

## Section D: Household living standards

D1 <i>dw/rate</i>		Interviewer check! Rate the dwelling on the following five point scale	
		Dilapidated/falling down	01
		In need of structural repairs	02
		Structurally sound, but requires maintenance	03
		Structurally sound	04
		In good condition, shows evidence of recent maintenance/renovations	05
D2 <i>dw/typ</i>		Interviewer check! Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies.	
		Dwelling/house or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
		Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	02
		Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
		Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
		Unit in retirement village	05
		Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard	06
		Informal dwelling/shack in backyard	07
		Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
		Room/flatlet	09
		Caravan/tent	10
		Other (specify) <i>dw/typ_o</i>	11
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would now like to ask you questions about your dwelling, your access to services and your households' income in the last month.			
D3 <i>dw/lrms</i>	What is the total number of rooms that the household occupies in all structures in this dwelling? Please note this excludes bathrooms and toilets.		

D4	What is the main material used for the roof and the walls of the main dwelling? Interviewer: Select from drop down list		
	Type of material	D4.1 Roof <i>dw/matroof</i>	D4.2 Walls <i>dw/matrwll</i>
	Bricks	01	01
	Cement block/concrete	02	02
	Corrugated iron/zinc	03	03
	Wood	04	04
	Plastic	05	05
	Cardboard	06	06
	Mixture of mud and cement	07	07
	Wattle and daub	08	08
	Tile	09	09
	Mud bricks	10	10
	Thatching	11	11
	Asbestos/cement roof sheeting	12	12
	Stone and rock	13	13
	Refuse	-8	-8
	Don't Know	-9	-9
D4.3	What is the main material used for the floor of the main dwelling? Interviewer: Select from drop down list		
	Type of material	D4.3 Floor <i>dw/matflr</i>	
	Mud/Earth	01	
	Concrete	02	
	Carpet	03	
	Tiles	04	
	Wood	05	
	Lino/leum/Vinyl	06	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	

D5 rnt		Does the household pay rent?				Skips	
		Yes	1				
		No	2		D7		
		Refuse	-8		D7		
		Don't know	-9		D7		
D6 rntpay		What is the amount paid for rent each month?					
		Amount	R		D8		
		Refuse	-8		D8		
		Don't know	-9		D8		
D7 rntpot		What is the value of monthly rent you would pay if you had to pay to stay here?					
		Amount	R				
		Refuse	-8				
		Don't know	-9				
D8 ownd		Does a household member own this dwelling?					
		Yes	1				
		No	2		D12.1		
		Refuse	-8		D12.1		
		Don't Know	-9		D12.1		
D9 ownpid# & ownpidpo#		Who owns the dwelling and what proportion of the dwelling do they own?		Name		%	
		Person #1					
		Person #2					
		Person #3					
		Refuse		-8		-8	
		Don't Know		-9		-9	
D10 ownpaid		Is this property fully paid off?					
		Yes	1		D12.1		
		No	2				
		Refuse	-8				
		Don't Know	-9				
D11 ownowd		What is the amount of the bond still owing on this property?					
		Amount	R				
		Refuse	-8				
		Don't know	-9				

D12 ownnm n		What is the amount of the monthly bond payment on this property?				Skips	
		Amount	R				
		Refuse	-8				
		Don't know	-9				
D12.1 ownla nd		Does a household member own the land that this dwelling is on?					
		Yes	1				
		No	2		D13		
		Refuse	-8		D13		
		Don't Know	-9		D13		
D12.2 ownla ndpid#		Who in this household owns the land?		Name			
		Person #1					
		Person #2					
		Person #3					
		Refuse		-8			
		Don't Know		-9			
D12.3 ownla ndright t		On what basis does the household own to the land?					
		Private ownership with right to sell				1	
		Secure rights on tribal land allocated by traditional leader				3	
		Other (Specify) ownlandright_o				8	
		Refuse				-8	
		Don't Know				-9	
D13 dwlrep r		Has the household carried out any repairs or improvements to the house in the last 2 years?					
		Yes	1				
		No	2		D15		
		Refuse	-8		D15		
		Don't know	-9		D15		
D14 dwlrep r_v		What is the value spent on those repairs or improvements?					
		Amount	R				
		Refuse	-8				
		Don't know	-9				

D15 <i>mrkv</i>		What is a reasonable market value for which this property could be sold?		Skips	
	Amount		R		
	Refuse			-8	
	Don't know			-9	
D16 <i>sub</i>					
Did the household receive any government assistance (e.g. RDP housing) to obtain this dwelling or another dwelling?					
	Yes			1	
	No			2	
	Refuse			-8	
	Don't know			-9	
D17 <i>Indgrn</i>					
Did this household receive a government land grant to obtain a plot of land for residence or for farming?					
	Yes			1	
	No			2	
	Refuse			-8	
	Don't know			-9	
D18 <i>Indrst</i>					
Did this household obtain a plot or land for residence or farming through the land restitution process?					
	Yes			1	
	No			2	
	Refuse			-8	
	Don't Know			-9	
D19 <i>ownot h</i>					
Does anyone in this household own any other dwelling units or land whether for residential or business purposes? Please include any foreign properties.					
	Yes			1	
	No			2	D24
	Refuse			-8	D24
	Don't Know			-9	D24
D20 <i>ownot htype#</i>					
What kind of property is this?					
Interviewer: Multiple mention allowed					
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
	Flat(s)	1	2	-8	-9
	House(s)	1	2	-8	-9
	Farm(s)	1	2	-8	-9
	Plot(s)	1	2	-8	-9
	Other land	1	2	-8	-9
	Other commercial buildings (shops, factories, etc.)	1	2	-8	-9

D21 <i>mrkvo th</i>		What is a reasonable market value for which all the other properties that any member of this household owns could be sold?		Skips	
	Amount		R		
	Refused			-8	
	Don't Know			-9	
D22 <i>ownot hpaid</i>					
Is/Are this/these property/properties fully paid off?					
	Yes			1	D24
	No			2	
	Refuse			-8	
	Don't know			-9	
D23.1 <i>owno wdtot</i>					
What is the total amount of the bond(s) still owing on this/these property/properties?					
	Amount		R		
	Refuse			-8	
	Don't know			-9	
D23.2 <i>ownothdt mnth</i>					
What is the amount of the monthly bond payment on this property?					
	Amount		R		
	Refuse			-8	
	Don't know			-9	
D24 <i>watsrc</i>					
What is this household's main source of water?					
	Piped (tap) water in dwelling			01	D26
	Piped (tap) water on site or in yard			02	D26
	Public tap			03	
	Water-Carrier/tanker			04	
	Borehole on site			05	D26
	Borehole off site/communal			06	
	Rain-water tank on site			07	D26
	Flowing water/stream			08	
	Dam/pool/stagnant water			09	
	Well			10	
	Spring			11	
	Other (specify)			12	
	Refuse			-8	D26
	Don't Know			-9	D26
D25 <i>watdis</i>					
How far is the water source from the dwelling?					
Interviewer: Read out options.					
	Less than 100 m			01	
	More than 100 m - less than 200 m			02	
	More than 200 m - less than 500 m			03	
	More than 500 m - less than 1 km			04	
	1 km or more			05	
	Refuse			-8	
	Don't know			-9	

D26 toi		What type of toilet facility is available for this household? <b>Interviewer: Read out options.</b>		Skips	
	Flush toilet with onsite disposal (septic tank / soak-away)	1			
	Flush toilet with offsite disposal	2			
	Chemical toilet	3			
	Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (VIP)	4			
	Pit latrine without ventilation pipe	5			
	Bucket toilet	6			
	None	7	D28		
	Other (specify) <i>toi_o</i>	9			
	Refuse	-8	D28		
	Don't know	-9	D28		
<b>D27</b> <i>toishr</i>					
	Is the toilet facility shared with other households?				
	Yes	1			
	No	2			
	Refuse	-8			
	Don't know	-9			
<b>D28</b> <i>enrgelec</i>					
	Does this household have electricity even if currently disconnected?				
	Yes	1			
	No	2			
	Refuse	-8			
	Don't Know	-9			

D29				Skips	
What is the <u>main</u> source of energy/fuel for this household?					
	D29.1 Cooking <i>enrgck</i>	D29.2 Heating <i>enrght</i>	D29.3 Lighting <i>enrlght</i>		
Electricity from mains	01	01	01		
Electricity from generator	02	02	02		
Gas	03	03	03		
Paraffin	04	04	04		
Wood	05	05			
Coal	06	06			
Candles			07		
Animal Dung	08	08			
Solar Energy	09	09	09		
Other (specify)	10	10	10		
None	11	11	11		
Refuse	-8	-8	-8		

D30 <i>tellnd</i>		Don't Know		-9		-9	
Does this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling?							
Yes - Currently in working condition						1	
Yes - Currently not in working condition						2	
No						3	
Refuse						-8	
Don't know						-9	
<b>D31</b> <i>telcel</i>							
Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use?							
Yes						1	
No						2	
Refuse						-8	
Don't know						-9	
<b>D32</b> <i>refrem</i>							
Is your refuse or rubbish removed at least once a week by local authorities?							
Yes						1	
No						2	
Refuse						-8	
Don't know						-9	
<b>D33</b> <i>strlght</i>							
Do you have any street lighting where you live?							
Yes - Currently in working condition						1	
Yes - Not currently in working condition						2	
No						3	
Refuse						-8	
Don't Know						-9	

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Next, we want to ask you some questions about crime and safety in your neighbourhood. <b>Interviewer: Read out question first and then each response option.</b>						
	Never happens	Very Rare	Not common	Fairly common	Very common	Don't Know
<b>D34.1</b> <i>nbthmf</i>	1	2	3	4	5	-9
<b>D34.2</b> <i>fraqdmv</i>	1	2	3	4	5	-9
<b>D34.3</b> <i>fraqv</i>	1	2	3	4	5	-9

	How common is gangsterism in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	Refuse	Don't Know
<b>D34.4</b> <i>fraqgan</i>	How common is gangsterism in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
<b>D34.5</b> <i>fraqmdr</i>	How common is murder, shootings or stabbings in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
<b>D34.6</b> <i>fraqdrug</i>	How common is drug or alcohol abuse in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
<b>D35</b> <i>expnd</i>	How much money did this household spend on all its expenses in the last 30 days?	Amount						
	Refuse	R						
	Don't know							
<b>D36</b> <i>empl</i>	Did anyone in this household receive income from employment or self-employment last month?	Did anyone in this household receive income from employment or self-employment last month?						
	Yes	1						
	No	2						
	Refuse	-8						
	Don't Know	-9						
<b>D37</b> <i>rent</i>	Did anyone in this household receive rental income in the last month? Please note that this includes income from backyard snacks, boarders, flats, homes or commercial properties people own	Did anyone in this household receive rental income in the last month? Please note that this includes income from backyard snacks, boarders, flats, homes or commercial properties people own						
	Yes	1						
	No	2						
	Refuse	-8						
	Don't Know	-9						

D38		D39		D40		INTERVIEWER READ OUT:		D41		D41.1		D41.2	
grn		prvpe n		tinc		However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you for a range into which your last month's household income (after tax) falls.		Would you say the last month's household income was:		tinc_br ac1		tinc_br ac2	
Did anyone in this household receive income from government grants last month? Please note that this includes the old age pension, the child support grant, the disability grant, the care dependency grant or any other kind of grant.		Did anyone in this household receive income from private pensions, dividends or interest on investments last month?		What was the total amount of income (after income tax) that this household received last month? Please note this includes all the household members' salaries and wages, grants, interest, rental income and income from agriculture earned by household members in the last month.				More than or less than R3000?		More than or less than R1500?			
Yes	1	Yes	1	Amount	R	E1.1		More than	1	D41.3	More than	1	E1.1
No	2	No	2	Refuse	-8			About equal to	2	E1.1	About equal to	2	E1.1
Refuse	-8	Refuse	-8	Don't know	-9			Less than	3	D41.2	Less than	3	D41.4
Don't Know	-9	Don't Know	-9					Refused	-8	E1.1	Refused	-8	E1.1
								Don't know	-9	E1.1	Don't know	-9	E1.1

D41.3		D41.4		D41.5		D41.6	
tinc_br ac3		tinc_br rac4		tinc_br ac5		tinc_br ac6	
More than or less than R6000?	More than	More than or less than R750?	More than	More than or less than R11000?	More than	More than or less than R27000?	More than
About equal to	1	About equal to	1	About equal to	1	About equal to	1
Less than	2	Less than	2	Less than	2	Less than	2
Refused	3	Refused	3	Refused	3	Refused	3
Don't know	-8	Don't know	-8	Don't know	-8	Don't know	-8
	-9		-9		-9		-9