

Ponavljjanje za 2. kolokvij

# (1) Parsiranje od vrha prema dnu

P:

$S \rightarrow AabB$

$A \rightarrow aaA \mid Bbb$

$B \rightarrow AabaB \mid b$

Niz: bbbabbbbabab

# (1) Parsiranje od vrha prema dnu

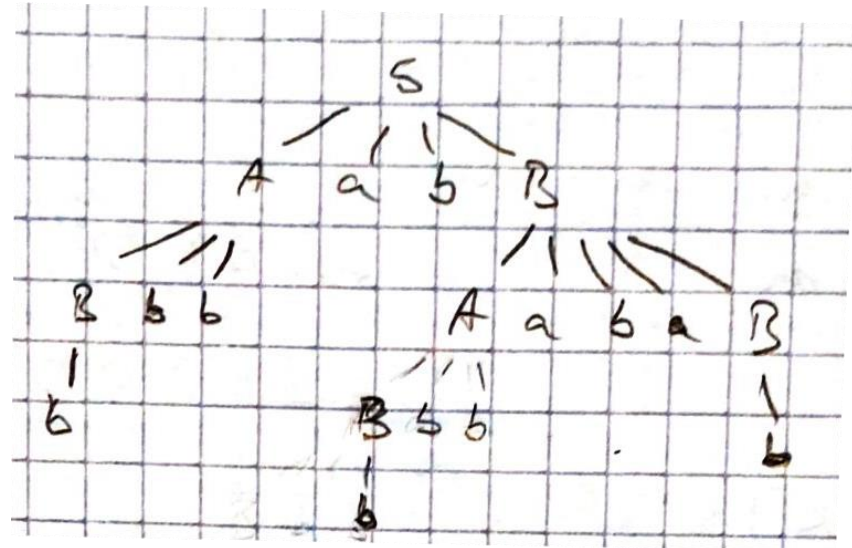
P:

$S \rightarrow AabB$

$A \rightarrow aaA \mid Bbb$

$B \rightarrow AabaB \mid b$

Niz: bbbabbbbabab



## (2) Parsiranje od dna prema vrhu

P:

$S \rightarrow AabB$

$A \rightarrow aaA \mid Bbb$

$B \rightarrow AabaB \mid b$

Niz: bbbabbbbabab

## (2) Parsiranje od dna prema vrhu

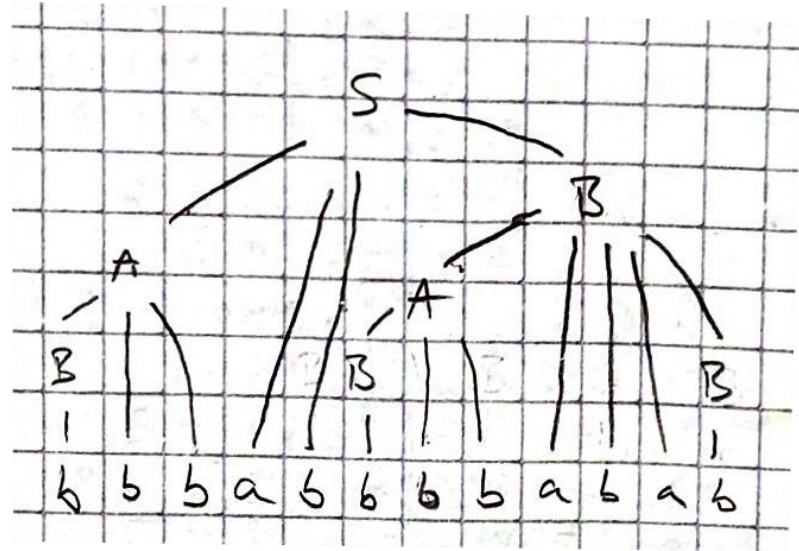
P:

$S \rightarrow AabB$

A -> aaA | Bbb

B  $\rightarrow$  AabaB | b

Niz: bbbabbbbabab



### (3) LR parser

P:

1)  $S \rightarrow a$

Ulaz: ab

|        | Akcija |    |         | Novo stanje |
|--------|--------|----|---------|-------------|
| Stanje | a      | b  | $\perp$ | S           |
| 0      | S1     |    |         | 2           |
| 1      |        | R1 |         |             |
| 2      |        | S3 |         |             |
| 3      |        |    | ✓       |             |

### (3) LR parser

P:

1)  $S \rightarrow a$

|        | Akcija |    |         | Novo stanje |
|--------|--------|----|---------|-------------|
| Stanje | a      | b  | $\perp$ | S           |
| 0      | S1     |    |         | 2           |
| 1      |        | R1 |         |             |
| 2      |        | S3 |         |             |
| 3      |        |    | ✓       |             |

Ulaz: ab

| Stog | Ulaz | Akcija |
|------|------|--------|
|      |      |        |
|      |      |        |
|      |      |        |
|      |      |        |

### (3) LR parser

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|--------|--------|----|---------|-------------|
| Stanje | a      | b  | $\perp$ | S           |
| 0      | S1     |    |         | 2           |
| 1      |        | R1 |         |             |
| 2      |        | S3 |         |             |
| 3      |        |    | ✓       |             |

Ulaz: ab

| Stog | Ulaz       | Akcija |
|------|------------|--------|
| 0    | ab $\perp$ | S1     |
|      |            |        |
|      |            |        |
|      |            |        |



### (3) LR parser

P:

1)  $S \rightarrow a$

|        | Akcija |    |         | Novo stanje |
|--------|--------|----|---------|-------------|
| Stanje | a      | b  | $\perp$ | S           |
| 0      | S1     |    |         | 2           |
| 1      |        | R1 |         |             |
| 2      |        | S3 |         |             |
| 3      |        |    | ✓       |             |

Ulaz: ab

| Stog  | Ulaz       | Akcija   |
|-------|------------|----------|
| 0     | ab $\perp$ | S1       |
| 0a1   | b $\perp$  | R1       |
| 0S2   | b $\perp$  | S3       |
| 0S2b3 | $\perp$    | prihvati |

## (4) Nedeterministički PA

PA  $M = ( \{q_1, q_2\}, \{1, 0\}, \{A, B, K\}, \delta, q_1, K, \emptyset )$

1)  $\delta(q_1, 1, K) = \{ (q_2, A), (q_2, B) \}$

2)  $\delta(q_2, 0, A) = \{ (q_2, \epsilon) \}$

Niz: 10

## (4) Nedeterministički PA

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Niz: 10

$(q_1, 10, K)$

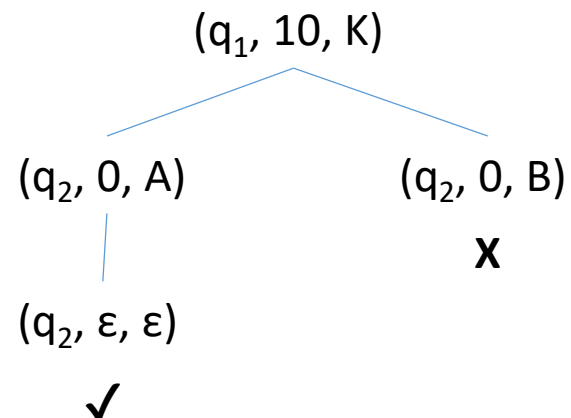
## (4) Nedeterministički PA

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Niz: 10



(5) PA prihvatljivim stanjem -> PA praznim stogom

PA  $M_1 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C\}, \delta, q_0, A, \{q_3\} )$

1) ---

2) ---

3) ---

PA  $M_2 =$

## (5) PA prihvratljivim stanjem $\rightarrow$ PA praznim stogom

$$\text{PA } M_1 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C\}, \delta, q_0, A, \{q_3\} )$$

1) ---

2) ---

3) ---

$$\text{PA } M_2 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_0', q_e\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C, X_0\}, \delta', q_0', X_0, \emptyset )$$

## (5) PA prihvatljivim stanjem $\rightarrow$ PA praznim stogom

PA  $M_1 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C\}, \delta, q_0, A, \{q_3\} )$

1) ---

2) ---

3) ---

PA  $M_2 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_0', q_e\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C, X_0\}, \delta', q_0', X_0, \emptyset )$

0)  $\delta'(q_0', \varepsilon, X_0) = \{ (q_0, AX_0) \}$

1) ---

2) ---

3) ---

4)  $\delta'(q_3, \varepsilon, A) = \{ (q_e, \varepsilon) \}$

5) B

6) C

7)  $X_0$

8)  $\delta'(q_e, \varepsilon, A) = \{ (q_e, \varepsilon) \}$

9) B

10) C

11)  $X_0$

(6) PA praznim stogom -> PA prihvatljivim stanjem

PA  $M_1 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C\}, \delta, q_0, A, \emptyset )$

1) ---

2) ---

3) ---

PA  $M_2 =$



## (6) PA praznim stogom -> PA prihvatljivim stanjem

PA  $M_1 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C\}, \delta, q_0, A, \emptyset )$

1) ---

2) ---

3) ---

PA  $M_2 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_0', q_f\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C, X_0\}, \delta', q_0', X_0, \{q_f\} )$

## (6) PA praznim stogom -> PA prihvatljivim stanjem

PA  $M_1 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C\}, \delta, q_0, A, \emptyset )$

1) ---

2) ---

3) ---

PA  $M_2 = ( \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_0', q_f\}, \{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C, X_0\}, \delta', q_0', X_0, \{q_f\} )$

0)  $\delta'(q_0', \varepsilon, X_0) = \{ (q_0, AX_0) \}$

1) ---

2) ---

3) ---

4)  $\delta'(q_0, \varepsilon, X_0) = \{ (q_f, \varepsilon) \}$

5)  $q_1$

6)  $q_2$

## (7) KNG $\rightarrow$ PA praznim stogom

$G = ( \{S, A, B\}, \{a, b\}, P, S )$

P:

1)  $S \rightarrow bBA$

2)  $A \rightarrow aS$

3)  $A \rightarrow aB$

4)  $B \rightarrow b$

PA M =

## (7) KNG $\rightarrow$ PA praznim stogom

$G = ( \{S, A, B\}, \{a, b\}, P, S )$

P:

1)  $S \rightarrow bBA$

2)  $A \rightarrow aS$

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PA  $M = ( \{q\}, \{a, b\}, \{S, A, B\}, \delta, q, S, \emptyset )$

## (7) KNG $\rightarrow$ PA praznim stogom

$G = ( \{S, A, B\}, \{a, b\}, P, S )$

P:

1)  $S \rightarrow bBA$

2)  $A \rightarrow aS$

3)  $A \rightarrow aB$

4)  $B \rightarrow b$

PA  $M = ( \{q\}, \{a, b\}, \{S, A, B\}, \delta, q, S, \emptyset )$

$\delta(q, b, S) = \{ q, BA \}$  1)

$\delta(q, a, A) = \{ (q, S), (q, B) \}$  2) 3)

$\delta(q, b, B) = \{ (q, \epsilon) \}$  4)

(8) TS

Zadan je TS  $M=(\{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}, \{0, 1\}, \{0, 1, X, Y, B\}, \delta, q_0, B, \{q_4\})$  sa sljedećim prijelazima:

- $$\begin{array}{ll} 1. \delta(q_0, 0) = (q_1, X, R) & 6. \delta(q_0, Y) = (q_3, Y, R) \\ 2. \delta(q_1, 0) = (q_1, 0, R) & 4. \delta(q_1, 1) = (q_2, Y, L) & 7. \delta(q_1, Y) = (q_1, Y, R) \\ 3. \delta(q_2, 0) = (q_2, 0, L) & 5. \delta(q_2, X) = (q_0, X, R) & 8. \delta(q_2, Y) = (q_2, Y, L) \\ & & 9. \delta(q_3, Y) = (q_3, Y, R) & 10. \delta(q_3, B) = (q_4, B, R) \end{array}$$

Niz: 01

[illegible]

## (8) TS

Zadan je TS  $M=(\{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}, \{0, 1\}, \{0, 1, X, Y, B\}, \delta, q_0, B, \{q_4\})$  sa sljedećim prijelazima:

1.  $\delta(q_0, 0)=(q_1, X, R)$
2.  $\delta(q_1, 0)=(q_1, 0, R)$
3.  $\delta(q_2, 0)=(q_2, 0, L)$
4.  $\delta(q_1, 1)=(q_2, Y, L)$
5.  $\delta(q_2, X)=(q_0, X, R)$
6.  $\delta(q_0, Y)=(q_3, Y, R)$
7.  $\delta(q_1, Y)=(q_1, Y, R)$
8.  $\delta(q_2, Y)=(q_2, Y, L)$
9.  $\delta(q_3, Y)=(q_3, Y, R)$
10.  $\delta(q_3, B)=(q_4, B, R)$

Niz: 01

| Sadržaj trake<br>lijevo od glave | Stanje | Sadržaj trake<br>desno od glave | Funkcija<br>prijelaza |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| $\epsilon$                       | q0     | 01BBB...                        | 1.                    |
| X                                | q1     | 1BBB...                         | 4.                    |
|                                  |        |                                 |                       |
|                                  |        |                                 |                       |
|                                  |        |                                 |                       |
|                                  |        |                                 |                       |

## (8) TS

Zadan je TS  $M=(\{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}, \{0, 1\}, \{0, 1, X, Y, B\}, \delta, q_0, B, \{q_4\})$  sa sljedećim prijelazima:

1.  $\delta(q_0, 0)=(q_1, X, R)$
2.  $\delta(q_1, 0)=(q_1, 0, R)$
3.  $\delta(q_2, 0)=(q_2, 0, L)$
4.  $\delta(q_1, 1)=(q_2, Y, L)$
5.  $\delta(q_2, X)=(q_0, X, R)$
6.  $\delta(q_0, Y)=(q_3, Y, R)$
7.  $\delta(q_1, Y)=(q_1, Y, R)$
8.  $\delta(q_2, Y)=(q_2, Y, L)$
9.  $\delta(q_3, Y)=(q_3, Y, R)$
10.  $\delta(q_3, B)=(q_4, B, R)$

Niz: 01

| Sadržaj trake<br>lijevo od glave | Stanje | Sadržaj trake<br>desno od glave | Funkcija<br>prijelaza |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| $\varepsilon$                    | q0     | 01BBB...                        | 1.                    |
| X                                | q1     | 1BBB...                         | 4.                    |
| $\varepsilon$                    | q2     | XYBBB...                        | 5.                    |
| X                                | q0     | YBBB...                         | 6.                    |
| XY                               | q3     | BBB...                          | 10.                   |
| XYB                              | q4     | BB...                           | prihvati              |



Linkovi, za zainteresirane

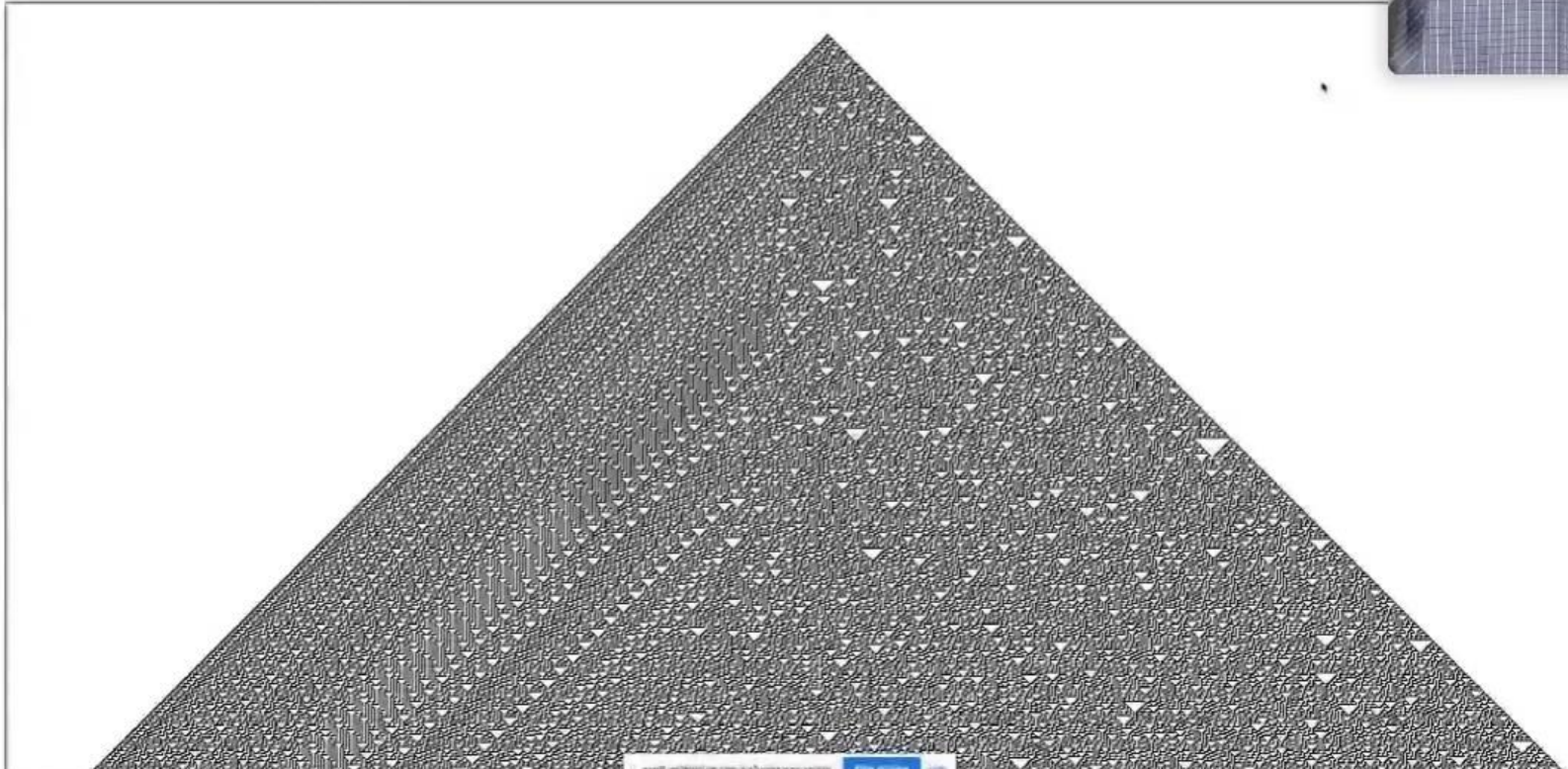
# Computation and the Fundamental Theory of Physics - with Stephen Wolfram

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qoDZKlCdPNM>

Wolfram Desktop

Ri

ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[30, {{1}, 0}, 500]]



Out[13]=

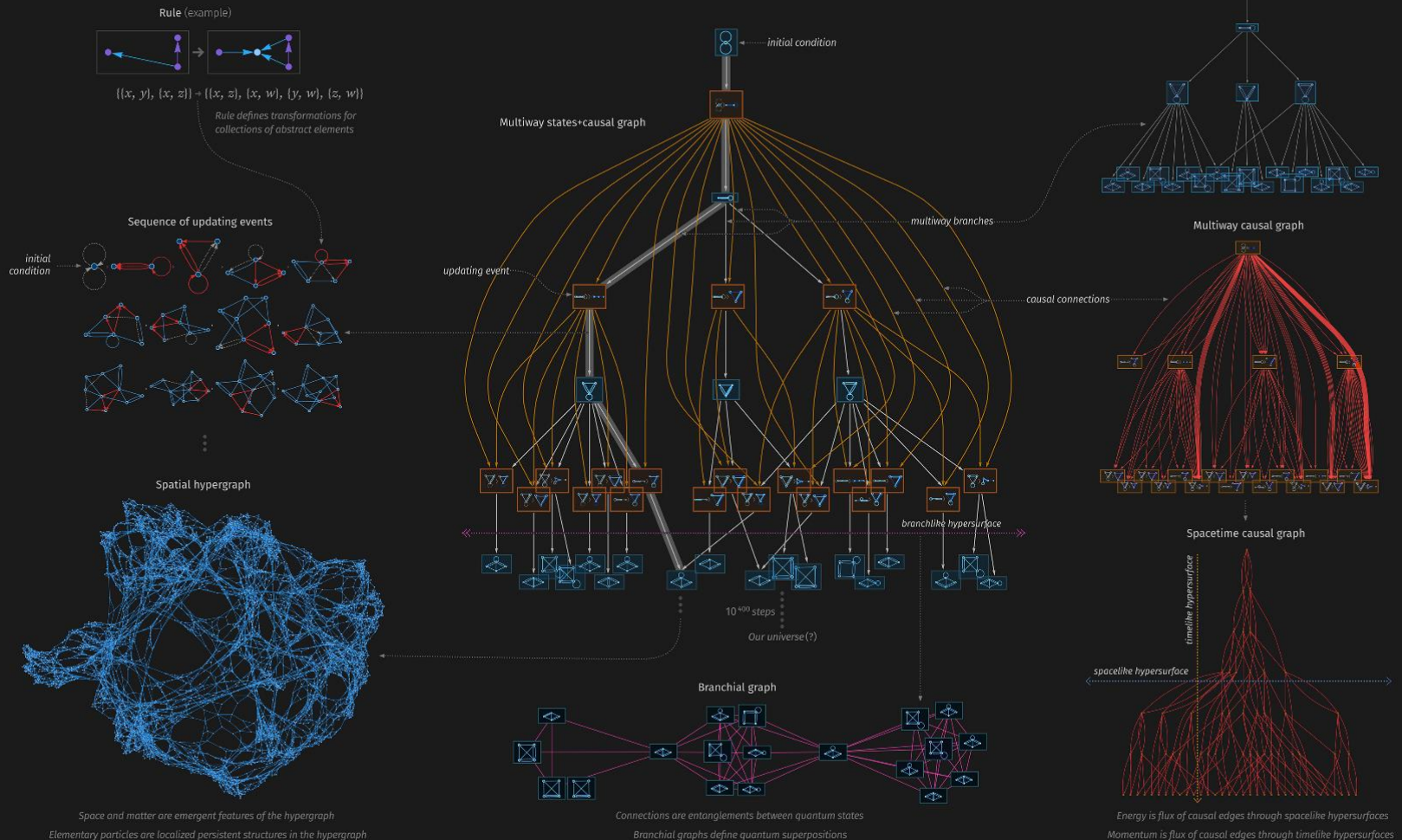
avoid.unlabeled.com is showing your screen. Stop, continue, help

Stephen Wolfram

# Computation and the Fundamental Theory of Physics - with Stephen Wolfram

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qoDZKlCdPNM>

## Wolfram Physics Project | Visual Summary



***Gödel, Escher, Bach: an Eternal Golden Braid***,  
also known as *GEB*, is a 1979 book by Douglas Hofstadter.

[https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/24113.G del Escher Bach](https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/24113.G_del_Escher_Bach)

Douglas Hofstadter's book is concerned directly with the nature of “maps” or links between formal systems. However, according to Hofstadter, the formal system that underlies all mental activity transcends the system that supports it. If life can grow out of the formal chemical substrate of the cell, if consciousness can emerge out of a formal system of firing neurons, then so too will computers attain human intelligence. Gödel, Escher, Bach is a wonderful exploration of fascinating ideas at the heart of cognitive science: meaning, reduction, recursion, and much more.

