

Konačni automati s izlazom

- Izlaz konačnog automata ograničen je binarnom funkcijom: niz se prihvata ili ne prihvata
- Mooreov automat (MoDka):
 - izlaz je funkcija stanja
- Mealyev automat (MeDka):
 - izlaz je funkcija stanja i ulaznog znaka

Konačni automati s izlazom

- $\text{MoDka} = (\mathbf{Q}, \Sigma, \Delta, \delta, \lambda, q_0)$
- $\text{MeDka} = (\mathbf{Q}, \Sigma, \Delta, \delta, \lambda, q_0)$
- \mathbf{Q} - konačan skup stanja
- Σ - konačan skup ulaznih znakova
- Δ - **konačni skup izlaznih znakova**
- δ - funkcija prijelaza
- λ - **funkcija izlaza**
- q_0 - početno stanje

$$w: a_1 a_2 \dots a_n$$

$$q_0 \xrightarrow{a_1} q_1 \xrightarrow{a_2} q_2 \xrightarrow{a_3} \dots \xrightarrow{a_n} q_n$$

Παράδειγμα

$$\lambda(q_0) \lambda(q_1) \lambda(q_2) \dots \lambda(q_n)$$

Παράδειγμα

$$\lambda(q_0, a_1) \lambda(q_1, a_2) \lambda(q_2, a_3) \dots \lambda(q_{n-1}, a_n)$$

MoDka -> MeDka

- Mooreov automat za prazni niz daje izlaz
(pošto izlaz ovisi samo o trenutnom stanju)

$$b \ T_{M'}(w) = T_M(w)$$

w – niz ulaznih znakova

b – izlaz Mooreovog automata za prazni niz

$$b = \lambda(q_0)$$

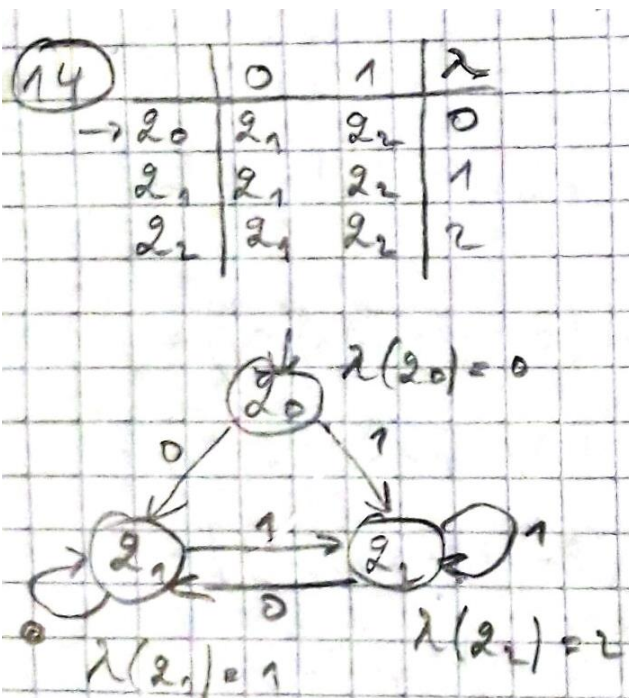
$T_{M'}(w)$ – izlazni niz Mealyevog automata

$T_M(w)$ – izlazni niz Mooreovog automata

MoDka \rightarrow MeDka

- Istovjetni Mealyev automat se gradi promjenom funkcije izlaza
- $\lambda'(q, a) = \lambda(\delta(q, a))$
za sve q iz Q i za sve a iz Σ

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za sve q iz Q i za sve a iz Σ



$Q' = Q$
 $\Sigma' = \Sigma$
 $\Delta' = \Delta$
 $\delta' = \delta$
 $q_0' = q_0$
 λ'

$$\lambda'(q_0, 0) = \lambda(\delta(q_0, 0)) = \lambda(q_1) = 1$$

$$\lambda'(q_0, 1) = \lambda(\delta(q_0, 1)) = \lambda(q_2) = 2$$

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$$\lambda'(q_1, 1) = \lambda(\delta(q_1, 1)) = \lambda(q_1) = 1$$

$$\lambda'(q_2, 0) = \lambda(\delta(q_2, 0)) = \lambda(q_1) = 1$$

$$\lambda'(q_2, 1) = \lambda(\delta(q_2, 1)) = \lambda(q_2) = 2$$

	0	1
q_0	$q_1/1$	$q_2/2$
q_1	$q_2/2$	$q_1/1$
q_2	$q_1/1$	$q_2/2$

MeDka \rightarrow MoDka

- $\mathbf{Q' = Q \times \Delta}$
gdje je stanje $[q, b] \in \mathbf{Q'}$, $q \in \mathbf{Q}$, $b \in \mathbf{\Delta}$
- $\mathbf{q_0' = [q_0, b_0]}$
gdje je $\mathbf{b_0}$ proizvoljni element iz $\mathbf{\Delta}$
- $\mathbf{\delta'([q, b], a) = [\delta(q, a), \lambda(q, a)]}$
gdje je $\mathbf{q \in Q, b \in \Delta, a \in \Sigma}$
- $\mathbf{\lambda'([q, b]) = b}$
gdje je $\mathbf{q \in Q, b \in \Delta}$

(15)

$$M: Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$$

$$\Delta = \{0, 1, 2\}$$

$$q_0 = q_0$$

	0	1
q_0	$q_0/0$	$q_1/1$
q_1	$q_2/2$	$q_0/0$
q_2	$q_1/1$	$q_2/2$

$$\delta(q_0, 0) = q_0 \quad \lambda(q_0, 0) = 0$$

$$\delta(q_0, 1) = q_1 \quad \lambda(q_0, 1) = 1$$

$$\delta(q_1, 0) = q_2 \quad \lambda(q_1, 0) = 2$$

$$\delta(q_1, 1) = q_0 \quad \lambda(q_1, 1) = 0$$

$$\delta(q_2, 0) = q_1 \quad \lambda(q_2, 0) = 1$$

$$\delta(q_2, 1) = q_2 \quad \lambda(q_2, 1) = 2$$

$$M' = (Q', \Sigma, \Delta, \delta', \lambda', q_0')$$

$$1) Q' = \{[q_0, 0], [q_0, 1], [q_0, 2], [q_1, 0], [q_1, 1], [q_1, 2], [q_2, 0], [q_2, 1], [q_2, 2]\}$$

$$2) q_0' = [q_0, 0]$$

3)

$$\begin{array}{|l|l|l|} \hline \delta'([q_0, 0], 0) = [q_0, 0] & \delta'([q_1, 0], 0) = [q_2, 2] & \delta'([q_2, 0], 0) = [q_1, 1] \\ \hline \delta'([q_0, 0], 1) = [q_1, 1] & \delta'([q_1, 0], 1) = [q_0, 0] & \delta'([q_2, 0], 1) = [q_2, 2] \\ \hline \delta'([q_0, 1], 0) = [q_0, 0] & \delta'([q_1, 1], 0) = [q_2, 2] & \delta'([q_2, 1], 0) = [q_1, 1] \\ \hline \delta'([q_0, 1], 1) = [q_1, 1] & \delta'([q_1, 1], 1) = [q_0, 0] & \delta'([q_2, 1], 1) = [q_2, 2] \\ \hline \delta'([q_0, 2], 0) = [q_0, 0] & \delta'([q_1, 2], 0) = [q_2, 2] & \delta'([q_2, 2], 0) = [q_1, 1] \\ \hline \delta'([q_0, 2], 1) = [q_1, 1] & \delta'([q_1, 2], 1) = [q_0, 0] & \delta'([q_2, 2], 1) = [q_2, 2] \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4)

$$\lambda'([q_0, 0]) = 0 \quad \lambda'([q_1, 0]) = 0 \quad \lambda'([q_2, 0]) = 0$$

$$\lambda'([q_0, 1]) = 1 \quad \lambda'([q_1, 1]) = 1 \quad \lambda'([q_2, 1]) = 1$$

$$\lambda'([q_0, 2]) = 2 \quad \lambda'([q_1, 2]) = 2 \quad \lambda'([q_2, 2]) = 2$$