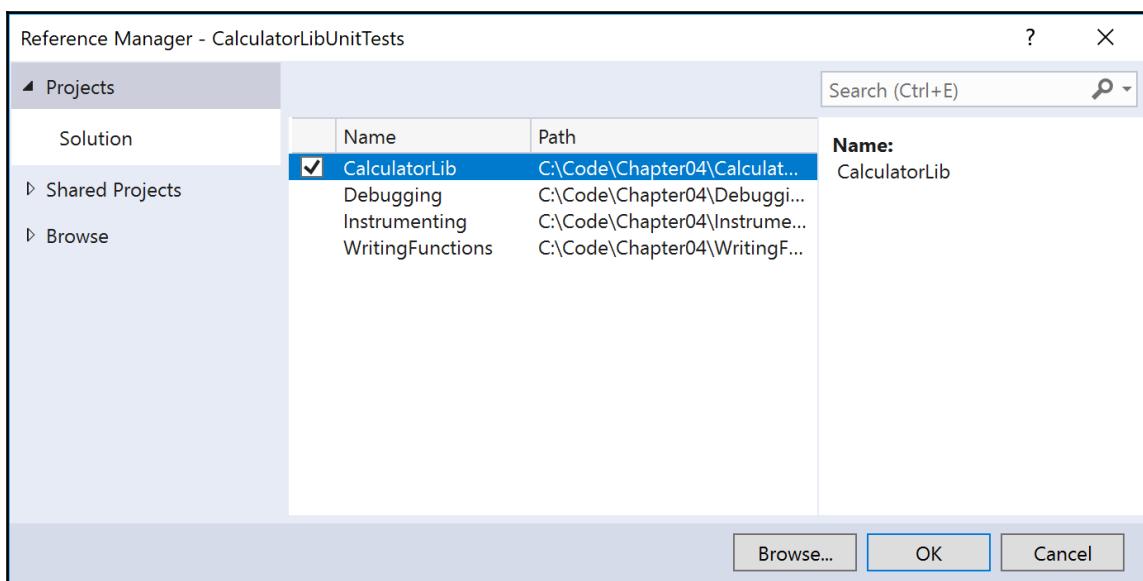
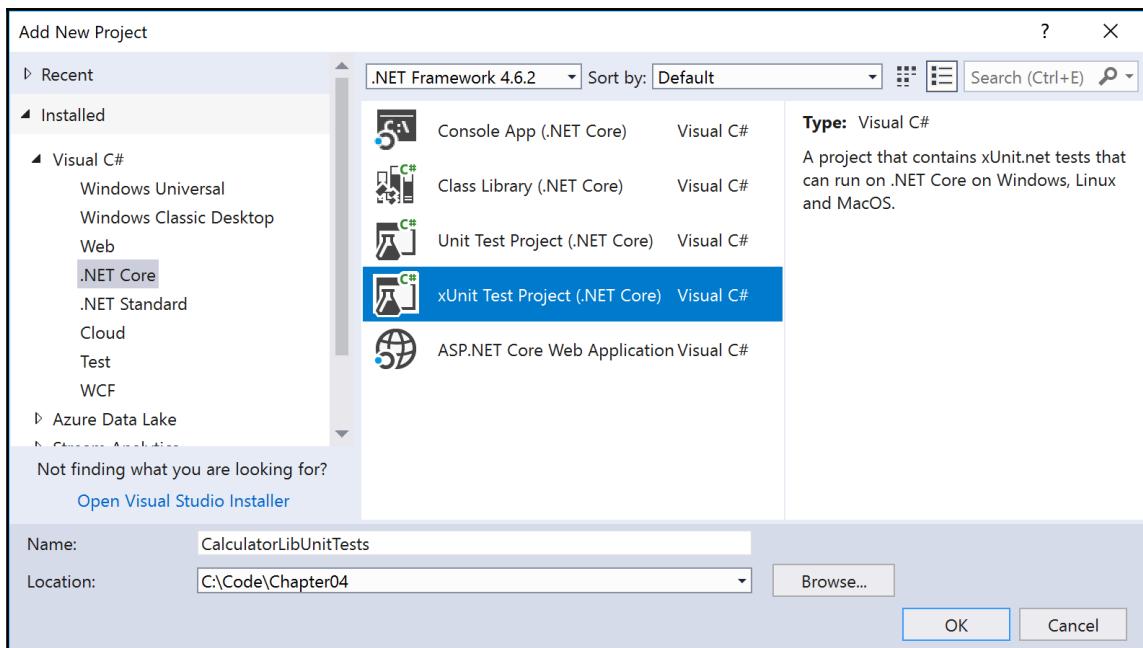
The terminal at the bottom shows the command being run:

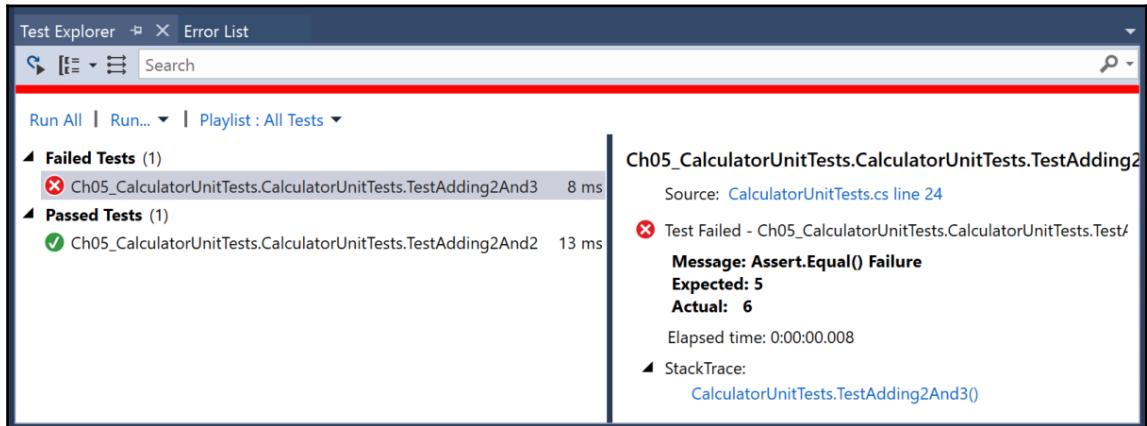
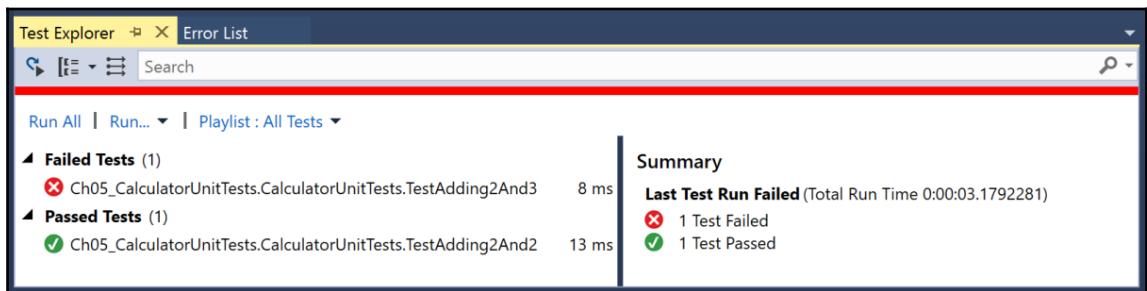
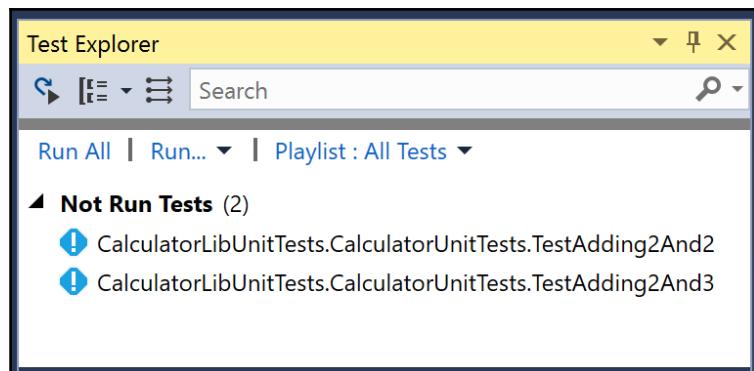
```
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:Instrumenting markjprice$ dotnet run info
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:Instrumenting markjprice$
```

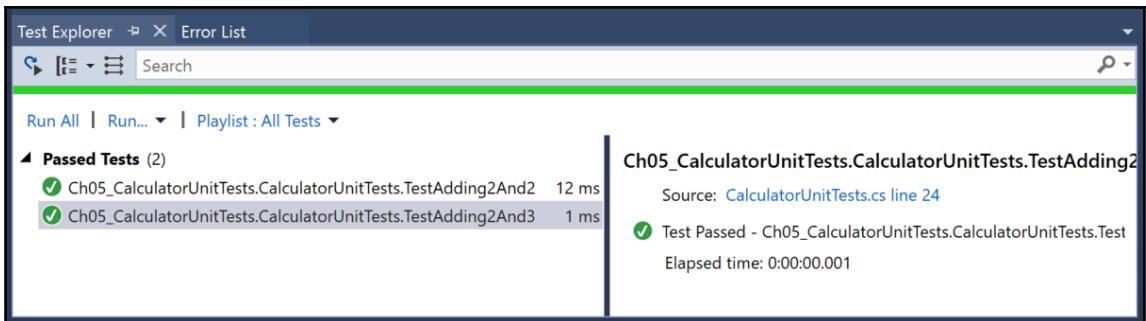
The status bar at the bottom indicates: Ln 1, Col 1, Spaces: 4, UTF-8, LF, Plain Text.











The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the title 'Chapter04'. The left sidebar displays the project structure under 'EXPLORER', including '.vscode', 'CalculatorLib', 'CalculatorLibUnitTests', and 'CalculatorUnitTests'. The right side features a terminal tab titled '1: bash' showing the command-line output of a test run:

```
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:Chapter04 markjprice$ cd CalculatorLibUnitTests
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:CalculatorLibUnitTests markjprice$ dotnet test
Build started, please wait...
Build completed.

Test run for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter04/CalculatorLibUnitTests/bin/Debug/netcoreapp2.0/CalculatorLibUnitTests.dll(.NETCoreApp,Version=v2.0)
Microsoft (R) Test Execution Command Line Tool Version 15.3.0-preview-20170628-02
Copyright (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Starting test execution, please wait...
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.7089690] Discovering: CalculatorLibUnitTests
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.7903180] Discovered: CalculatorLibUnitTests
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.9672750] Starting: CalculatorLibUnitTests
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.9658670] CalculatorLibUnitTests.CalculatorUnitTests.TestAdding2And3 [FAIL]
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.9672780] Assert.Equal() Failure
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.9673950] Expected: 5
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.9674620] Actual: 6
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.9687910] Stack Trace:
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.9705000] /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter04/CalculatorLibUnitTests/CalculatorUnitTests.cs(33,0): at CalculatorLibUnitTests.CalculatorUnitTests.TestAdding2And3()
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.9871230] Finished: CalculatorLibUnitTests
Failed CalculatorLibUnitTests.CalculatorUnitTests.TestAdding2And3
Error Message:
Assert.Equal() Failure
Expected: 5
Actual: 6
Stack Trace:
at CalculatorLibUnitTests.CalculatorUnitTests.TestAdding2And3() in /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter04/CalculatorLibUnitTests/CalculatorUnitTests.cs:line 33

Total tests: 2. Passed: 1. Failed: 1. Skipped: 0.
Test Run Failed.
Test execution time: 1.7950 Seconds
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:CalculatorLibUnitTests markjprice$
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Structure (EXPLORER):** The project structure is displayed under the CHAPTER04 folder:
 - .vscode
 - CalculatorLib
 - bin
 - obj
 - Calculator.cs (selected)
 - CalculatorLib.csproj
 - CalculatorLibUnitTests
 - .vscode
 - bin
 - obj
 - CalculatorLibUnitTes...
 - CalculatorUnitTests....
- Code Editor (Calculator.cs):** The code for the Calculator class is shown:

```
1  namespace Packt.CS7
2  {
3      public class Calculator
4      {
5          public double Add(double a, double b)
6          {
7              return a + b;
8          }
9      }
10 }
```
- Terminal:** The terminal window shows the output of a dotnet test command:

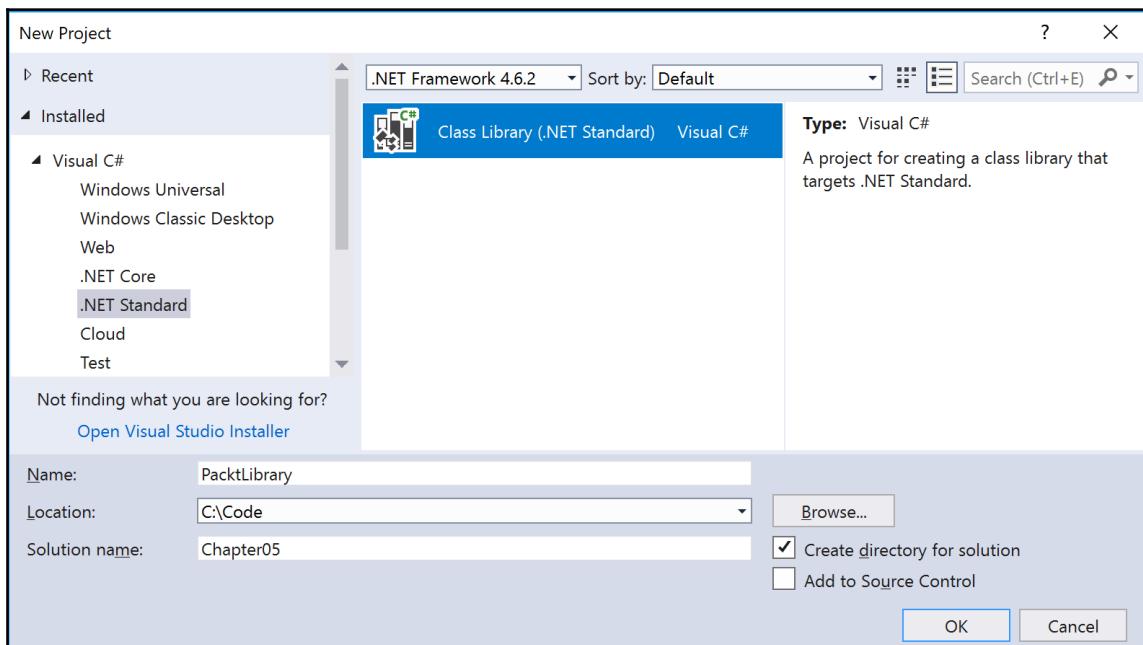
```
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:CalculatorLibUnitTests markjprice$ dotnet test
Build started, please wait...
Build completed.

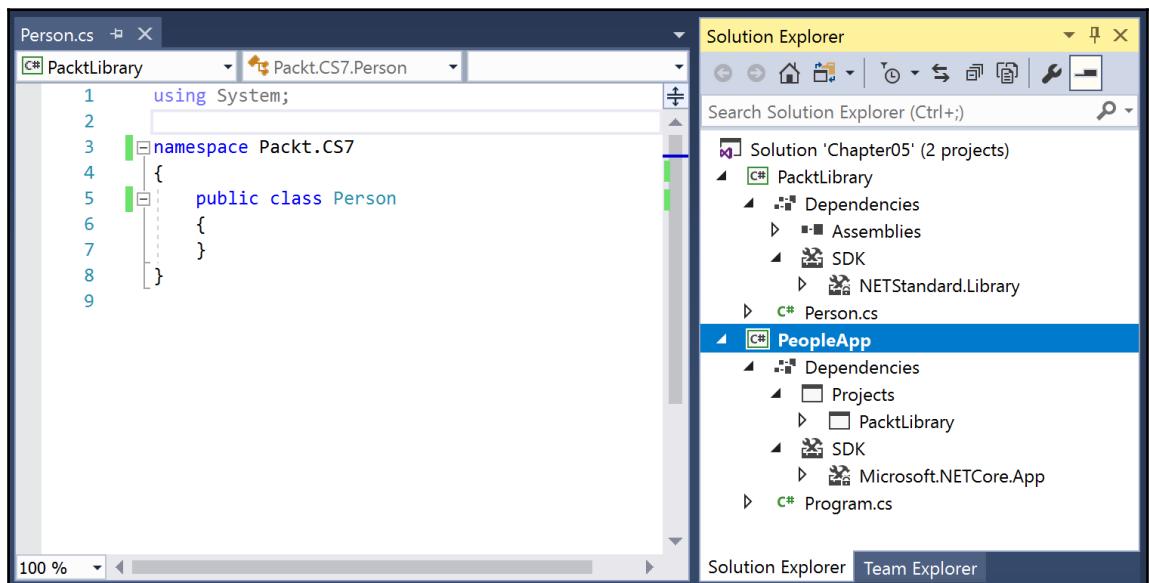
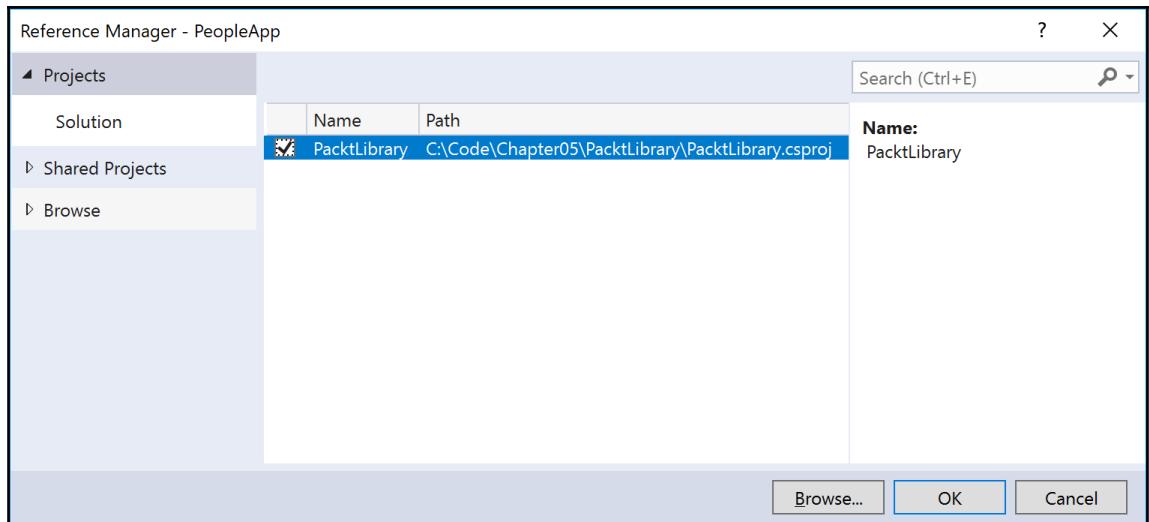
Test run for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter04/CalculatorLibUnitTests/bin/Debug/netcoreapp2.0/CalculatorLibUnitTests.dll(.NETCoreApp,Version=v2.0)
Microsoft (R) Test Execution Command Line Tool Version 15.3.0-preview-20170628-02
Copyright (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Starting test execution, please wait...
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.4135170] Discovering: CalculatorLibUnitTests
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.4919370] Discovered: CalculatorLibUnitTests
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.4981820] Starting: CalculatorLibUnitTests
[xUnit.net 00:00:00.6538650] Finished: CalculatorLibUnitTests

Total tests: 2. Passed: 2. Failed: 0. Skipped: 0.
Test Run Successful.
Test execution time: 1.4784 Seconds
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:CalculatorLibUnitTests markjprice$
```
- Bottom Status Bar:** ShowsLn 1, Col 20 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 with BOM CRLF C# Chapter04

Chapter 5: Building Your Own Types with Object-Oriented Programming





The screenshot shows a dark-themed Code editor window. The top menu bar includes Code, File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Debug, Tasks, Window, and Help. The title bar displays "PeopleApp.csproj — PeopleApp".

The left sidebar has sections for EXPLORER, OPEN EDITORS (Welcome, PeopleApp.csproj), PEOPLEAPP (bin, obj), and a file named PeopleApp.csproj.

The main area shows the content of PeopleApp.csproj:

```
1  <Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk">
2
3  <PropertyGroup>
4      <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
5      <TargetFramework>netcoreapp2.0</TargetFramework>
6  </PropertyGroup>
7
8  <ItemGroup>
9      <ProjectReference Include="..\PacktLibrary\PacktLibrary.csproj" />
10     </ItemGroup>
11
12 </Project>
```

Below the code editor are tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, and TERMINAL. The TERMINAL tab is active, showing the following command-line session:

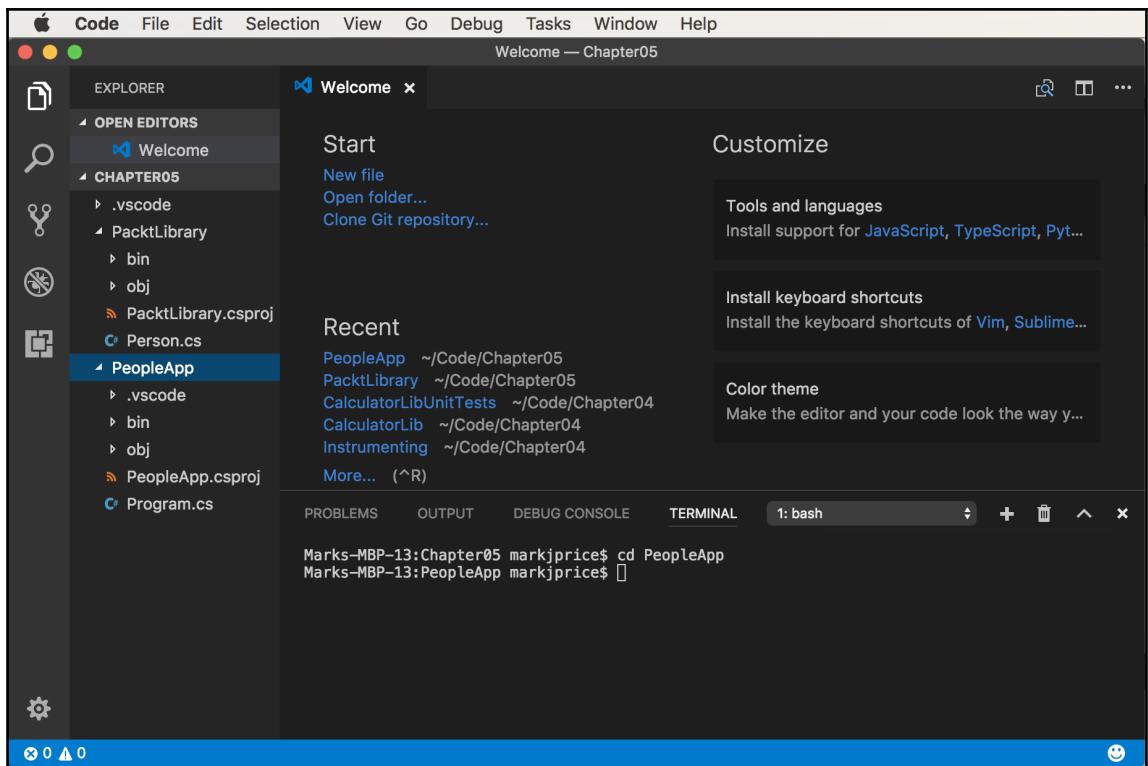
```
Marks-MBP-13:PeopleApp markjprice$ dotnet restore
Restoring packages for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter05/PeopleApp/PeopleApp.csproj...
Restore completed in 19.52 ms for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter05/PacktLibrary/PacktLibrary.csproj.
Restore completed in 204.59 ms for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter05/PeopleApp/PeopleApp.csproj.
Marks-MBP-13:PeopleApp markjprice$ dotnet build
Microsoft (R) Build Engine version 15.3.388.41745 for .NET Core
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

    PacktLibrary -> /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter05/PacktLibrary/bin/Debug/netstandard2.0/PacktLibrary.dll
    PeopleApp -> /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter05/PeopleApp/bin/Debug/netcoreapp2.0/PeopleApp.dll

Build succeeded.
    0 Warning(s)
    0 Error(s)

Time Elapsed 00:00:04.83
Marks-MBP-13:PeopleApp markjprice$
```

The bottom status bar showsLn 10, Col 15 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF XML with a smiley face icon.



```
namespace System
{
    public class Object
    {
        public Object();
        ~Object();

        public static bool Equals(Object objA, Object objB);
        public static bool ReferenceEquals(Object objA, Object objB);
        public virtual bool Equals(Object obj);
        public virtual int GetHashCode();
        public Type GetType();
        public virtual string ToString();
        protected Object MemberwiseClone();
    }
}
```

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio interface. On the left, the code editor displays `Person.cs` from the `PacktLibrary` project, containing a `Person` class with a `Name` string field and a `DateOfBirth` DateTime field. On the right, the code editor displays `Program.cs` from the `PeopleApp` project, containing a `Program` class with a static `Main` method that creates a `Person` object and prints its string representation. The Solution Explorer on the right shows the solution structure with two projects: `PacktLibrary` and `PeopleApp`.

```
Person.cs (PacktLibrary)
1 using System;
2
3 namespace Packt.CS7
4 {
5     public class Person : object
6     {
7         // fields
8         public string Name;
9         public DateTime DateOfBirth;
10    }
11 }

Program.cs (PeopleApp)
1 using Packt.CS7;
2 using static System.Console;
3
4 namespace PeopleApp
5 {
6     class Program
7     {
8         static void Main(string[] args)
9         {
10             var p1 = new Person();
11             WriteLine(p1.ToString());
12         }
13     }
14 }
```

Solution Explorer:

- Solution 'Chapter05' (2 projects)
 - PacktLibrary
 - Dependencies
 - Assemblies
 - SDK
 - .NETStandard.Library
 - PeopleApp
 - Dependencies
 - Projects
 - PacktLibrary
 - SDK
 - Microsoft.NETCore.App

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface. On the left, the Explorer sidebar shows the project structure with files `Person.cs`, `Program.cs`, `.vscode`, and `PacktLibrary.csproj` in the `CHAPTER05` folder. The `Person.cs` file is currently selected. On the right, two code editors show the same `Person.cs` and `Program.cs` files as in the previous screenshot. Below the editors is a terminal window showing a bash session with the command `cd PeopleApp` entered.

```
Person.cs — Chapter05
1 using System;
2
3 namespace Packt.CS7
4 {
5     public class Person : object
6     {
7         // fields
8         public string Name;
9         public DateTime DateOfBirth;
10    }
11 }

Program.cs — Chapter05
1 using Packt.CS7;
2 using static System.Console;
3
4 namespace PeopleApp
5 {
6     class Program
7     {
8         static void Main(string[] args)
9         {
10             var p1 = new Person();
11             WriteLine(p1.ToString());
12         }
13     }
14 }
```

TERMINAL

```
Marks-MBP-13:Chapter05 markjprice$ cd PeopleApp
Marks-MBP-13:PeopleApp markjprice$
```

```
C# Person.cs x
1  using System;
2
3  namespace Packt.CS7
4  {
5      public class Person : object
6      {
7          // fields
8          public string Name;
9          public DateTime DateOfBirth;
10     }
11 }
```

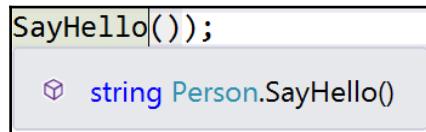
(constant) `int int.MaxValue = 2147483647`

Represents the largest possible value of an `int`. This field is constant.

(constant) `double Math.PI = 3.1415926535897931`

Represents the ratio of the circumference of a circle to its diameter, specified by the constant, π .

```
1 reference
13  public ThingOfDefaults()
14  {
15      Population = default; // C# 7.1 and later
16      When = default; Feature 'default literal' is not available in C# 7. Please use lang
17      Name = default; usage version 7.1 or greater. [PacktLibrary]
18      People = default;
19  }
```



```
SayHelloTo("Emily"));
```

```
    ↴ string Person.SayHelloTo(string name)
```

```
SayHello("Emily"));
```

```
    ↴ string Person.SayHello(string name) (+ 1 overload)
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Structure (EXPLORER):** Shows the project structure with files like Person.cs, Program.cs, and PeopleApp.csproj.
- Code Editor (Program.cs):** Displays C# code that uses reflection to invoke methods on Person objects. A tooltip highlights the method signature: `string Person.SayHelloTo(string name)`.
- Terminal:** Shows the output of the program's execution, displaying various messages such as "Mrs. Jones earned £28.80 interest.", "Ms. Gerrier earned £1.18 interest.", and "There are 5 Apples."
- Status Bar:** Shows the current file is Program.cs, the line number is Ln 68, column 45, and other details like spaces, encoding, and character count.

Chapter 6: Implementing Interfaces and Inheriting Classes

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Menu:** Code, File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Debug, Tasks, Window, Help.
- Title Bar:** PeopleApp.csproj — Chapter06
- Message Bar:** Warn Required assets to build and debug are missing from 'Chapter06'. Add them? (Buttons: Don't Ask Again, Not Now, Yes)
- Explorer:** Shows the project structure:
 - OPEN EDITORS: Welcome, Person.cs
 - CHAPTER06:
 - PacktLibrary:
 - bin
 - obj
 - PacktLibrary.csproj
 - Person.cs
 - PeopleApp:
 - bin
 - obj
 - PeopleApp.csproj
 - Program.cs
- Terminal:** Shows the command-line output of a dotnet build:

```
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:PeopleApp markjprice$ dotnet build
Microsoft (R) Build Engine version 15.3.388.41745 for .NET Core
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PacktLibrary -> /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter06/PacktLibrary/bin/Debug/netstandard2.0/PacktLibrary.dll
PeopleApp -> /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter06/PeopleApp/bin/Debug/netcoreapp2.0/PeopleApp.dll

Build succeeded.
0 Warning(s)
0 Error(s)

Time Elapsed 00:00:04.34
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:PeopleApp markjprice$
```
- Status Bar:** Ln 7, Col 1, Spaces: 2, UTF-8, CRLF, XML, Chapter06, smiley icon

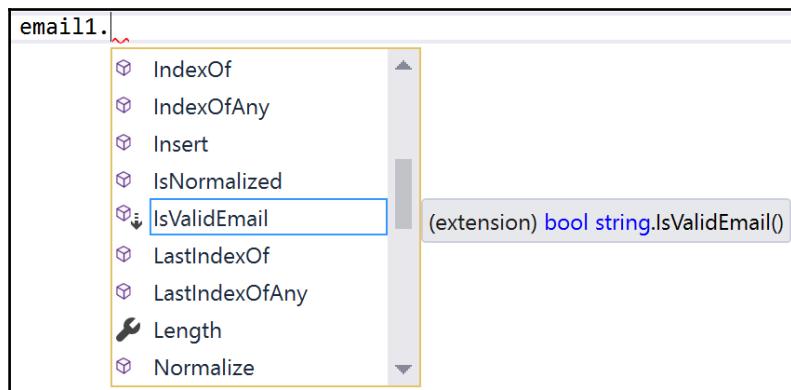
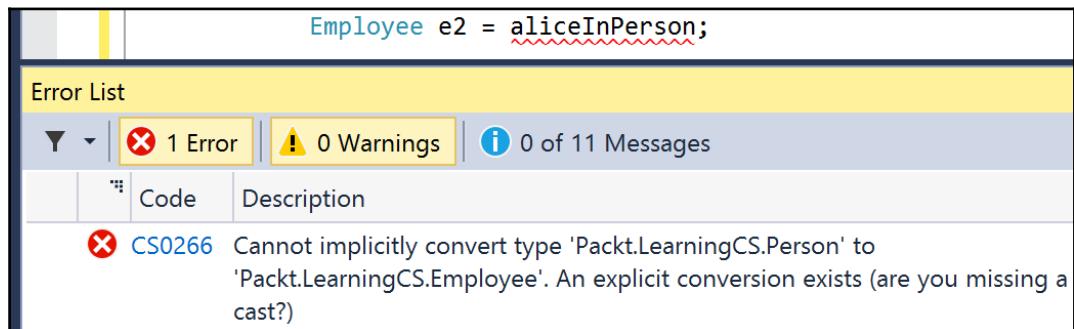
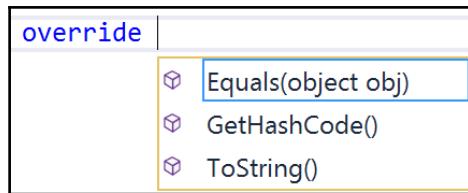


A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code interface on a Mac. The title bar says "Person.cs — Chapter06". The Explorer sidebar shows a project structure with files like "Person.cs", "Program.cs", and "PeopleApp.csproj". The main editor window displays C# code for a class "Person". A code completion dropdown is open at line 7, showing options: "Generate constructor 'Person()", "Implement interface explicitly", and "Implement interface". The code includes imports for System, System.Collections.Generic, and System.Console, and defines a class "Person" with properties DateOfBirth and Children.

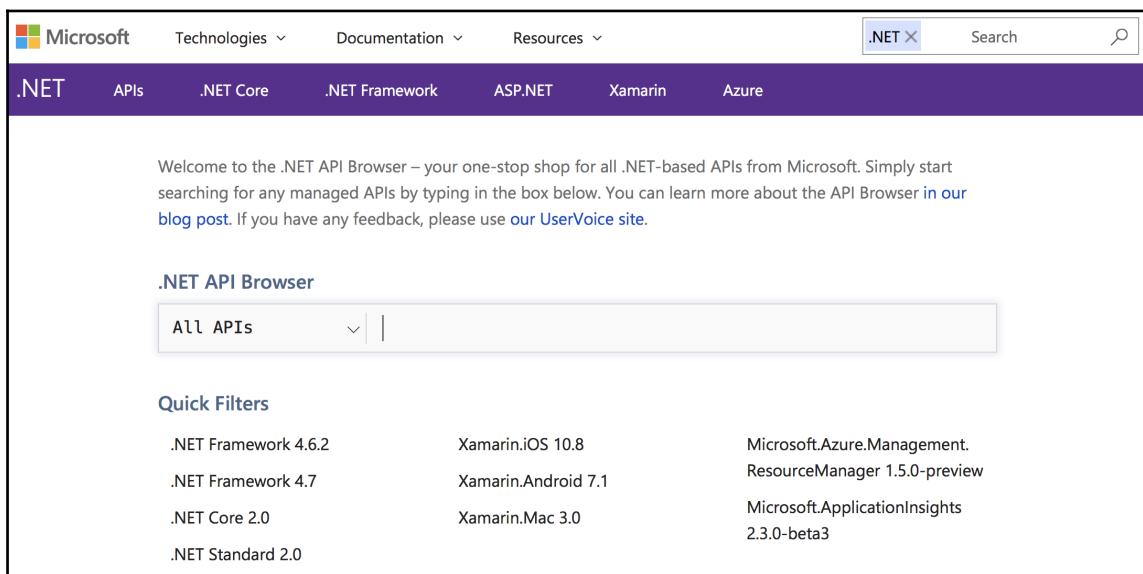
```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.Generic;
3 using static System.Console;
4
5 namespace Packt.CS7
6 {
7     public class Person : IComparable<Person>
8     {
9         public DateTime DateOfBirth;
10        public List<Person> Children = new List<Person>();
11    }
12}
13
```

A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code interface on a Mac. The title bar says "Employee.cs — Chapter06". The main editor window displays C# code for a class "Employee". A code completion dropdown is open at the end of a "WriteToConsole" method definition. It shows two options: "'Employee.WriteLine()' hides inherited member 'Person.WriteLine()'. Use the new keyword if hiding was intended. [Ch07_PacktLibrary]" and "void Employee.WriteLine()". The code includes imports for System and System.Text, and defines a class "Employee" with methods WriteToConsole and WriteLine.

```
1 references
public class Employee : Person
{
    1 reference
    public string Name;
    3 references
    public DateTime DateOfBirth;
    1 reference
    public void WriteLine()
    {
        WriteLine($"{Name}'s birth date is {DateOfBirth:dd/MM/yy} and hire date was {HireDate:dd/MM/yy}");
    }
}
```



Part 2: .NET Core 2.0 and .NET Standard 2.0



Welcome to the .NET API Browser – your one-stop shop for all .NET-based APIs from Microsoft. Simply start searching for any managed APIs by typing in the box below. You can learn more about the API Browser [in our blog post](#). If you have any feedback, please use [our UserVoice site](#).

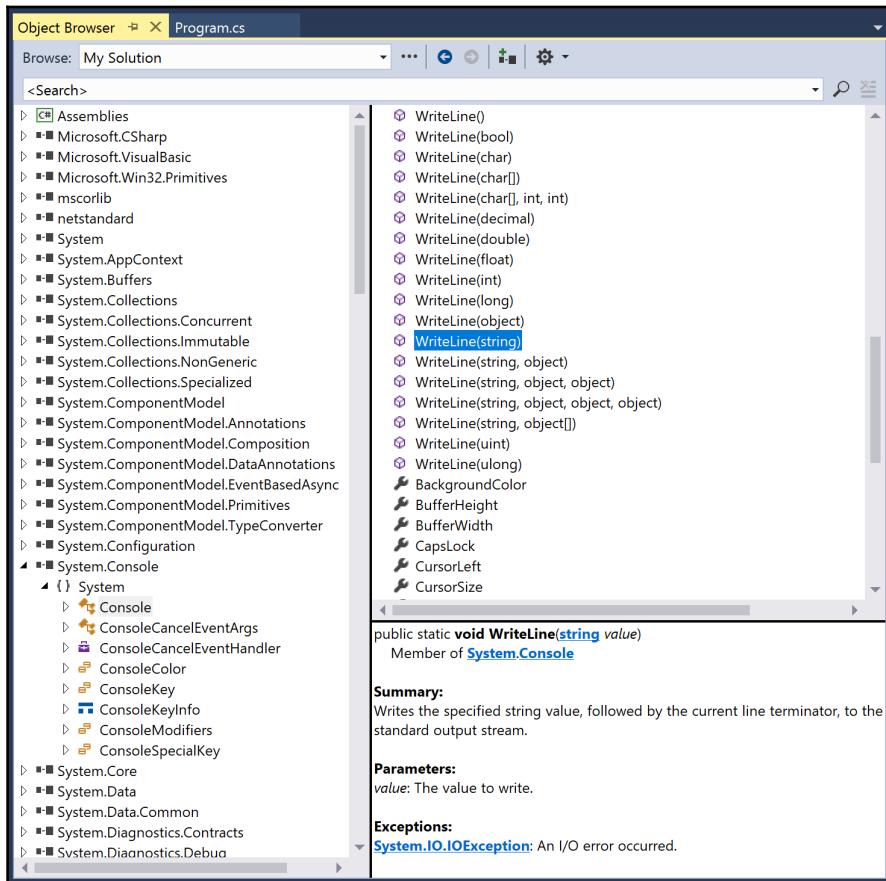
.NET API Browser

All APIs

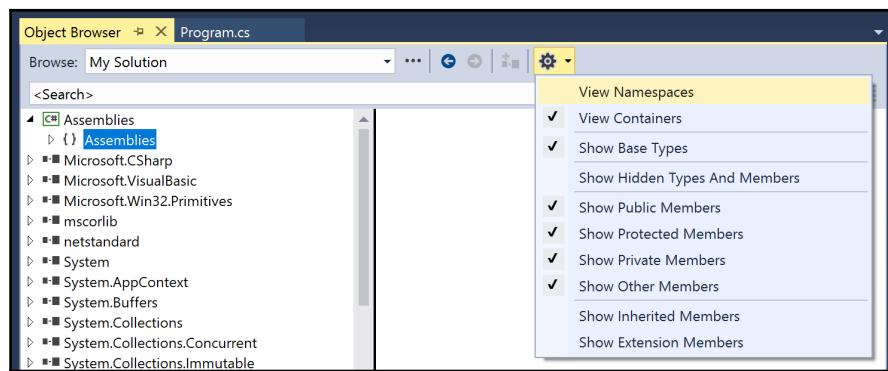
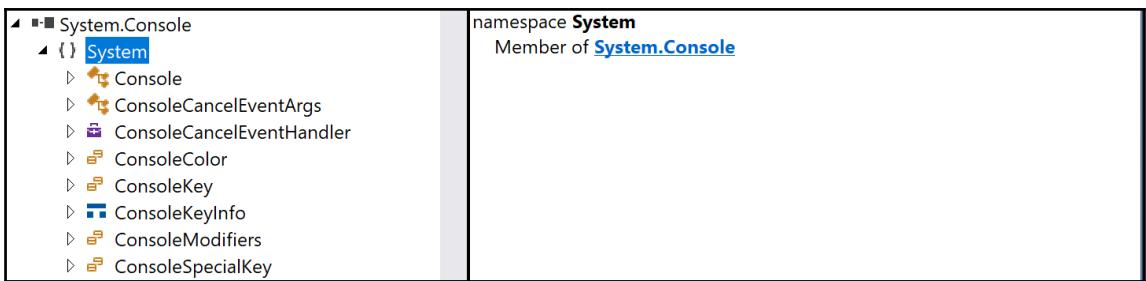
Quick Filters

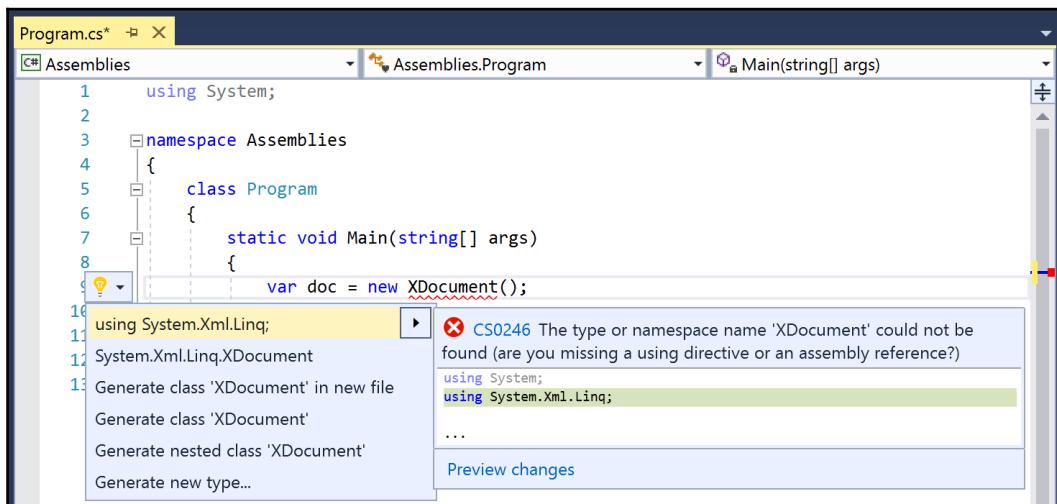
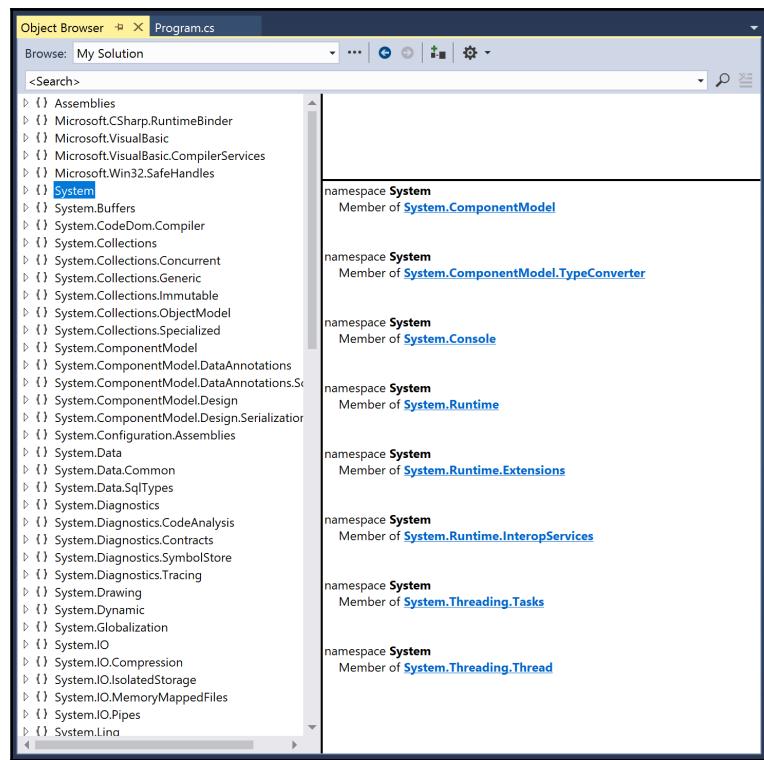
.NET Framework 4.6.2	Xamarin.iOS 10.8	Microsoft.Azure.Management.ResourceManager 1.5.0-preview
.NET Framework 4.7	Xamarin.Android 7.1	Microsoft.ApplicationInsights 2.3.0-beta3
.NET Core 2.0	Xamarin.Mac 3.0	
.NET Standard 2.0		

Chapter 7: Understanding and Packaging .NET Standard Types



System.Console	Assembly System.Console C:\Program Files\dotnet\sdk\NuGetFallbackFolder\microsoft.netcore.app\2.0.0\ref\netcoreapp2.0\System.Console.dll
Console ConsoleCancelEventArgs ConsoleCancelEventHandler ConsoleColor ConsoleKey ConsoleKeyInfo ConsoleModifiers ConsoleSpecialKey	





A screenshot of Visual Studio Code showing a dark-themed interface. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows files like 'Welcome', 'Program.cs', and 'Assemblies'. The main editor window displays C# code:

```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace Assemblies
4  {
5      0 references
6      class Program
7      {
8          0 references
9          static void Main(string[] args)
10         {
11             var doc = new XDocument();
12
13             using System.Xml.Linq;
14             System.Xml.Linq.XDocument
15             Generate type 'XDocument' -> Generate class 'XDocument' in new file
16             Generate type 'XDocument' -> Generate class 'XDocument'
17             Generate type 'XDocument' -> Generate nested class 'XDocument'
```

The cursor is at line 13, and a tooltip shows the code 'using System.Xml.Linq;' followed by three options: 'Generate type 'XDocument' -> Generate class 'XDocument' in new file', 'Generate type 'XDocument' -> Generate class 'XDocument'', and 'Generate type 'XDocument' -> Generate nested class 'XDocument''. The terminal at the bottom shows the output of a build process:

```
Generating MSBuild file /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter07/Assemblies/obj/Assemblies.csproj.nuget.g.targets.
Restore completed in 279.98 ms for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter07/Assemblies/Assemblies.csproj.

Restore succeeded.
```

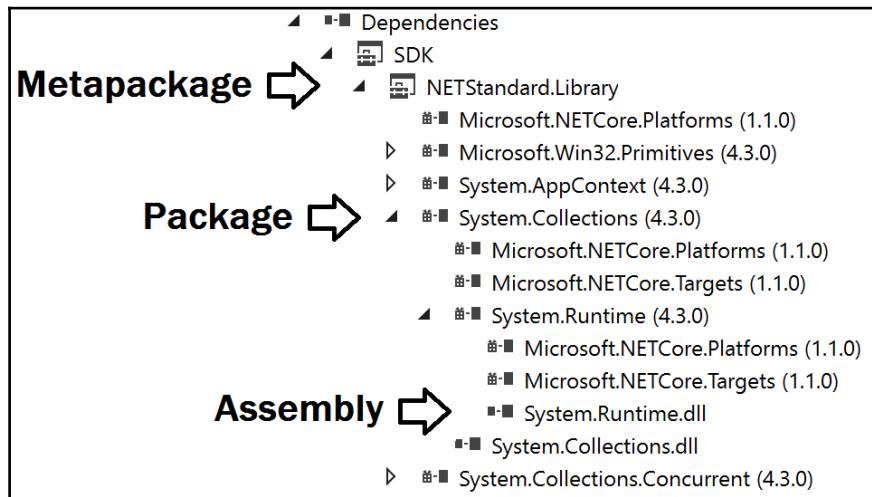
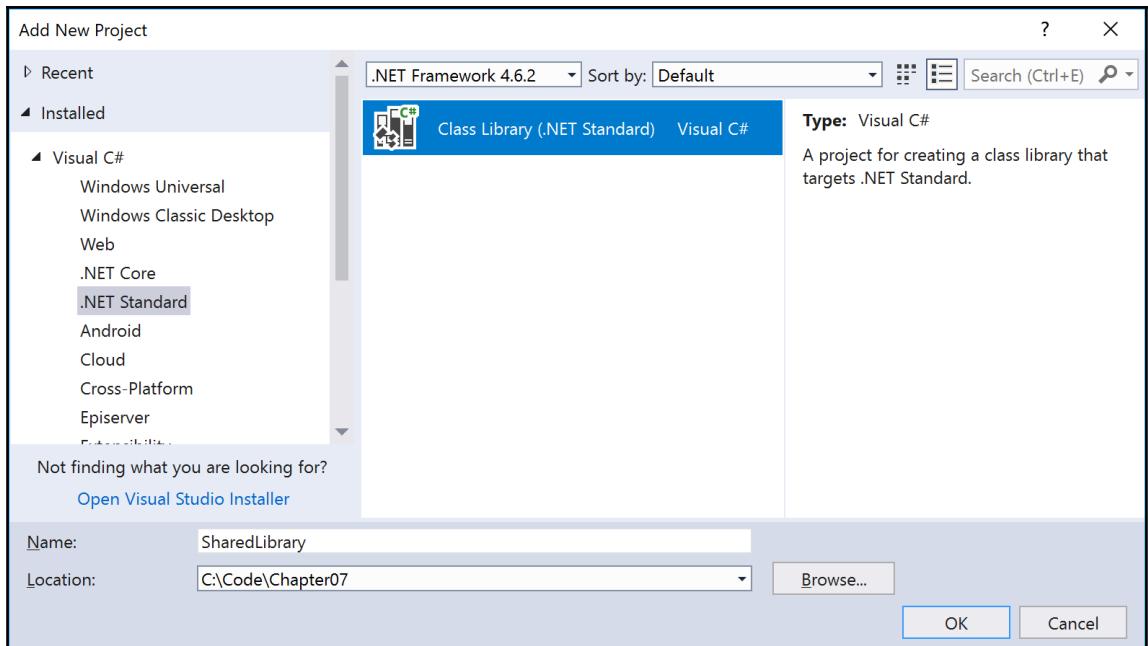
A screenshot of Visual Studio Code showing a dark-themed interface. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows files like 'Welcome', 'Program.cs', and 'Assemblies'. The main editor window displays C# code:

```
1  using System;
2  using System.Xml.Linq;
3
4  namespace Assemblies
5  {
6      0 references
7      class Program
8      {
9          0 refes
10         Represents a 32-bit signed integer. To browse the .NET Framework source code for
11         this type, see the Reference Source.
12         stat
13         {
14             System.Int32
15             int age = 45;
16         }
17     }
18 }
```

The cursor is at line 13, and a tooltip shows the documentation for 'System.Int32': 'Represents a 32-bit signed integer. To browse the .NET Framework source code for this type, see the Reference Source.' The terminal at the bottom shows the output of a build process:

```
Generating MSBuild file /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter07/Assemblies/obj/Assemblies.csproj.nuget.g.targets.
Restore completed in 279.98 ms for /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter07/Assemblies/Assemblies.csproj.

Restore succeeded.
```



 nuget Packages Upload Statistics Documentation Downloads Blog Sign in | Register

Search for packages...

Microsoft.NETCore.App 2.0.0

.NET

A set of .NET API's that are included in the default .NET Core application model.
e8b8861ac7fa042c87a5c2f92d04c98b69f28d
When using NuGet 3.x this package requires at least version 3.4.

Requires NuGet 2.12 or higher.

Package Manager .NET CLI

PM> Install-Package Microsoft.NETCore.App -Version 2.0.0

Info

- ⌚ last updated 9 days ago
- 🌐 <https://dot.net/>
- 📄 License Info
- ✉️ Contact owners
- ⚐ Report
- ⬇️ Manual download

Release Notes

<https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkId=799417>

> Dependencies

▼ Version History

Version	Downloads	Last updated
2.0.0 (current version)	27,131	9 days ago
2.0.0-preview2-25407-01	54,363	2 months ago
2.0.0-preview1-002111-00	285,929	3 months ago
1.1.2	184,618	3 months ago
1.1.1	327,543	5 months ago

+ Show more

Statistics

⬇️ 5,486,153 total downloads

⬇️ 27,131 downloads of latest version

📈 11,900 downloads per day (avg)

[View full stats](#)

Owners

.NET dotnetframework

Authors

Microsoft

Copyright

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.NETCoreApp 2.0

Microsoft.NETCore.DotNetHostPolicy (>= 2.0.0)
Microsoft.NETCore.Platforms (>= 2.0.0)
NETStandard.Library (>= 2.0.0)

System.IO.FileSystem 4.3.0

Provides types that allow reading and writing to files and types that provide basic file and directory support.

Commonly Used Types:

System.IO.FileStream
System.IO.FileInfo
System.IO.DirectoryInfo
System.IO.FileSystemInfo
System.IO.File
System.IO.Directory
System.IO.SearchOption
System.IO.FileOptions

When using NuGet 3.x this package requires at least version 3.4.

Requires NuGet 2.12 or higher.



Release Notes

<https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkId=799421>

Dependencies

.NETFramework 4.6

System.IO.FileSystem.Primitives (>= 4.3.0)

.NETStandard 1.3

Microsoft.NETCore.Platforms (>= 1.1.0)

Microsoft.NETCore.Targets (>= 1.1.0)

System.IO (>= 4.3.0)

System.IO.FileSystem.Primitives (>= 4.3.0)

System.Runtime (>= 4.3.0)

System.Runtime.Handles (>= 4.3.0)

System.Text.Encoding (>= 4.3.0)

System.Threading.Tasks (>= 4.3.0)

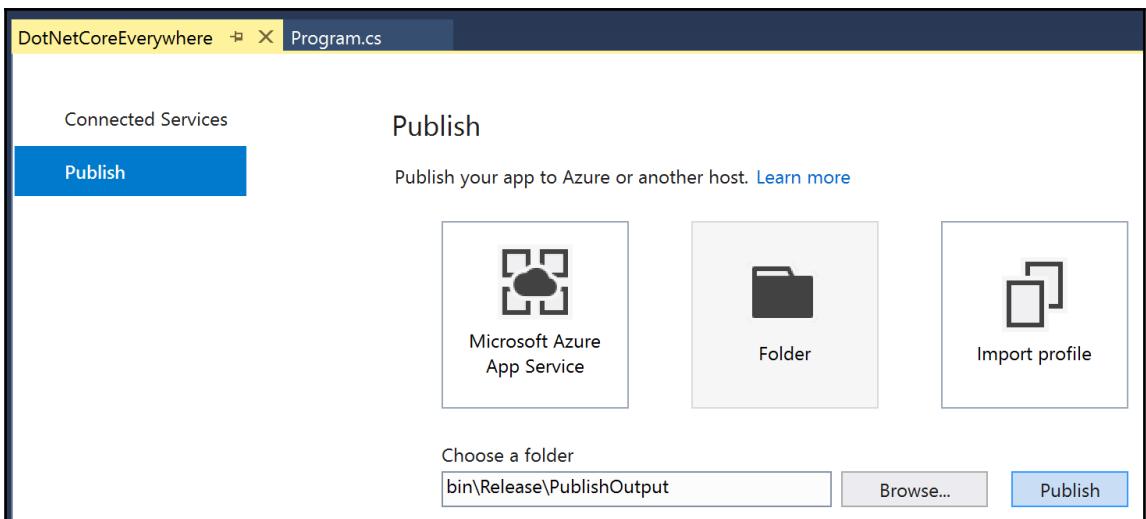
MonoAndroid 1.0

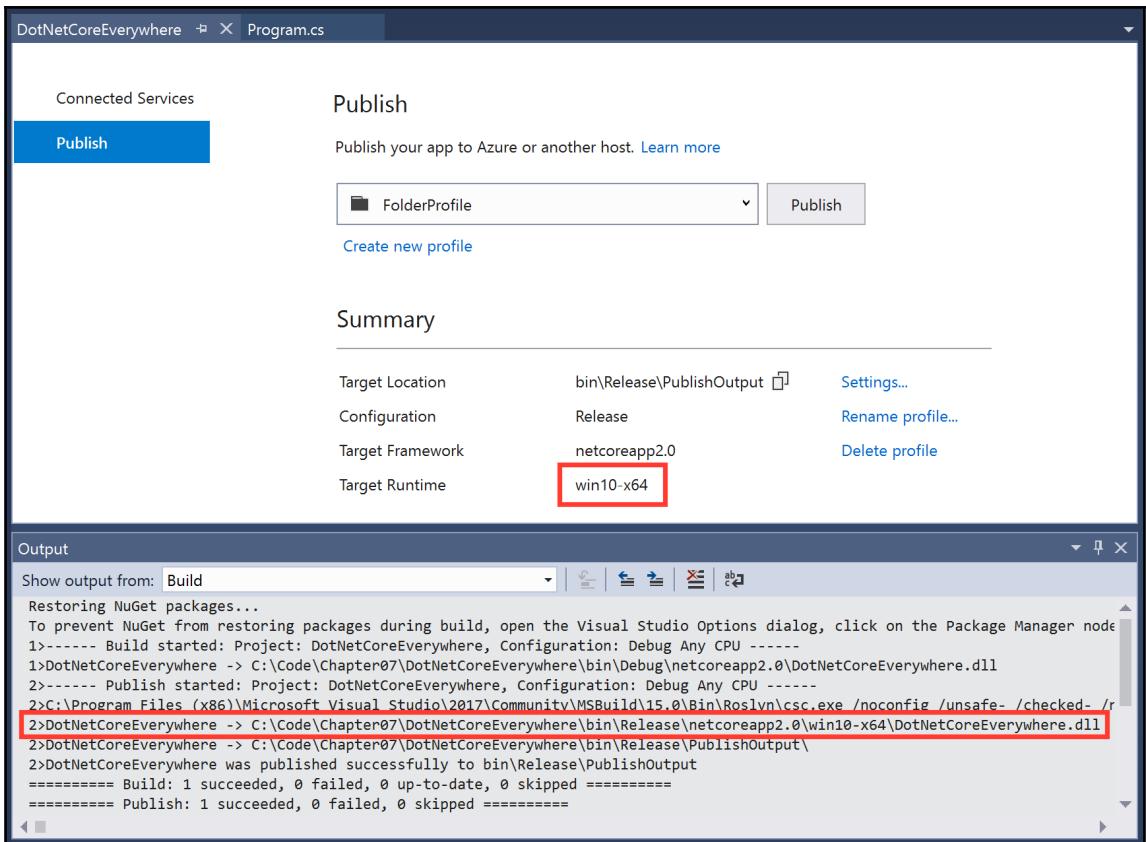
No dependencies.

MonoTouch 1.0

No dependencies.

Xamarin.iOS 1.0





Profile Settings

X

Profile Name: FolderProfile

Configuration: Release

Target Framework: netcoreapp2.0

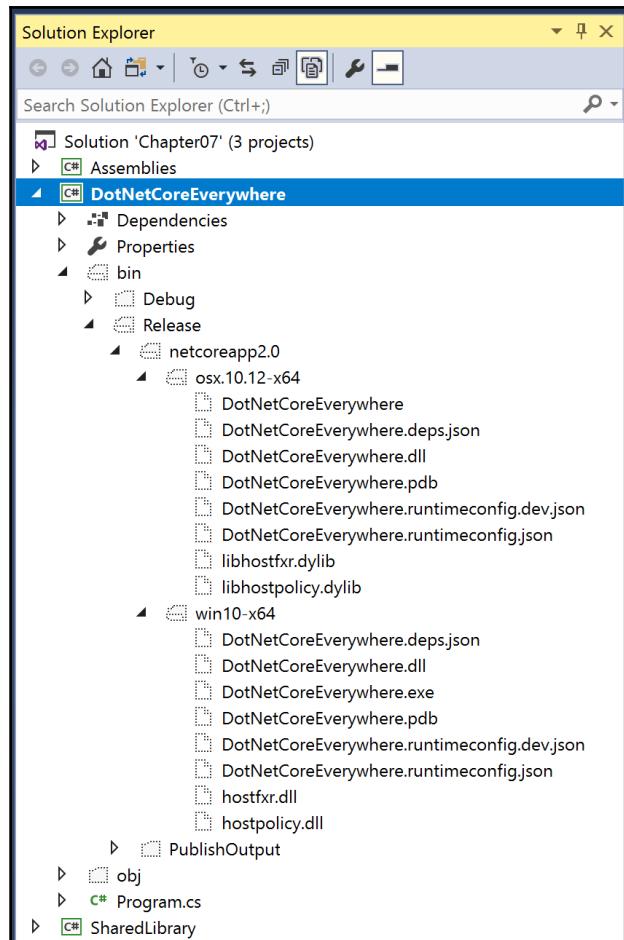
Target Runtime: osx.10.12-x64

Target Location: bin\Release\PublishOutput

...

Save

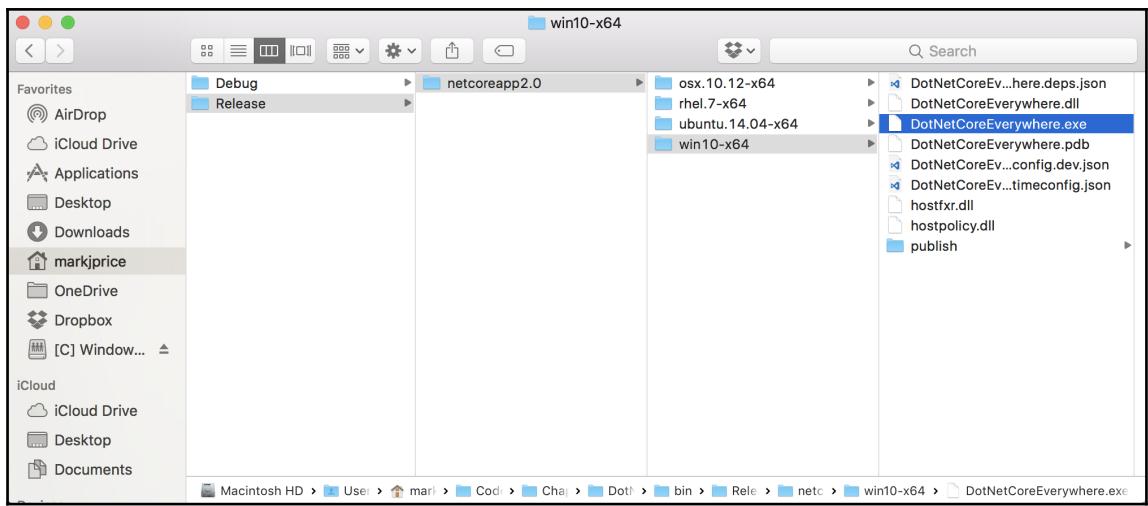
Cancel



The screenshot shows the Terminal tab in VS Code. The command `dotnet publish -c Release -r win10-x64` was run, and the output is displayed:

```
Marks-MBP-13:DotNetCoreEverywhere markjprice$ dotnet publish -c Release -r win10-x64
Microsoft (R) Build Engine version 15.3.388.41745 for .NET Core
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

  DotNetCoreEverywhere -> /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter07/DotNetCoreEverywhere/bin/Release/netcoreapp2.0/
  win10-x64/DotNetCoreEverywhere.dll
  DotNetCoreEverywhere -> /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter07/DotNetCoreEverywhere/bin/Release/netcoreapp2.0/
  win10-x64/publish/
Marks-MBP-13:DotNetCoreEverywhere markjprice$
```



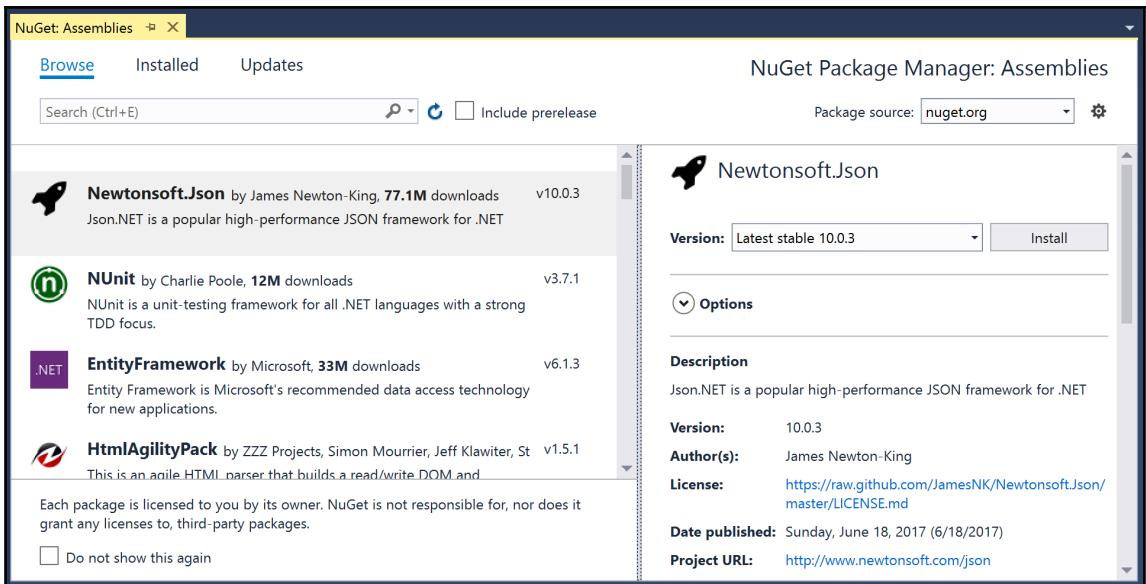
```

markjprice — bash — 104x39
Marks-MBP-13:~ markjprice$ dotnet new -l
Getting ready...
Usage: new [options]

Options:
  -h, --help           Displays help for this command.
  -l, --list            Lists templates containing the specified name. If no name is specified, lists all
templates.
  -n, --name             The name for the output being created. If no name is specified, the name of the cu
rrent directory is used.
  -o, --output            Location to place the generated output.
  -i, --install           Installs a source or a template pack.
  -u, --uninstall         Uninstalls a source or a template pack.
  --type                  Filters templates based on available types. Predefined values are "project", "item
" or "other".
  --force                 Forces content to be generated even if it would change existing files.
  -lang, --language        Specifies the language of the template to create.

Templates          Short Name    Language    Tags
-----
Console Application      console      [C#], F#, VB  Common/Console
Class library            classlib     [C#], F#, VB  Common/Library
Unit Test Project        mstest       [C#], F#, VB  Test/MSTest
xUnit Test Project       xunit        [C#], F#, VB  Test/xUnit
ASP.NET Core Empty       web          [C#], F#   Web/Empty
ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller)  mvc          [C#], F#   Web/MVC
ASP.NET Core Web App     razor        [C#]        Web/MVC/Razor Pages
ASP.NET Core with Angular angular      [C#]        Web/MVC/SPA
ASP.NET Core with React.js react       [C#]        Web/MVC/SPA
ASP.NET Core with React.js and Redux reactredux [C#]        Web/MVC/SPA
ASP.NET Core Web API     webapi       [C#], F#   Web/WebAPI
global.json file          globaljson   Config
Nuget Config             nugetconfig  Config
Web Config               webconfig    Config
Solution File            sln          Solution
Razor Page               page         Web/ASP.NET
MVC ViewImports          viewimports Web/ASP.NET
MVC ViewStart             viewstart    Web/ASP.NET

```



Finder File Edit View Go Window Help

SharedLibrary.csproj — SharedLibrary

EXPLORER

- OPEN EDITORS
 - SharedLibrary.csproj
- SHAREDLIBRARY
 - bin
 - obj
 - SharedLibrary.csproj
 - StringExtensions.cs

```

<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk">
  <PropertyGroup>
    <TargetFramework>netstandard2.0</TargetFramework>
    <PackageId>Packt.CS7.SharedLibrary</PackageId>
    <!-- The package version number that is used when resolving dependencies -->
    <PackageVersion>1.0.0.0</PackageVersion>
    <!-- Authors contain text that appears directly on the gallery -->
    <Authors>Mark J Price</Authors>
    <!-- License and project URLs provide links for the gallery -->
    <PackageLicenseUrl>http://opensource.org/licenses/MS-PL</PackageLicenseUrl>
    <PackageProjectUrl>https://github.com/markprice/cs7dotnetcore2</PackageProjectUr
    <!-- The icon is used in Visual Studio's package manager UI -->
  </PropertyGroup>

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL 1: bash

```

Marks-MBP-13:SharedLibrary markjprice$ dotnet pack -c Release
Microsoft (R) Build Engine version 15.3.409.57025 for .NET Core
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

SharedLibrary -> /Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter07/SharedLibrary/bin/Release/netstandard2.0/SharedLibrary.dll
  Successfully created package '/Users/markjprice/Code/Chapter07/SharedLibrary/bin/Release/Packt.CS7.SharedLibrary.1.0.0.nupkg'.
Marks-MBP-13:SharedLibrary markjprice$ 

```

Ln 38, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF XML SharedLibrary

The screenshot shows the NuGet website's upload interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Packages, Upload (which is underlined), Statistics, Documentation, Downloads, and Blog. A user profile dropdown for "markjprice" is also present. Below the navigation is a search bar with the placeholder "Search for packages..." and a magnifying glass icon. The main content area has a heading "Upload Your Package" and a sub-instruction: "Your package file will be uploaded and hosted on the NuGet Gallery server (<http://www.nuget.org>).". There are two sections: "Upload" and "Verify". In the "Upload" section, a file input field contains the path "Packt.CS7.SharedLibrary.1.0.0.nupkg" and a "Browse..." button. In the "Verify" section, the "Package ID" is listed as "Packt.CS7.SharedLibrary" and the "Version" is listed as "1.0.0".

[78]

The screenshot shows the NuGet package page for 'Packt.CS7.SharedLibrary' version 1.0.0. The top navigation bar includes links for 'nuget', 'Packages' (which is the active tab), 'Upload', 'Statistics', 'Documentation', 'Downloads', and 'Blog'. A user profile 'markjprice' is visible on the right. A search bar at the top allows searching for packages.

A success message states: 'You successfully uploaded Packt.CS7.SharedLibrary 1.0.0.'

The package details section shows:

- Packt.CS7.SharedLibrary** 1.0.0
- C# 7.1 and .NET Core 2.1 example**
- Description: Three extension methods to validate a string value.
- A note: '⚠ This package has not been indexed yet. It will appear in search results and will be available for install/restore after indexing is completed.'
- Install command: PM> Install-Package Packt.CS7.SharedLibrary -Version 1.0.0

The 'Info' sidebar on the right contains the following links:

- last updated a few seconds ago
- [Project Site](#)
- [License Info](#)
- [Contact owners](#)
- [Contact support](#)
- [Manual download](#)
- [Edit package](#)
- [Manage owners](#)
- [Delete package](#)

The 'Release Notes' section indicates it's an example shared library packaged for NuGet.

The 'Dependencies' section is expanded.

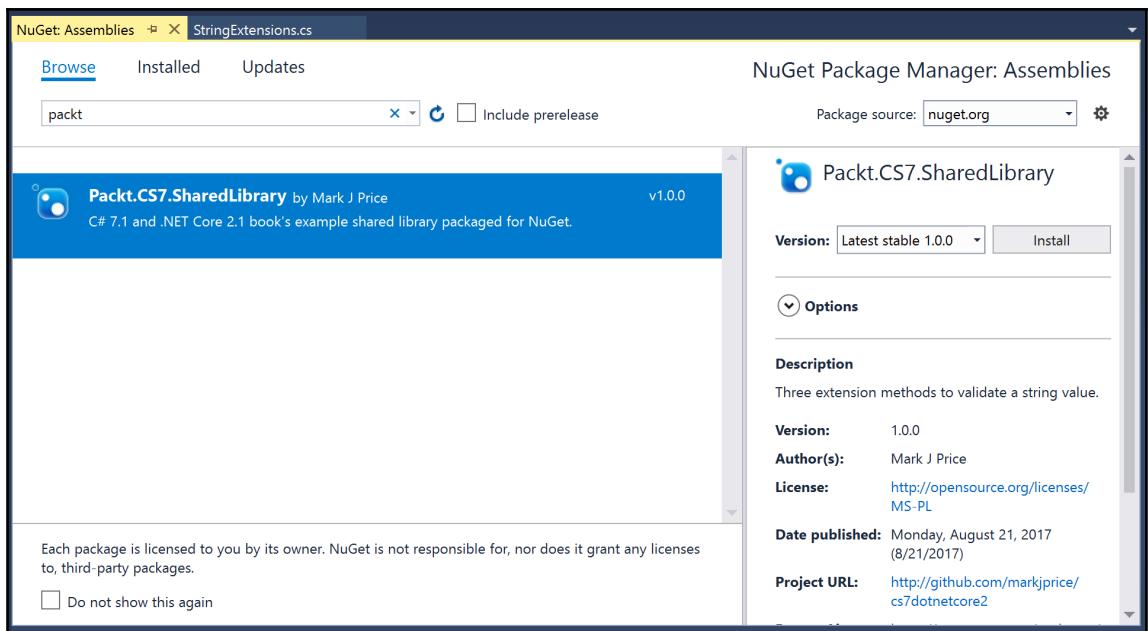
The 'Version History' section is collapsed.

The 'Statistics' section shows:

- 0 total downloads
- 0 downloads of latest version
- <1 download per day (avg)

[View full stats](#)

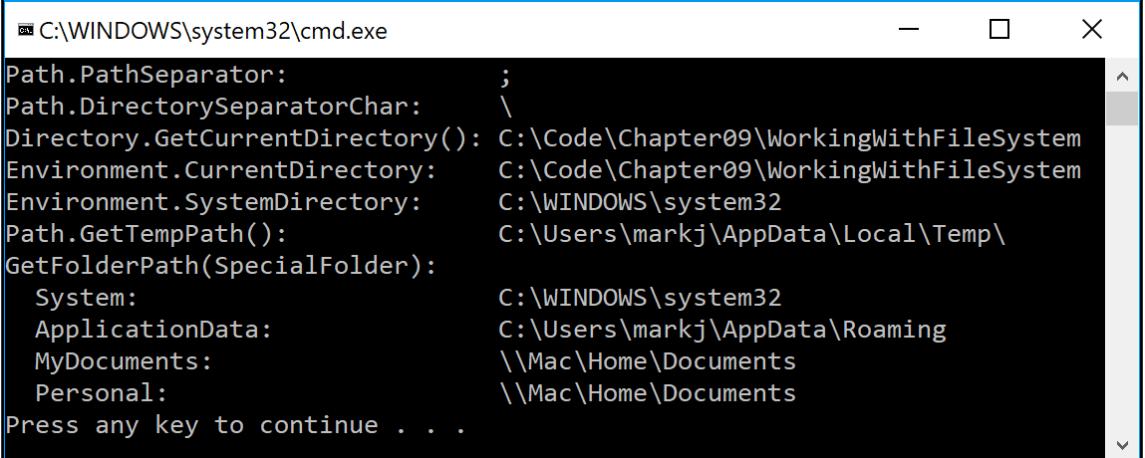
Version	Downloads	Last updated	Listed
1.0.0 (current version)	0	a few seconds ago	yes



Chapter 8: Using Common .NET Standard Types



Chapter 9: Working with Files, Streams, and Serialization



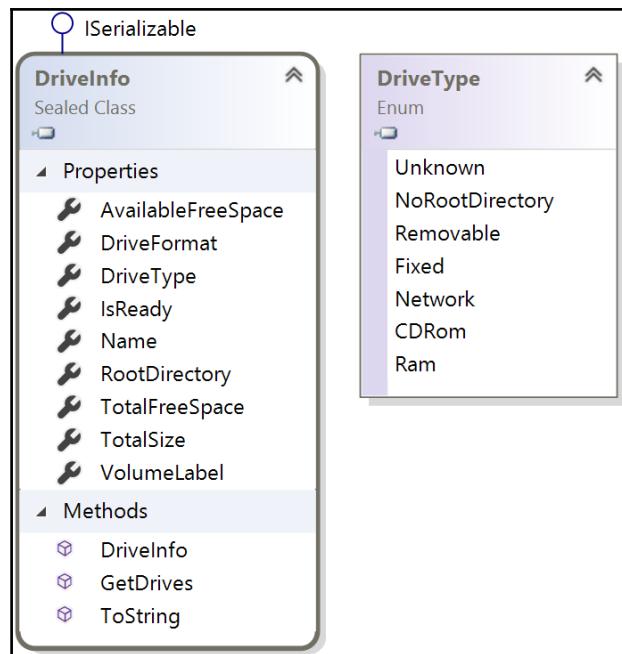
A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window titled "C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe". The window contains the following text output:

```
Path.PathSeparator:          ;
Path.DirectorySeparatorChar:  \
Directory.GetCurrentDirectory(): C:\Code\Chapter09\WorkingWithFileSystem
Environment.CurrentDirectory: C:\Code\Chapter09\WorkingWithFileSystem
Environment.SystemDirectory:  C:\WINDOWS\system32
Path.GetTempPath():          C:\Users\markj\AppData\Local\Temp\
GetFolderPath(SpecialFolder):
    System:                  C:\WINDOWS\system32
    ApplicationData:         C:\Users\markj\AppData\Roaming
    MyDocuments:             \\Mac\Home\Documents
    Personal:                \\Mac\Home\Documents
Press any key to continue . . .
```

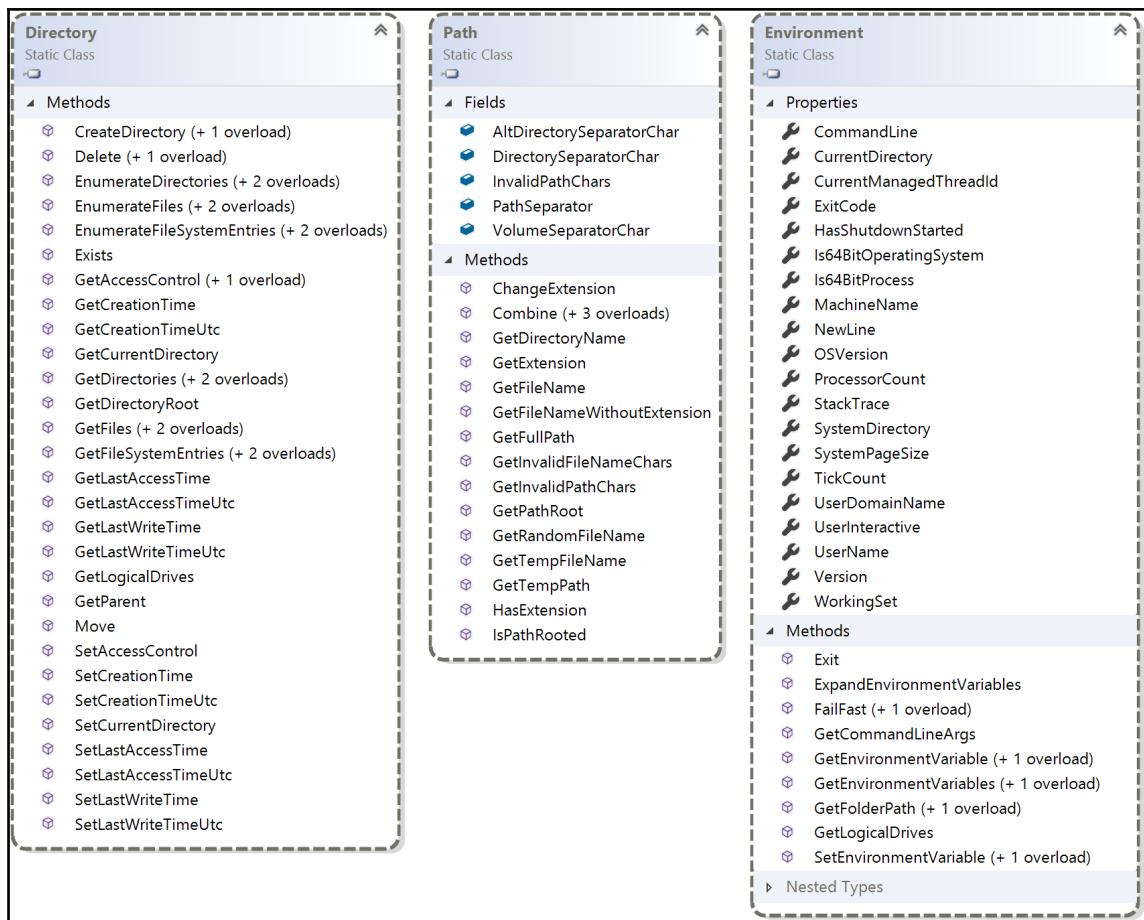
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface running on a Mac. The title bar reads "Program.cs — WorkingWithFileSystem". The Explorer sidebar shows a project structure with files like "Welcome", "Program.cs", ".vscode", "bin", and "obj". The main editor pane displays a C# program named "Program.cs" which prints various path separator and directory information. The terminal below shows the output of running the program with "dotnet run".

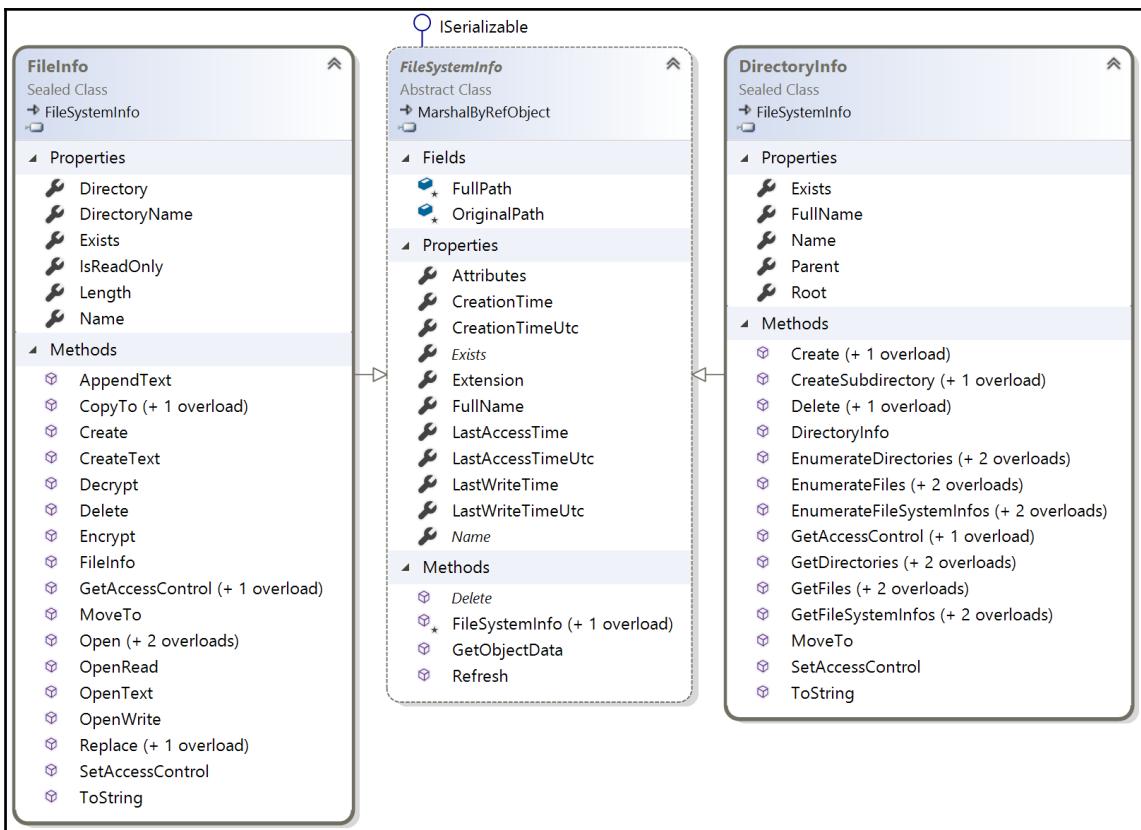
```
12 static void Main(string[] args)
13 {
14     WriteLine($"Path.PathSeparator: {PathSeparator}");
15     WriteLine($"Path.DirectorySeparatorChar: {DirectorySeparatorChar}");
16     Directory.GetCurrentDirectory();
17     Environment.CurrentDirectory;
18     Environment.SystemDirectory;
19     Path.GetTempPath();
20     GetFolderPath(SpecialFolder);
21     System;
22     ApplicationData;
23     MyDocuments;
24     Personal;
25 }
26 }
```

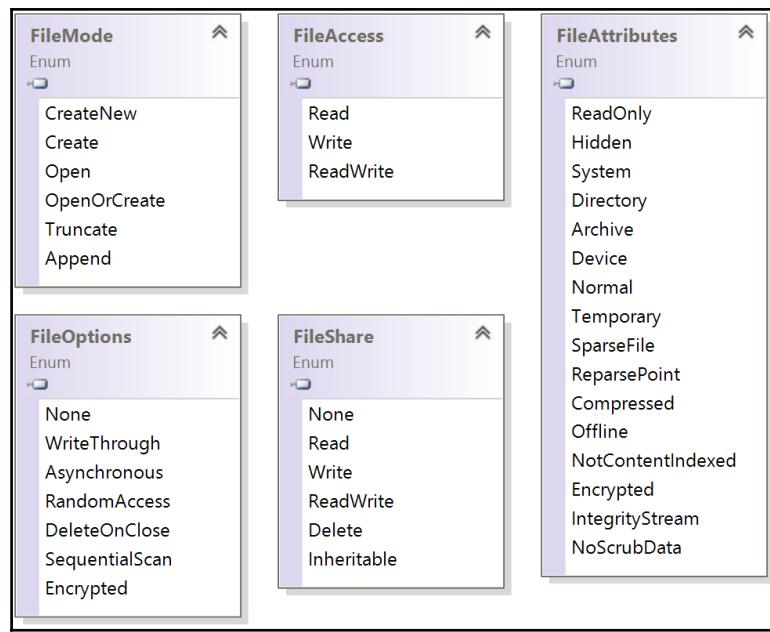
```
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:WorkingWithFileSystem markjprice$ dotnet run
Path.PathSeparator:
Path.DirectorySeparatorChar:
Directory.GetCurrentDirectory():
Environment.CurrentDirectory:
Environment.SystemDirectory:
Path.GetTempPath():
GetFolderPath(SpecialFolder):
System:
ApplicationData:
MyDocuments:
UserProfile:
Personal:
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:WorkingWithFileSystem markjprice$
```

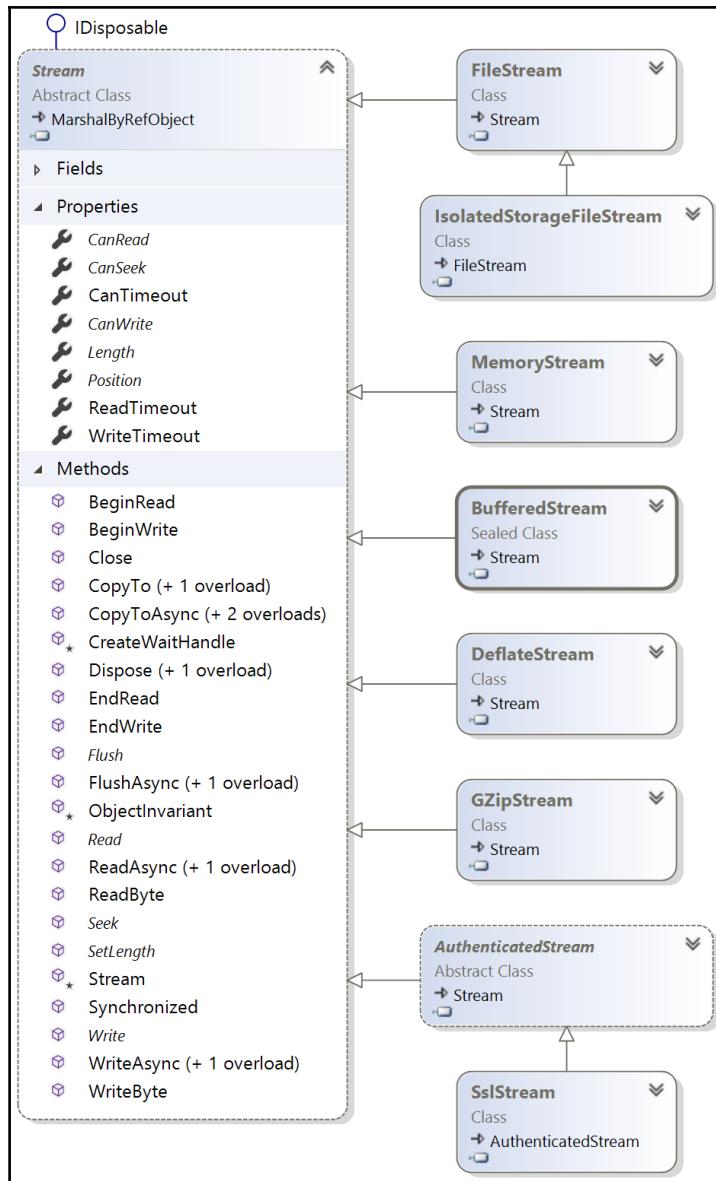


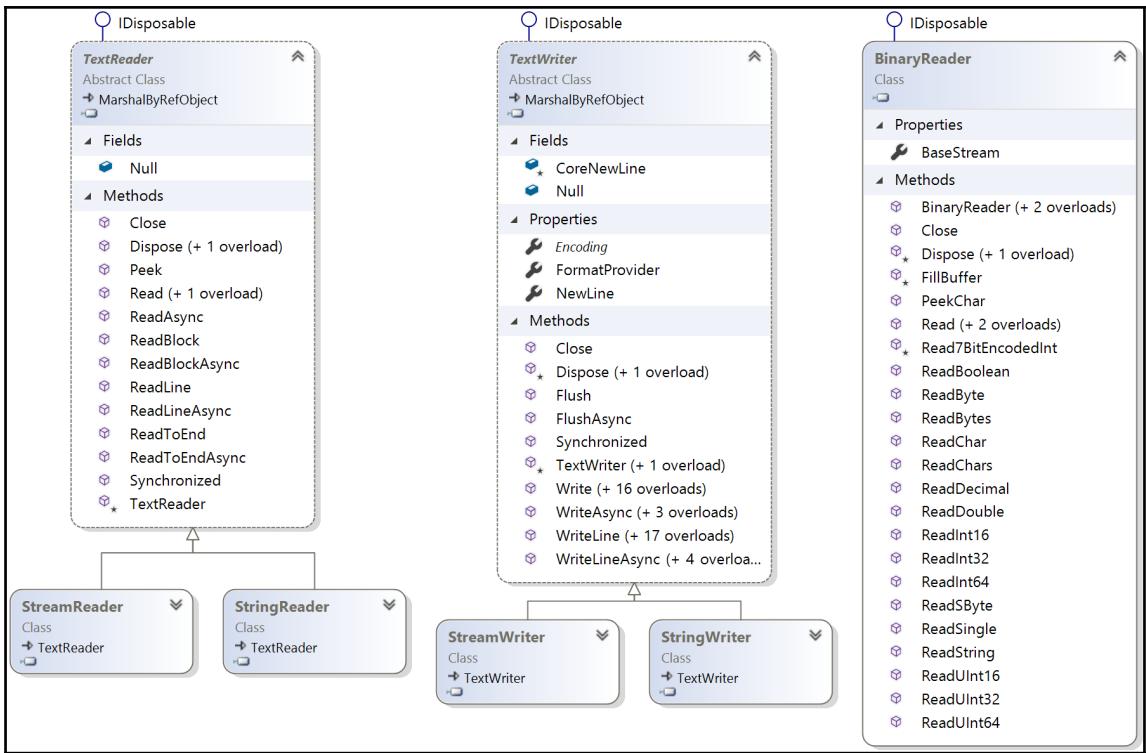
Name	Type	Format	Size	Free space
/	Fixed	hfs	498,954,403,840	135,917,678,592
/dev	Ram	devfs	191,488	0
/net	Network	autofs	0	0
/home	Network	autofs	0	0
/Volumes/LaCie	Fixed	hfs	4,000,443,056,128	3,775,136,669,696
/Volumes/[C] Windows 10.hidden	Network	smbfs	136,844,406,784	43,311,140,864



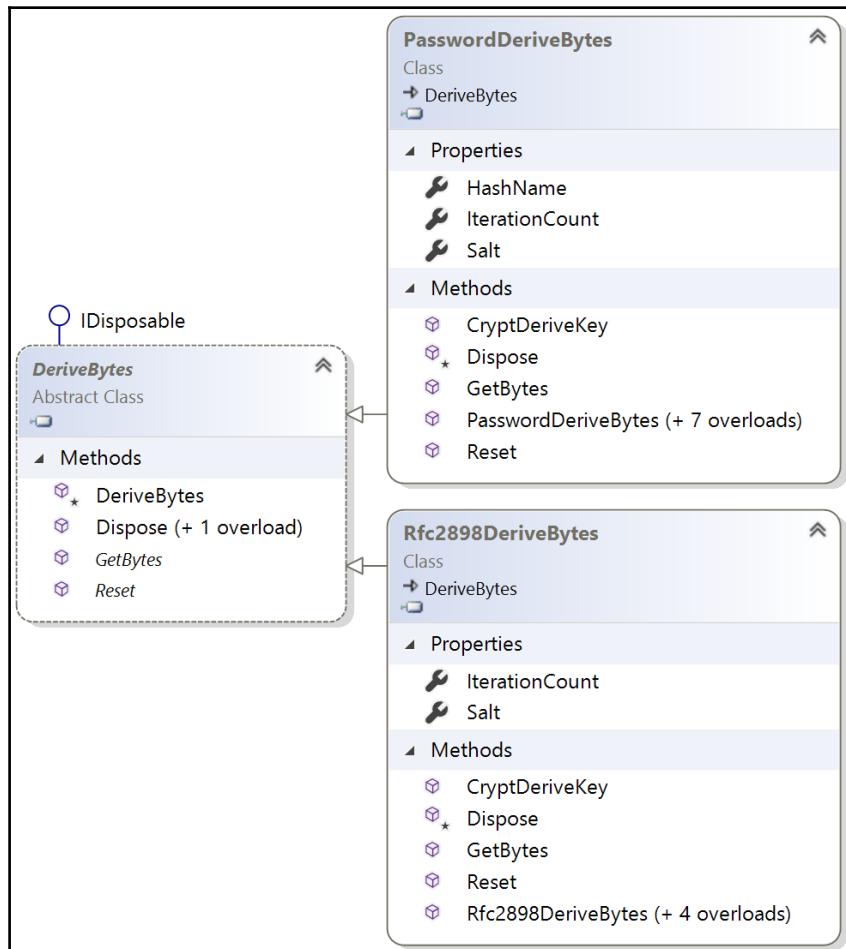


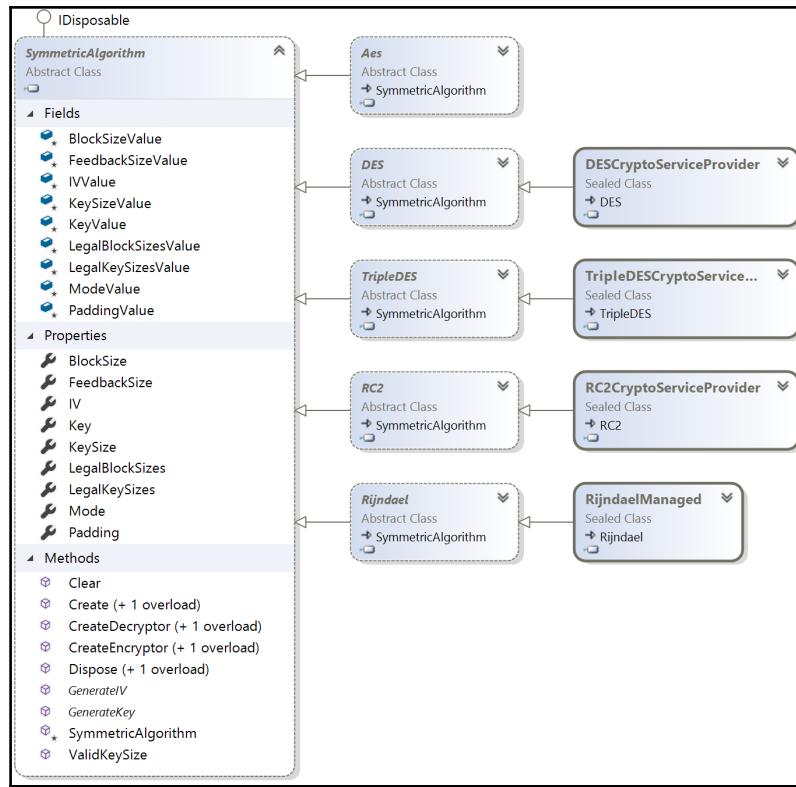


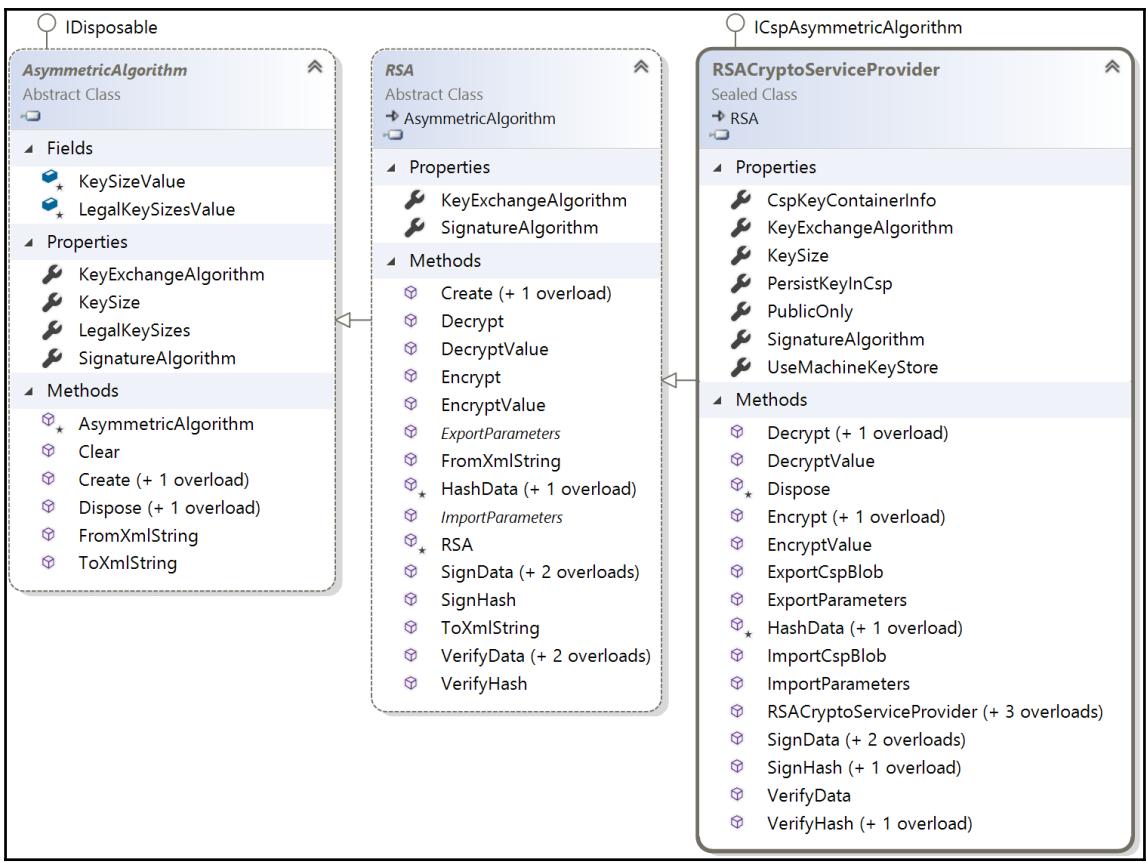


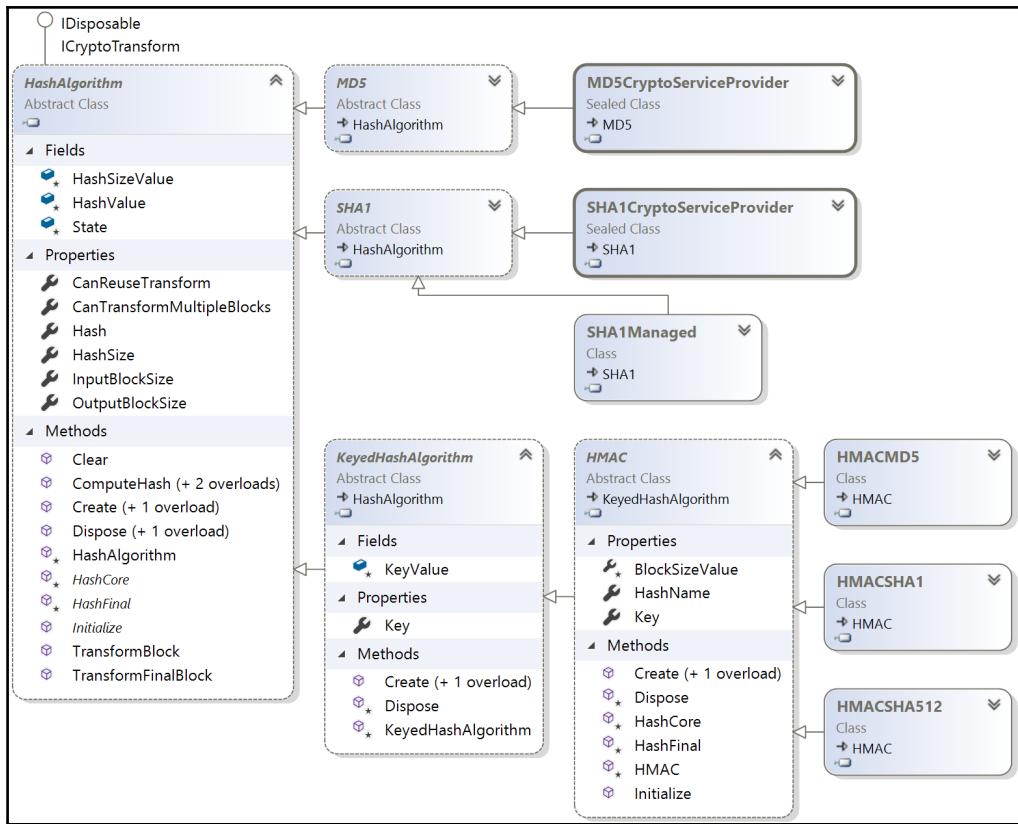


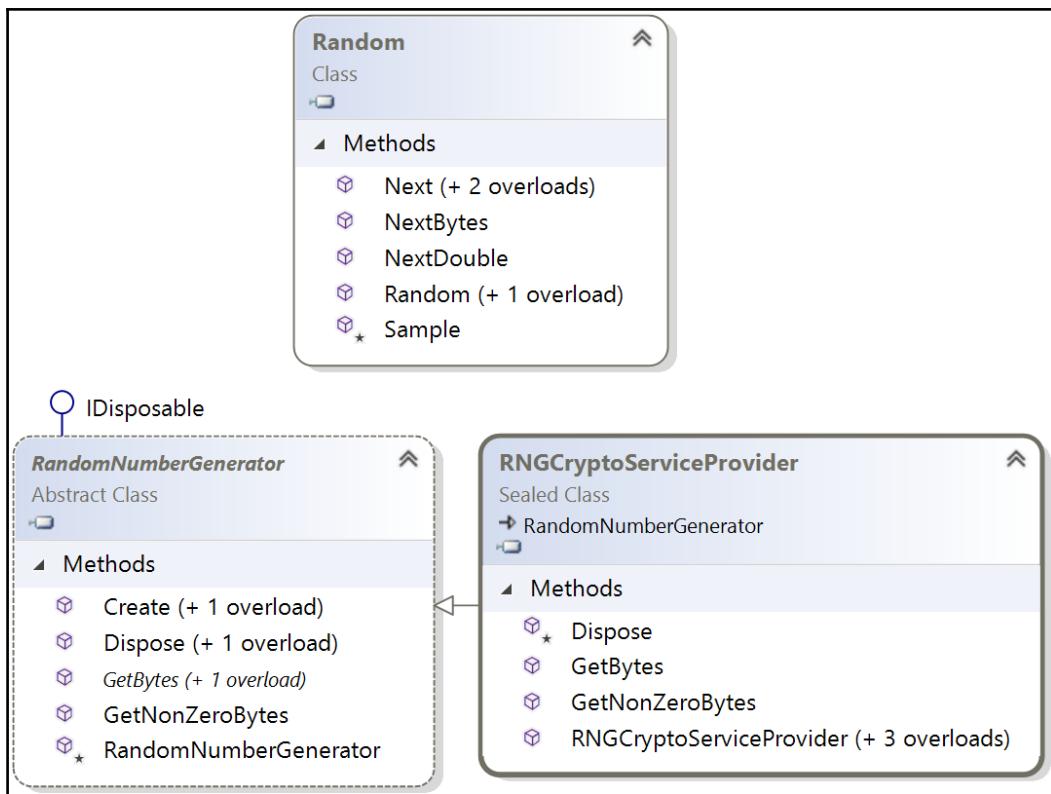
Chapter 10: Protecting Your Data and Applications

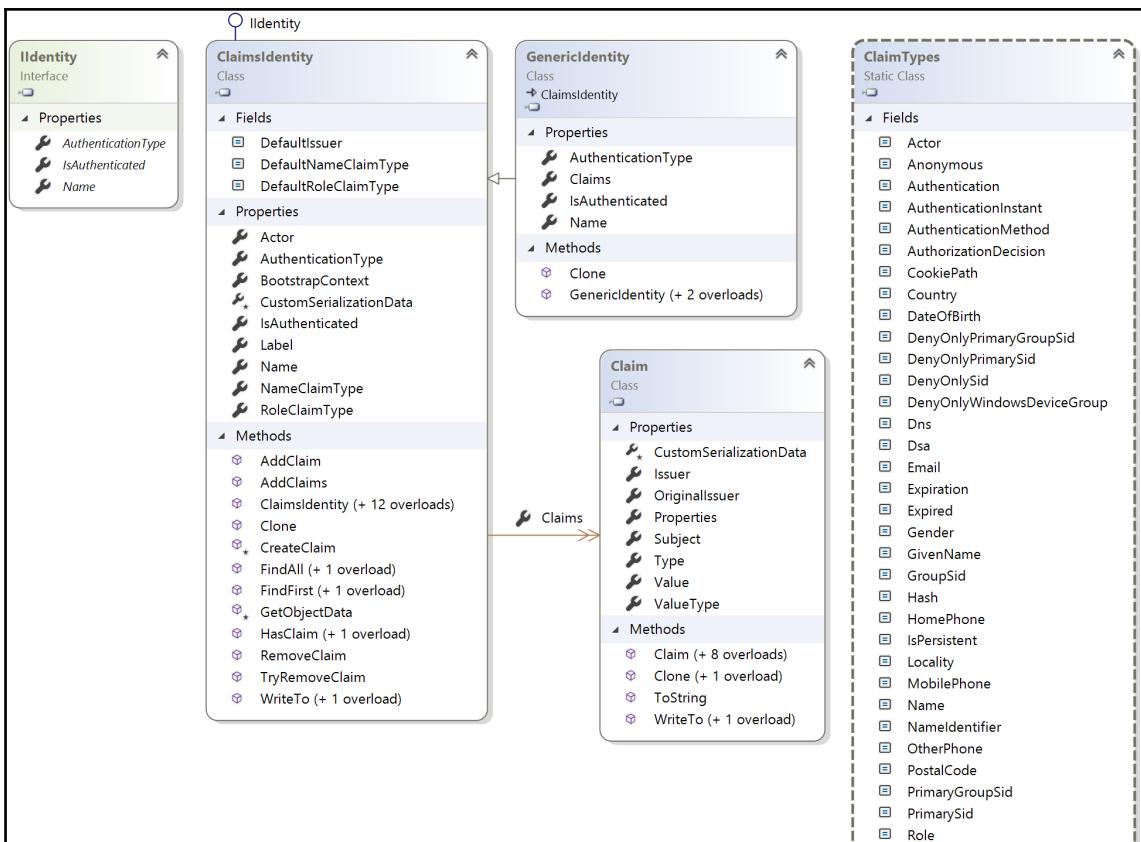


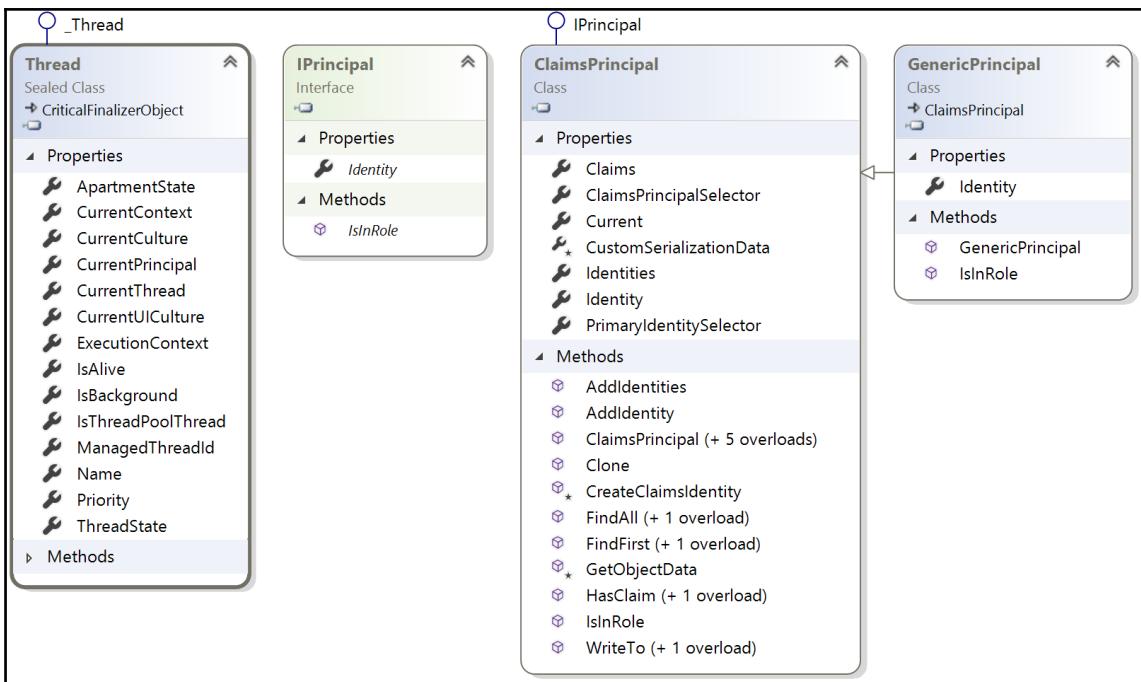




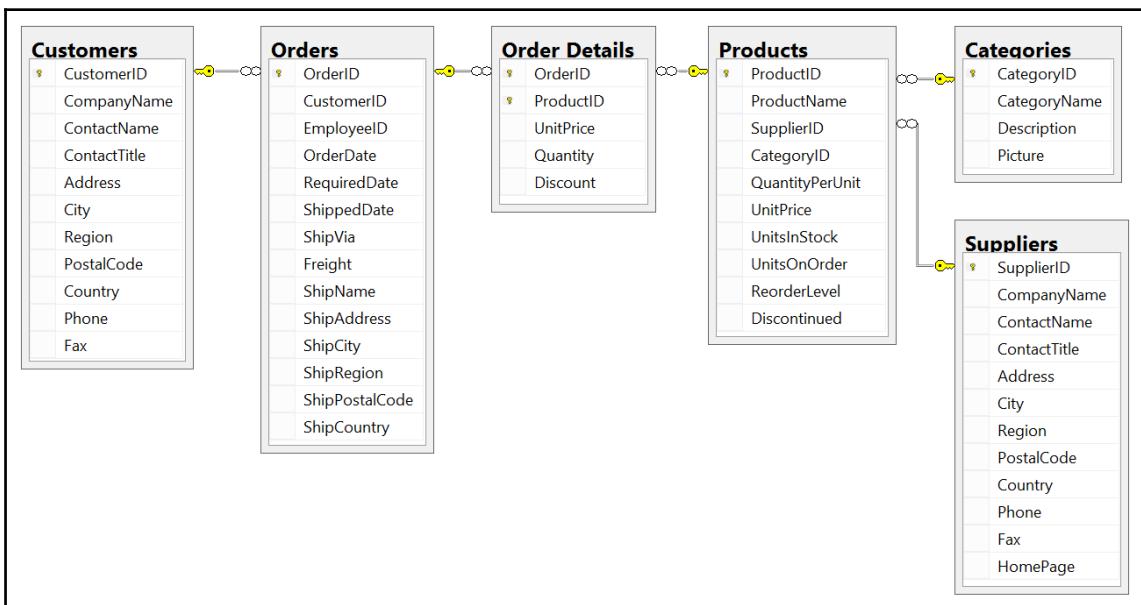


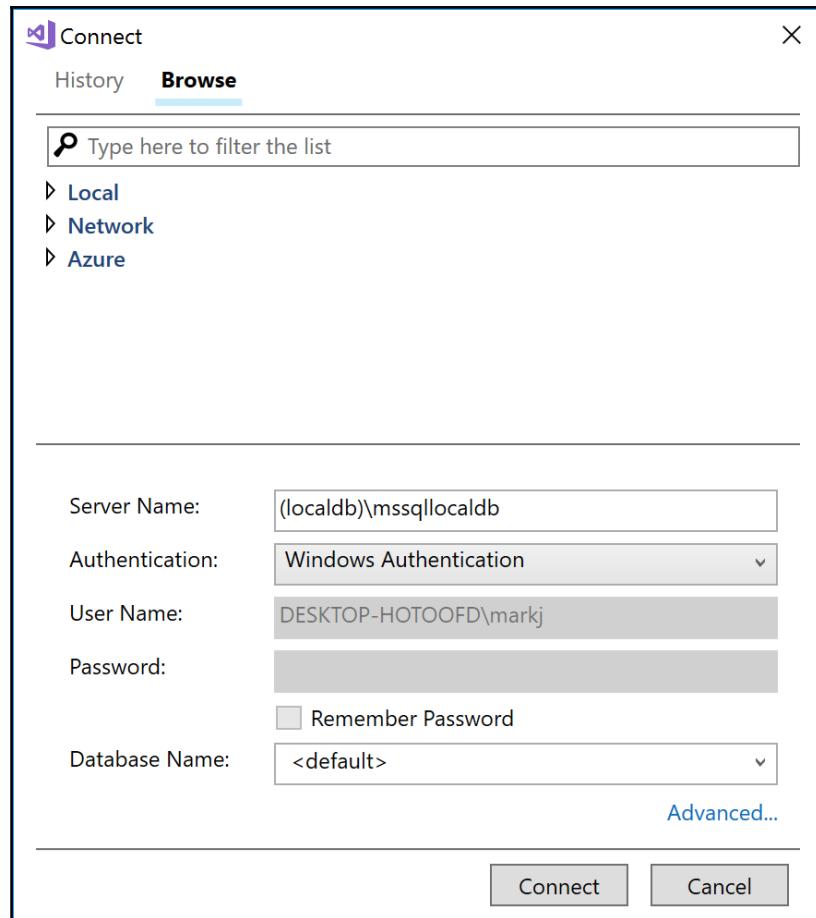


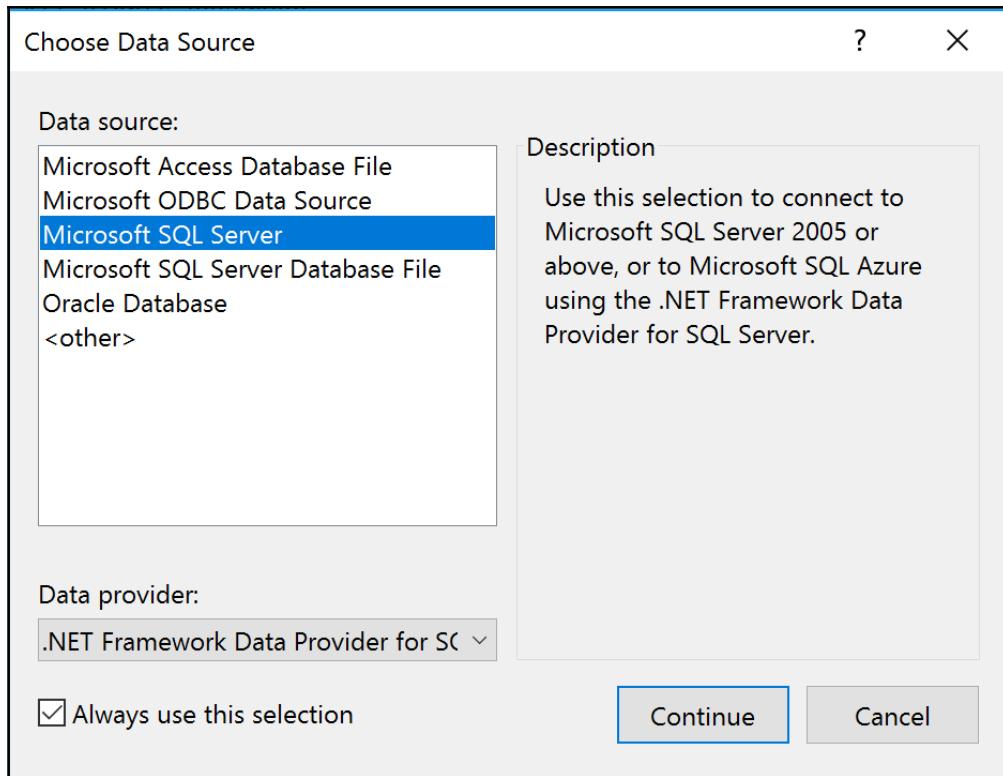


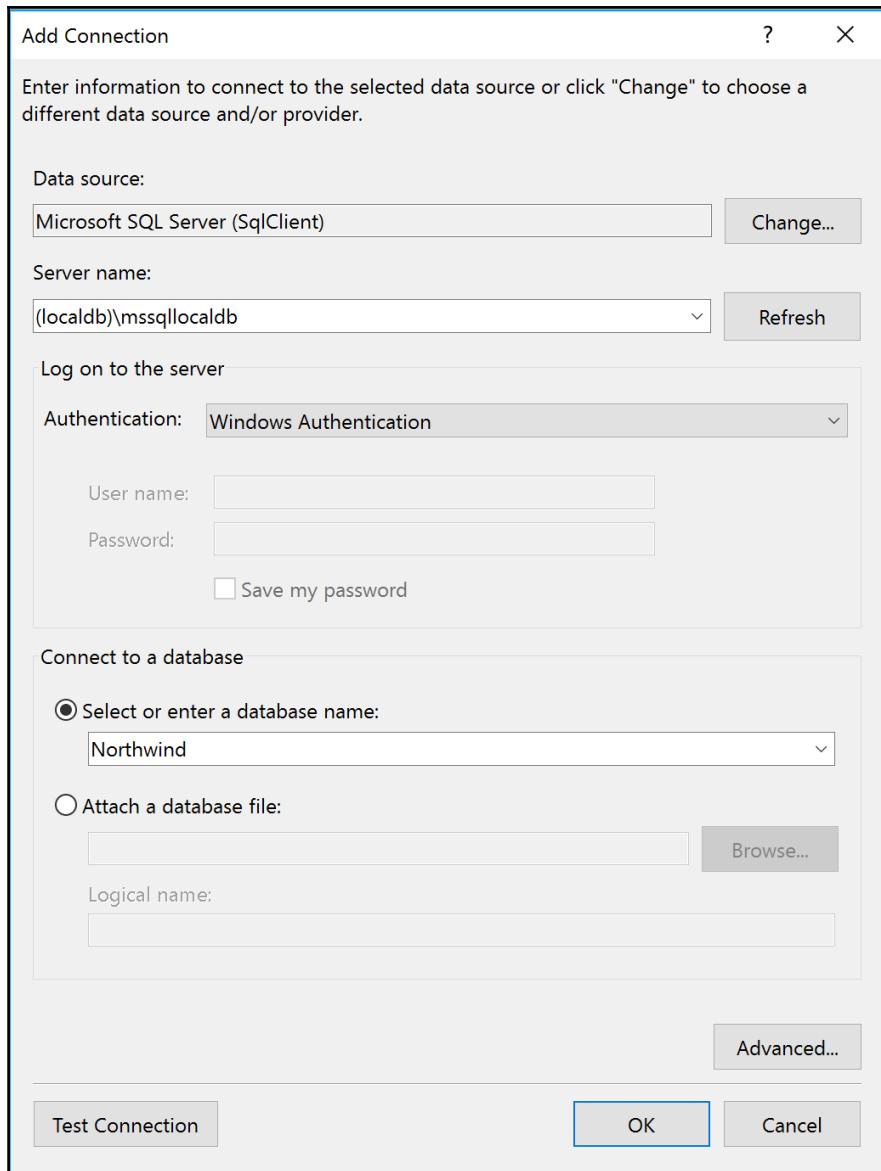


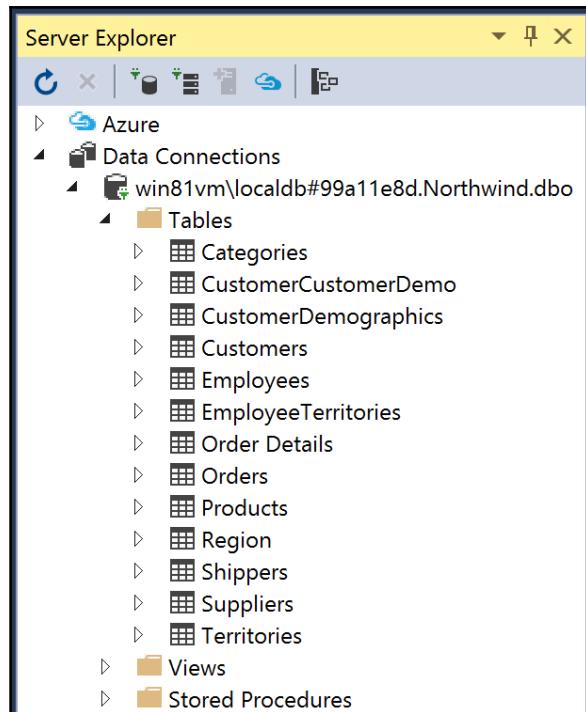
Chapter 11: Working with Databases Using Entity Framework Core











dbo.Products [Data]				
<input type="button" value="Max Rows: 1000"/> <input type="button" value=""/> <input type="button" value=""/> <input type="button" value=""/>				
ProductID	ProductName	SupplierID	CategoryID	QuantityPerUnit
1	Chai	1	1	10 boxes x 20 bags
2	Chang	1	1	24 - 12 oz bottles
3	Aniseed Syrup	1	2	12 - 550 ml bottles
4	Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning	2	2	48 - 6 oz jars
5	Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix	2	2	36 boxes

dbo.Products [Design] X

Update | Script File: dbo.Products.sql

	Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls	Default
1	ProductID	int	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2	ProductName	nvarchar(40)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	SupplierID	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
4	CategoryID	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
5	QuantityPerUnit	nvarchar(20)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
6	UnitPrice	money	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	((0))
7	UnitsInStock	smallint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	((0))
8	UnitsOnOrder	smallint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	((0))
9	ReorderLevel	smallint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	((0))
10	Discontinued	bit	<input type="checkbox"/>	((0))

Database

Database type

SQLite 3

File

/markjprice/Code/Chapter11/Northwind.db + -

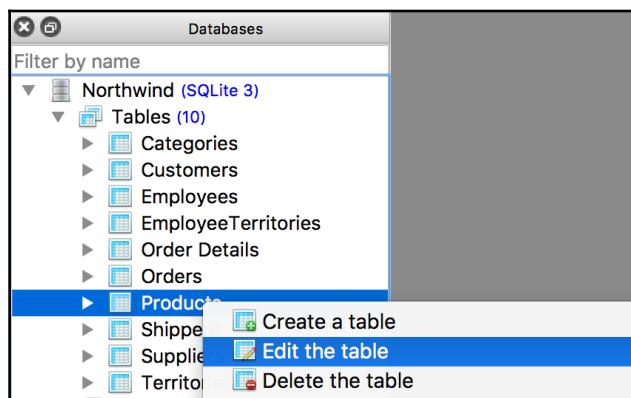
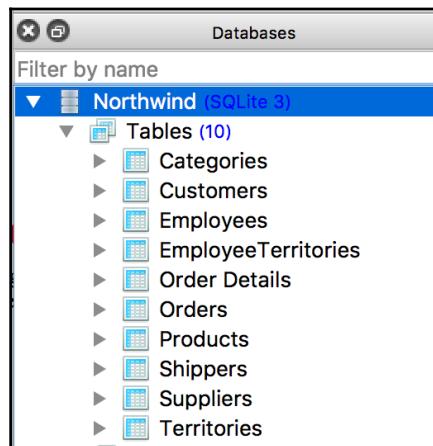
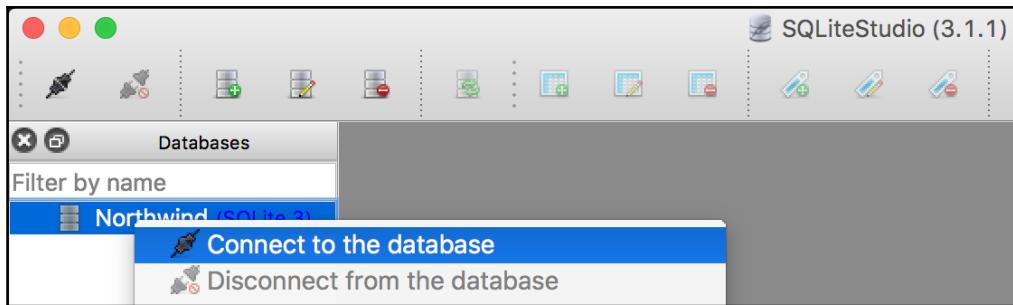
Name (on the list)

Northwind

Options

Permanent (keep it in configuration)

Test connection Cancel OK



Products (Northwind)

Structure Data Constraints Indexes Triggers DDL

Table name: Products WITHOUT ROWID

	Name	Data type	Primary Key	Foreign Key	Unique	Check	Not NULL	Collate	Default value
1	ProductID	INTEGER	🔑						NULL
2	ProductName	nvarchar (40)				⌚			NULL
3	SupplierID	"int"		📅					NULL
4	CategoryID	"int"		📅					NULL
5	QuantityPerUnit	nvarchar (20)							NULL
6	UnitPrice	"money"				✓			0
7	UnitsInStock	"smallint"				✓			0

Type	Name	Details
1 FOREIGN KEY	FK_Products_Categories	(CategoryID) REFERENCES Categories (CategoryID)
2 FOREIGN KEY	FK_Products_Suppliers	(SupplierID) REFERENCES Suppliers (SupplierID)
3 CHECK	CK_Products_UnitPrice	(UnitPrice >= 0)
4 CHECK	CK_ReorderLevel	(ReorderLevel >= 0)
5 CHECK	CK_UnitsInStock	(UnitsInStock >= 0)
6 CHECK	CK_UnitsOnOrder	(UnitsOnOrder >= 0)

Products (Northwind)

Structure Data Constraints Indexes Triggers DDL

Grid view Form view

Filter data Total rows loaded: 77

ProductID	ProductName	SupplierID	CategoryID	QuantityPerUnit	UnitPrice	UnitsInStock	UnitsOnOrder	ReorderLevel
1	Chai	1	1	10 boxes x 20 bags	18	39	0	10
2	Chang	1	1	24 - 12 oz bottles	19	17	40	25
3	Aniseed Syrup	1	2	12 - 550 ml bottles	10	13	70	25
4	Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning	2	2	48 - 6 oz jars	22	53	0	0
5	Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix	2	2	36 boxes	21.35	0	0	0
6	Grandma's Boysenberry Spread	3	2	12 - 8 oz jars	25	120	0	25
7	Uncle Bob's Organic Dried Pears	3	7	12 - 1 lb pkgs.	30	15	0	10
8	Northwoods Cranberry Sauce	3	2	12 - 12 oz jars	40	6	0	0
9	Mishi Kobe Niku	4	6	18 - 500 g pkgs.	97	29	0	0
10	Ikura	4	8	12 - 200 ml jars	31	31	0	0
11	Queso Cabrales	5	4	1 kg pkg.	21	22	30	30
12	Queso Manchego La Pastora	5	4	10 - 500 g pkgs.	38	86	0	0
13	Konbu	6	8	2 kg box	6	24	0	5
14	Tofu	6	7	40 - 100 g pkgs.	23.25	35	0	0
15	Genen Shouyu	6	2	24 - 250 ml bottles	15.5	39	0	5
16	Pavlova	7	3	32 - 500 g boxes	17.45	29	0	10
17	Alice Mutton	7	6	20 - 1 kg tins	39	0	0	0
18	Carnarvon Tigers	7	8	16 kg pkg.	62.5	42	0	0
19	Teatime Chocolate Biscuits	8	3	10 boxes x 12 pieces	9.2	25	0	5
20	Sir Rodney's Marmalade	8	3	30 gift boxes	81	40	0	0

NuGet: WorkingWithEFCore Program.cs

Browse Installed Updates

Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer

NuGet Package Manager: WorkingWithEFCore

Package source: nuget.org

Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer by Microsoft, 1.46M downloads v2.0.0

Microsoft SQL Server database provider for Entity Framework Core.

Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer.Design by Microsoft, 487K downloads v1.1.2

Design-time Entity Framework Core Functionality for Microsoft SQL Server.

Each package is licensed to you by its owner. NuGet is not responsible for, nor does it grant any licenses to, third-party packages.

Do not show this again

.NET Version: Latest stable 2.0.0 Install

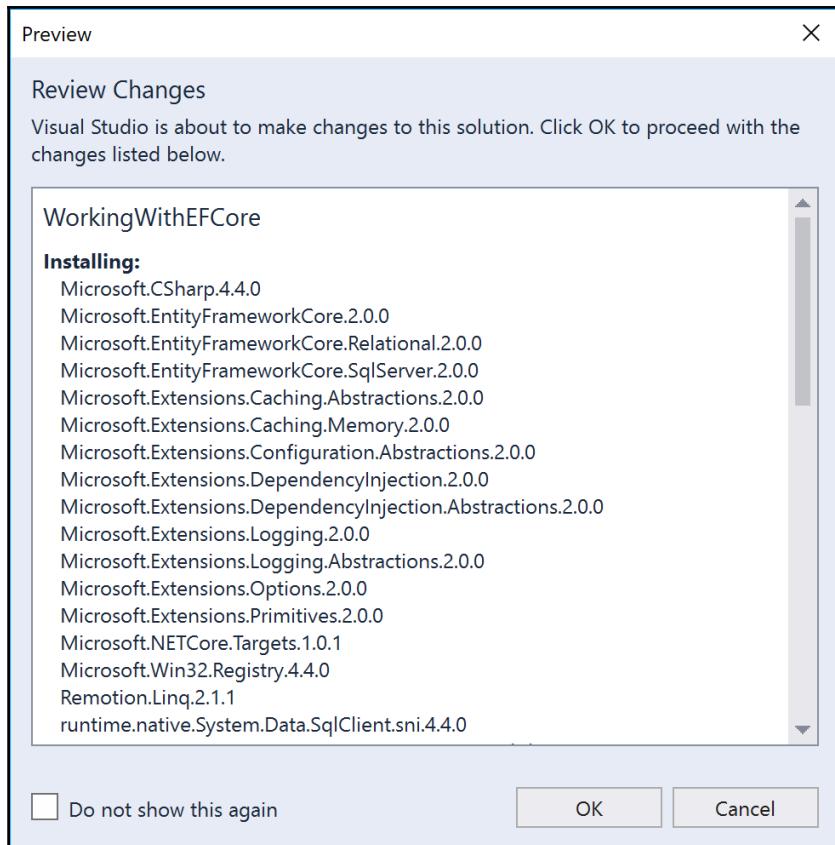
Options

Description

Microsoft SQL Server database provider for Entity Framework Core.

Version: 2.0.0 Author(s): Microsoft License: <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/aspnet/Home/2.0.0/LICENSE.txt>

Date published: Friday, August 11, 2017 (8/11/2017)



The screenshot shows the 'dbo.Categories [Design]' table in SQL Server Management Studio. The table has four columns: Name, Data Type, Allow Nulls, and Default. The rows are:

	Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls	Default
CategoryID	int			
CategoryName	nvarchar(15)			
Description	ntext		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Picture	image		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

On the right side, there is a sidebar with the following information:

- Keys (1)**
PK_Categories (Primary Key, Clustered: CategoryID)
- Check Constraints (0)**
- Indexes (1)**
CategoryName (CategoryName)
- Foreign Keys (0)**
- Triggers (0)**

dbo.Products [Design] X Product.cs Category.cs Northwind.cs Program.cs

Update | Script File: dbo.Products.sql

	Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls	Default
ProductID	int	<input type="checkbox"/>		
ProductName	nvarchar(40)	<input type="checkbox"/>		
SupplierID	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
CategoryID	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
QuantityPerUnit	nvarchar(20)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
UnitPrice	money	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	((0))	
UnitsInStock	smallint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	((0))	
UnitsOnOrder	smallint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	((0))	
ReorderLevel	smallint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	((0))	
Discontinued	bit	<input type="checkbox"/>	((0))	

► Keys (1)
PK_Products (Primary Key, Clustered: ProductID)

► Check Constraints (4)
CK_Products_UnitPrice (UnitPrice)
CK_ReorderLevel (ReorderLevel)
CK_UnitsInStock (UnitsInStock)
CK_UnitsOnOrder (UnitsOnOrder)

► Indexes (5)

► Foreign Keys (2)
FK_Products_Categories (CategoryID)
FK_Products_Suppliers (SupplierID)

► Triggers (0)

Code File Edit Selection View Go Debug Tasks Window Help

Program.cs — WorkingWithEFCORE

EXPLORER Program.cs

OPEN EDITORS Program.cs

WORKINGWITHEFCORE .vscode bin obj Category.cs ConsoleLogger.cs Northwind.cs Northwind.db NorthwindSQLite.sql Product.cs Program.cs WorkingWithEFCORE.csproj

```
1 reference
static void QueryingProducts()
{
    using (var db = new Northwind())
    {
        var loggerFactory = db.GetService<ILoggerFactory>();
        loggerFactory.AddProvider(new ConsoleLoggerProvider());
    }
}
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL 1: bash

```
Products that cost more than a price, and sorted.
Enter a product price: 50
Level: Debug, Event ID: 200100, Event: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Database.Command.Command
using DbCommand [Parameters=[], CommandType='Text', CommandTimeout='30']
PRAGMA foreign_keys=ON;
Level: Debug, Event ID: 200100, Event: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Database.Command.Command
using DbCommand [Parameters=[@_price_0=?], CommandType='Text', CommandTimeout='30']
SELECT "product"."ProductID", "product"."CategoryID", "product"."UnitPrice", "product"."Disc
ProductName", "product"."UnitsInStock"
FROM "Products" AS "product"
WHERE "product"."UnitPrice" > @_price_0
ORDER BY "product"."UnitPrice" DESC
38: Côte de Blaye costs $263.50 and has 17 units in stock.
29: Thüringer Rostbratwurst costs $123.79 and has 0 units in stock.
9: Mishi Kobe Niku costs $97.00 and has 29 units in stock.
20: Sir Rodney's Marmalade costs $81.00 and has 40 units in stock.
18: Carnarvon Tigers costs $62.50 and has 42 units in stock.
59: Raclette Courdavault costs $55.00 and has 79 units in stock.
51: Manjimup Dried Apples costs $53.00 and has 20 units in stock.
Marks-MacBook-Pro-13:WorkingWithEFCORE markjprice$
```

Ln 53, Col 45 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 with BOM CRLF C# 🔍 WorkingWithEFCORE 🌐

The screenshot shows a code editor interface with the following details:

- File Menu:** Code, File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Debug, Tasks, Window, Help.
- Editor Title:** Program.cs — WorkingWithEFCore
- Explorer:** Shows the project structure under "WORKINGWITHEFCORE".
- Code Editor:** Displays the following C# code:

```
using (var db = new Northwind())
{
    WriteLine("-----")
    WriteLine("| ID | Product Name")
    WriteLine("-----")
    foreach (var item in db.Products
        .OrderByDescending(p => p.Cost))
    {
        WriteLine($"| {item.ProductID:000} | {item.ProductName,-35}
    }
    WriteLine("-----")
```

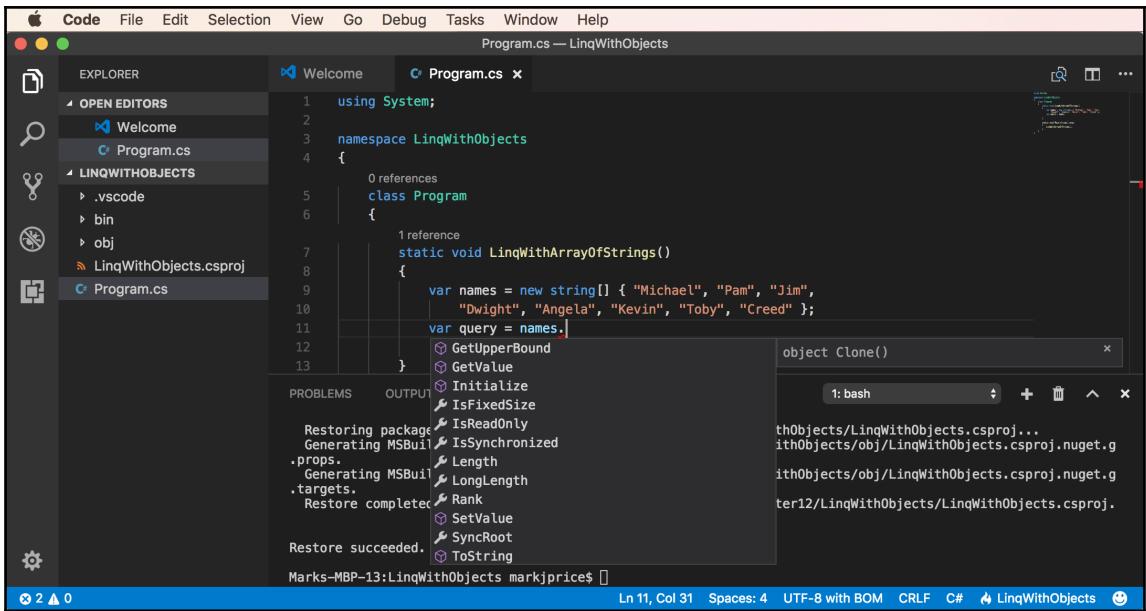
- Output:** A table showing product data from the Northwind database:

ID	Product Name	Cost	Stock	Disc.
078	Bob's Burgers	\$500.00		False
079	Bob's Burgers	\$500.00		False
038	Côte de Blaye	\$263.50	17	False
020	Sir Rodney's Marmalade	\$81.00	40	False
018	Carnarvon Tigers	\$62.50	42	False
059	Raclette Courdavault	\$55.00	79	False
051	Manjimup Dried Apples	\$53.00	20	False
062	Tarte au sucre	\$49.30	17	False
043	Ipoh Coffee	\$46.00	17	False
027	Schoggi Schokolade	\$43.90	49	False

- Status Bar:** Shows 0 errors, 0 warnings, Ln 147, Col 14, Spaces: 4, UTF-8 with BOM, CRLF, C#, WorkingWithEFCore.

Chapter 12: Querying and Manipulating Data Using LINQ

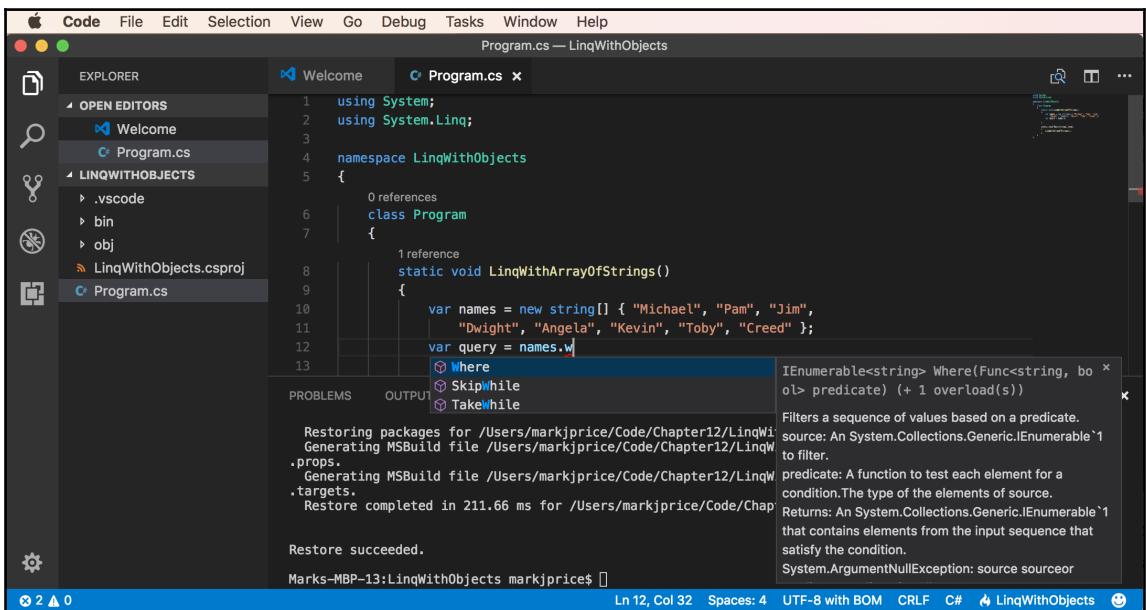




A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code interface. The title bar says "Program.cs — LinqWithObjects". The left sidebar shows an "EXPLORER" view with a project named "LinqWithObjects" containing files like ".vscode", "bin", "obj", and "Program.cs". The main editor window displays the following C# code:

```
1 using System;
2
3 namespace LinqWithObjects
4 {
5     // References
6     class Program
7     {
8         // Reference
9         static void LinqWithArrayOfStrings()
10        {
11            var names = new string[] { "Michael", "Pam", "Jim",
12                "Dwight", "Angela", "Kevin", "Toby", "Creed" };
13            var query = names.|
14        }
15    }
16}
```

The cursor is at the end of the line "var query = names.|". A tooltip shows code completion suggestions: "GetUpperBound", "GetValue", "Initialize", "IsFixedSize", "IsReadOnly", "IsSynchronized", "Length", "LongLength", "Rank", "SetValue", "SyncRoot", and "ToString". The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 11, Col 31" and "Spaces: 4".



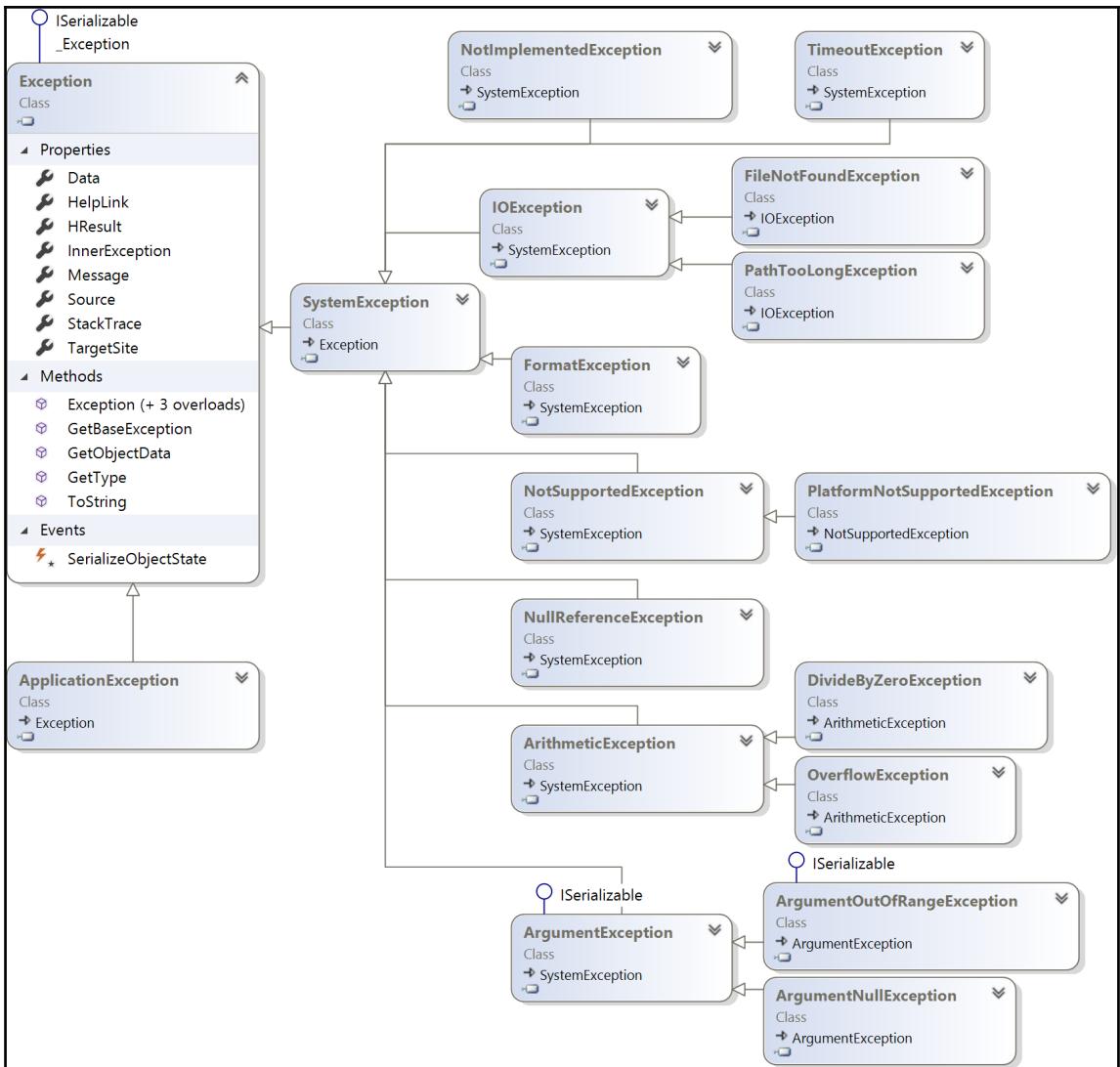
A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code interface, identical to the first one but with a more detailed tooltip for the "Where" method. The tooltip provides the following information:

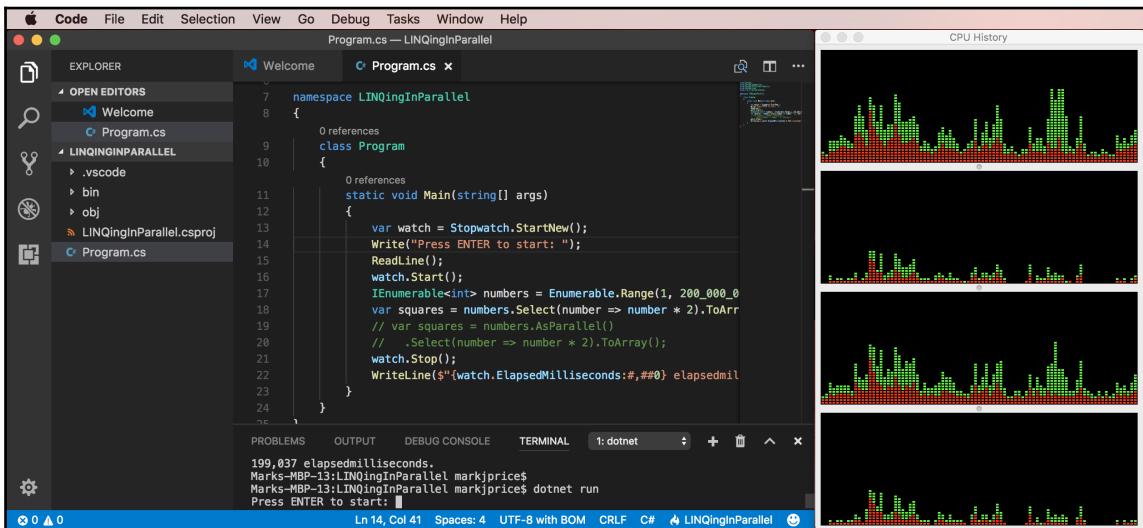
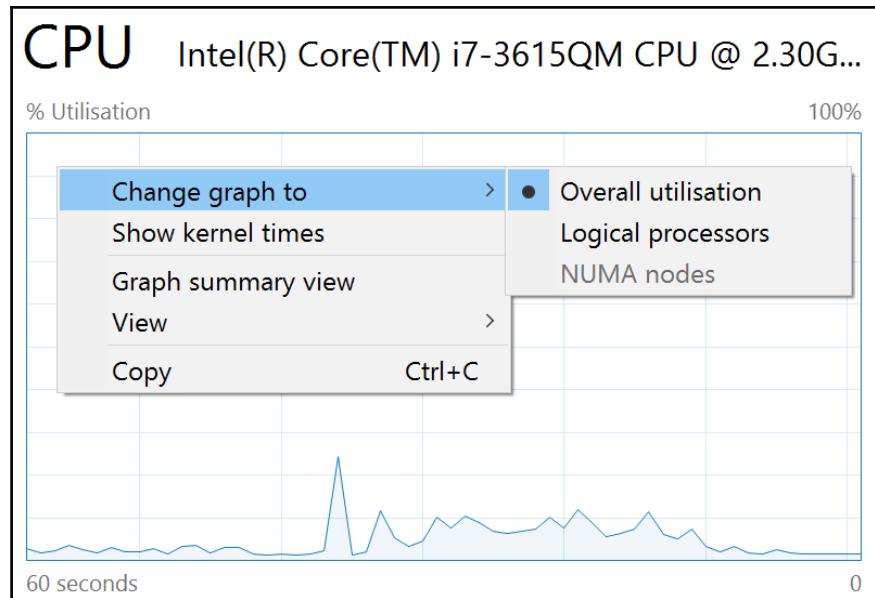
IEnumerable<string> Where(Func<string, bool> predicate) (+ 1 overload(s))
Filters a sequence of values based on a predicate.
source: An System.Collections.Generic.IEnumerable`1 to filter.
predicate: A function to test each element for a condition. The type of the elements of source.
Returns: An System.Collections.Generic.IEnumerable`1 that contains elements from the input sequence that satisfy the condition.
System.ArgumentNullException: source source or

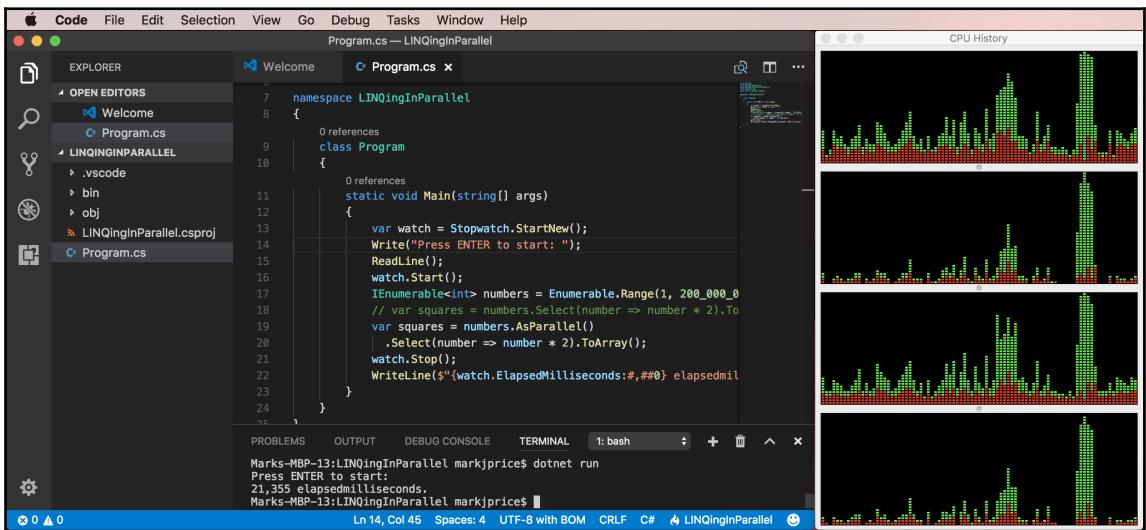
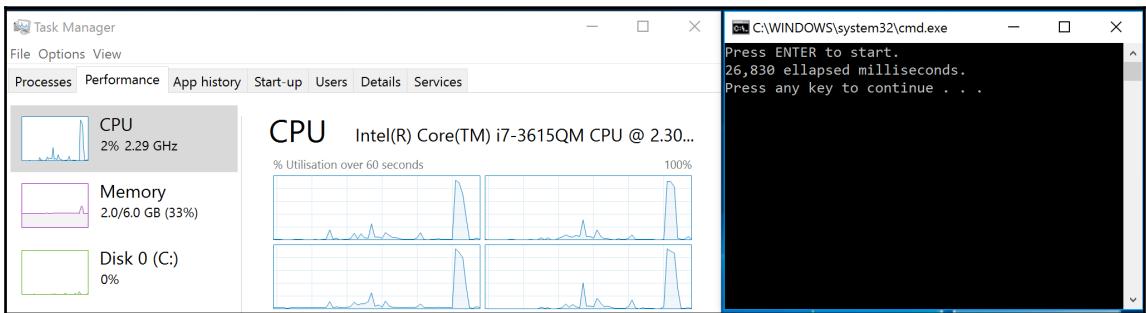
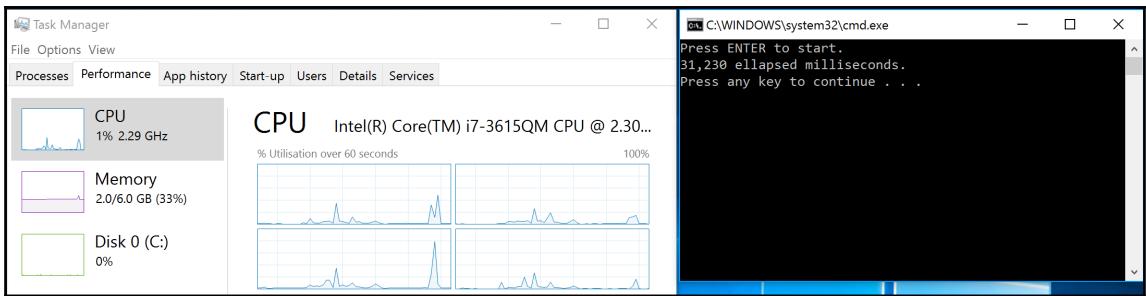
The rest of the code and interface are identical to the first screenshot.

```
1  using System;
2  using System.Linq;
3
4  namespace LinqWithObjects
5  {
6      class Program
7      {
8          static void LinqWithArrayOfStrings()
9          {
10             var names = new string[] { "Michael", "Pam", "Jim",
11                                         "Dwight", "Angela", "Kevin", "Toby", "Creed" };
12             var query = names.Where(new Func<string, bool>());
13         }
14
15         static void Main(string[] args)
16         {
17             Console.WriteLine("Hello World!");
18         }
19     }
20 }
```

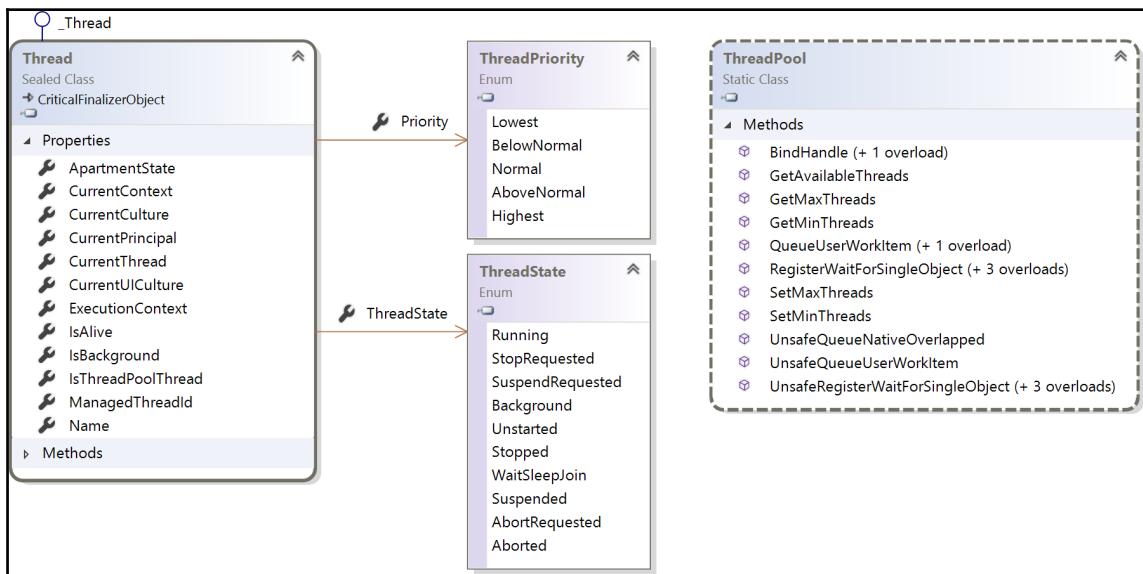
Func<string, bool>(bool (string) target)







Chapter 13: Improving Performance and Scalability Using Multitasking

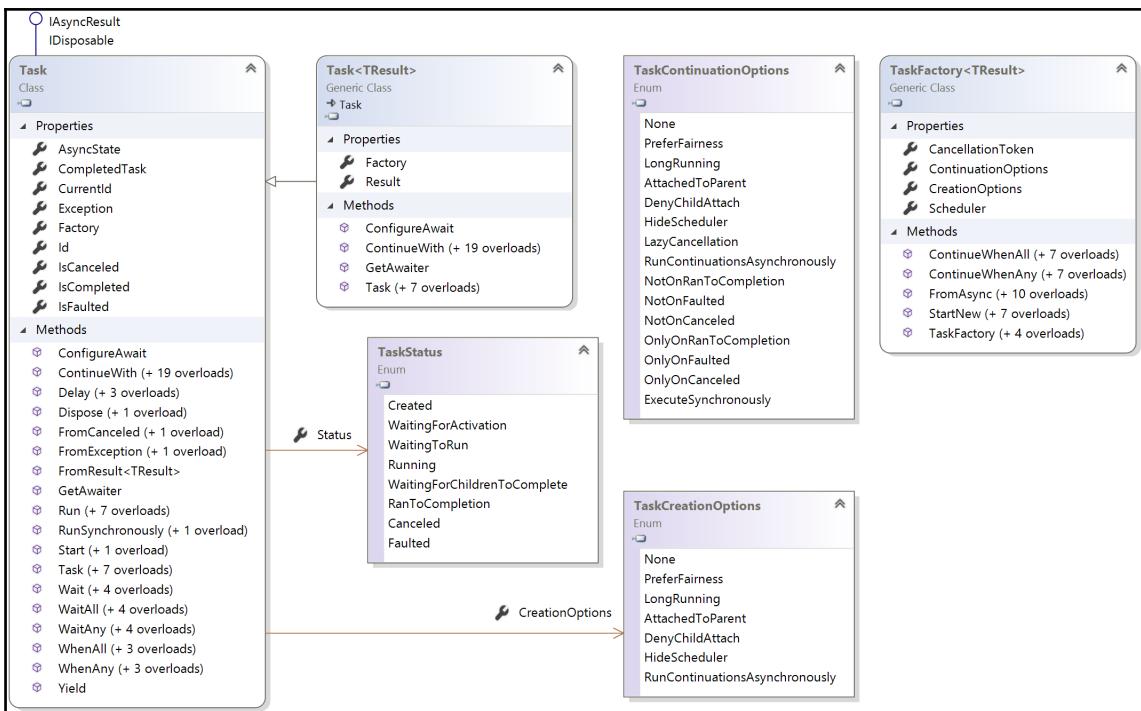


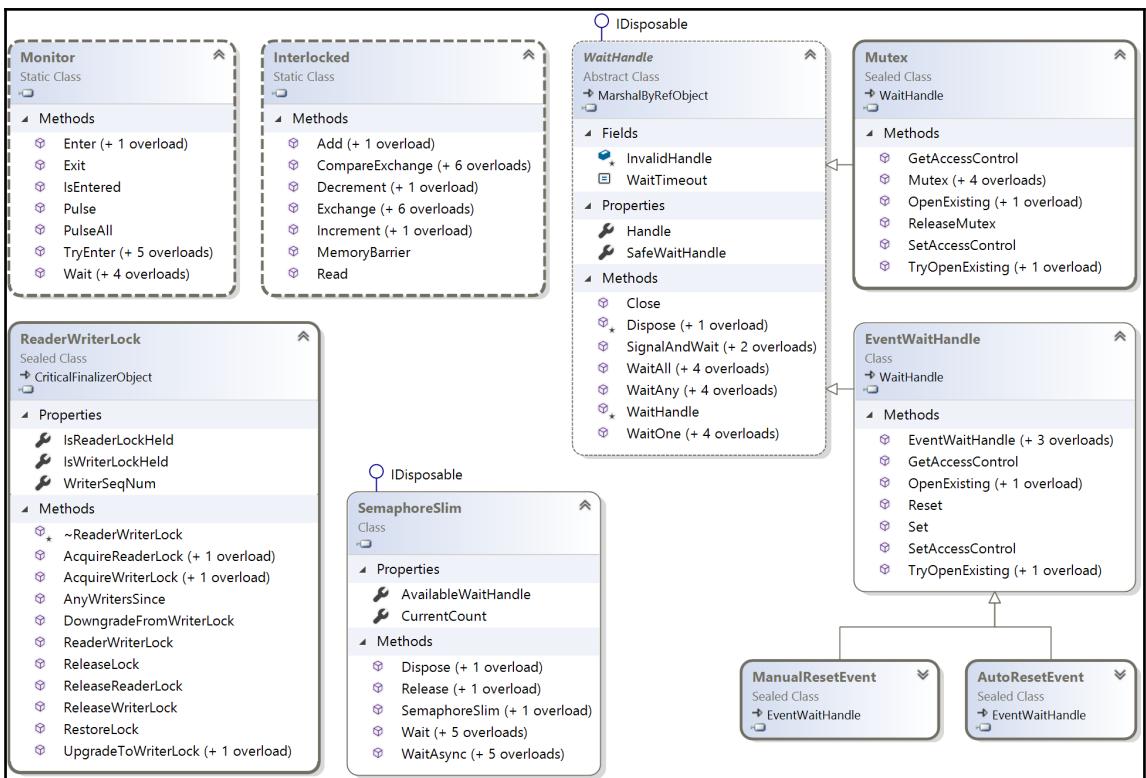
 **Carl T. Bergstrom** @CT_Bergstrom · Dec 17
My son clearly has a better grasp on the real world than his teacher does.

8. If 6 workers can make a car in 90 hours, how long would it take 12 workers to make the same car?

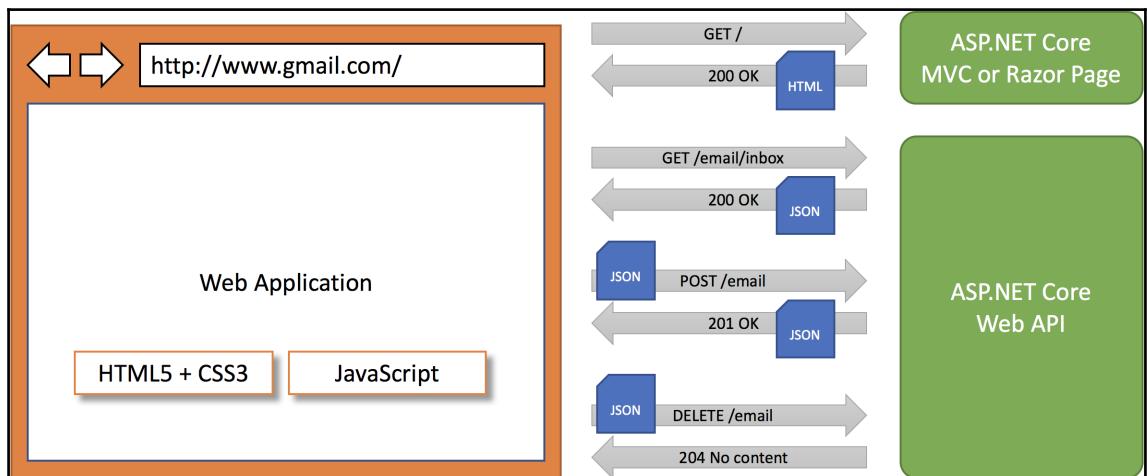
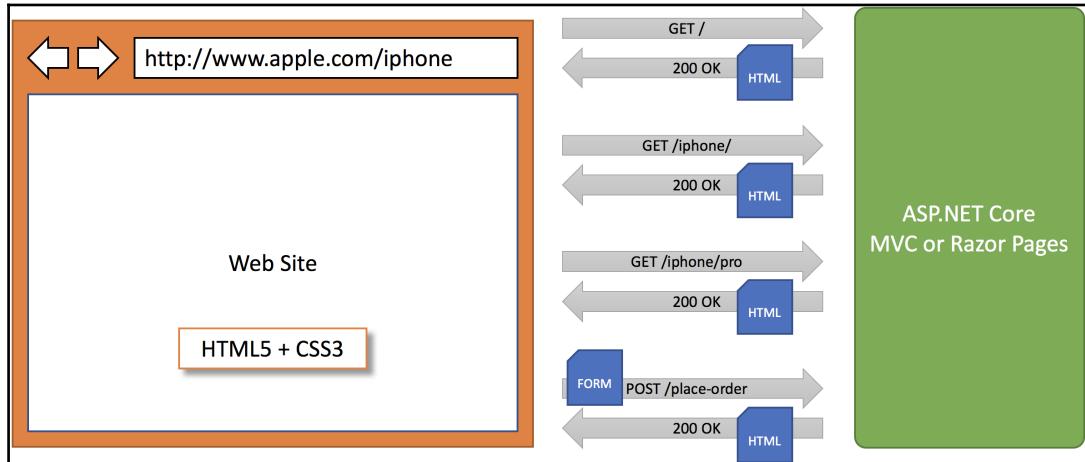
(A) 12 hours
(B) 25 hours
(C) 30 hours
(D) 45 hours
(E) 180 hours

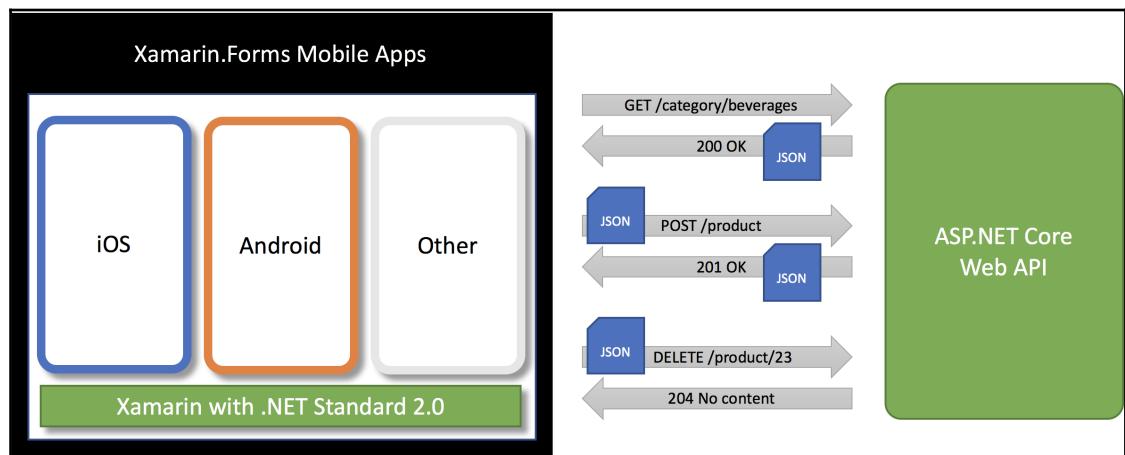
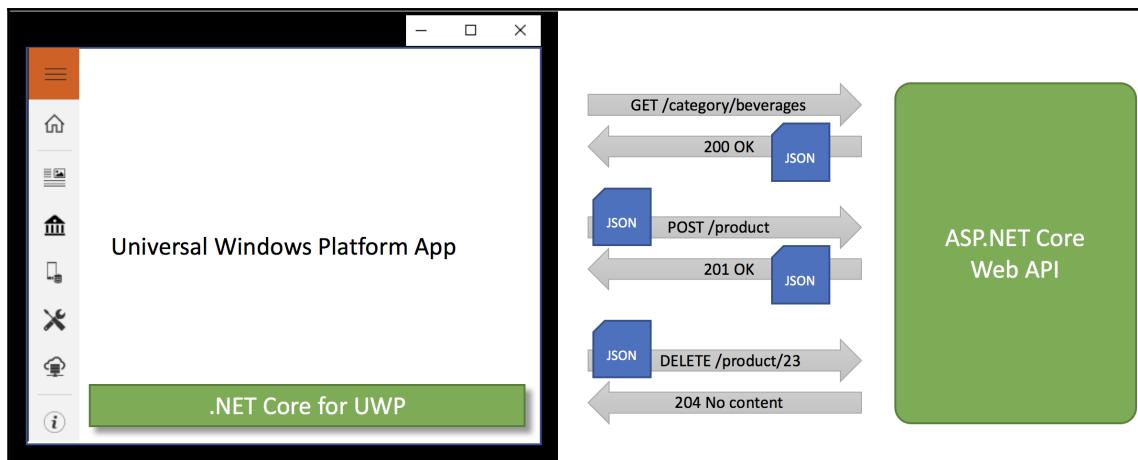
253 10K 16K ...



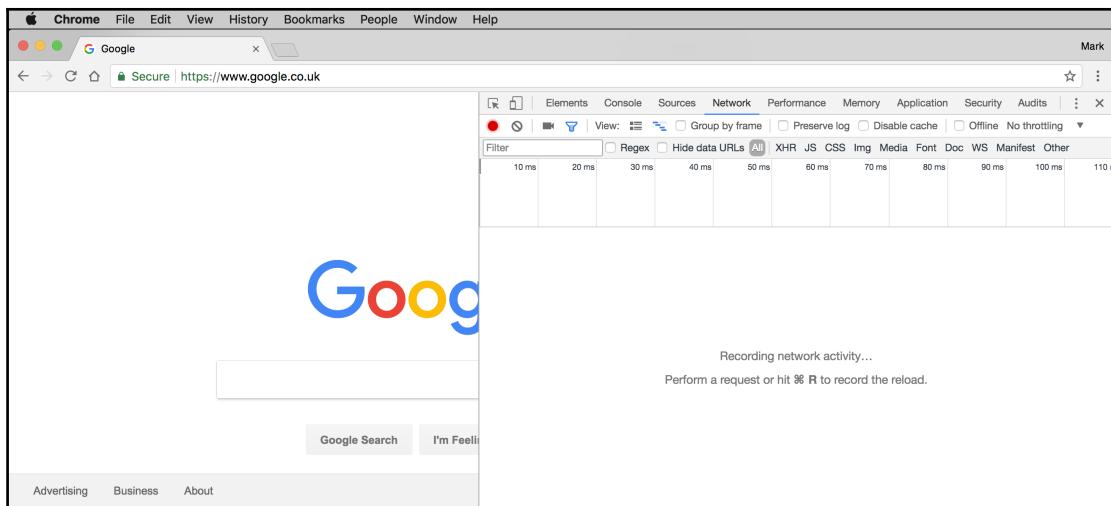
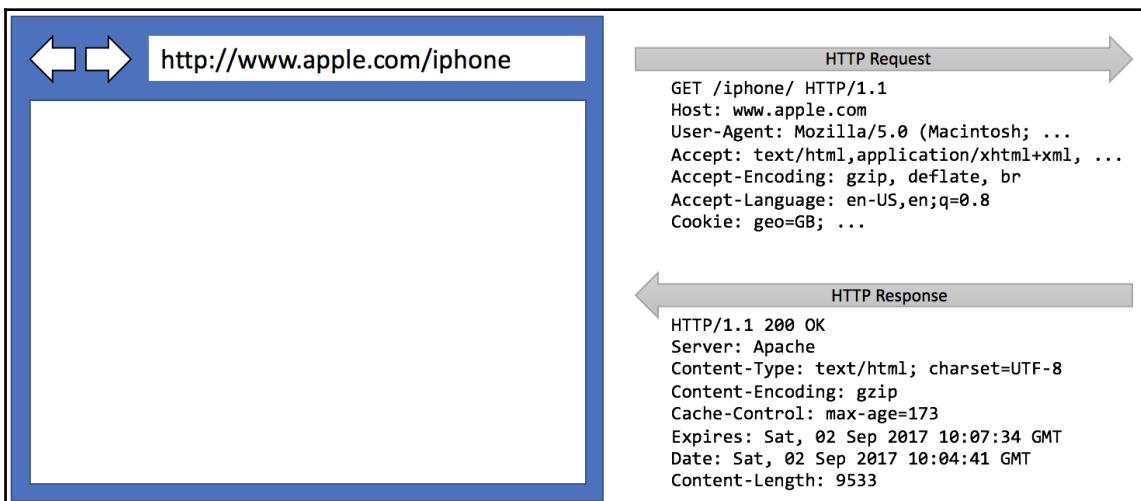


Part 3: App Models





Chapter 14: Building Web Sites Using ASP.NET Core Razor Pages



Below you will find the steps to build your first ASP.NET Core app. See [Get Started with ASP.NET](#) if you are looking to get started with ASP.NET and the .NET Framework on Windows. [Learn more](#) about the difference between ASP.NET and ASP.NET Core.

[Download .NET Core](#)

Free .NET command-line tools for Windows, Mac, and Linux

Let's start by building a simple app.

Name	Status	Type	Initiator	Size	Time	Waterfall
get-started	200	document	Other	10.8 KB	976 ms	
get-started.css	200	stylesheet	get-started:37	(from disk cache)	3 ms	
ad-banner-0.jpg	200	jpeg	get-started:62	39.3 KB	41 ms	
get-started-browse.jpg	200	jpeg	get-started	(from disk cache)	3 ms	
get-started-browse2.jpg	200	jpeg	get-started	(from disk cache)	3 ms	
jquery-1.7.2.min.js	200	script	get-started	(from disk cache)	8 ms	
get-started.js	200	script	get-started	(from disk cache)	2 ms	
analytics.js	200	script	get-started:277	(from disk cache)	2 ms	
ados.js	200	script	get-started:js...	(from disk cache)	2 ms	
waterMarkGlobe.png	200	png	jquery-1.7.2...	(from disk cache)	1 ms	
data:image/svg+xml;...	200	svg+xml	jquery-1.7.2...	(from memory cache)	0 ms	
collect?v=1&_v=j60&a=91...	200	gif	analytics.js:2	246 B	21 ms	
ados?v=2&t=1504347779...	200	script	ados.js:188	2.6 KB	185 ms	

19 requests | 107 KB transferred | Finish: 1.82 s | DOMContentLoaded: 1.18 s | Load: 1.51 s

Below you will find the steps to build your first ASP.NET Core app. See [Get Started with ASP.NET](#) if you are looking to get started with ASP.NET and the .NET Framework on Windows. [Learn more](#) about the difference between ASP.NET and ASP.NET Core.

[Download .NET Core](#)

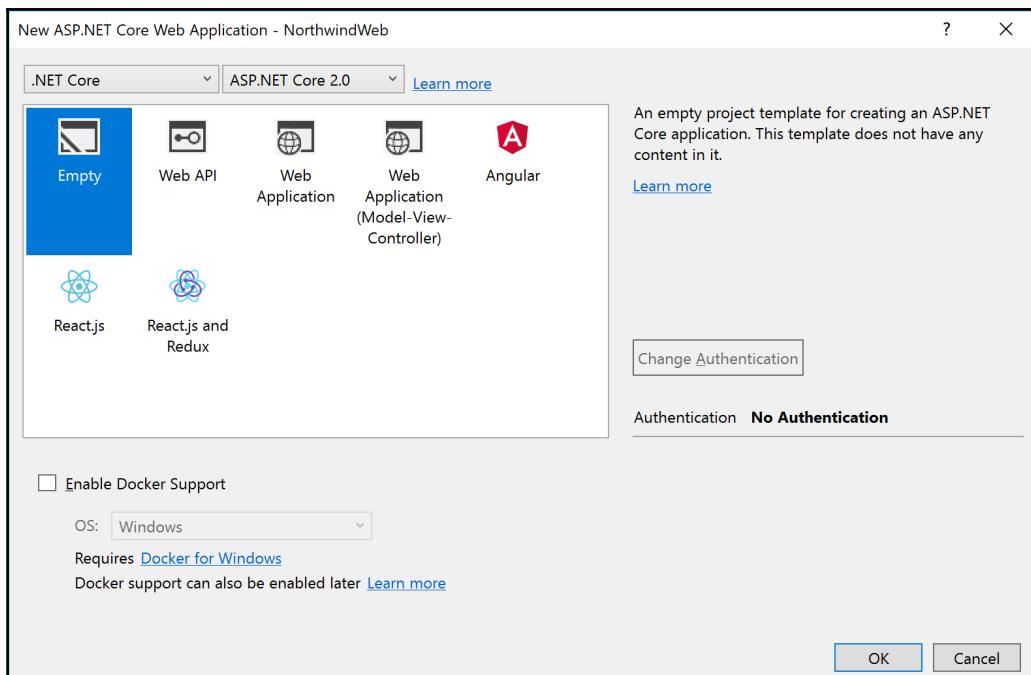
Free .NET command-line tools for Windows, Mac, and Linux

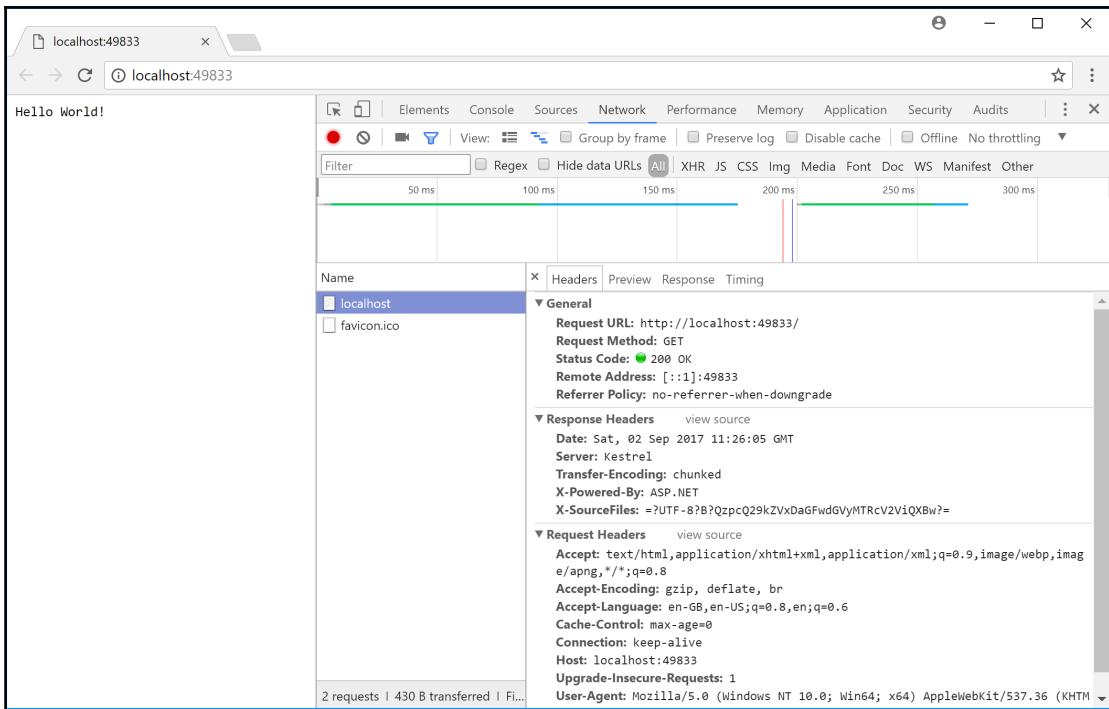
Let's start by building a simple app.

1

Name	Headers	Preview	Response	Cookies	Timing
get-started					
get-started.css					
ad-banner-0.jpg					
get-started-browse.jpg					
get-started-browse2.jpg					
jquery-1.7.2.min.js					
get-started.js					
analytics.js					
ados.js					
waterMarkGlobe.png					
data:image/svg+xml;...					
collect?v=1&_v=j60&a=91667...					
ados?v=2&t=1504347779353...					
dcmdads.js					
i.gif?e=eyJhdHl6OTA4MywYX...					
ca4f8848eba74ea8890fd8b3...					
i.gif?e=eyJhdHl6NjM0TAelm...					
impl_v40.js					
B9615582.202599431;dc_ver...					

19 requests | 107 KB transferred ...

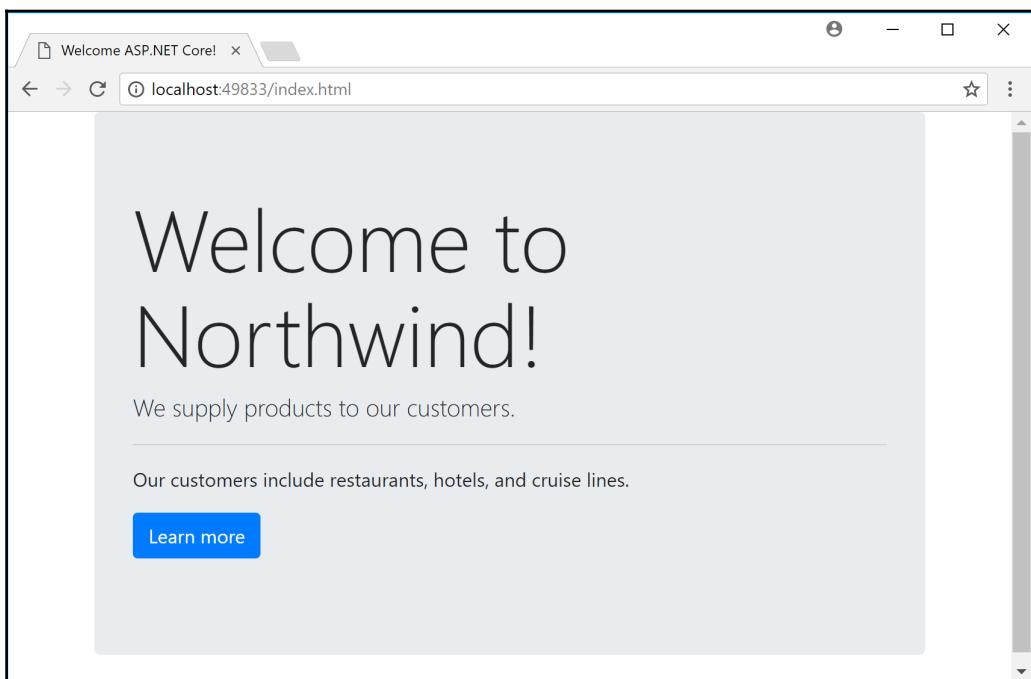
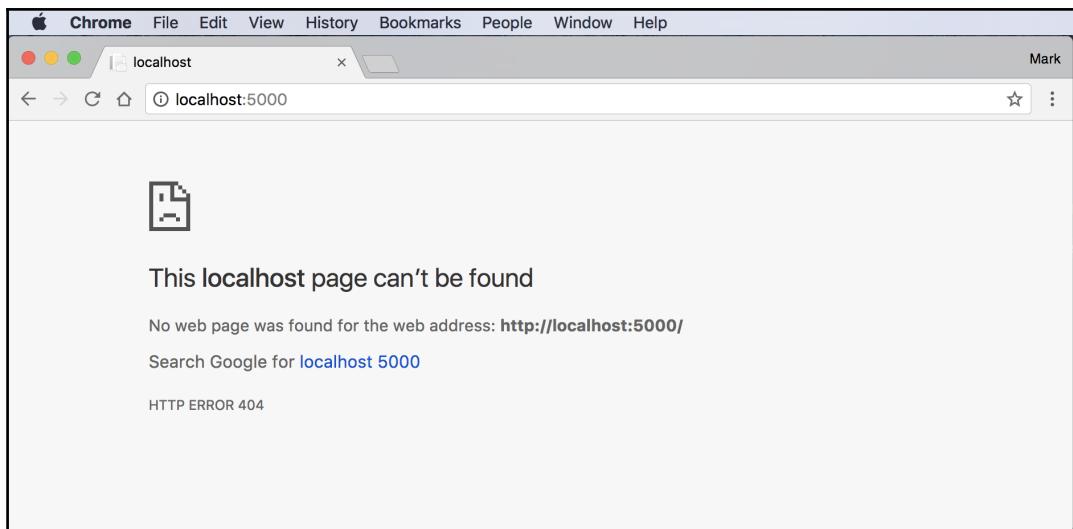


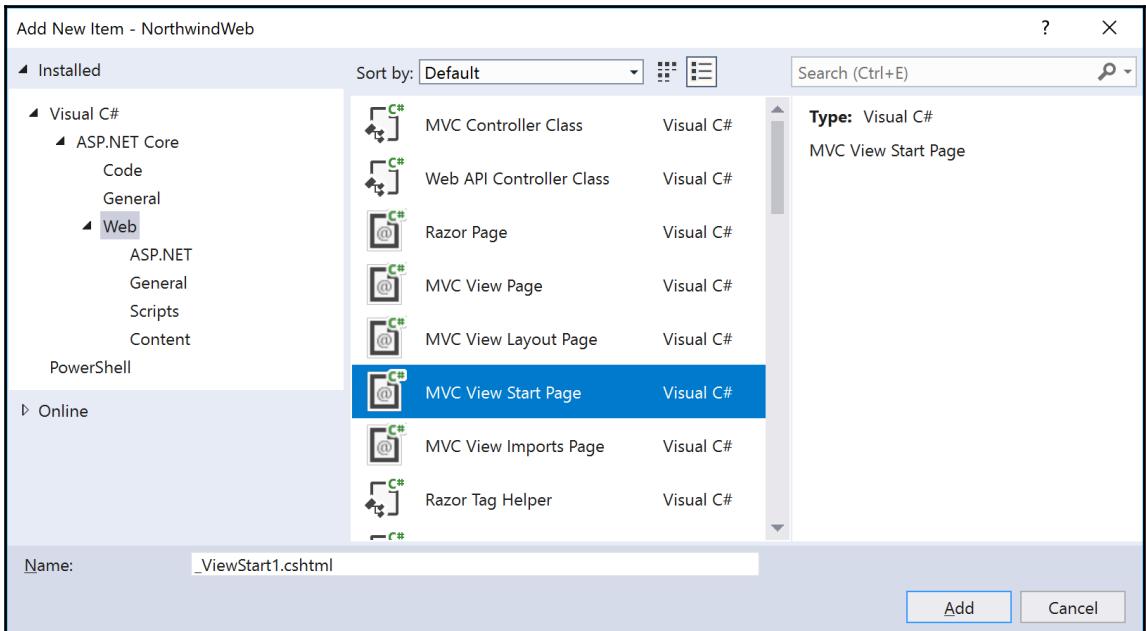
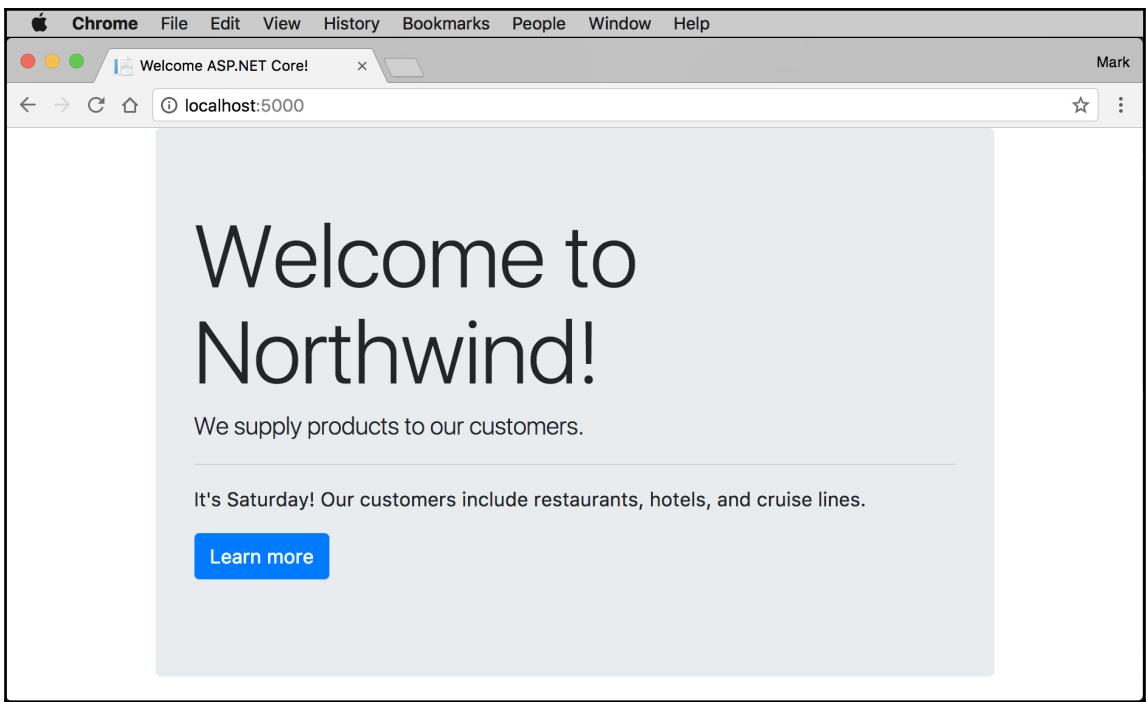


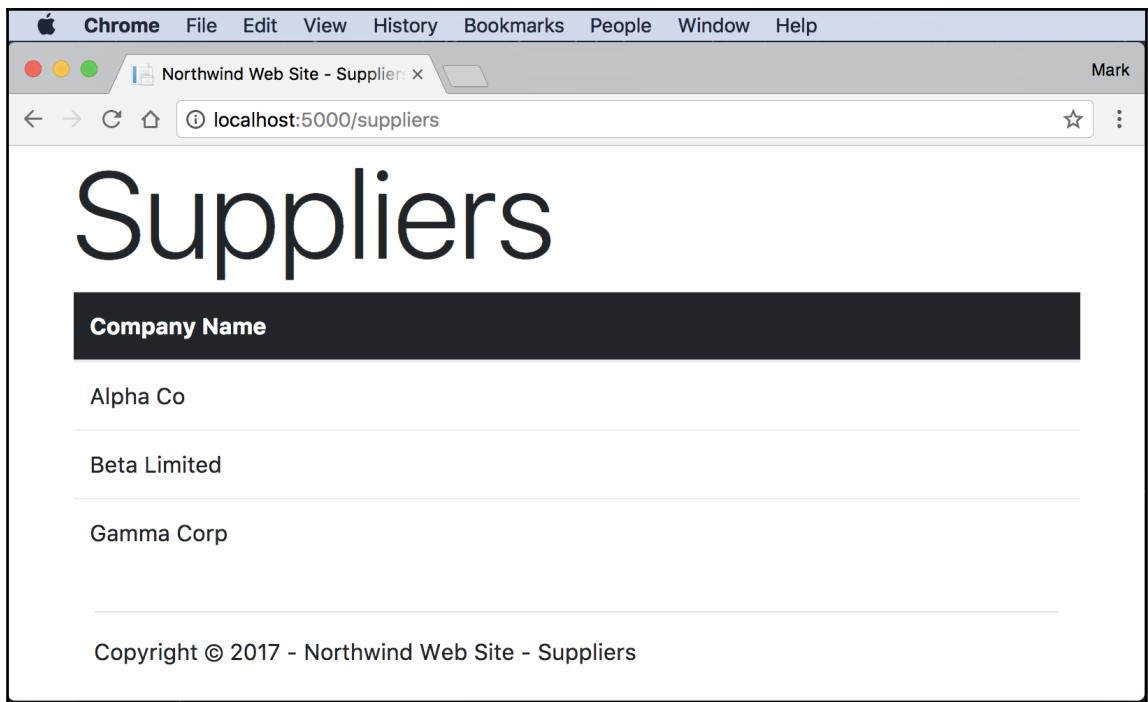
Output

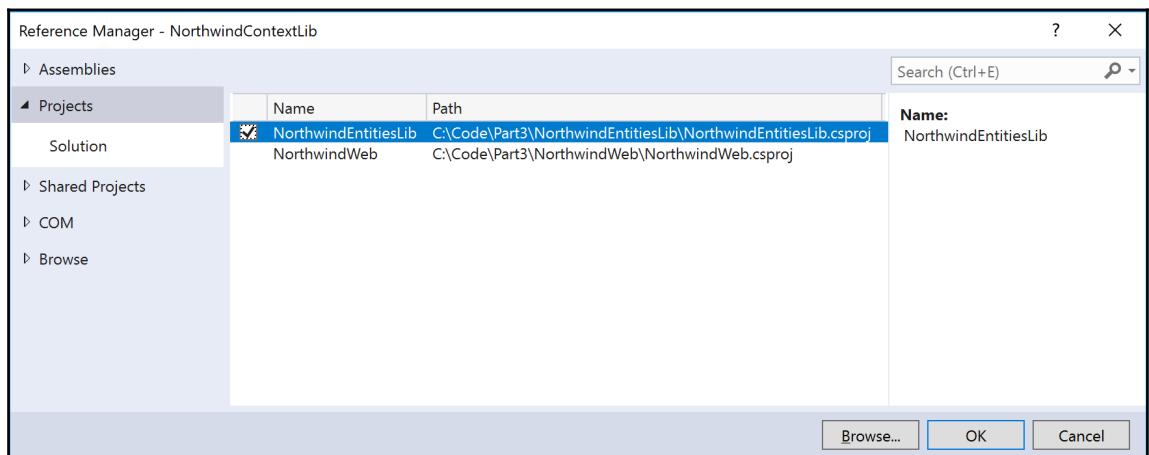
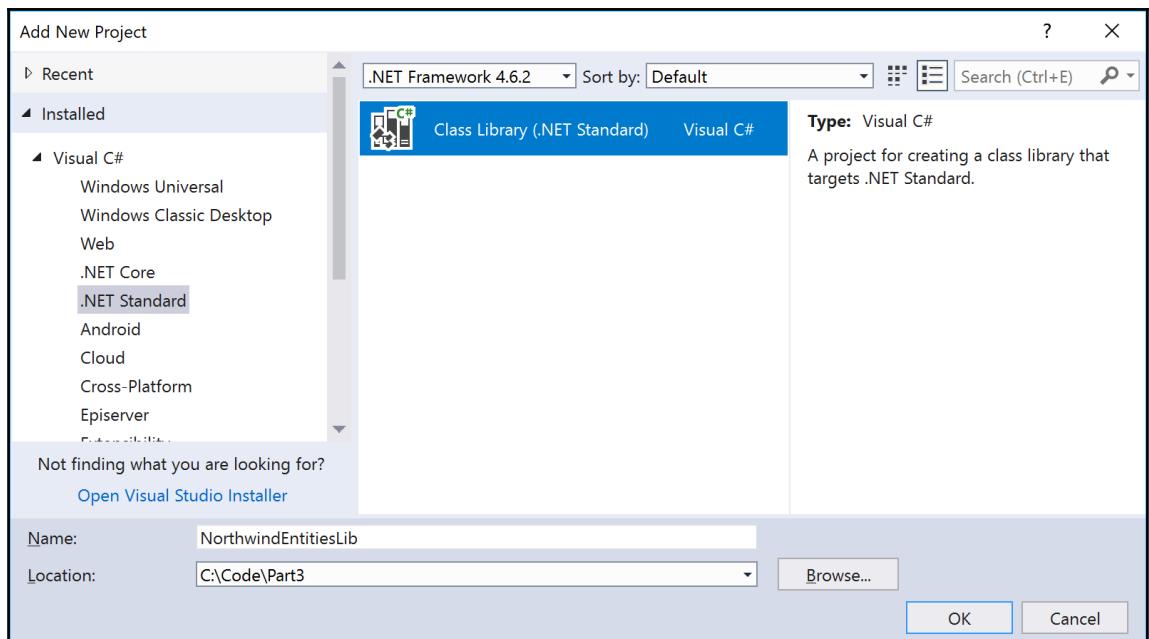
Show output from: **ASP.NET Core Web Server**

```
WebApp> Now listening on: http://localhost:5074
WebApp> Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
WebApp> info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting.Internal.WebHost[1]
WebApp>     Request starting HTTP/1.1 GET http://localhost:49833
WebApp> info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting.Internal.WebHost[2]
WebApp>     Request finished in 75.2105ms 200
WebApp> info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting.Internal.WebHost[1]
WebApp>     Request starting HTTP/1.1 GET http://localhost:49833/favicon.ico
WebApp> info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting.Internal.WebHost[2]
WebApp>     Request finished in 8.6226ms 200
```









A screenshot of a Chrome browser window. The title bar shows "Chrome" and the address bar shows "localhost:5000/suppliers". The main content area has a large heading "Suppliers". Below it is a dark horizontal bar containing the text "Company Name". Underneath this bar is a list of supplier names:

- Aux joyeux ecclésiastiques
- Bigfoot Breweries
- Cooperativa de Quesos 'Las Cabras'
- Escargots Nouveaux
- Exotic Liquids

A screenshot of a Microsoft Edge browser window. The title bar shows "Northwind Web Site - Suppliers" and the address bar shows "localhost:50628/suppliers". The main content area displays the same list of supplier names as the previous screenshot. At the bottom of the page is a form for adding a new supplier:

Enter a name for a new supplier:

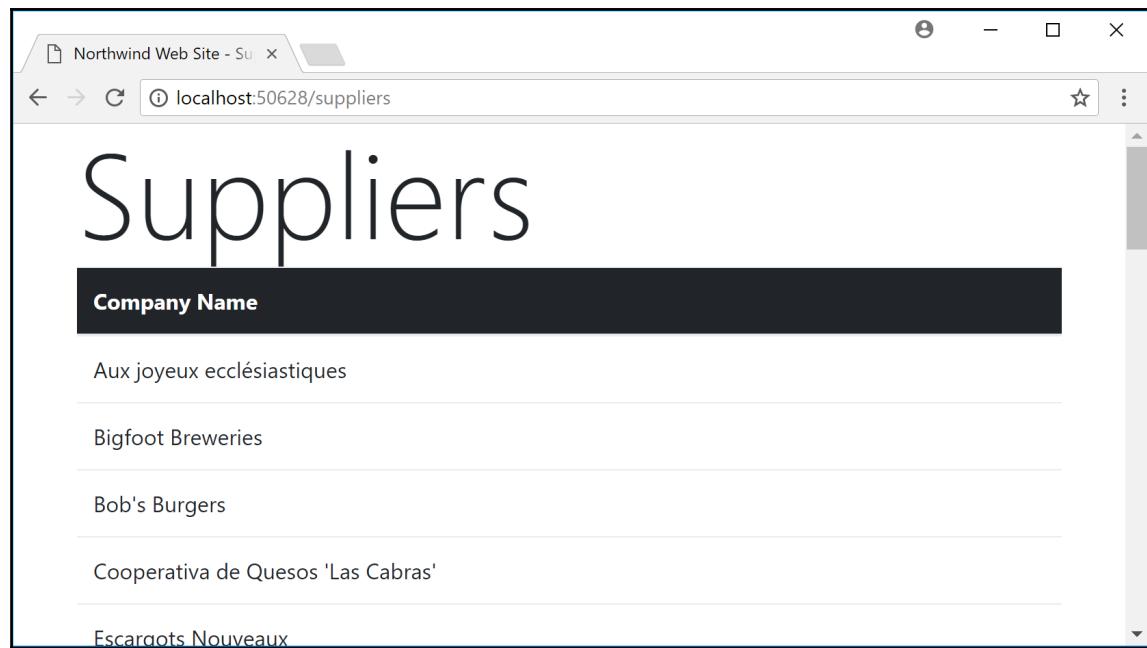
Copyright © 2017 - Northwind Web Site - Suppliers

```
26 [BindProperty]
27 public Supplier Supplier { get; set; }
28
29 public IActionResult OnPost()
30 {
31     if (ModelState.IsValid)
32     {
33         db.Suppliers.Add(Supplier);
34         db.SaveChanges();
35         return RedirectToPage("/suppliers");
36     }
37     return Page();
38 }
39 }
40 }
```

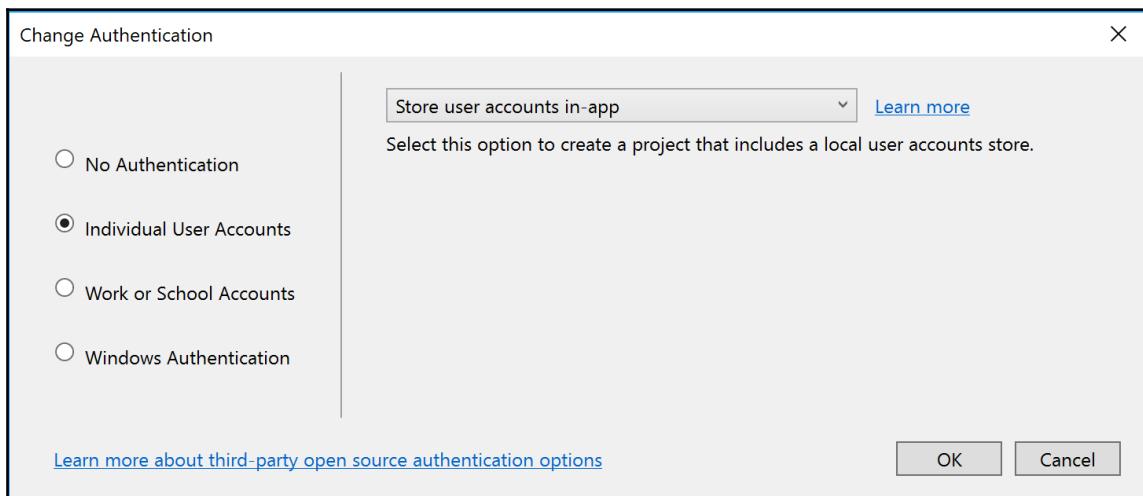
Watch 1

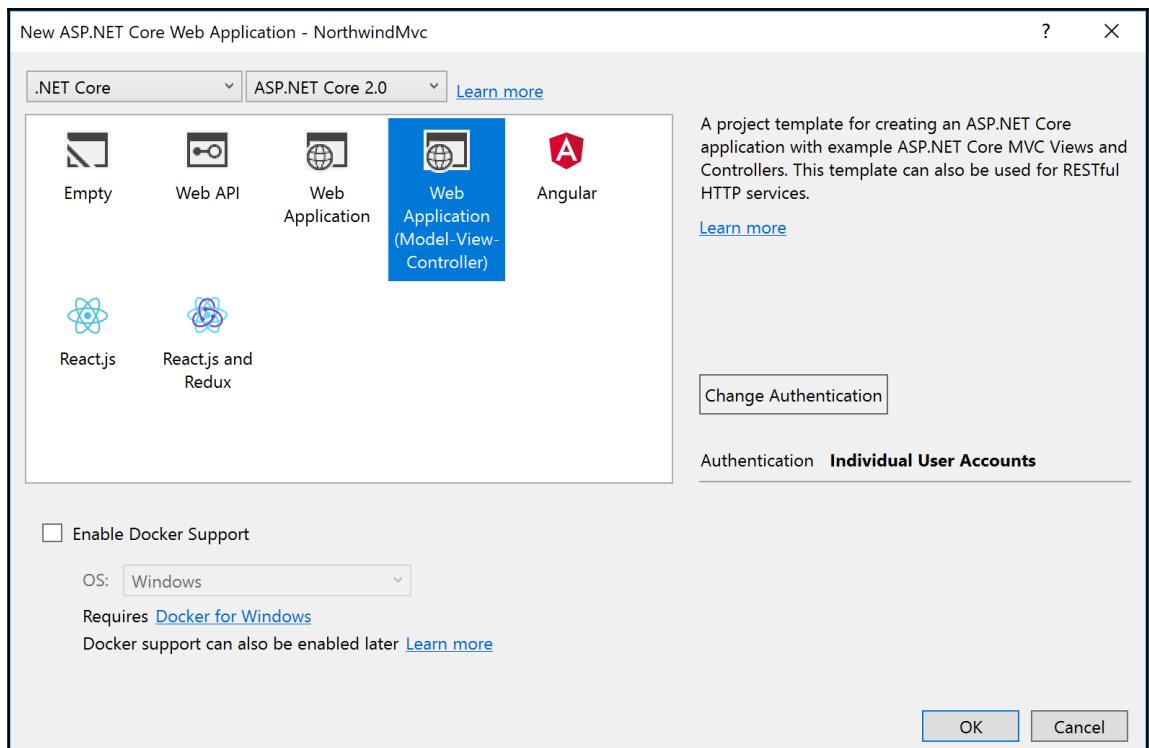
Name	Value	Type
Supplier	{Packt.CS7.Supplier}	Packt.CS7.Supplier
Address	null	string
City	null	string
CompanyName	"Bob's Burgers"	string
ContactName	null	string
ContactTitle	null	string
Country	null	string
Fax	null	string
HomePage	null	string
Phone	null	string
PostalCode	null	string
Products	null	System.Collections.Generic.ICollection<Packt.CS7.F
Region	null	string
SupplierID	0	int

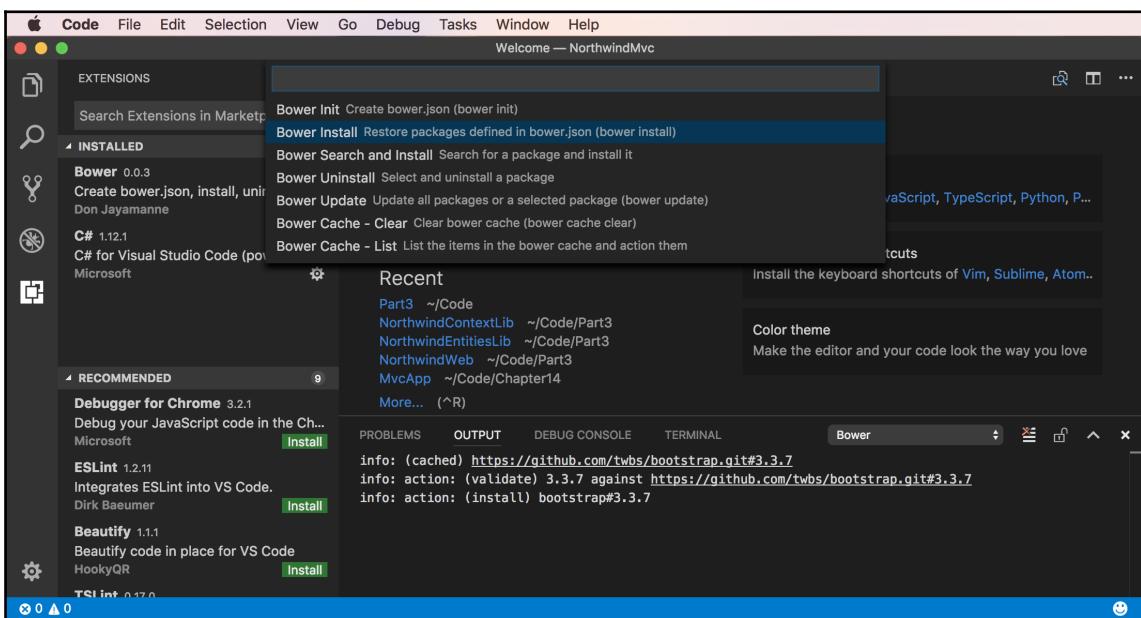
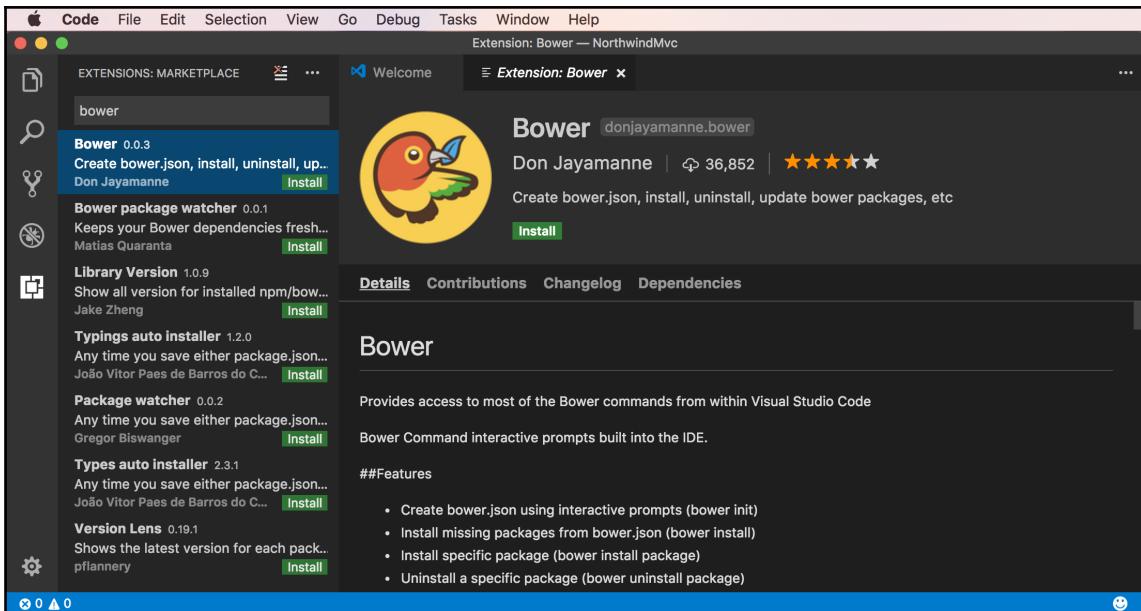
Locals Watch 1

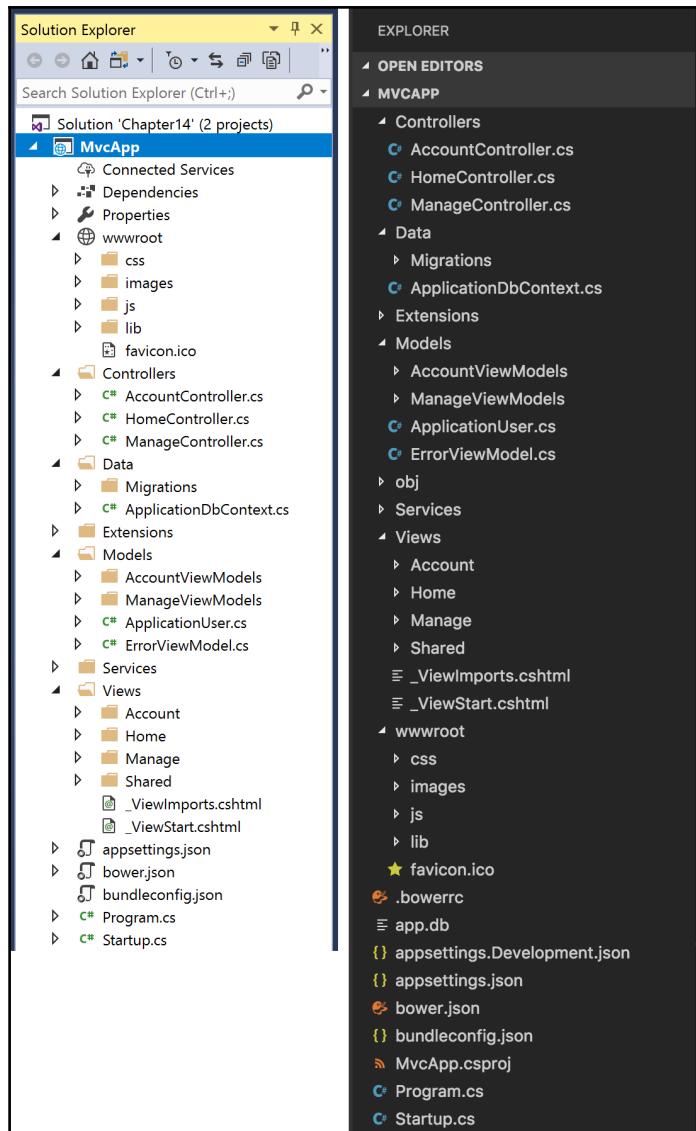


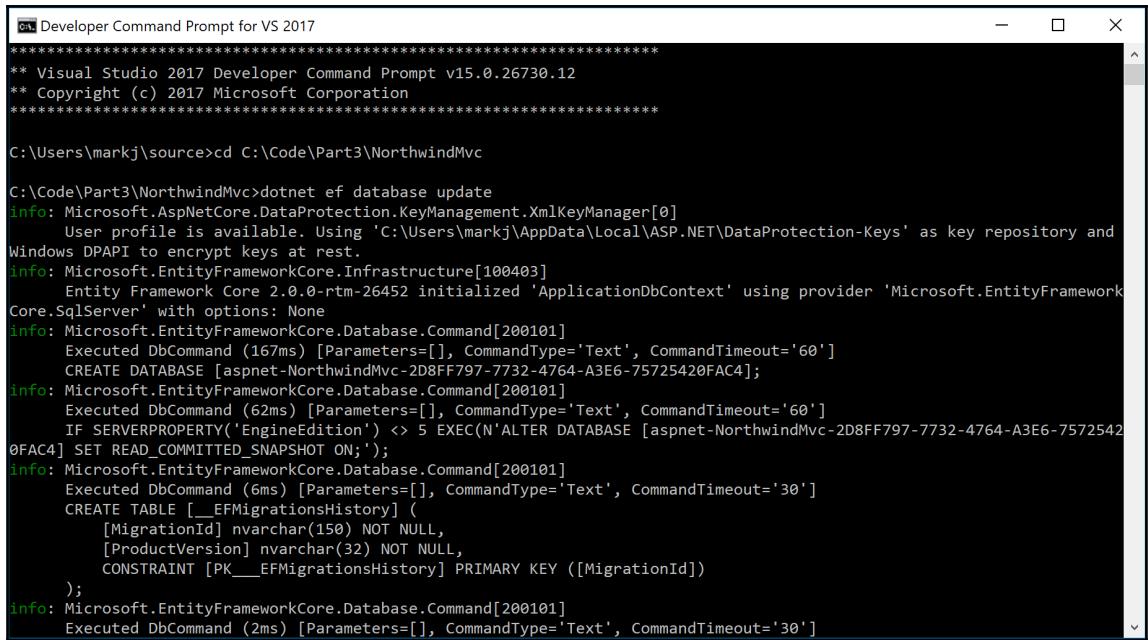
Chapter 15: Building Web Sites Using ASP.NET Core MVC











```
Developer Command Prompt for VS 2017
=====
** Visual Studio 2017 Developer Command Prompt v15.0.26730.12
** Copyright (c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation
=====

C:\Users\markj\source>cd C:\Code\Part3\NorthwindMvc

C:\Code\Part3\NorthwindMvc>dotnet ef database update
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.DataProtection.KeyManagement.XmlKeyManager[0]
      User profile is available. Using 'C:\Users\markj\AppData\Local\ASP.NET\DataProtection-Keys' as key repository and
      Windows DPAPI to encrypt keys at rest.
info: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Infrastructure[100403]
      Entity Framework Core 2.0.0-rtm-26452 initialized 'ApplicationDbContext' using provider 'Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer' with options: None
info: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Database.Command[200101]
      Executed DbCommand (167ms) [Parameters=[], CommandType='Text', CommandTimeout='60']
      CREATE DATABASE [aspnet-NorthwindMvc-2D8FF797-7732-4764-A3E6-75725420FAC4];
info: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Database.Command[200101]
      Executed DbCommand (62ms) [Parameters=[], CommandType='Text', CommandTimeout='60']
      IF SERVERPROPERTY('EngineEdition') <> 5 EXEC(N'ALTER DATABASE [aspnet-NorthwindMvc-2D8FF797-7732-4764-A3E6-75725420FAC4] SET READ_COMMITTED_SNAPSHOT ON;');
info: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Database.Command[200101]
      Executed DbCommand (6ms) [Parameters=[], CommandType='Text', CommandTimeout='30']
      CREATE TABLE [__EFMigrationsHistory] (
          [MigrationId] nvarchar(150) NOT NULL,
          [ProductVersion] nvarchar(32) NOT NULL,
          CONSTRAINT [PK__EFMigrationsHistory] PRIMARY KEY ([MigrationId])
      );
info: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Database.Command[200101]
      Executed DbCommand (2ms) [Parameters=[], CommandType='Text', CommandTimeout='30']
```

The screenshot shows the SQLiteStudio application interface. On the left, the 'Databases' sidebar lists two databases: 'Northwind (SQLite 3)' and 'WebApplication (SQLite 3)'. Under 'WebApplication (SQLite 3)', the 'Tables (8)' section is expanded, showing tables such as __EFMigrationsHistory, AspNetClaims, AspNetRoles, AspNetUserClaims, AspNetUserLogins, AspNetUserRoles, AspNetUsers, and AspNetUserTokens. The 'AspNetUsers' table is selected and highlighted in grey. The main workspace displays the 'Structure' tab for the 'AspNetUsers' table. The table name is 'AspNetUsers'. The structure is defined as follows:

	Name	Data type	Primary Key	Foreign Key	Unique	Check	Not NULL	Collate	Default value
1	<code>Id</code>	TEXT	KEY				NO		NULL
2	<code>AccessFailedCount</code>	INTEGER					NO		NULL
3	<code>ConcurrencyStamp</code>	TEXT							NULL
4	<code>Email</code>	TEXT							NULL
5	<code>EmailConfirmed</code>	INTEGER					NO		NULL
6	<code>LockoutEnabled</code>	INTEGER					NO		NULL
7	<code>LockoutEnd</code>	TEXT							NULL
8	<code>NormalizedEmail</code>	TEXT							NULL
9	<code>NormalizedUserName</code>	TEXT							NULL
10	<code>PasswordHash</code>	TEXT							NULL

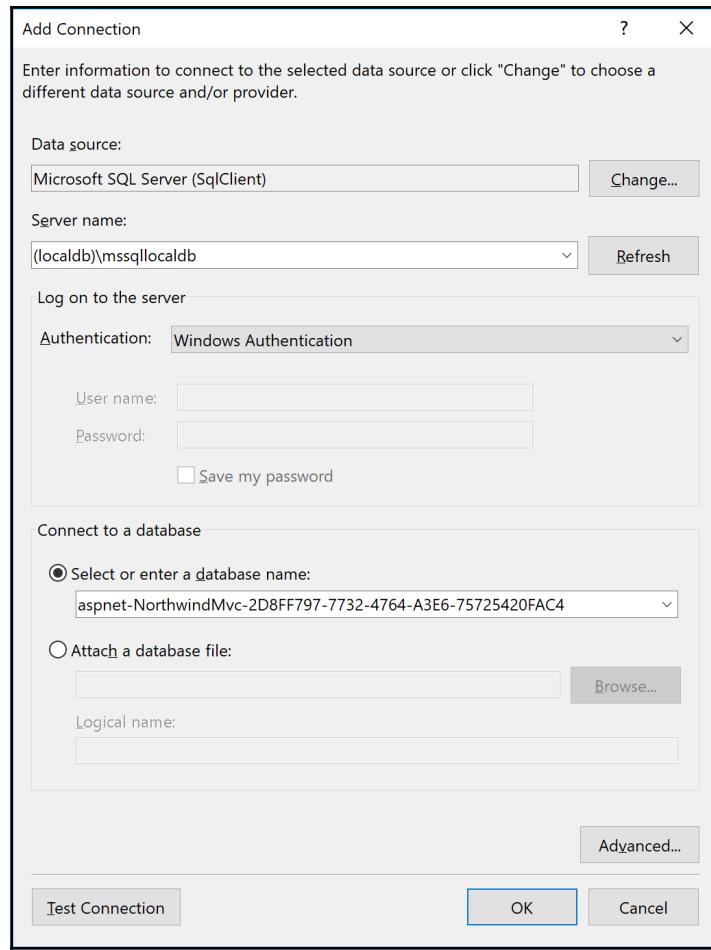
Below the table structure, there are buttons for creating, deleting, and modifying rows, as well as other database management functions. A 'Details' section is also present at the bottom.

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following details:

- Title Bar:** Home Page - Northwind
- Address Bar:** Secure | https://localhost:44395
- Header:** NorthwindMvc Home About Contact Register Log in
- Main Content Area:**
 - Section Headers:** ASP.NET Core | Windows | Linux | OSX
 - Text:** Learn how to build ASP.NET apps that can run anywhere.
 - Buttons:** Learn More
 - Progress Indicators:** ● ○ ○ ○
- Footer:** Application uses, How to, Overview, Run & Deploy
- Application uses:** Sample pages using ASP.NET Core MVC, Bower for managing client-side libraries
- How to:** Add a Controller and View, Manage User Secrets using Secret Manager, Use logging to log a message.
- Overview:** Conceptual overview of what is ASP.NET Core, Fundamentals of ASP.NET Core such as Startup and middleware.
- Run & Deploy:** Run your app, Run tools such as EF migrations and more, Publish to Microsoft Azure Web Apps

A screenshot of a web browser window titled "Register - NorthwindMvc". The address bar shows a secure connection to <https://localhost:44395/Account/Register>. The page header includes the "NorthwindMvc" logo, "Home", "About", "Contact", "Register", and "Log in" links. The main content area is titled "Register" and contains instructions to "Create a new account." Below this are four input fields: "Email" (with value "mark@cs7dotnetcore.com"), "Password" (with value "*****"), "Confirm password" (with value "*****"), and a "Register" button. At the bottom left, there is a copyright notice: "© 2017 - NorthwindMvc".





The screenshot shows the 'Server Explorer' window. On the left, there's a tree view with 'Azure', 'Data Connections', and a local connection named 'desktop-hotoofd\localdb#59af533'. Under this connection, 'Tables' is expanded, showing tables like '_EFMigrationsHistory', 'AspNetRoleClaims', 'AspNetRoles', 'AspNetUserClaims', 'AspNetUserLogins', 'AspNetUserRoles', 'AspNetUsers' (which is selected), and 'AspNetUserTokens'. On the right, the 'dbo.AspNetUsers [Data]' table is displayed in a grid. The columns are: Id, Access..., Conc..., Email, Email..., Locko..., Locko..., Norm..., Norm..., Passw..., Phon..., Phon..., Secur.... A single row is shown with values: Id = fe9de5f9, Access... = 0, Conc... = 5298d..., Email = mark@cs7dotnetcore.com, Email... = , Locko... = False, Locko... = True, Norm... = MARK..., Norm... = MARK..., Passw... = AQAA..., Phon... = NULL, Phon... = NULL, Secur... = b4fe6....

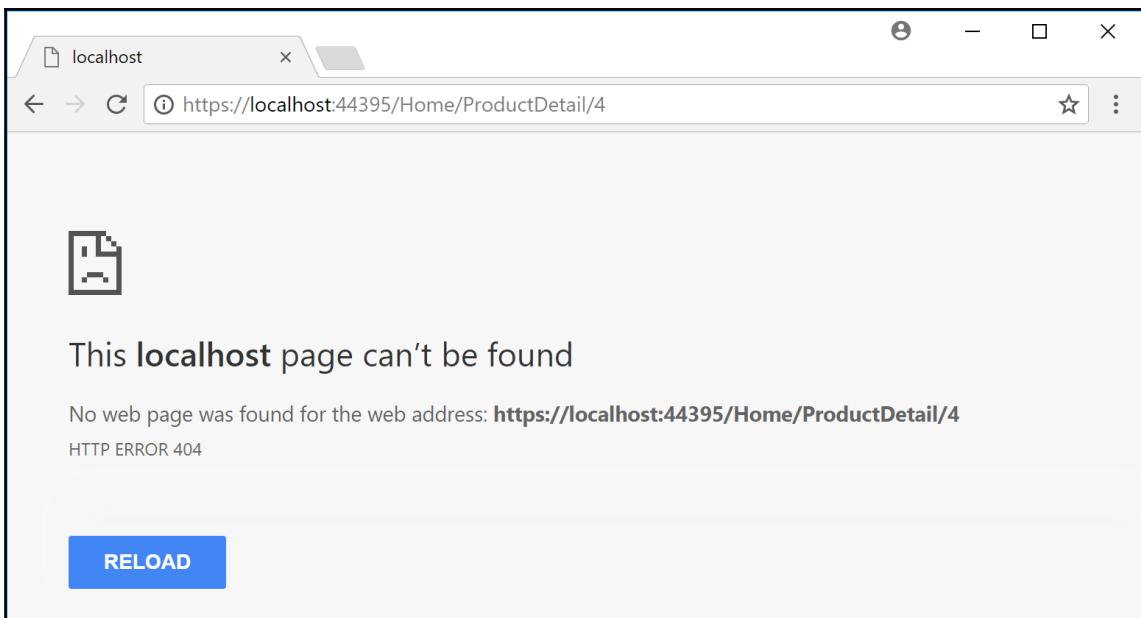
The screenshot shows a web browser window for the "Home Page - Northwind" site, accessible via <https://localhost:44395>. The header includes a logo, navigation links for "HomewindMvc", "Home", "About", "Contact", and user authentication links for "Register" and "Log in". Below the header is a large, colorful image of candy-coated chocolates. Overlaid on the image is the text "Desserts, candies, and sweet breads" and a button labeled "Confections". A horizontal navigation bar below the image contains several small circular icons.

Northwind

We have had 255 visitors this month.

Products

- [Chai](#) costs \$18.00
- [Chang](#) costs \$19.00
- [Aniseed Syrup](#) costs \$10.00
- [Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning](#) costs \$22.00
- [Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix](#) costs \$21.35
- [Gumbär Gummibärchen](#) costs \$31.23
- [Schoggi Schokolade](#) costs \$43.90
- [Rössle Sauerkraut](#) costs \$45.60
- [Thüringer Rostbratwurst](#) costs \$13.25
- [Tourtière](#) costs \$7.45
- [Pâté chinois](#) costs \$24.00
- [Gnocchi di nonna Alice](#) costs \$38.00
- [Ravioli Angelo](#) costs \$19.50
- [Escargots de Bourgogne](#) costs \$13.25

A screenshot of a Google Chrome browser window. The address bar shows the URL localhost:5000/Home/ProductDetail/2. The page title is "Product Detail - Chang - NorthwindMvc". The main content area is titled "Product Detail" and contains the following product information:

Product ID	2
Product Name	Chang
Category ID	1
Unit Price	£19.00
Units In Stock	17

At the bottom of the page, there is a copyright notice: "© 2017 - NorthwindMvc".

The screenshot shows a web browser window for Google Chrome displaying a website titled "NorthwindMvc". The browser's top bar includes standard icons for file operations and a tab labeled "Home Page - NorthwindMvc". Below the browser window, the website's header features a dark navigation bar with links for "Home", "About", "Contact", "Register", and "Log in". The main content area has a large banner image showing coffee beans and cups. Overlaid on the banner is the text "Soft drinks, coffees, teas, beers, and ales" and "Beverages", along with a small set of circular navigation dots. The main title "Northwind" is prominently displayed in a large, bold font. Below it, a message states "We have had 641 visitors this month." A search input field contains the number "50" and a "Submit" button. The "Products" section lists various food items with their descriptions and costs:

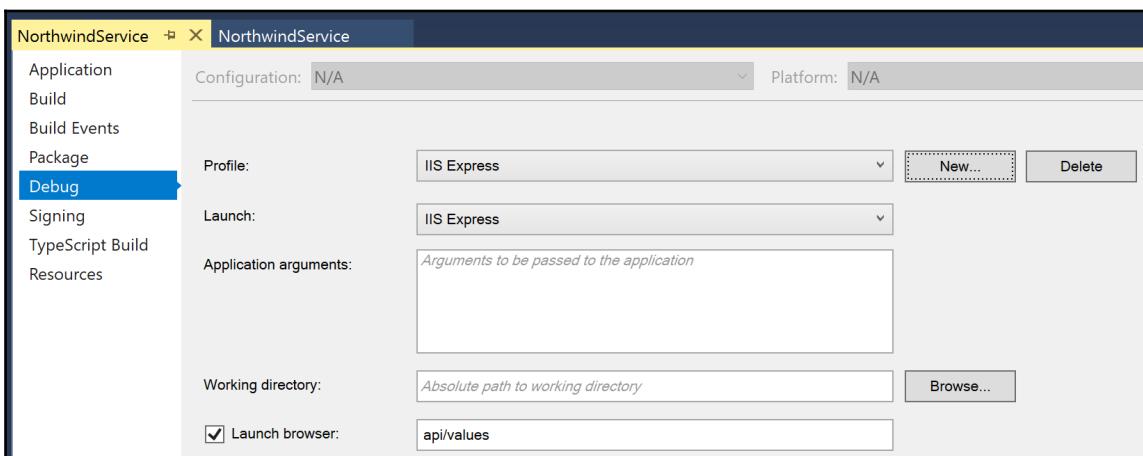
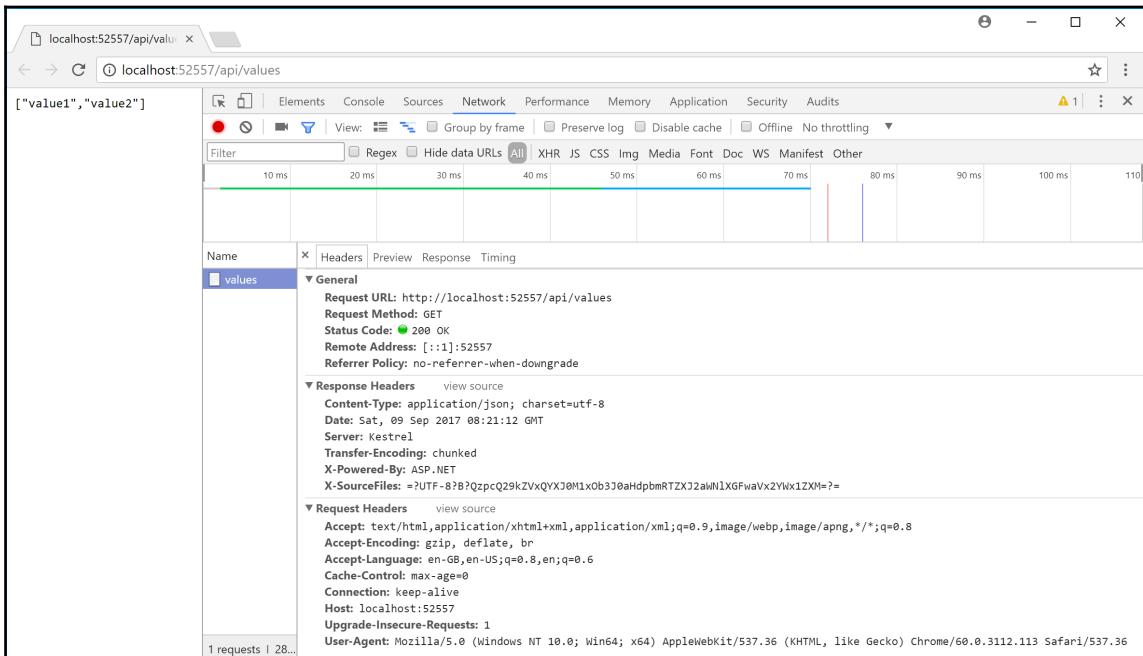
- Chai costs £18.00
- Chang costs £19.00
- Aniseed Syrup costs £10.00
- Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning costs £22.00
- Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix costs £21.35
- Grandma's Boysenberry Spread costs £25.00
- NuNuCa Nuß-Nougat-Creme costs £14.00
- Gumbär Gummibärchen costs £31.23
- Schoggi Schokolade costs £43.90
- Rössle Sauerkraut costs £45.60
- Thüringer Rostbratwurst costs £123.79
- Nord-Ost Matjeshering costs £25.89
- Gorgonzola Telino costs £12.50
- Filo Mix costs £7.00
- Perth Pasties costs £32.80
- Tourtière costs £7.45
- Pâté chinois costs £24.00
- Gnocchi di nonna Alice costs £38.00
- Ravioli Angelo costs £19.50
- Escargots de Bourgogne costs £13.25
- Raclette Courdavault costs £55.00

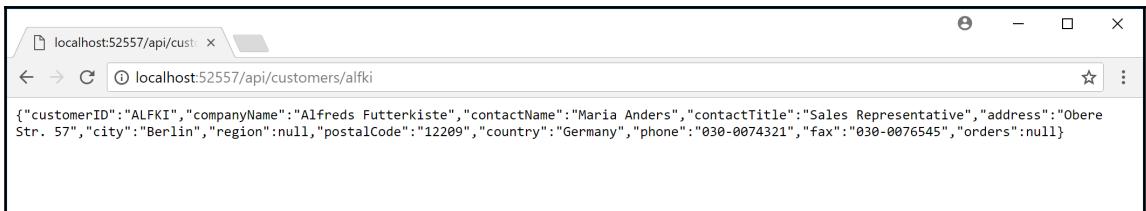
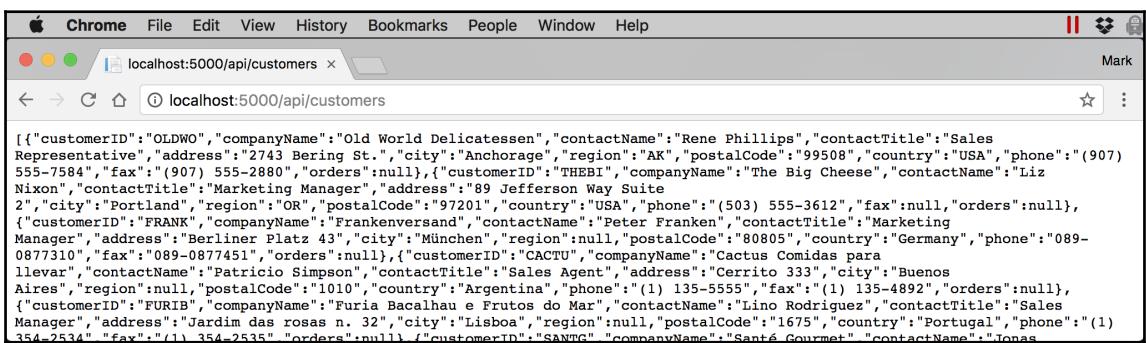
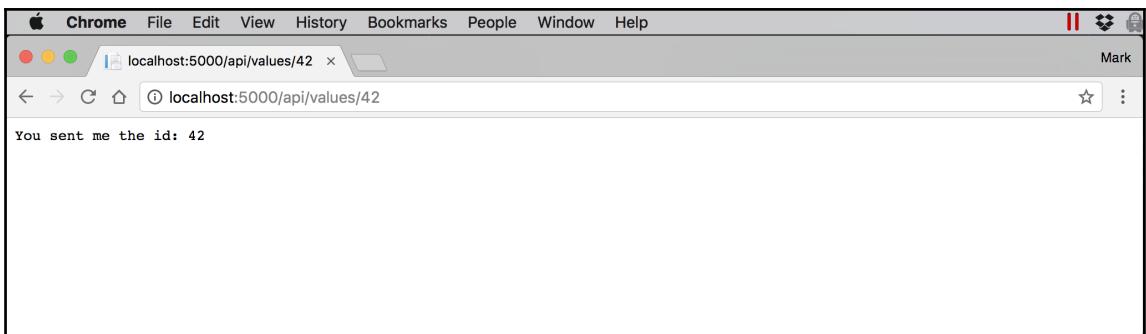
The screenshot shows a Chrome browser window with the title bar "Products That Cost More Than £50.00". The address bar displays "localhost:5000/Home/ProductsThatCostMoreThan?price=50". The page header includes the "NorthwindMvc" logo, "Home", "About", and "Contact" links, along with "Register" and "Log in" buttons. The main content area features a table titled "Products That Cost More Than £50.00". The table has columns for "Category Name", "Supplier's Company Name", "Product Name", "Unit Price", and "Units In Stock". The data is as follows:

Category Name	Supplier's Company Name	Product Name	Unit Price	Units In Stock
Meat/Poultry	Tokyo Traders	Mishi Kobe Niku	97.00	29
Seafood	Pavlova, Ltd.	Carnarvon Tigers	62.50	42
Confections	Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.	Sir Rodney's Marmalade	81.00	40
Meat/Poultry	Plutzer Lebensmittelgroßmärkte AG	Thüringer Rostbratwurst	123.79	0
Beverages	Aux joyeux ecclésiastiques	Côte de Blaye	263.50	17
Produce	G'day, Mate	Manjimup Dried Apples	53.00	20
Dairy Products	Gai pâturage	Raclette Courdavault	55.00	79

At the bottom left of the page, there is a copyright notice: "© 2017 - NorthwindMvc".

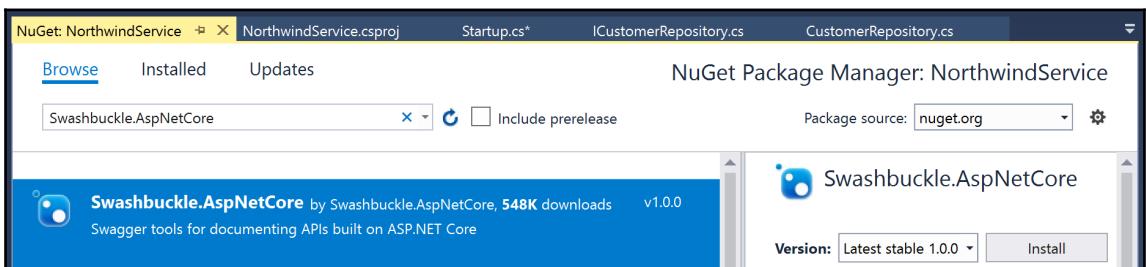
Chapter 16: Building Web Services and Applications Using ASP.NET Core





The screenshot shows a browser window with the URL `localhost:52557/api/customers?country=Germany`. The page displays a large JSON array containing customer data for German companies. The JSON is formatted as follows:

```
[{"customerID": "BLAUS", "companyName": "Blauer See Delikatessen", "contactName": "Hanna Moos", "contactTitle": "Sales Representative", "address": "Forsterstr. 57", "city": "Mannheim", "region": null, "postalCode": "68306", "country": "Germany", "phone": "0621-08460", "fax": "0621-08924", "orders": null}, {"customerID": "WANDK", "companyName": "Die Wandernde Kuh", "contactName": "Rita Müller", "contactTitle": "Sales Representative", "address": "Adenauerallee 900", "city": "Stuttgart", "region": null, "postalCode": "70562", "country": "Germany", "phone": "0711-020361", "fax": "0711-035428", "orders": null}, {"customerID": "FRANK", "companyName": "Frankenversand", "contactName": "Peter Franken", "contactTitle": "Marketing Manager", "address": "Berliner Platz 43", "city": "München", "region": null, "postalCode": "80085", "country": "Germany", "phone": "089-0877310", "fax": "089-0877451", "orders": null}, {"customerID": "ALFKI", "companyName": "Alfreds Futterkiste", "contactName": "Maria Anders", "contactTitle": "Sales Representative", "address": "Obere Str. 57", "city": "Berlin", "region": null, "postalCode": "80085", "country": "Germany", "phone": "030-0074321", "fax": "030-0076545", "orders": null}, {"customerID": "KOENE", "companyName": "Königlich Essen", "contactName": "Philip Cramer", "contactTitle": "Sales Associate", "address": "Maubelstr. 90", "city": "Brandenburg", "region": null, "postalCode": "14776", "country": "Germany", "phone": "0355-09876", "fax": null, "orders": null}, {"customerID": "QUICK", "companyName": "QUICK-Stop", "contactName": "Horst Kloss", "contactTitle": "Accounting Manager", "address": "Taucherstraße 10", "city": "Cunewalde", "region": null, "postalCode": "01307", "country": "Germany", "phone": "0372-035188", "fax": null, "orders": null}, {"customerID": "OTTIK", "companyName": "Ottilie's Käseladen", "contactName": "Henriette Pfalzheim", "contactTitle": "Owner", "address": "Mehrheimerstr. 369", "city": "Köln", "region": null, "postalCode": "50739", "country": "Germany", "phone": "0221-0644327", "fax": "0221-0765721", "orders": null}, {"customerID": "TOMSP", "companyName": "Toms Spezialitäten", "contactName": "Karin Josphs", "contactTitle": "Marketing Manager", "address": "Luisenstr. 48", "city": "Münster", "region": null, "postalCode": "44087", "country": "Germany", "phone": "0251-031259", "fax": "0251-035695", "orders": null}, {"customerID": "DRACD", "companyName": "Drachenblu Delikatessen", "contactName": "Sven Ottlieb", "contactTitle": "Order Administrator", "address": "Walserweg 21", "city": "Aachen", "region": null, "postalCode": "52066", "country": "Germany", "phone": "0241-039123", "fax": "0241-059428", "orders": null}, {"customerID": "LEHMS", "companyName": "Lehmans Marktstand", "contactName": "Renate Messner", "contactTitle": "Sales Representative", "address": "Magazinweg 7", "city": "Frankfurt a.M.", "region": null, "postalCode": "60528", "country": "Germany", "phone": "069-0245984", "fax": "069-0245874", "orders": null}, {"customerID": "MORGK", "companyName": "Morgenstern Gesundkost", "contactName": "Alexander Feuer", "contactTitle": "Marketing Assistant", "address": "Heerstr. 22", "city": "Leipzig", "region": null, "postalCode": "04179", "country": "Germany", "phone": "0342-023176", "fax": null, "orders": null}]
```



The screenshot shows the Swagger UI interface for the Northwind Service API. At the top, the browser title bar reads "Chrome" and "Swagger UI". The address bar shows "localhost:5000/swagger/". The main header has a green background with the word "swagger" and the URL "http://localhost:5000/swagger/v1/swagger.json". A dropdown menu on the right says "Northwind Service API V1".

Northwind Service API

Customers

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/api/Customers
POST	/api/Customers
DELETE	/api/Customers/{id}
GET	/api/Customers/{id}
PUT	/api/Customers/{id}

Values

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/api/Values
POST	/api/Values
DELETE	/api/Values/{id}
GET	/api/Values/{id}
PUT	/api/Values/{id}

[BASE URL: / , API VERSION: v1]

This is a detailed view of the GET /api/Customers/{id} operation. The top navigation bar shows "GET /api/Customers/{id}".

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
id	(required)		path	string

Response Messages

HTTP Status Code	Reason	Response Model	Headers
200	Success		

[Try it out!](#)

GET /api/Customers/{id}

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
id	ALFKI		path	string

Response Messages

HTTP Status Code	Reason	Response Model	Headers
200	Success		

[Try it out!](#) [Hide Response](#)

Curl

```
curl -X GET --header 'Accept: application/json' 'http://localhost:5000/api/Customers/ALFKI'
```

Request URL

```
http://localhost:5000/api/Customers/ALFKI
```

Response Body

```
{
  "customerID": "ALFKI",
  "companyName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
  "contactName": "Maria Anders",
  "contactTitle": "Sales Representative",
  "address": "Obere Str. 57",
  "city": "Berlin",
  "region": null,
  "postalCode": "12209",
  "country": "Germany",
  "phone": "030-0074321",
  "fax": "030-0076545",
  "orders": null
}
```

Response Code

```
200
```

Response Headers

```
{
  "date": "Sat, 09 Sep 2017 15:58:06 GMT",
  "server": "Kestrel",
  "transfer-encoding": "chunked",
  "content-type": "application/json; charset=utf-8"
}
```

POST /api/Customers

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
c	<pre>{ "customerID": "SUPER", "companyName": "Super Company", "contactName": "Rasmus Ibsen", "contactTitle": "Sales Leader", "address": "Rotterslej 23", "city": "Billund", "region": null, "postalCode": "4371", "country": "Denmark", "phone": "31 21 43 21", "fax": "31 21 43 22", "orders": null }</pre>		body	<input type="radio"/> Model <input checked="" type="radio"/> Example Value <pre>{ "customerID": "string", "companyName": "string", "contactName": "string", "contactTitle": "string", "address": "string", "city": "string", "region": "string", "postalCode": "string", "country": "string", "phone": "string", "fax": "string". }</pre>

Parameter content type:
 application/json-patch+json application/json

Response Messages

HTTP Status Code	Reason	Response Model	Headers
200	Success		

[Try it out!](#)

Request URL

```
http://localhost:5000/api/Customers
```

Response Body

```
{
  "customerID": "SUPER",
  "companyName": "Super Company",
  "contactName": "Rasmus Ibensen",
  "contactTitle": "Sales Leader",
  "address": "Rotterslef 23",
  "city": "Billund",
  "region": null,
  "postalCode": "4371",
  "country": "Denmark",
  "phone": "31 21 43 21",
  "fax": "31 21 43 22",
  "orders": null
}
```

Response Code

```
201
```

Response Headers

```
{
  "location": "http://localhost:5000/api/Customers/super",
  "date": "Sat, 09 Sep 2017 16:10:19 GMT",
  "server": "Kestrel",
  "transfer-encoding": "chunked",
  "content-type": "application/json; charset=utf-8"
}
```

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
country	Denmark		query	string

[Try it out!](#) [Hide Response](#)

Curl

```
curl -X GET --header 'Accept: application/json' 'http://localhost:5000/api/Customers?country=Denmark'
```

Request URL

```
http://localhost:5000/api/Customers?country=Denmark
```

Response Body

```
{"country": "Denmark",
"phone": "86 21 32 43",
"fax": "86 22 33 44",
"orders": null
},
{
"customerID": "SUPER",
"companyName": "Super Company",
"contactName": "Rasmus Ibensen",
"contactTitle": "Sales Leader",
"address": "Rotterslef 23",
"city": "Billund",
"region": null,
"postalCode": "4371",
"country": "Denmark",
"phone": "31 21 43 21",
"fax": "31 21 43 22",
"orders": null
}
]
```

Response Code

```
200
```

DELETE /api/Customers/{id}

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
id	super		path	string

Response Messages

HTTP Status Code	Reason	Response Model	Headers
200	Success		

[Try it out!](#) [Hide Response](#)

Curl

```
curl -X DELETE 'http://localhost:5000/api/Customers/super'
```

Request URL

```
http://localhost:5000/api/Customers/super
```

Response Body

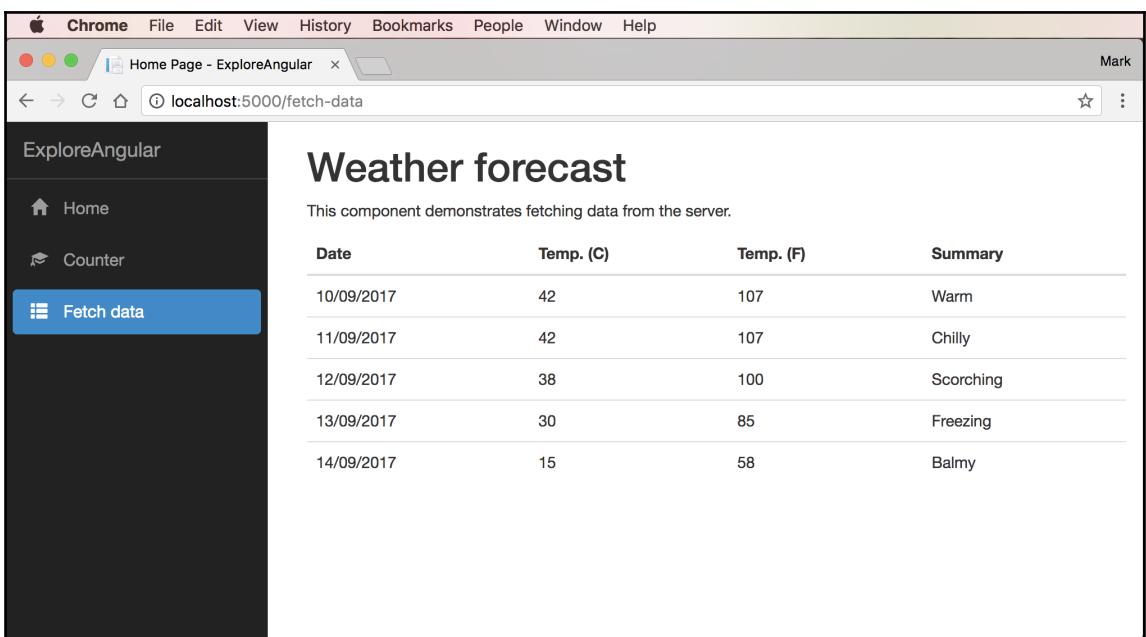
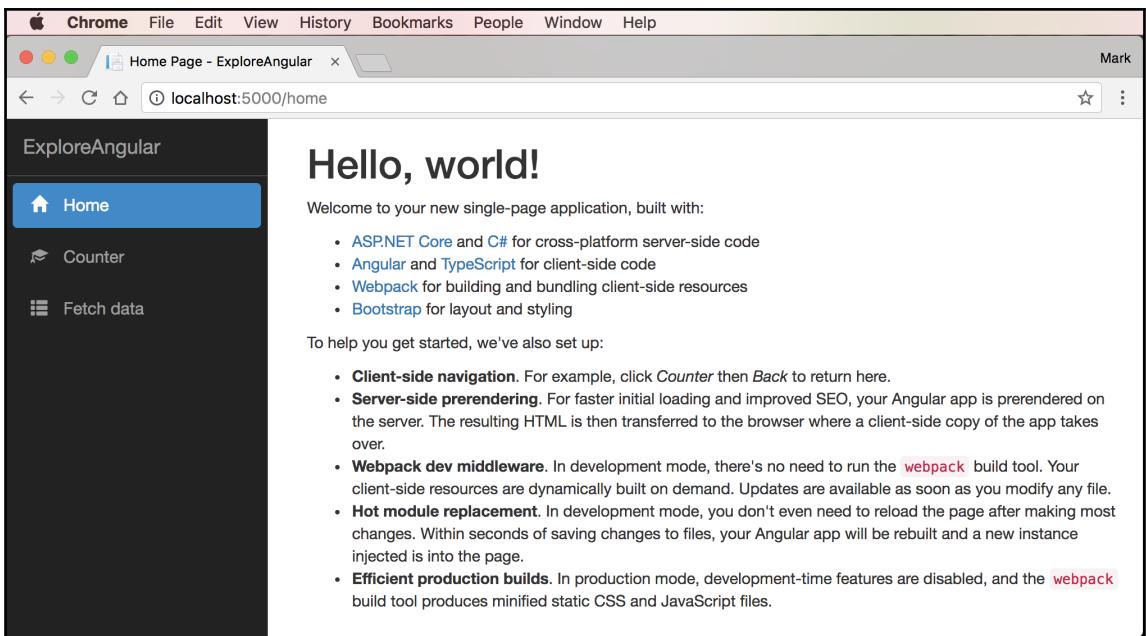
```
no content
```

Response Code

```
204
```

Response Headers

```
{ "date": "Sat, 09 Sep 2017 16:17:12 GMT",  
  "server": "Kestrel",  
  "content-type": null  
}
```



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with several tabs open:

- `app.component.html`: Contains the main application template structure.
- `app.component.ts`: Contains the component definition with selector 'app' and templateUrl.
- `app.component.css`: Contains a media query for small screens.

On the right side, the Solution Explorer shows the project structure for 'ExploreAngular':

- Solution 'Part3' (7 projects)
- ExploreAngular (selected)
- Connected Services
- Dependencies
- Properties
- wwwroot
- bin
- ClientApp
- app
- components
- app
- counter
- fetchdata
- home
- navmenu
- dist

The `app` folder under `components` is selected.

The browser window displays the 'ExploreAngular' application. The sidebar menu includes:

- Home (selected)
- Counter
- Fetch data

The main content area shows the title "Customers" and a message: "These customers have been loaded from the NorthwindService." Below this is a table listing customer data:

ID	Company Name	Contact Name	City	Country
REGGC	Reggiani Caseifici	Maurizio Moroni	Reggio Emilia	Italy
DRACD	Drachenblut Delikatessen	Sven Ottlieb	Aachen	Germany
LEHMS	Lehmanns Marktstand	Renate Messner	Frankfurt a.M.	Germany
THECR	The Cracker Box	Liu Wong	Butte	USA
THEBI	The Big Cheese	Liz Nixon	Portland	USA
MAISD	Maison Dewey	Catherine Dewey	Bruxelles	Belgium

```

  Apple Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help
  [● ○ ●] markjprice — bash — 128x41
Marks-MBP-13:~ markjprice$ dotnet new --help
Usage: new [options]

Options:
-h, --help           Displays help for this command.
-l, --list            Lists templates containing the specified name. If no name is specified, lists all templates.
-n, --name             The name for the output being created. If no name is specified, the name of the current directory is used.
-o, --output           Location to place the generated output.
-i, --install          Installs a source or a template pack.
-u, --uninstall        Uninstalls a source or a template pack.
--type                Filters templates based on available types. Predefined values are "project", "item" or "other".
--force               Forces content to be generated even if it would change existing files.
-lang, --language      Specifies the language of the template to create.

Templates           Short Name    Language    Tags
-----
Console Application      console      [C#], F#, VB   Common/Console
Class library            classlib     [C#], F#, VB   Common/Library
Unit Test Project        mstest       [C#], F#, VB   Test/MSTest
xUnit Test Project       xunit        [C#], F#, VB   Test/xUnit
ASP.NET Core Empty       web          [C#], F#      Web/Empty
ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller) .mvc        [C#], F#      Web/MVC
ASP.NET Core Web App     razor        [C#]         Web/MVC/Razor Pages
ASP.NET Core with Angular angular     [C#]         Web/MVC/SPA
ASP.NET Core with React.js react       [C#]         Web/MVC/SPA
ASP.NET Core with React.js and Redux reactredux [C#]         Web/MVC/SPA
ASP.NET Core Web API     webapi       [C#], F#      Web/WebAPI
global.json file          globaljson   Config
Nuget Config             nugetconfig Config
Web Config               webconfig    Config
Solution File            sln          Solution
Razor Page               page         Web/ASP.NET
MVC ViewImports          viewimports Web/ASP.NET
MVC ViewStart            viewstart    Web/ASP.NET

Examples:
dotnet new mvc --auth Individual
dotnet new xunit
dotnet new --help

```



dotnet core templates

dotnet core templates

Find available templates for `dotnet core`

 Search templates

Template packs



Microsoft.AspNetCore.SpaTemplates

Single Page Application templates for ASP.NET Core

by: Microsoft | downloads: 6642 | go to project | license | Copyright: © Microsoft Corporation

- [ASP.NET Core with Aurelia](#)
- [ASP.NET Core with Knockout.js](#)
- [ASP.NET Core with Vue.js](#)



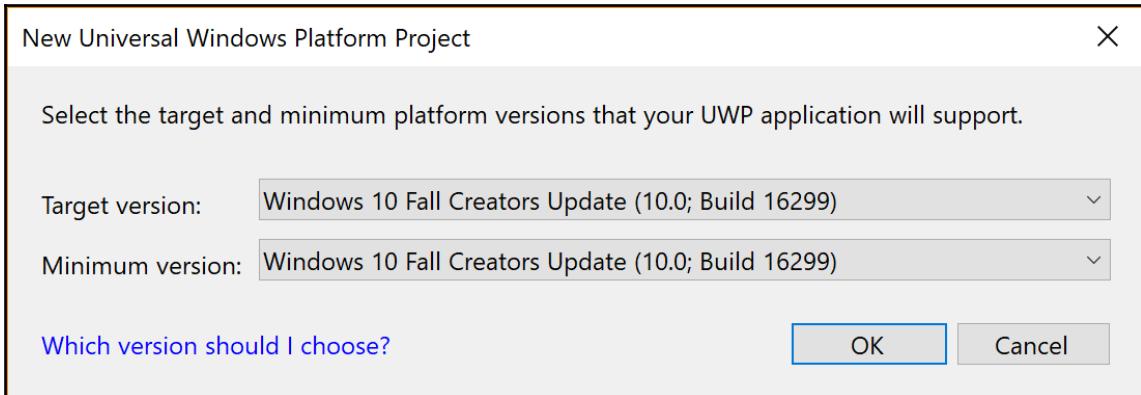
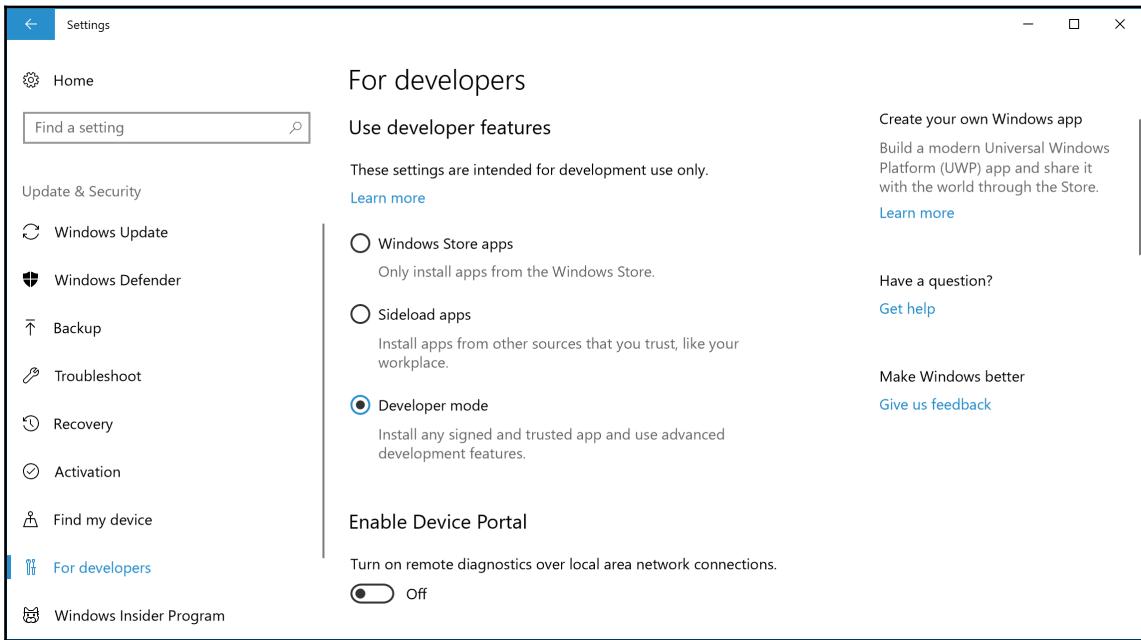
ASP.NET Core with Aurelia (aurelia)

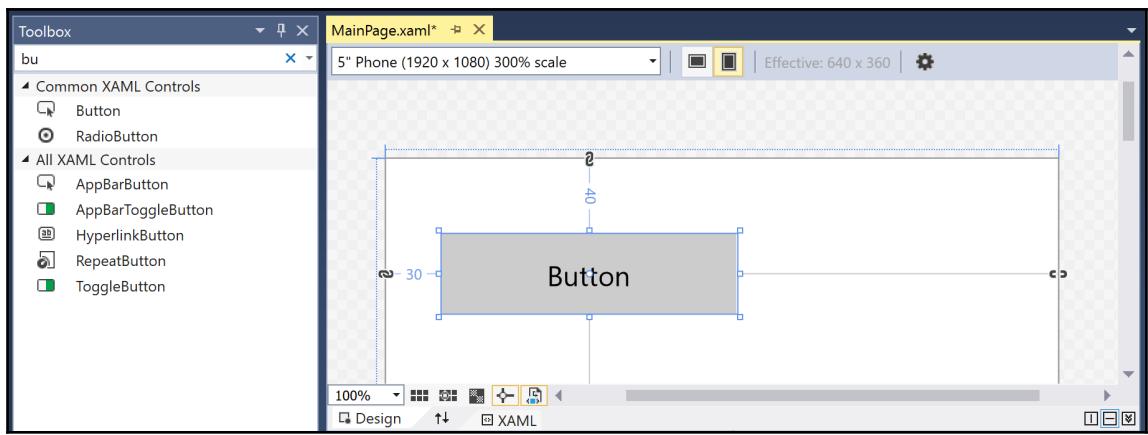
Single Page Application templates for ASP.NET Core

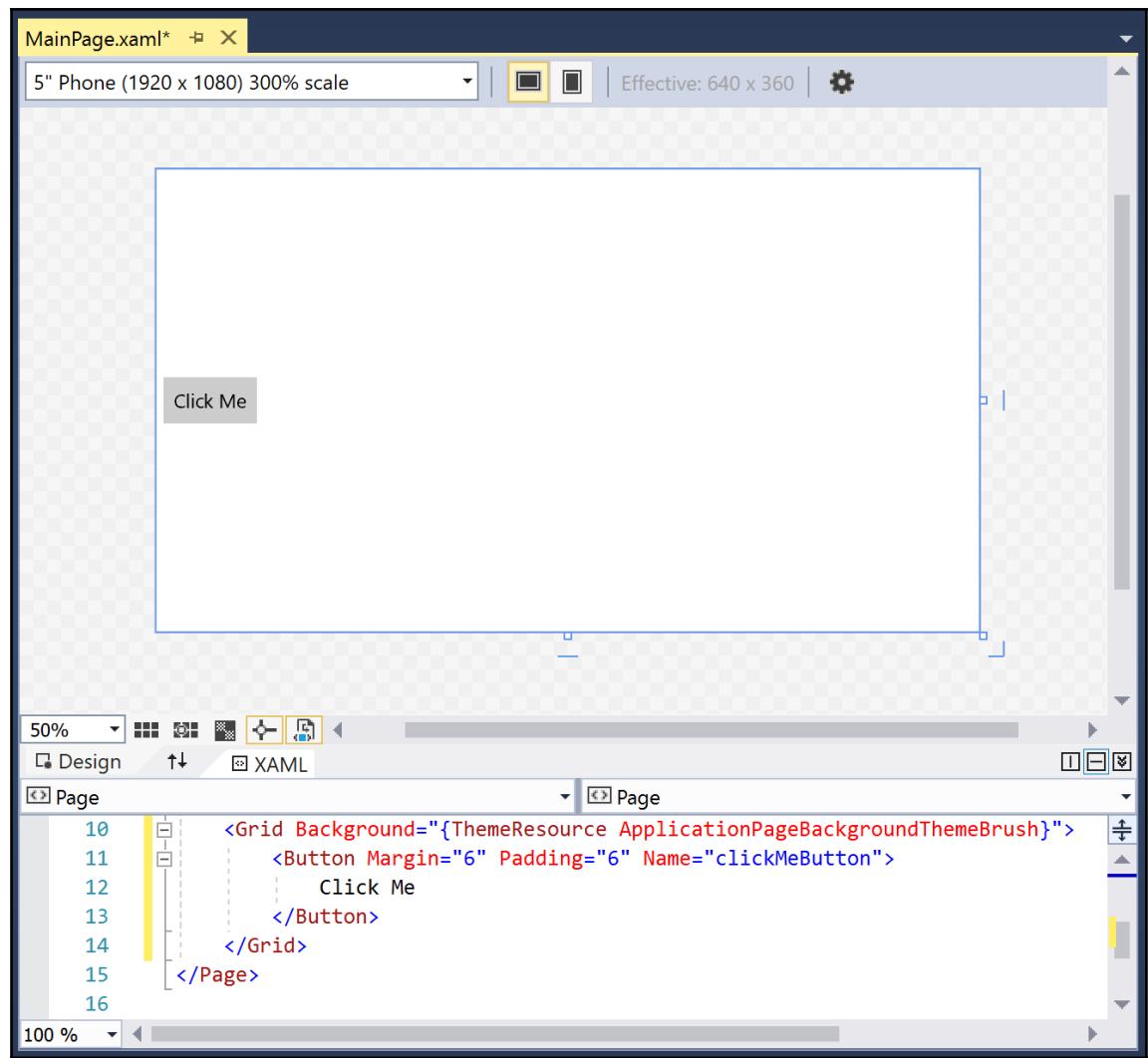
by: Microsoft | downloads: 6642 | go to project | license | Copyright: © Microsoft Corporation

```
dotnet new --install "Microsoft.AspNetCore.SpaTemplates"  
dotnet new aurelia
```

Chapter 17: Building Windows Apps Using XAML and Fluent Design





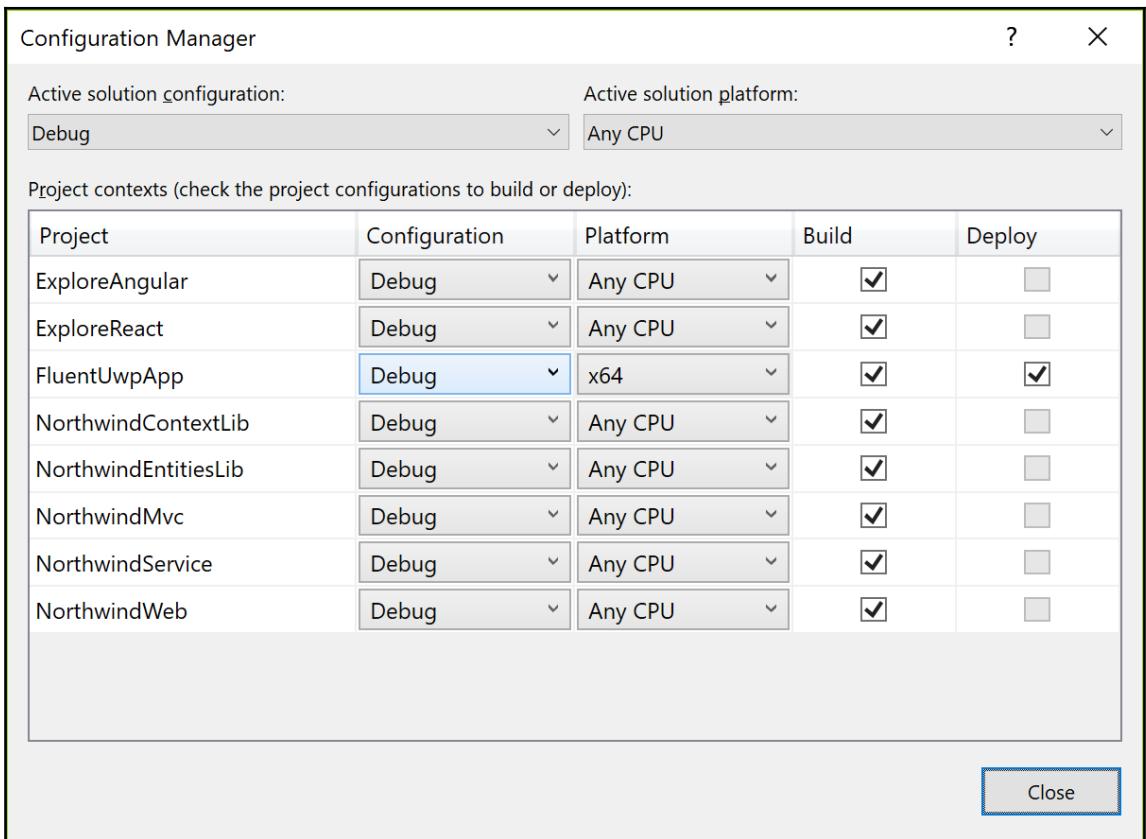


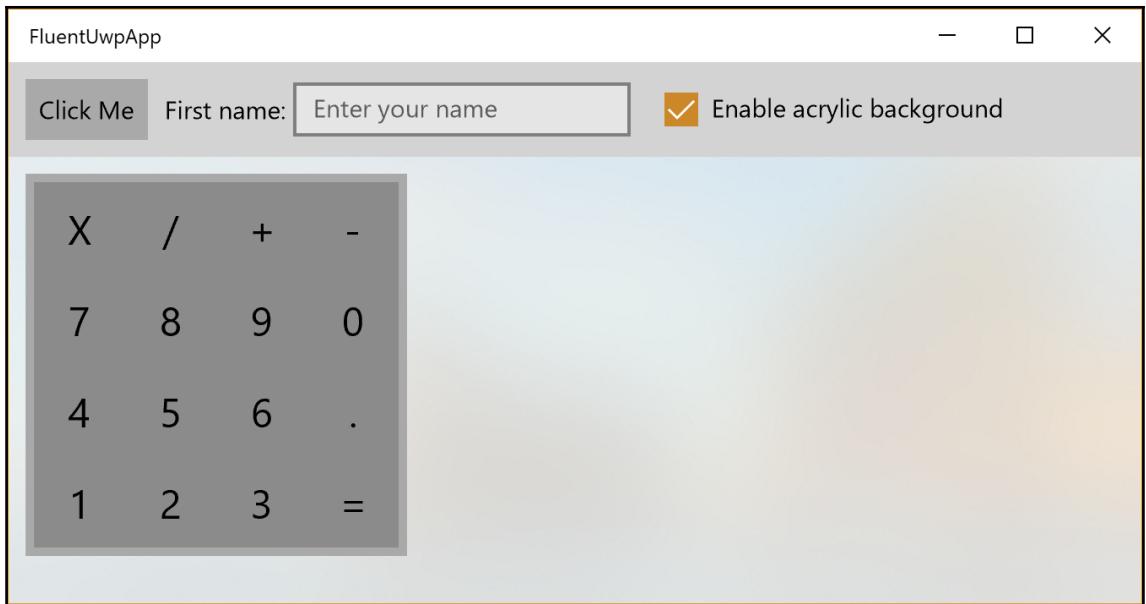
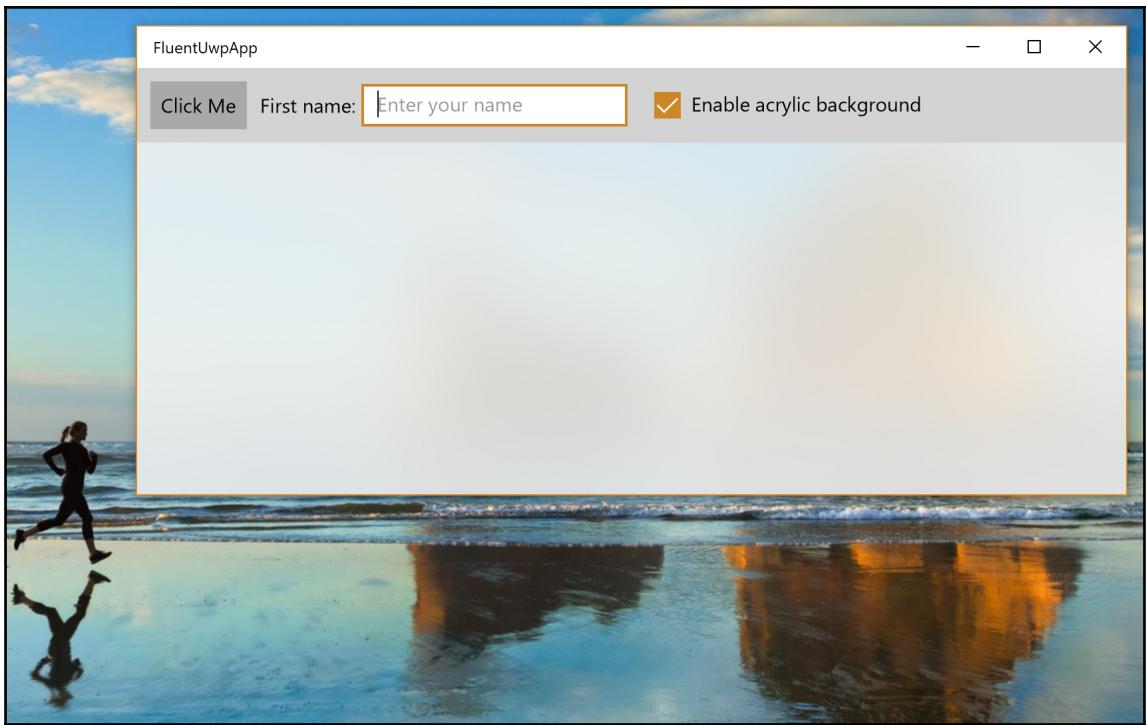


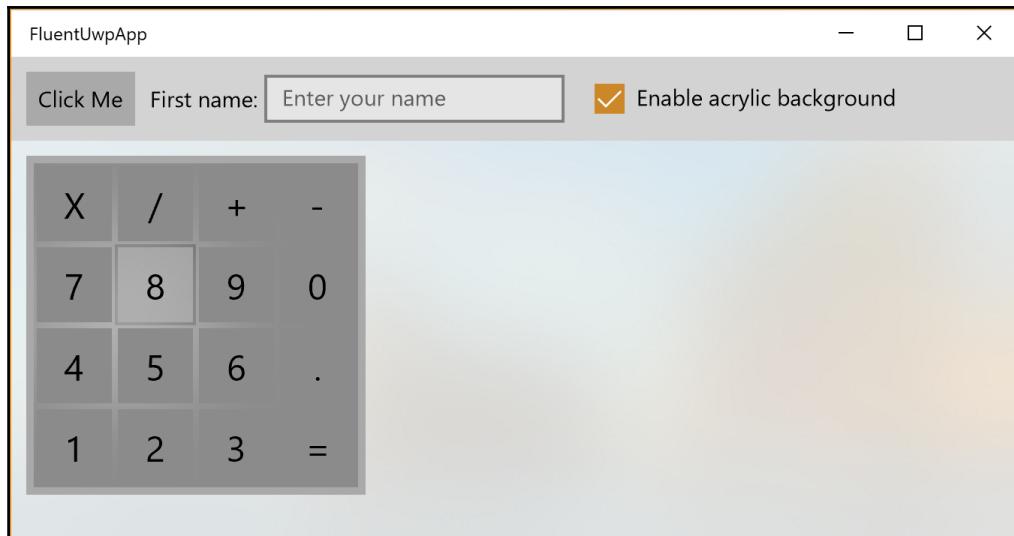
The screenshot shows a Windows application editor window. At the top, there are tabs for 'Design' and 'XAML'. The 'XAML' tab is selected, displaying the following code:

```
7 <Grid Background="{ThemeResource ApplicationPageBackgroundThemeBrush}">
8   <StackPanel>
9     <StackPanel Orientation="Horizontal">
10    <Button Margin="6" Padding="6" Name="clickMeButton"
11      Click="">
12      Click Me <New Event Handler> Bind event to a newly created method called 'clickMeButton_Click'. Use 'Go To Definition' to navigate to the newly created method.
13    </Button>
14  </StackPanel>
15 </Grid>
16 </Page>
17
```

The 'Click' event handler for the button is highlighted with a tooltip: 'Bind event to a newly created method called 'clickMeButton_Click''. The 'Go To Definition' option is mentioned in the tooltip.







NuGet: FluentUwpApp

MainPage.xaml MainPage.xaml.cs App.xaml

Browse Installed Updates

Microsoft.Toolkit.Uwp.UI.Controls x Include prerelease

Package source: nuget.org

Microsoft.Toolkit.Uwp.UI.Controls by Microsoft, 56.5K downloads v2.0.0

This library provides XAML user controls. It is part of the UWP Community Toolkit.

Each package is licensed to you by its owner. NuGet is not responsible for, nor does it grant any licenses to, third-party packages.

Do not show this again

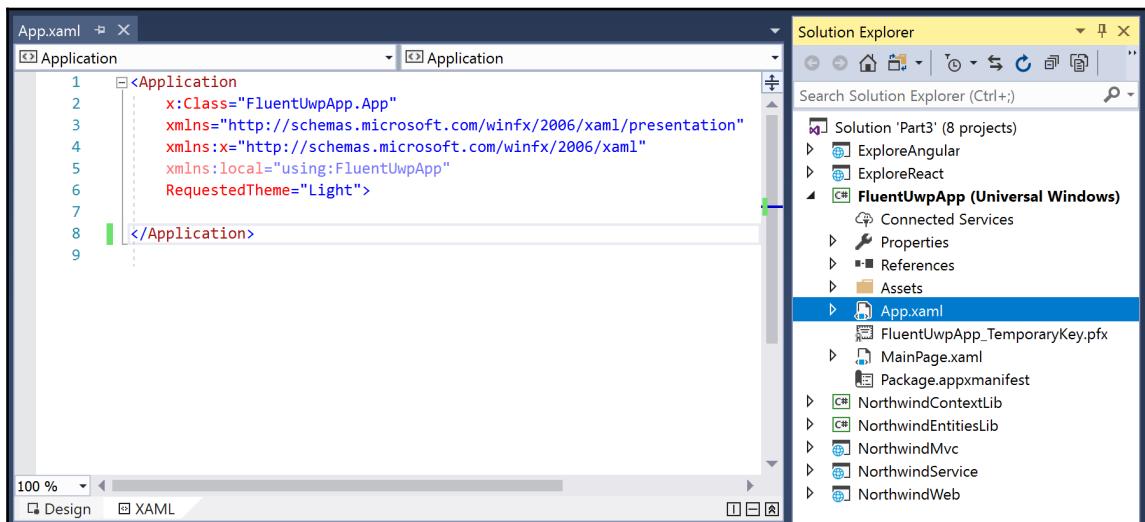
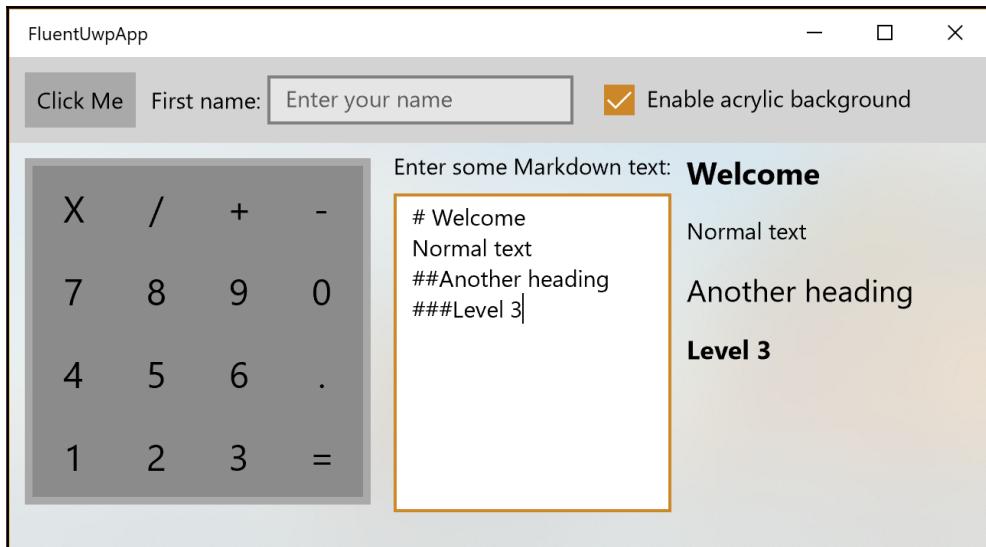
Microsoft.Toolkit.Uwp.UI.Controls

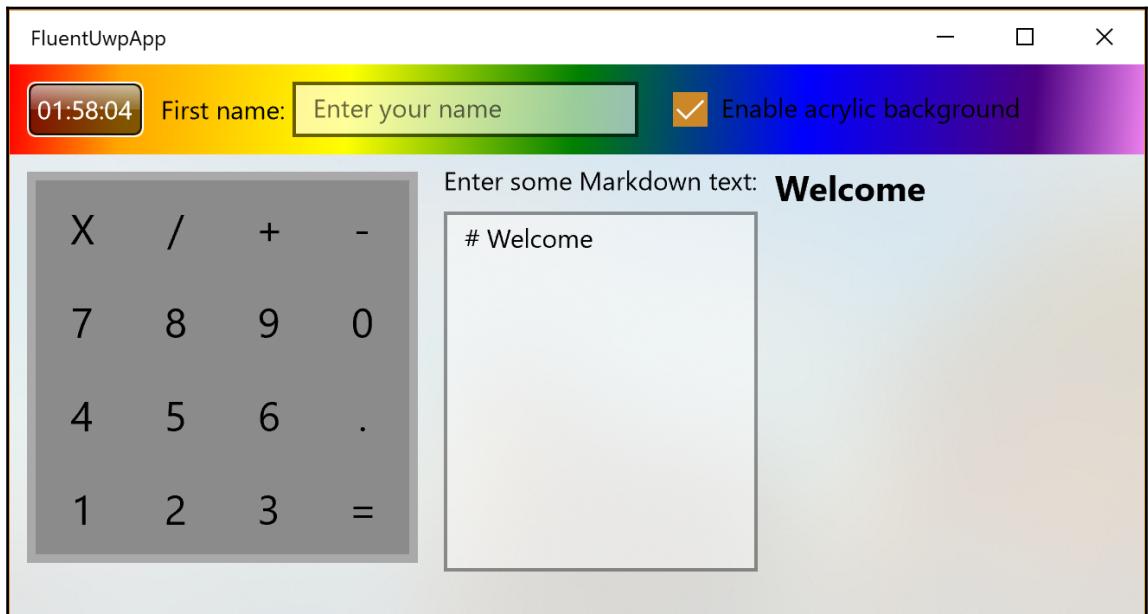
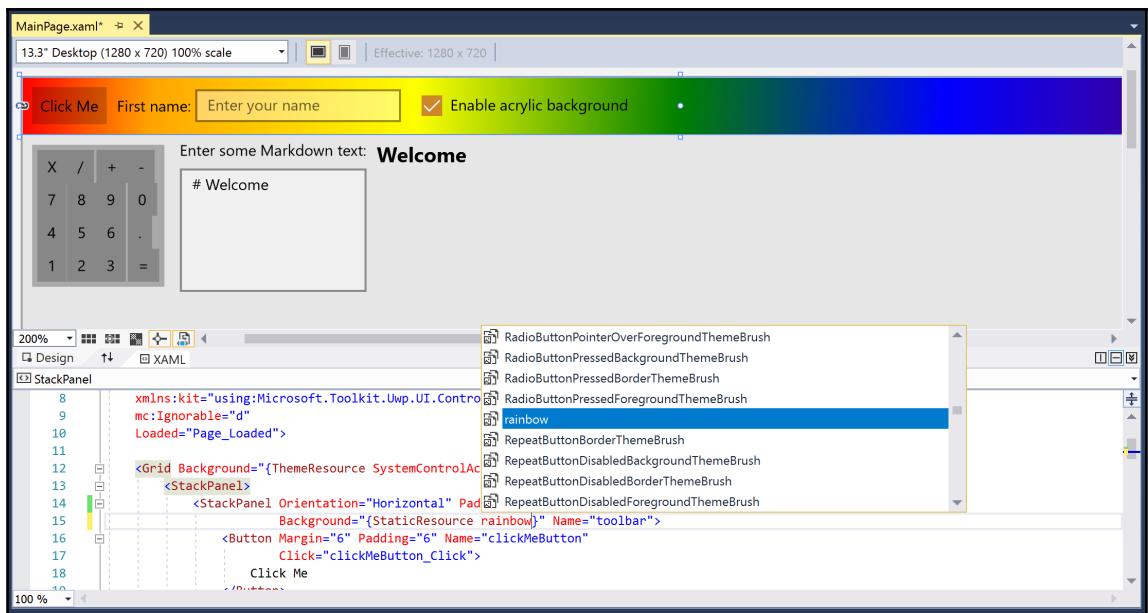
Version: Latest stable 2.0.0

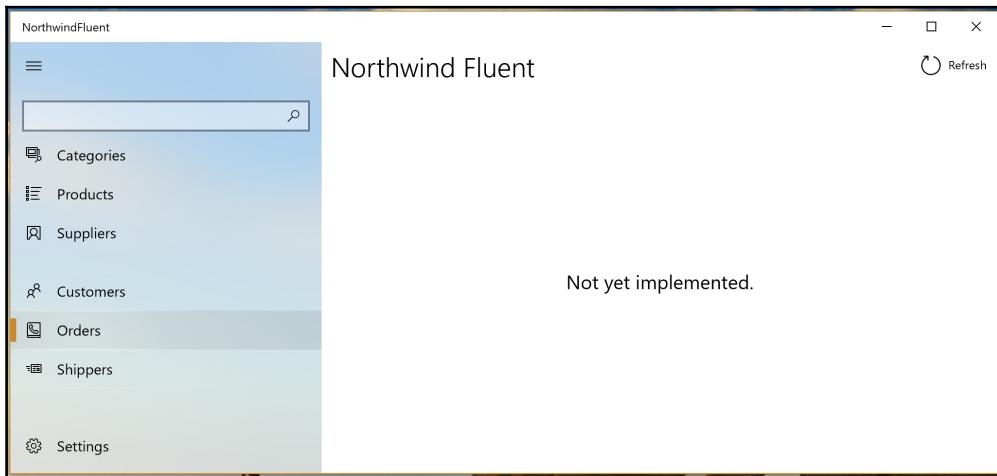
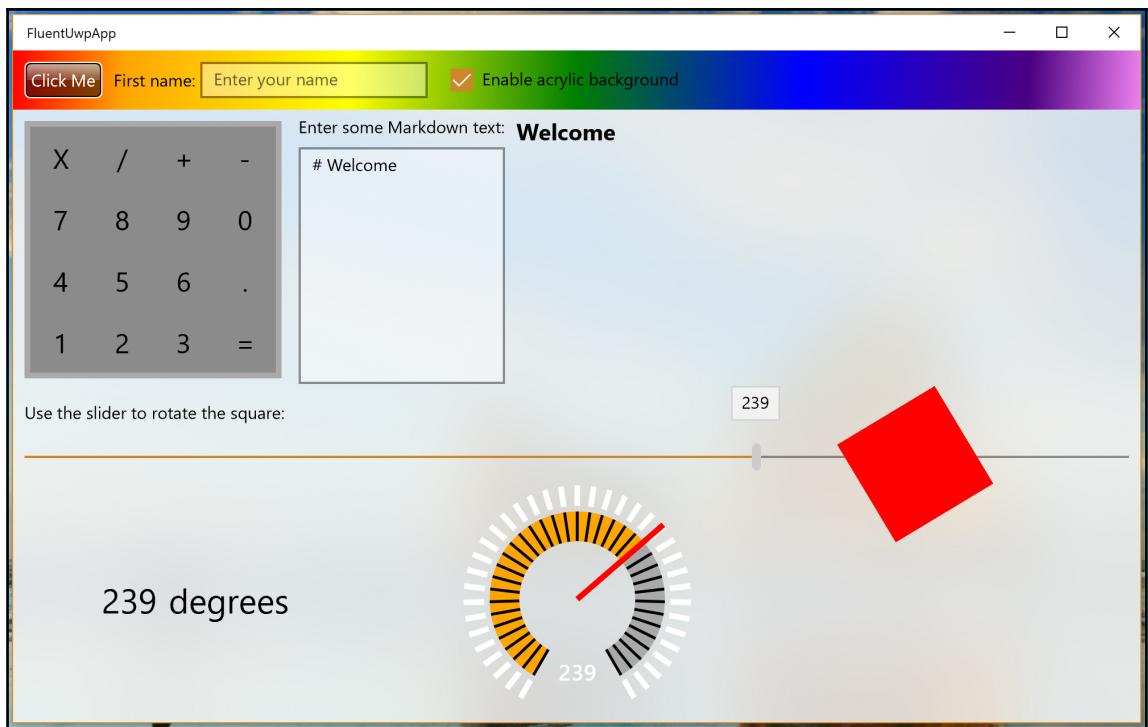
Options

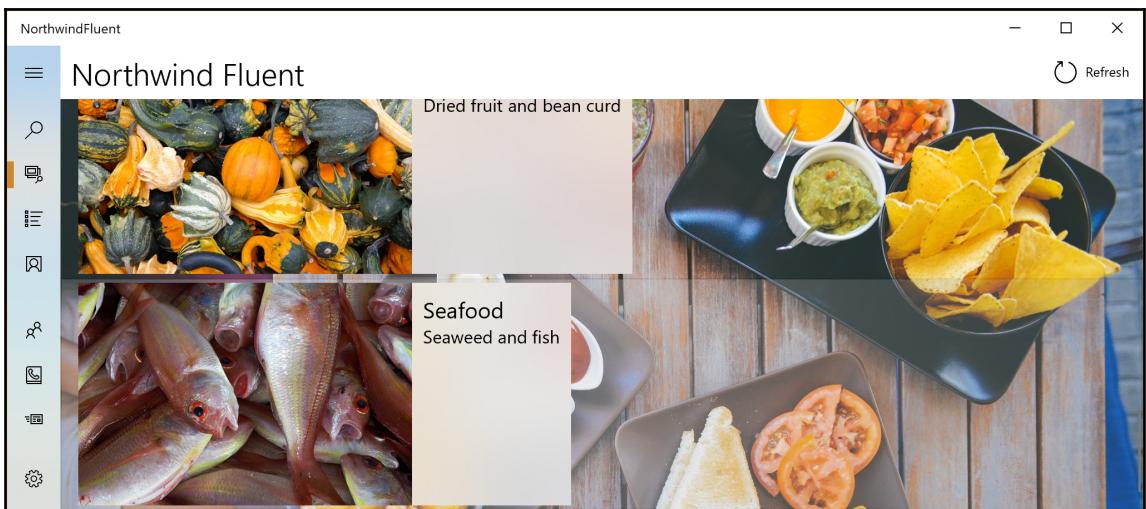
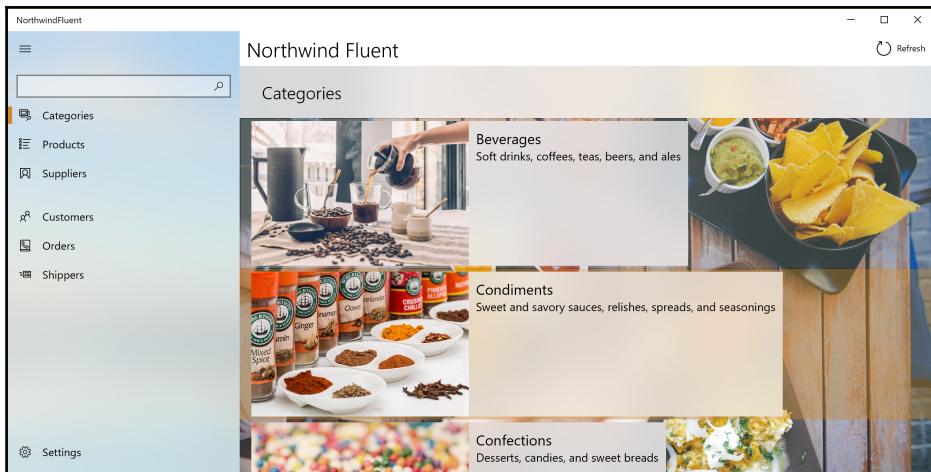
Description
This library provides XAML user controls. It is part of the UWP Community Toolkit.

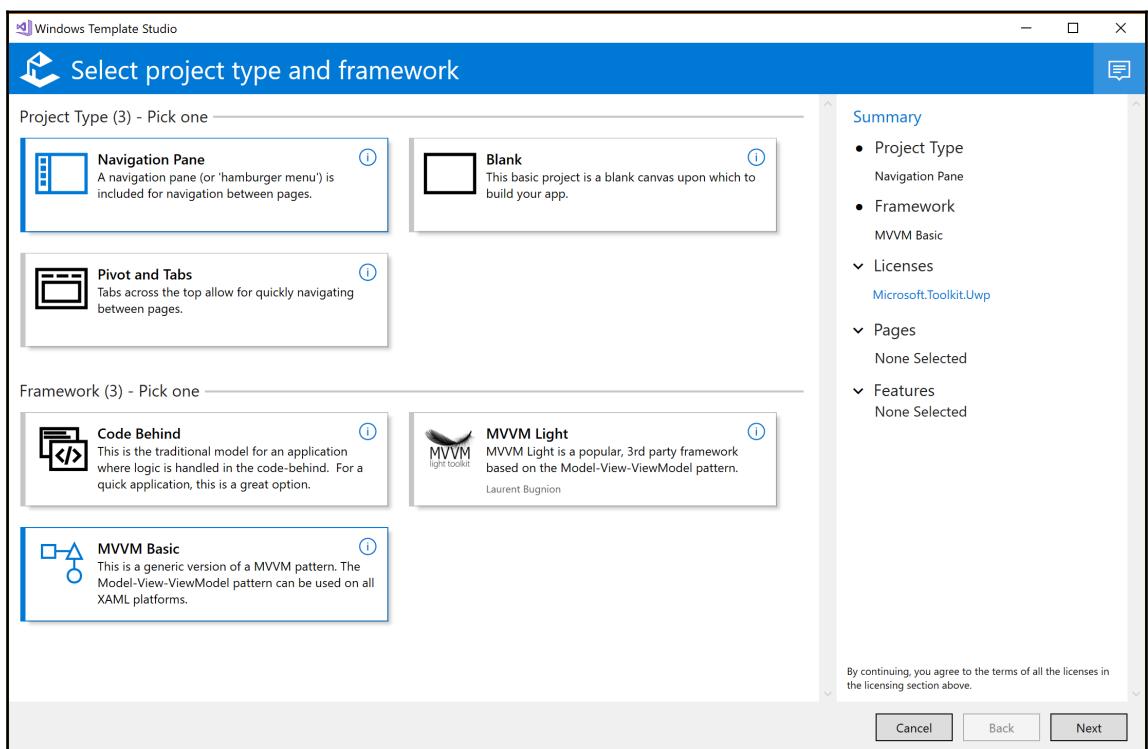
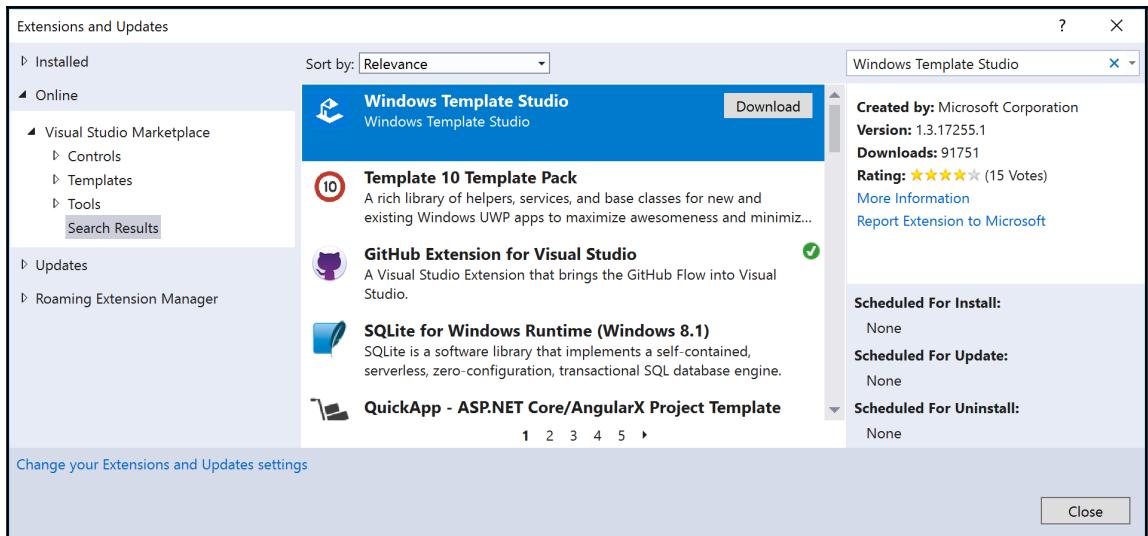
Version: 2.0.0
Author(s): Microsoft
License: <https://github.com/Microsoft/UWPCommunityToolkit/blob/master/license.md>
Date published: Tuesday, August 29, 2017 (8/29/2017)
Project URL: <https://github.com/Microsoft/UWPCommunityToolkit>
Report Abuse: <https://www.nuget.org/packages/Microsoft.Toolkit.Uwp.UI.Controls/2.0.0/ReportAbuse>
Tags: Windows, Toolkit, Hamburger, XAML, Controls, UWP, WrapPanel, Adaptive, Markdown, Range











Select pages and features

Pages (9) - Add multiple

- Blank** This is the most basic page. A blank canvas to mold into whatever you wish.
- Settings** Enter a name
- Web View** The web view page embeds a view into your app that renders web content using the Microsoft Edge rendering engine.
- Media Player** Microsoft Community Contribution
- Master/Detail** The master-detail page has a master pane and a details pane for content.
- Grid** Microsoft Community Contribution
- Chart** Microsoft Community Contribution
- Tabbed** The tabbed page is used for navigating frequently accessed, distinct content categories.
- Map** The map page is based around the Windows Map Control. Code includes adding a Map icon and getting your location.

Summary

- Project Type: Navigation Pane
- Framework: MVVM Basic
- Licenses: Microsoft.Toolkit.Uwp
- Pages: Main (Blank)
- Features: None Selected

By continuing, you agree to the terms of all the licenses in the licensing section above.

Create

Select pages and features

Pages (9) - Add multiple

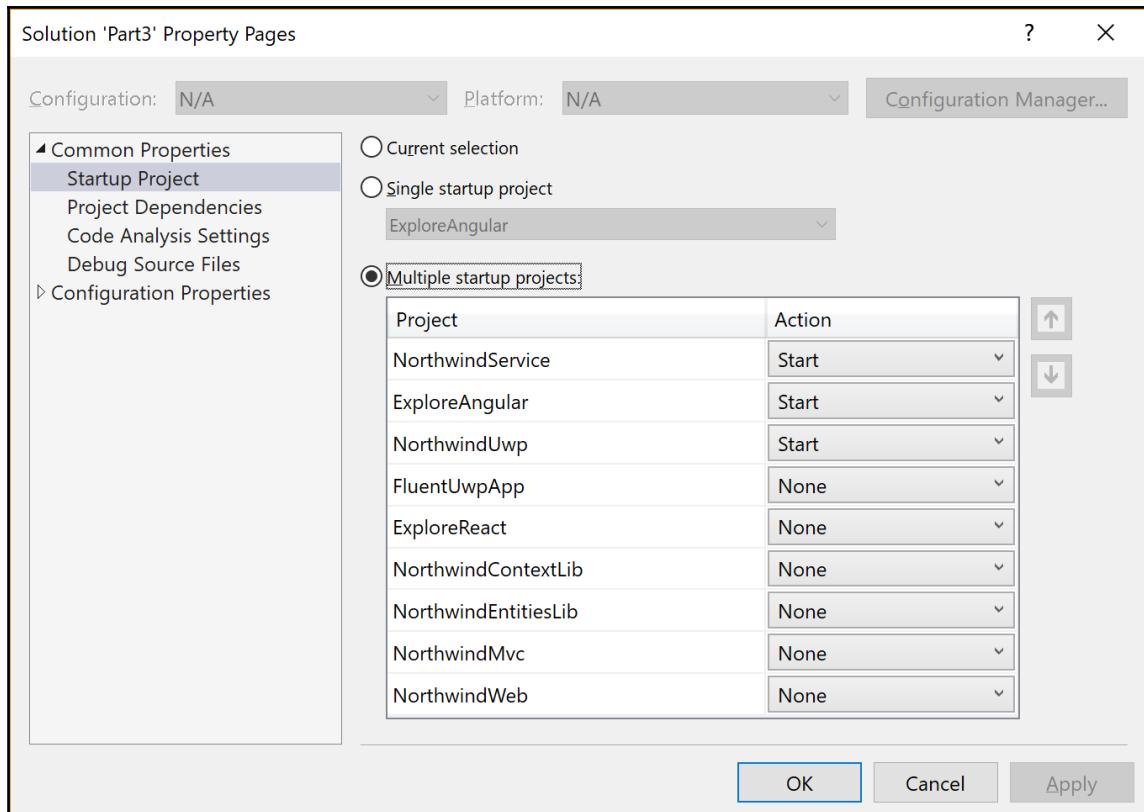
- Blank** This is the most basic page. A blank canvas to mold into whatever you wish.
- Settings** The settings page is the page where we recommend putting the configuration settings for your app.
- Web View** The web view page embeds a view into your app that renders web content using the Microsoft Edge rendering engine.
- Media Player** Microsoft Community Contribution
- Master/Detail** The master-detail page has a master pane and a details pane for content.
- Grid** Microsoft Community Contribution
- Chart** Microsoft Community Contribution
- Tabbed** The tabbed page is used for navigating frequently accessed, distinct content categories.
- Map** The map page is based around the Windows Map Control. Code includes adding a Map icon and getting your location.

Summary

- Project type: Navigation Pane
- Framework: MVVM Basic
- Licenses
- Pages
- Main (Blank)
 - AngularWebView [Web View]
 - CategoryMasterDetail [Master/Detail]
 - CustomersGrid [Grid]
 - CustomerMap [Map]
 - AboutNorthwindApp [Blank]
 - Settings [Settings]
- Features

By continuing, you agree to the terms of all the licenses in the licensing section above.

Create



Name	Value	Comment
Settings_Title.Text	Settings	Page title for Settings
Shell_AboutNorthwindApp	About Northwind	Navigation view item name for AboutNorthwindApp
Shell_AngularWebView	Angular Web App	Navigation view item name for AngularWebView
Shell_CategoryMasterDetail	Categories and Products	Navigation view item name for CategoryMasterDetail
Shell_CustomerMap	Where am I?	Navigation view item name for CustomerMap
Shell_CustomersGrid	Customers	Navigation view item name for CustomersGrid
Shell_Main	Home	Navigation view item name for Main
Shell_Settings	Settings	Navigation view item name for Settings

NorthwindUwp

Home

Angular Web App

Categories and Products

Customers

Where am I?

About Northwind

Settings

ExploreAngular

Home

Counter

Fetch data

Customers

These customers have been loaded from the NorthwindService.

ID	Company Name	Contact Name	City	Country
MEREP	Mère Paillarde	Jean Fresnière	Montréal	Canada
FURIB	Furia Bacalhau e Frutos do Mar	Lino Rodriguez	Lisboa	Portugal
CACTU	Cactus Comidas para llevar	Patricia Simpson	Buenos Aires	Argentina
SPECD	Spécialités du monde	Dominique Perrier	Paris	France
COMM1	Comércio Mineiro	Pedro Afonso	Sao Paulo	Brazil
BLONP	Blondesddsl père et fils	Frédérique Citeaux	Strasbourg	France
GREAL	Great Lakes Food Market	Howard Snyder	Eugene	USA
FISSA	FISSA Fabrica Inter. Salchichas S.A.	Diego Roel	Madrid	Spain
WOLZA	Wolski Zajazd	Zbyszek	Warszawa	Poland

← →

⟳ ⌂

NorthwindUwp

Home

Angular Web App

Categories and Products

Customers

Where am I?

About Northwind

Settings

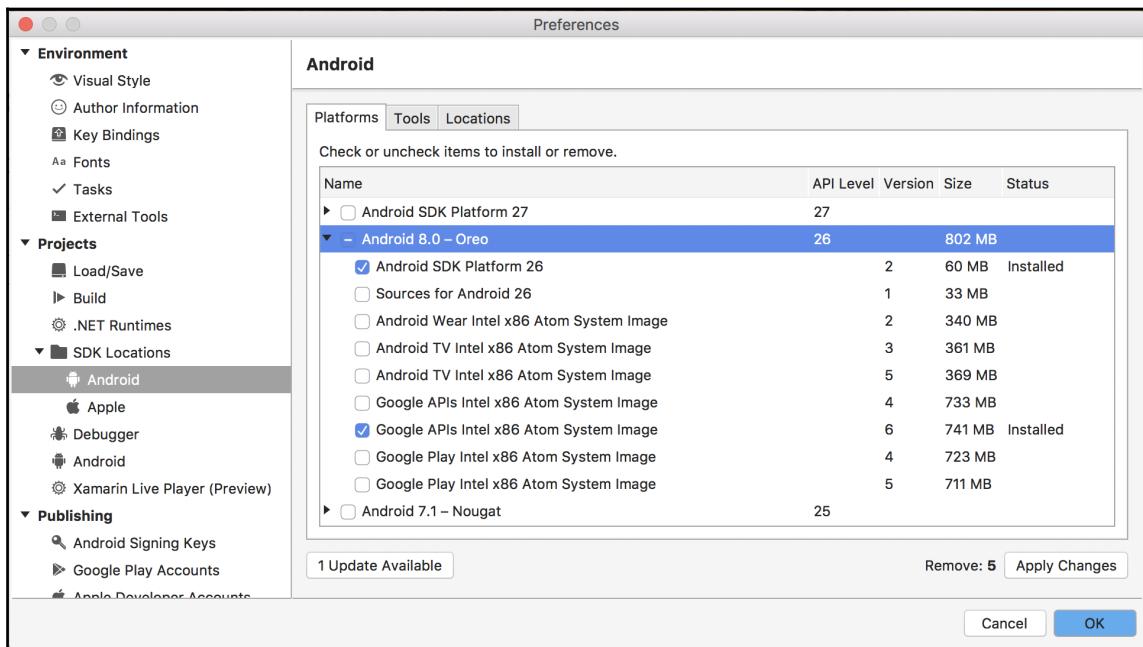
Let NorthwindUwp access your precise location?

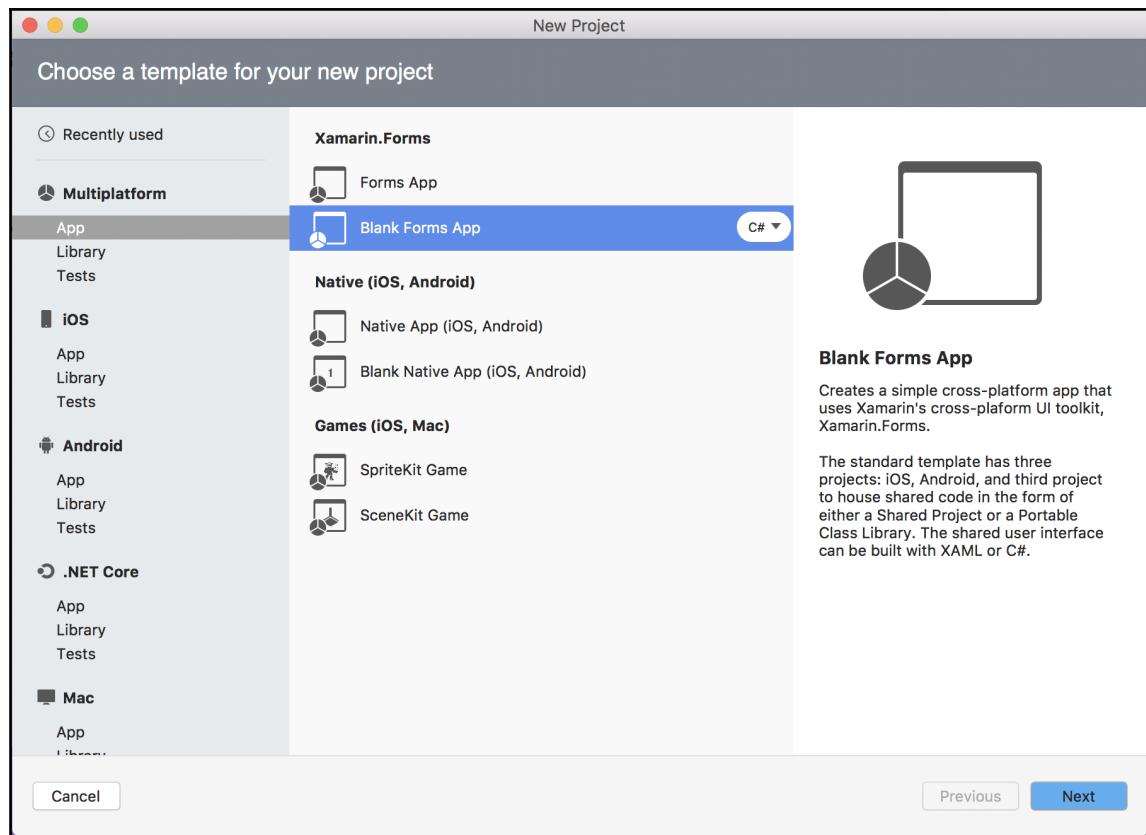
To change this later, go to the Settings app.

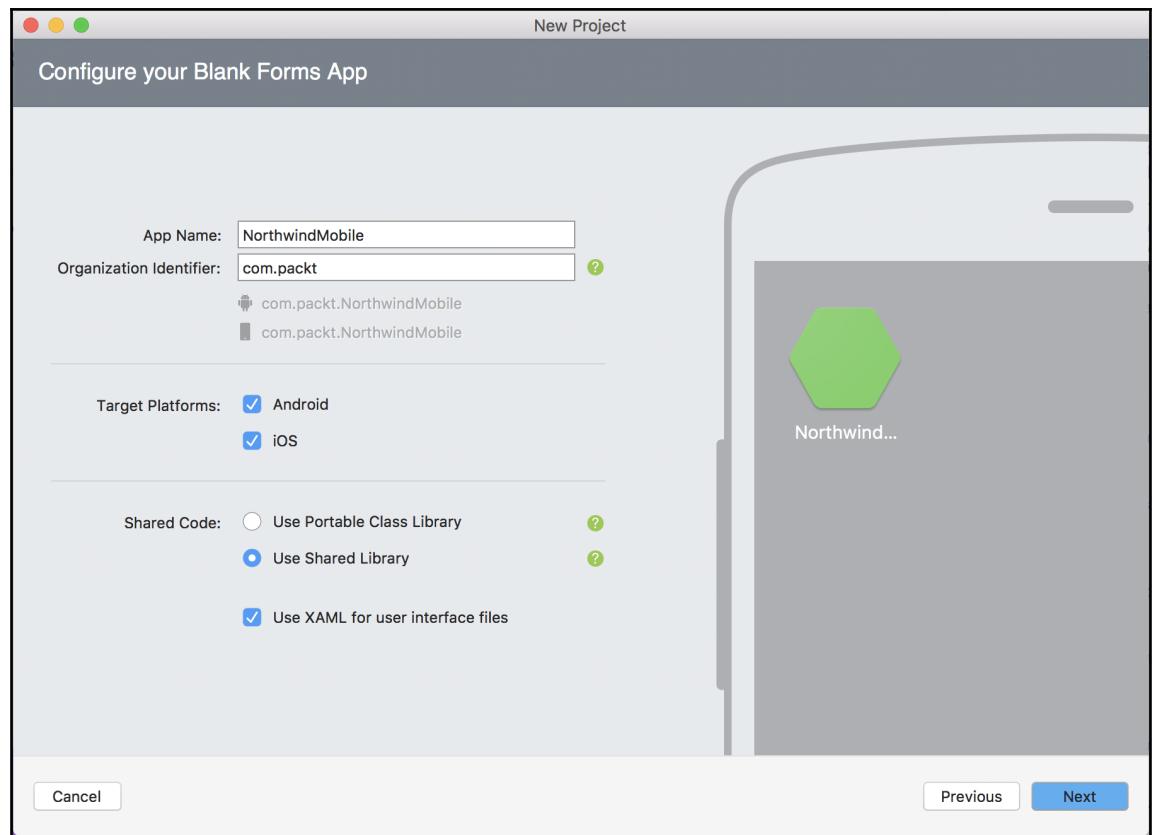
Yes No

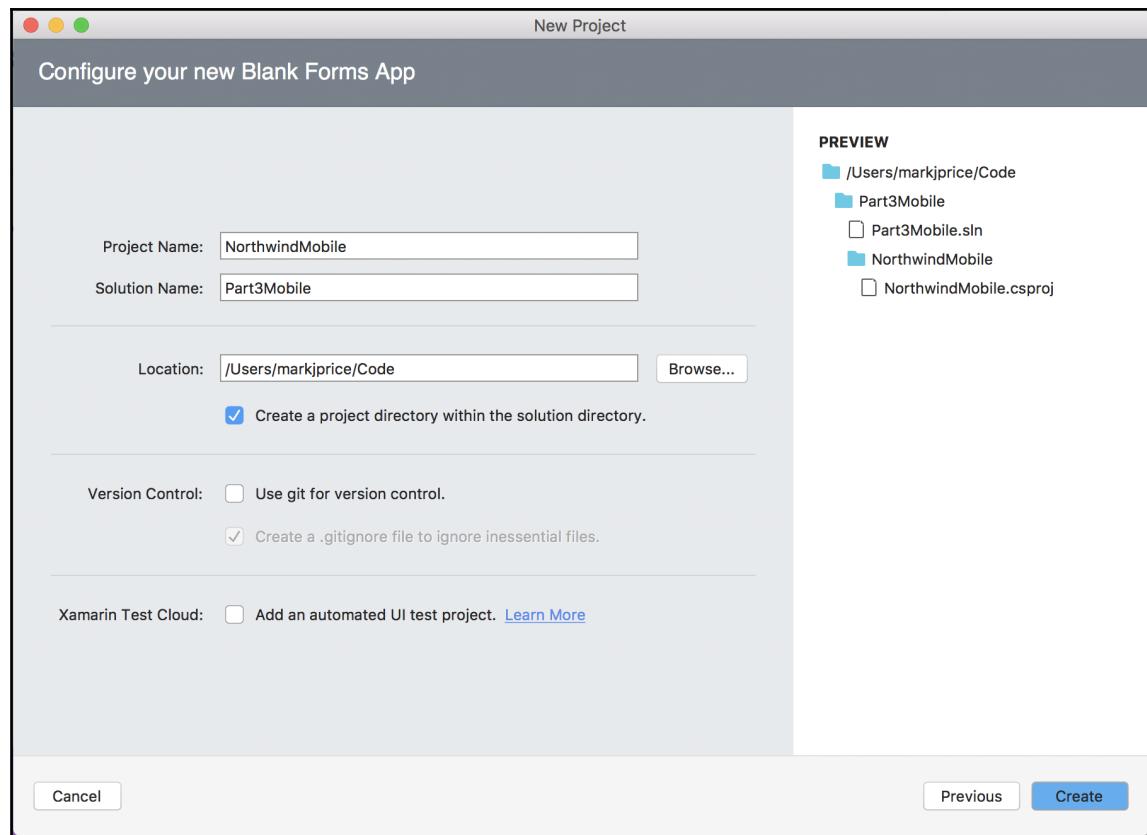
Warning: MapServiceToken not specified.

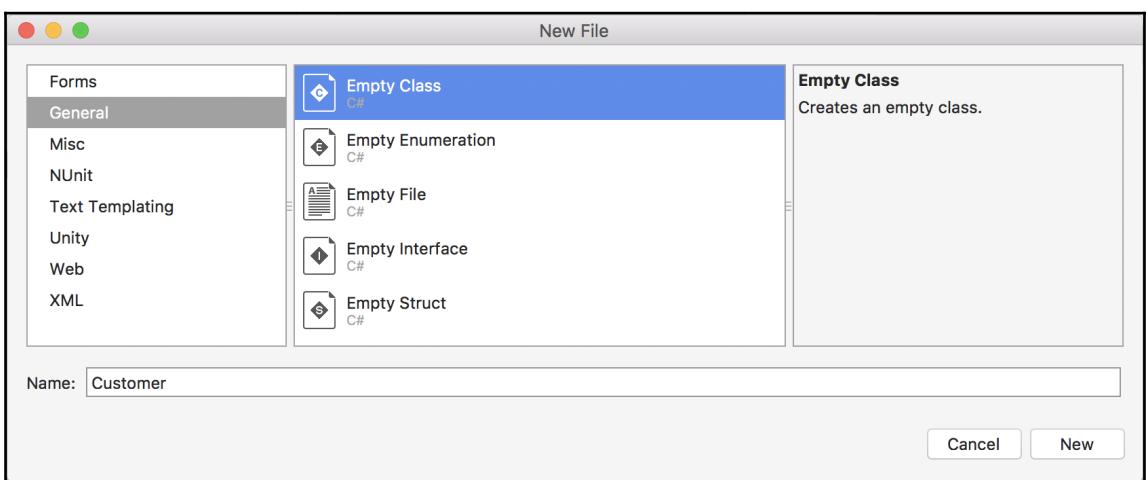
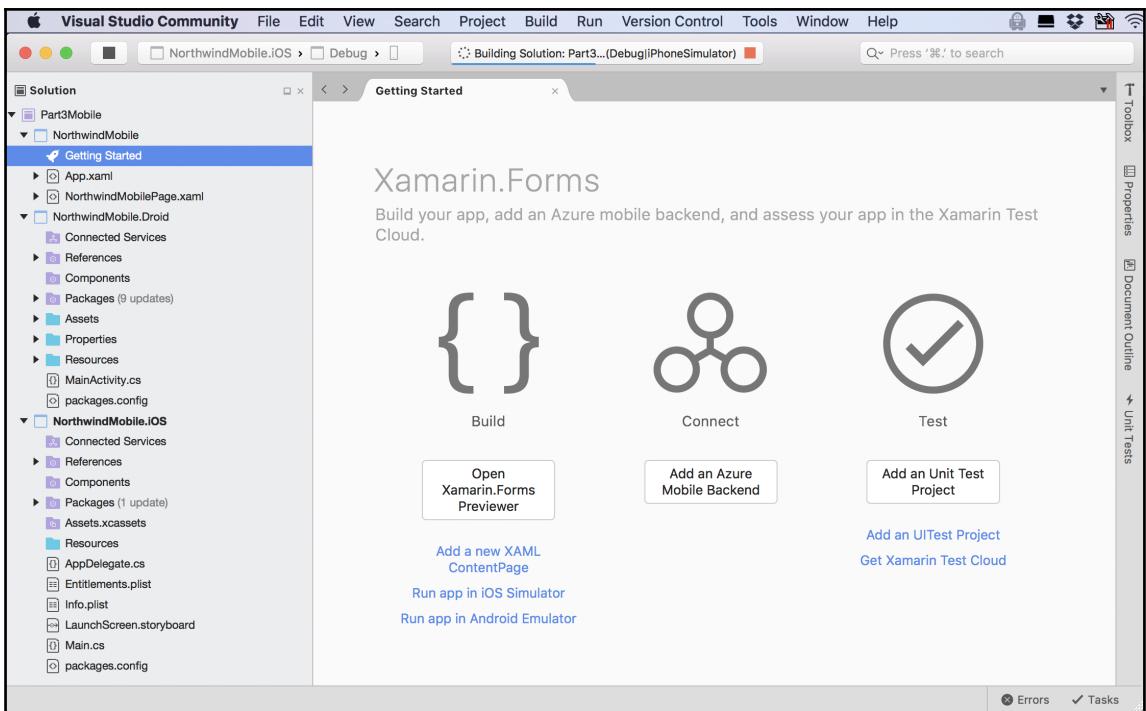
Chapter 18: Building Mobile Apps Using XAML and Xamarin.Forms

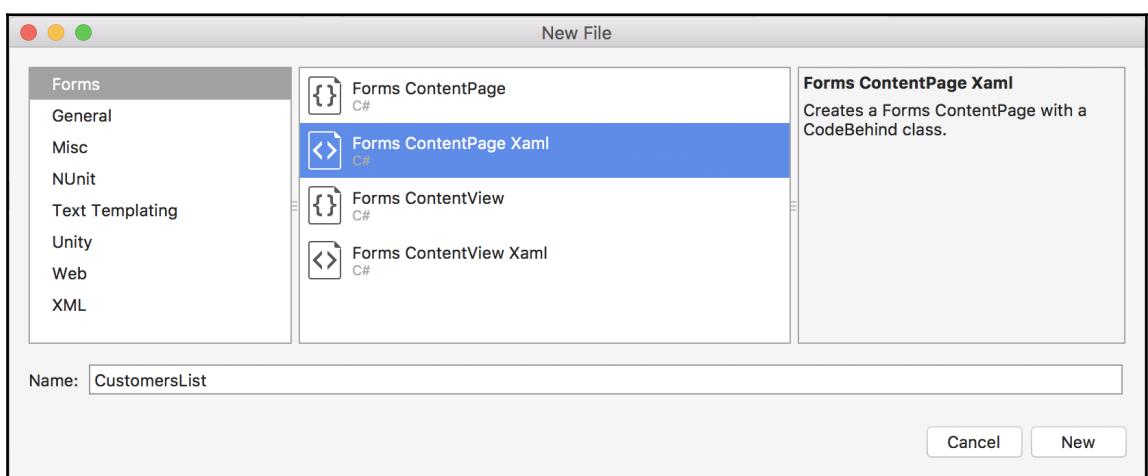
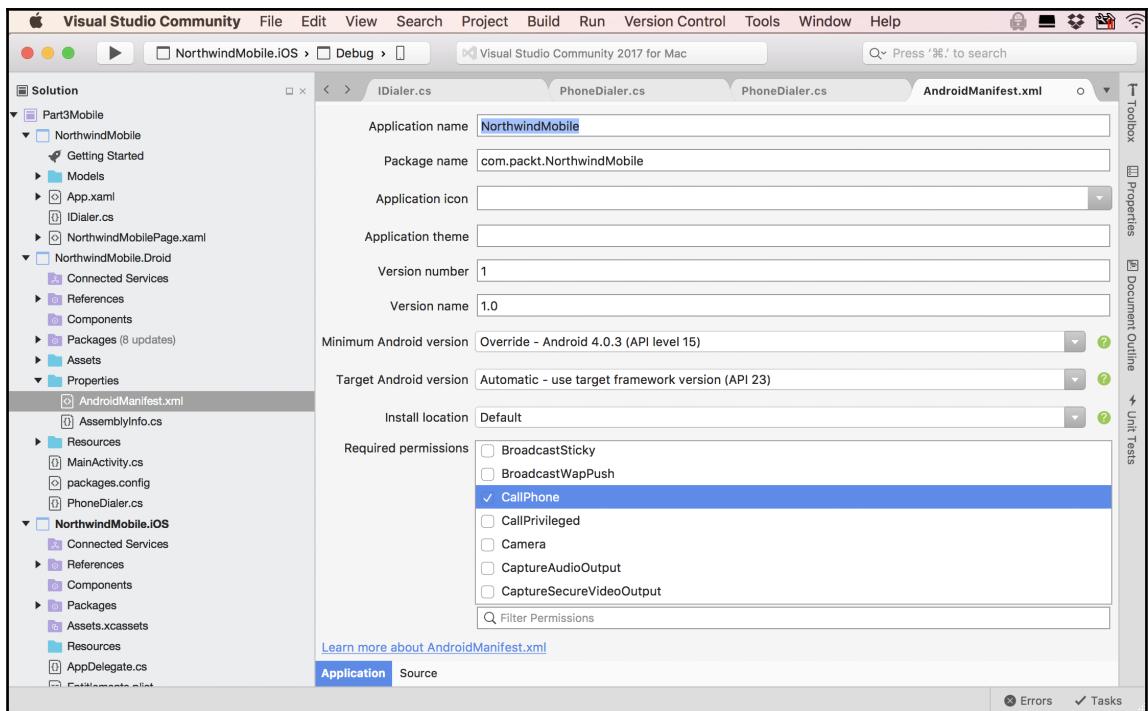


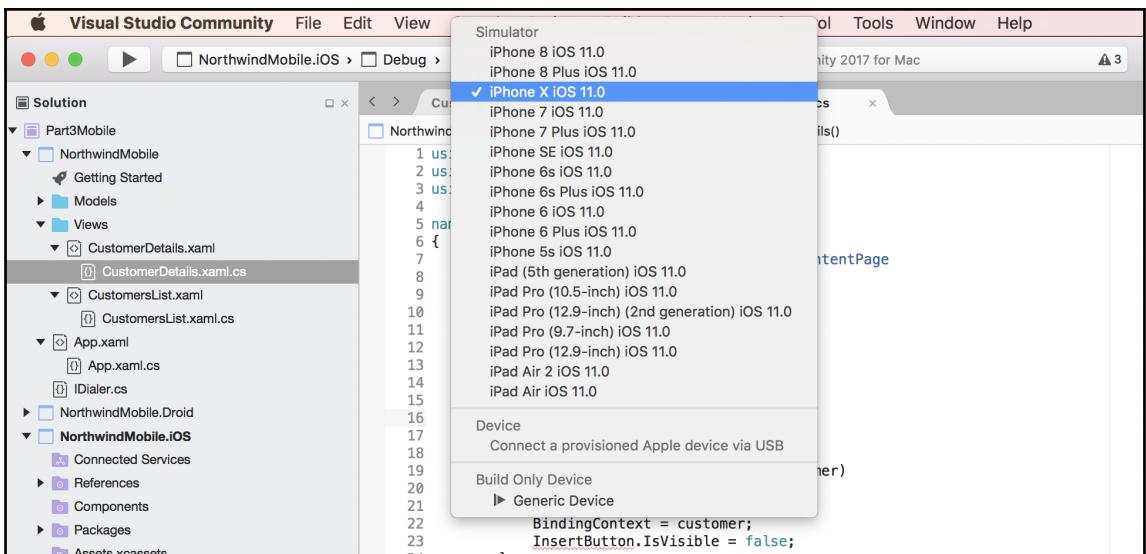


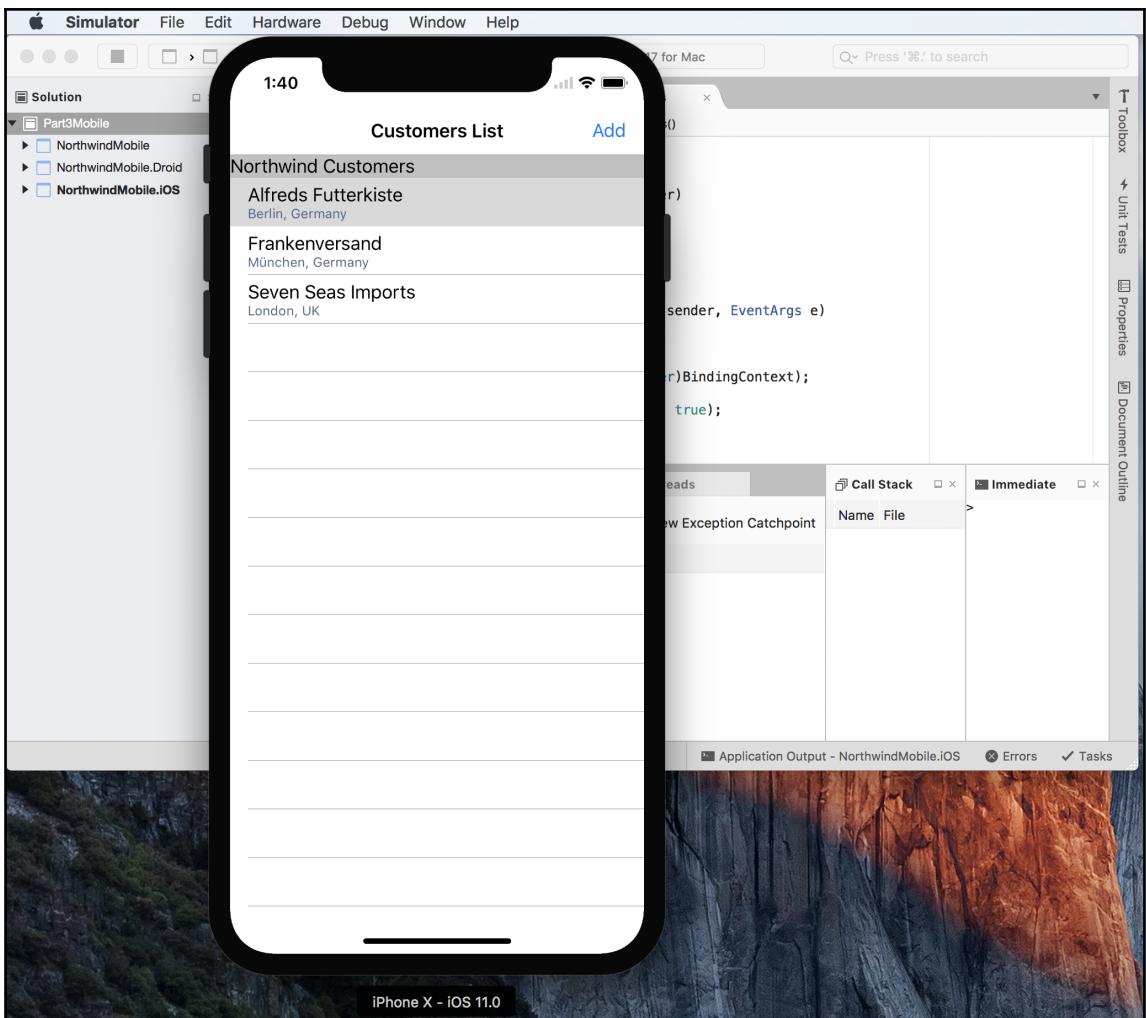


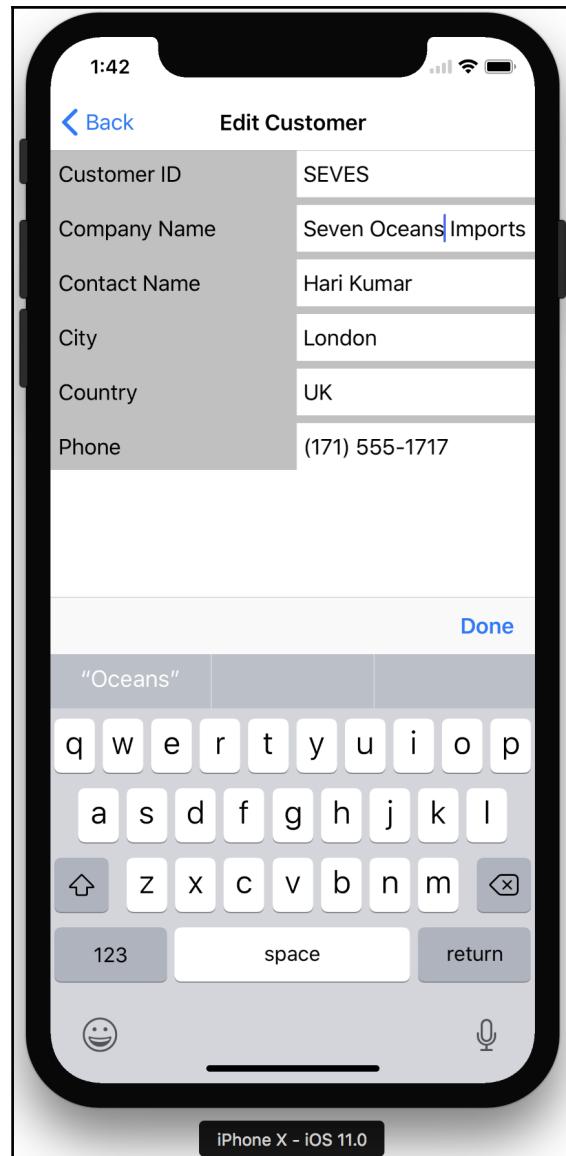


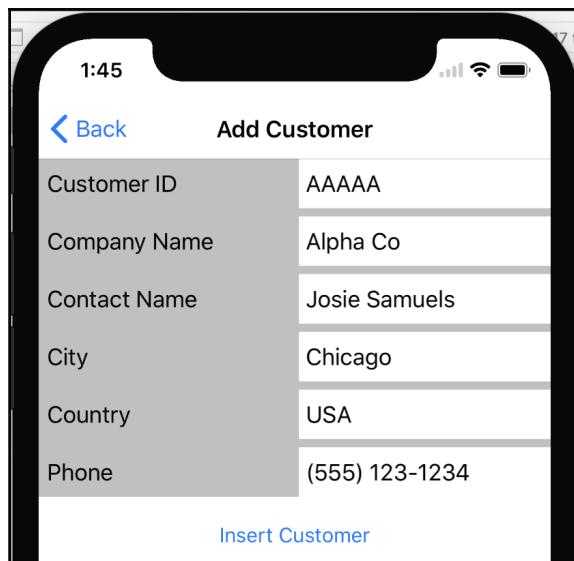












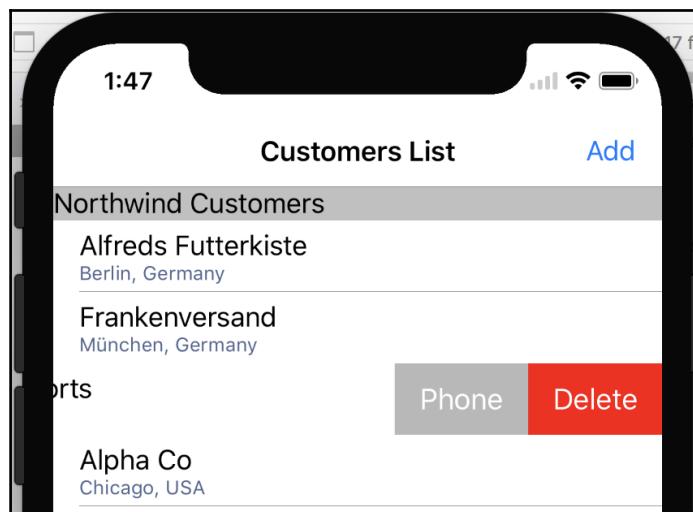
1:45

Add Customer

< Back

Customer ID	AAAAAA
Company Name	Alpha Co
Contact Name	Josie Samuels
City	Chicago
Country	USA
Phone	(555) 123-1234

Insert Customer



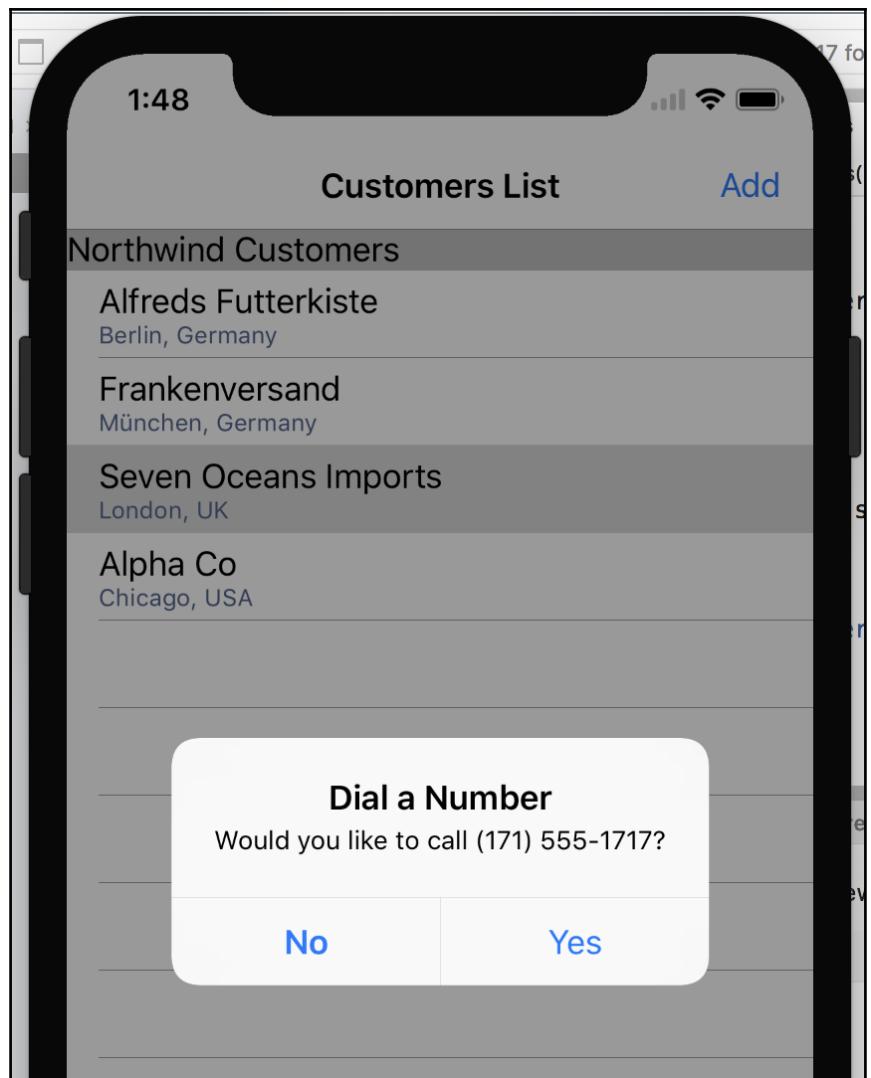
1:47

Customers List

Add

Northwind Customers

Alfreds Futterkiste	Phone	Delete
Berlin, Germany		
Frankenversand		
München, Germany		
Alpha Co		
Chicago, USA		



Add Packages

nuget.org

	System.Net.Http	16,107,771	System.Net.Http
Provides a programming interface for modern HTTP applications, including HTTP client components that allow applications to consume web services over HTTP and HTTP components that can be used by both clients and servers for parsing		Provides a programming interface for modern HTTP applications, including HTTP client components that allow applications to consume web services over HTTP and HTTP components that can be used by both clients and servers for parsing HTTP headers.	
	runtime.native.System.Net.Http	7,680,865	Commonly Used Types:
Internal implementation package not meant for direct consumption. Please do not reference directly. When using NuGet 3.x this package requires at least version 3.4.		System.Net.Http.HttpResponseMessage System.Net.Http.DelegatingHandler System.Net.Http.HttpRequestException System.Net.Http.HttpClient System.Net.Http.MultipartContent System.Net.Http.Headers.HttpContentTypeHeader System.Net.Http.HttpClientHandler System.Net.Http.StreamContent System.Net.Http.FormUrlEncodedContent System.Net.Http.HttpMessageHandler	
	System.Net.Http.Formatting	788,248	When using NuGet 3.x this package requires at least version 3.4.
Extension Assembly System.Net.Http.Formatting.dll		Id System.Net.Http Author Microsoft Published 20/09/2017 Downloads 16,107,771 License View License Visit Page	
	System.Net.Http.Rtc	1,253,568	Project Page
Provides the System.Net.Http.RtcRequestFactory class, which creates HTTP requests for use with the Real-Time-Communications (RTC) background notification infrastructure. Commonly Used Types:		Version 4.3.3	
	System.Net.Http.WinHttpHandler	281,020	<input type="button" value="Close"/> <input type="button" value="Add Package"/>
Provides a message handler for HttpClient based on the WinHTTP interface of Windows. While similar to HttpClientHandler, it provides developers more granular control over the application's HTTP communication than the			
	System.Net.Http.Formatting project compiled for .NET Stand...	2,258	
This package adds support for formatting and content negotiation to System.Net.Http			
<input type="checkbox"/> Show pre-release packages			

Add Packages

nuget.org

	Json.NET	82,311,091	Json.NET
Json.NET is a popular high-performance JSON framework for .NET		Json.NET is a popular high-performance JSON framework for .NET	
	Json.NET.Web	16,008	Id Newtonsoft.Json Author James Newton-King Published 18/06/2017 Downloads 82,311,091 License View License Visit Page
	Fluent Configuration for Json.NET by MASBicudo	722	Dependencies None
Fluent configuration for Json.NET library. Tried to follow Fluent NHibernate mapping classes style. Implemented as converter and contract resolver.		Version 10.0.3	
<input type="checkbox"/> Show pre-release packages		<input type="button" value="Close"/> <input type="button" value="Add Package"/>	

