

# GRE填空

## 特点及分析

李璟

**1. 分隔和粘连技巧**

**2. 照应方式总结**

**3. 性质描述方式总结**

分隔

粘连

分隔——

**He is an honest boy, never lying to anyone.**

**分隔——**主干与分隔成分的语义重复

He is an honest boy, **never lying to anyone.**

他是一个\_\_\_\_\_的孩子, 从来不撒谎。

分词

定语从句

同位语从句

介词短语

24. During the opera's most famous aria, the tempo chosen by the orchestra's conductor seemed \_\_\_\_\_, without necessary relation to what had gone before.

- ☐ A arbitrary
- ☐ B capricious
- ☐ C cautious
- ☐ D compelling
- ☐ E exacting
- ☐ F meticulous

大OG, p316, 24

# 粘连

## （冒号，分号，句号，逗号）

17. The point we might still take from the First World War is the old one that wars are always, as one historian aptly put it, \_\_\_\_\_: they produce unforeseeable results.

- ☐ A unsurprising
- ☐ B astounding
- ☐ C conventional
- ☐ D ruinous
- ☐ E stunning
- ☐ F devastating

大OG, p451, 17

# 粘连 (句内)

1. In a production process that is complex and often unpredictable, roles that start out discretely defined may become quite \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. confused
- B. perfunctory
- C. independent
- D. overt
- E. exacting

**S1, 1**



# 八类粘连关系



# 时间对比

1. **before, once, initially, now, future, in the past...**
2. **start, begin...**

**Although Johnson's and Smith's initial fascination with the fortunes of those jockeying for power in the law firm \_\_\_\_\_ after a few months, the two paid sufficient attention to determine who their lunch partners should be.**

- A. revived**
- B. emerged**
- C. intensified**
- D. flagged**
- E. persisted**

#### 4. verb

If you **flag** or if your spirits **flag**, you begin to lose enthusiasm or energy.

*His enthusiasm was in no way flagging.* [VERB]

*By 4,000m he was beginning to flag.* [VERB]

**Synonyms:** weaken, fall, die, fail

**More Synonyms of flag**

# 比较句

**1. compared with, in contrast to...**

**2. same, similar, equal, as...as...**

**In most Native American cultures, an article used in prayer or ritual is made with extraordinary attention to and richness of detail: it is decorated more \_\_\_\_\_ than a similar article intended for \_\_\_\_\_ use.**

- (A) delicately...vocational**
- (B) colorfully...festive**
- (C) creatively...religious**
- (D) subtly...commercial**
- (E) lavishly...everyday**

4. The contemporary trend whereby fashion designers flout mainstream tradition is unique only in its (i)\_\_\_\_; earlier fashion designers experienced the same (i)\_\_\_\_ impulse, albeit in a less extreme form.

| Blank (i)         | Blank (ii)        |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| A. subversiveness | D. indiscriminate |
| B. intensity      | E. iconoclastic   |
| C. palpability    | F. temperate      |

# 同义重复

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大OG, p451, 17



# 双重否定

5. Certain music lovers yearn for (i)\_\_\_\_\_, but when it is achieved, there is something missing; perhaps they feel uncomfortable in a world where nothing discernible is (ii)\_\_\_\_\_.

Blank (i)

|                |
|----------------|
| Ⓐ novelty      |
| Ⓑ beauty       |
| Ⓒ flawlessness |

Blank (ii)

|             |
|-------------|
| Ⓓ wrong     |
| Ⓔ visionary |
| Ⓕ changed   |

大OG, p438, 5

# 双重否定

1. it is wrong / presumptuous / foolish to say that...
2. paradoxical / ironical / puzzling / ...
3. far from... / instead of... / ...
4. hardly / seldom

**The struggle of the generations is one of the obvious constants of human affairs; therefore, it may be presumptuous to suggest that the rivalry between young and old in Western society during the current decade is \_\_\_\_\_critical.**

- (A) perennially**
- (B) disturbingly**
- (C) uniquely**
- (D) archetypally**
- (E) captiously**

# 特殊并列

5. The experimental theater company's members know that their performances (i)\_\_\_\_\_ an audience, that they were dense and unpredictable and not always easy to digest. But none of the techniques used would be (ii)\_\_\_\_\_ anyone with an interest in music or films. Indeed, they would seem strange only to people who expected to see traditionally crafted plays. The actors therefore felt that theater critics' derisive commentary showed only that the critics (iii)\_\_\_\_\_ the company's work.

| Blank (i)              | Blank (ii)         | Blank (iii)      |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| A. made demands on     | D. contemplated by | G. lambasted     |
| B. had to command      | E. alien to        | H. exploited     |
| C. were sure to please | F. intuitive for   | I. misunderstood |

# 特殊并列

**It is his dubious distinction to have proved what nobody would think of denying, that Romero at the age of sixty-four writes with all the characteristics of\_\_\_\_\_.**

- (A) maturity**
- (B) fiction**
- (C) inventiveness**
- (D) art**
- (E) brilliance**

# 特殊并列

**The poet W. H. Auden believed that the greatest poets of his age were almost necessarily irresponsible, that the possession of great gifts \_\_\_ the \_\_\_ to abuse them.**

- (A) negates ... temptation**
- (B) controls ... resolution**
- (C) engenders ... propensity**
- (D) tempers ... proclivity**
- (E) obviates ... inclination**

# 主动被动

**An investigation that is \_\_\_\_\_ can occasionally yield new facts, even notable ones, but typically the appearance of such facts is the result of a search in a definite direction.**

- (A) timely**
- (B) unguided**
- (C) consistent**
- (D) uncomplicated**
- (E) subjective**

# 主动被动

**A—B; B—by A**

**by: is the result / outgrowth / product of...**



# 手段目的重复

**Social tensions among adult factions can be \_\_\_\_\_ by politics, but adolescents and children have no such \_\_\_\_\_ for resolving their conflict with the exclusive world of adults.**

- (A) intensified...attitude**
- (B) complicated...relief**
- (C) frustrated...justification**
- (D) adjusted...mechanism**
- (E) revealed...opportunity**

# 手段目的重复

14. Unenlightened authoritarian managers rarely recognize a crucial reason for the low levels of serious conflict among members of democratically run work groups: a modicum of tolerance for dissent often prevents \_\_\_\_\_.

|                    |
|--------------------|
| Ⓐ demur            |
| Ⓑ schism           |
| Ⓒ cooperation      |
| Ⓓ compliance       |
| Ⓔ shortsightedness |

大OG, p314, 14

# 逆否命题

Any population increase beyond a certain level necessitates greater \_\_\_\_\_ vegetable foods; thus, the ability of a society to choose meat over cereals always arises, in part, from \_\_\_\_\_ the number of people.

- (A) reliance on...replenishing
- (B) production of...estimating
- (C) spending on...concealing
- (D) recourse to...limiting
- (E) attention to...varying

# 八类粘连

同义重复

主动被动

双重否定

特殊并列

时间对比

逆否命题

比较句

手段目的

# 解题步骤:

1. 找与空格相关的逻辑关系词（粘连）
2. 找到空格重复原文的点（分隔）
3. 根据逻辑关系词，判断是对所重复的原文的点取同义词还是反义词填进去（取同 / 取反）

## ATTENTION

已经对空格意思心中有数，再去对应选项，而不是开始就把选项代入空格，根据所谓的语感或者常识或者推论来填空格

# 照应

**1. 指示代词**

**2. 物主代词**

**3. 定冠词**

# 指示代词

15. The novelist devotes so much time to avoid descriptions of his characters' clothes that the reader soon feels that such \_\_\_\_\_ concerns, although worthy of attention, have superseded any more directly literary aims.

Ⓐ didactic

Ⓑ syntactical

Ⓒ irrelevant

Ⓓ sartorial

Ⓔ frivolous

大OG, p314, 15

# 物主代词

6. When the normally (i) \_\_\_\_\_ film director was interviewed, it was only the topic of her next movie that (ii) \_\_\_\_\_ her flow of words. Her (iii) \_\_\_\_\_ on that subject suggested that it was an unwelcome one.

Blank (i)

|              |
|--------------|
| Ⓐ assiduous  |
| Ⓑ loquacious |
| Ⓒ diffident  |

Blank (ii)

|               |
|---------------|
| Ⓓ diverted    |
| Ⓔ stanch      |
| Ⓕ accentuated |

Blank (iii)

|               |
|---------------|
| Ⓖ taciturnity |
| Ⓗ alacrity    |
| Ⓘ rhapsody    |

小OG, p127, 6



# 定冠词

2. Although economic growth has conventionally been viewed as the \_\_\_\_\_ for poverty in underdeveloped regions, this prescription's negative environmental side effects are becoming a concern.

Ⓐ culprit

Ⓑ recipe

Ⓒ panacea

Ⓓ explanation

Ⓔ refuge

小OG, p102, 2

# 性质描述方式总结

- 判断句
- **regard / view / consider / label / portray ...as...**
- 物主代词加特征
- **of** 结构作后置定语

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# 物主代词加特征

Ever prey to vagrant impulses that impelled him to \_\_\_\_\_ his talents on a host of unworthy projects, his very \_\_\_\_\_ nonetheless enhanced his reputation, for the sheer energy of his extravagance dazzled observers.

- (A) undermine.. enthusiasm
- (B) isolate.. selectiveness
- (C) display.. affability
- (D) squander.. dissipation
- (E) implicate.. genius

# of的后置定语

**It is ironic that a critic of such overwhelming vanity now suffers from a measure of the oblivion to which he was forever \_\_\_\_\_ others; in the end, all his \_\_\_\_\_ has only worked against him.**

- (A) dedicating...self-possession**
- (B) leading...self-righteousness**
- (C) consigning...self-adulation**
- (D) relegating...self-sacrifice**
- (E) condemning...self-analysis**

verb

To **consign** something or someone **to** a place where they will be forgotten about, or **to** an unpleasant situation or place, means to put them there.

*[formal]*

*For decades, many of Malevich's works were consigned to the basements of Soviet museums. [be VERB-ed + to]*

*It was time to consign his bat and glove to the cupboard. [VERB noun to noun]*

*The far-reaching pact has also made sure the Cold War is consigned to history with a joint peace declaration. [VERB noun to noun]*

**Synonyms:** put away, commit, deposit, relegate

**More Synonyms of consign**



**Thank You !**