

Chapter 5 (draft): Data Rules

Mark Lemay

February 17, 2022

temporary

$\mathbb{N}, \mathbb{B} : \star$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \mathbb{N} \sqsubseteq \mathbb{N} : \star}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \mathbb{B} \sqsubseteq \mathbb{B} : \star}$$

$$\overline{\mathbb{N} \mathbf{Val}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbb{B} \mathbf{Val}}$$

1 Endpoint Rules

some of these “ok” checks may be redundant.

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \star \sqsubseteq \star : \star}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vdash L \mathbf{ok} \\ \Gamma \vdash L \sqsubseteq A : \star \\ \Gamma \vdash L \sqsubseteq B : \star \\ \Gamma \vdash a \sqsubseteq a' : A \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash a :: L \sqsubseteq a' :: L : B}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vdash L \mathbf{ok} \\ \Gamma \vdash L \sqsubseteq A : \star \\ \Gamma \vdash L \sqsubseteq B : \star \\ \Gamma \vdash a \sqsubseteq a' : A \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash a :: L \sqsubseteq a' :: L : B}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vdash \{\overline{a}\}_{L'} \mathbf{ok} \\ a \in \overline{a} \\ \Gamma \vdash a \sqsubseteq a' : A \\ \Gamma \vdash L' \sqsubseteq B : \star \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash \{\overline{a}\}_{L'} \sqsubseteq a' :: L' : B}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} c \in \{a, b\} \\ \Gamma \vdash c \sqsubseteq c' : C' \\ \Gamma \vdash L \sqsubseteq c' : C' \\ \Gamma \vdash L \sqsubseteq D : \star \\ \Gamma \vdash L \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{\ell, o}^L b \sqsubseteq a' :: L : B}$$

1.1 Endpoint Conversions

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \sqsupseteq a' : A' \quad \Gamma \vdash A' \equiv B : \star}{\Gamma \vdash a \sqsupseteq a' : B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \sqsupseteq a' : A' \quad \Gamma \vdash a' \equiv b : A'}{\Gamma \vdash a \sqsupseteq b : A'}$$

2 Empty

$$\overline{\text{. Empty}}$$

3 Step

the exact order doesn't really matter for most of these rules. But it will be helpful if it is made deterministic

$$\frac{L \rightsquigarrow L' \quad \{\overline{a},\}_L \rightsquigarrow \{\overline{a},\}_{L'}}{\overline{\{\overline{a},\}_L \rightsquigarrow \{\overline{a},\}_{L'}}}$$

$$\frac{L \text{ Val } \overline{a} \text{ Val } \star \in \overline{a} \quad \{\overline{a},\star,\overline{b},\}_L \rightsquigarrow \{\overline{a},\overline{b},\}_L}{\overline{\{\overline{a},\star,\overline{b},\}_L \rightsquigarrow \{\overline{a},\overline{b},\}_L}}$$

not deterministic...

$$\frac{L \text{ Val } \overline{a} \rightsquigarrow \overline{a'} \quad \{\overline{a},\}_L \rightsquigarrow \{\overline{a'},\}_L}{\overline{\{\overline{a},\}_L \rightsquigarrow \{\overline{a'},\}_L}}$$

$$\frac{L \text{ Val } \overline{a} \text{ Val } b \text{ Val } b :: L' \quad \{\overline{a},b :: L', \overline{c},\}_L \rightsquigarrow \{\overline{a},b, \overline{c},\}_{L' \cup L}}{\overline{\{\overline{a},b :: L', \overline{c},\}_L \rightsquigarrow \{\overline{a},b, \overline{c},\}_{L' \cup L}}}$$

perhaps it is easier to include \cup as a syntax, instead of an operator? but needs to deal with the type of the type,

$$\overline{\{\star\}_\star \rightsquigarrow \star}$$

$$\overline{\star \sim_{\ell,o}^\star \star \rightsquigarrow \star}$$

$$\overline{(a :: L) :: L' \rightsquigarrow a' :: (L \cup L')}$$

$$\overline{a :: L' \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \rightsquigarrow a \sim_{\ell,o}^{L \cup L'} b}$$

$$\overline{a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b :: L' \rightsquigarrow a \sim_{\ell,o}^{L \cup L'} b}$$

structural rules, perhaps invest in evaluation contexts

$$\frac{L \rightsquigarrow L' \quad a :: L \rightsquigarrow a :: L'}{a :: L \rightsquigarrow a :: L'}$$

$$\frac{a \rightsquigarrow a' \quad L \text{ Val } \overline{a} \quad a :: L \rightsquigarrow a' :: L}{a :: L \rightsquigarrow a' :: L}$$

$$\frac{L \rightsquigarrow L' \quad a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \rightsquigarrow a \sim_{\ell,o}^{L'} b}{a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \rightsquigarrow a \sim_{\ell,o}^{L'} b}$$

$$\frac{a \rightsquigarrow a' \quad a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \rightsquigarrow a' \sim_{\ell,o}^L b}{a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \rightsquigarrow a' \sim_{\ell,o}^L b}$$

$$\frac{b \rightsquigarrow b' \quad a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \rightsquigarrow a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b'}{a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \rightsquigarrow a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b'}$$

4 Values

$\overline{\star \text{Val}}$

5 Blame

$$\frac{a \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o} \quad a \in \overline{a},}{\{\overline{a},\}_{\star} \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o}}$$

$$\frac{L \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o}}{a :: L \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o}}$$

$$\frac{\text{head } a \neq \text{head } b}{a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o}}$$

$$\frac{L \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o}}{a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o}}$$

$$\frac{c \in \{a, b\} \quad c \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o}}{a \sim_{\ell,o}^L b \text{ Blame}_{\ell,o}}$$

6 Definitional equality

(consider untyped variant)

equality has these properties, the exact definition may differ, and some of these properties would be hard to build directly

respects evaluation

$$\frac{a \rightsquigarrow a' \quad \Gamma \vdash a : A}{\Gamma \vdash a \equiv a' : A}$$

Assume a congruent equivalence that

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \equiv a' : A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash b : B}{\Gamma \vdash b[x ::= a] \equiv b[x ::= a'] : B[x ::= a]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a : A}{\Gamma \vdash a \equiv a : A}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \equiv b : A}{\Gamma \vdash b \equiv a : A}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \equiv b : A \quad \Gamma \vdash b \equiv c : A}{\Gamma \vdash a \equiv c : A}$$

associates trivial casts with uncast terms

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a : A}{\Gamma \vdash a \equiv a :: \{A\}_{\star} : A}$$

associates casts at the same endpoints

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \equiv a' : A \quad \Gamma \vdash a :: L : B \quad \Gamma \vdash a' :: L' : B}{\Gamma \vdash a :: L \equiv a' :: L' : B}$$

7 ok

just going to allow okness to imply connectedness, seems easier than 2 separate judgments

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \star \mathbf{ok}} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash a \mathbf{ok} \\
\Gamma \vdash A \mathbf{ok} \\
\Gamma \vdash a \sqsupseteq a' : A' \\
\Gamma \vdash A \sqsupseteq A' : \star \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash \{a\}_A \mathbf{ok} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash L \mathbf{ok} \\
L = \{\overline{a},\}_{L'} \\
\Gamma \vdash b \mathbf{ok} \\
\Gamma \vdash b \sqsupseteq a' : A' \\
\Gamma \vdash L \sqsupseteq a' : A' \\
\Gamma \vdash L' \mathbf{ok} \\
\Gamma \vdash L' \sqsupseteq A' : \star \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash \{b, \overline{a},\}_{L'} \mathbf{ok} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash A \mathbf{ok} \\
\Gamma \vdash L \mathbf{ok} \\
\Gamma \vdash a \sqsupseteq a' : A' \\
\Gamma \vdash L \sqsupseteq A' : \star \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash a :: L \mathbf{ok} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash L \mathbf{ok} \\
\Gamma \vdash a \sqsupseteq a' : A' \\
\Gamma \vdash L \sqsupseteq A' : \star \\
\Gamma \vdash b \sqsupseteq b' : A' \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{\ell, o}^L b \mathbf{ok}
\end{array}$$