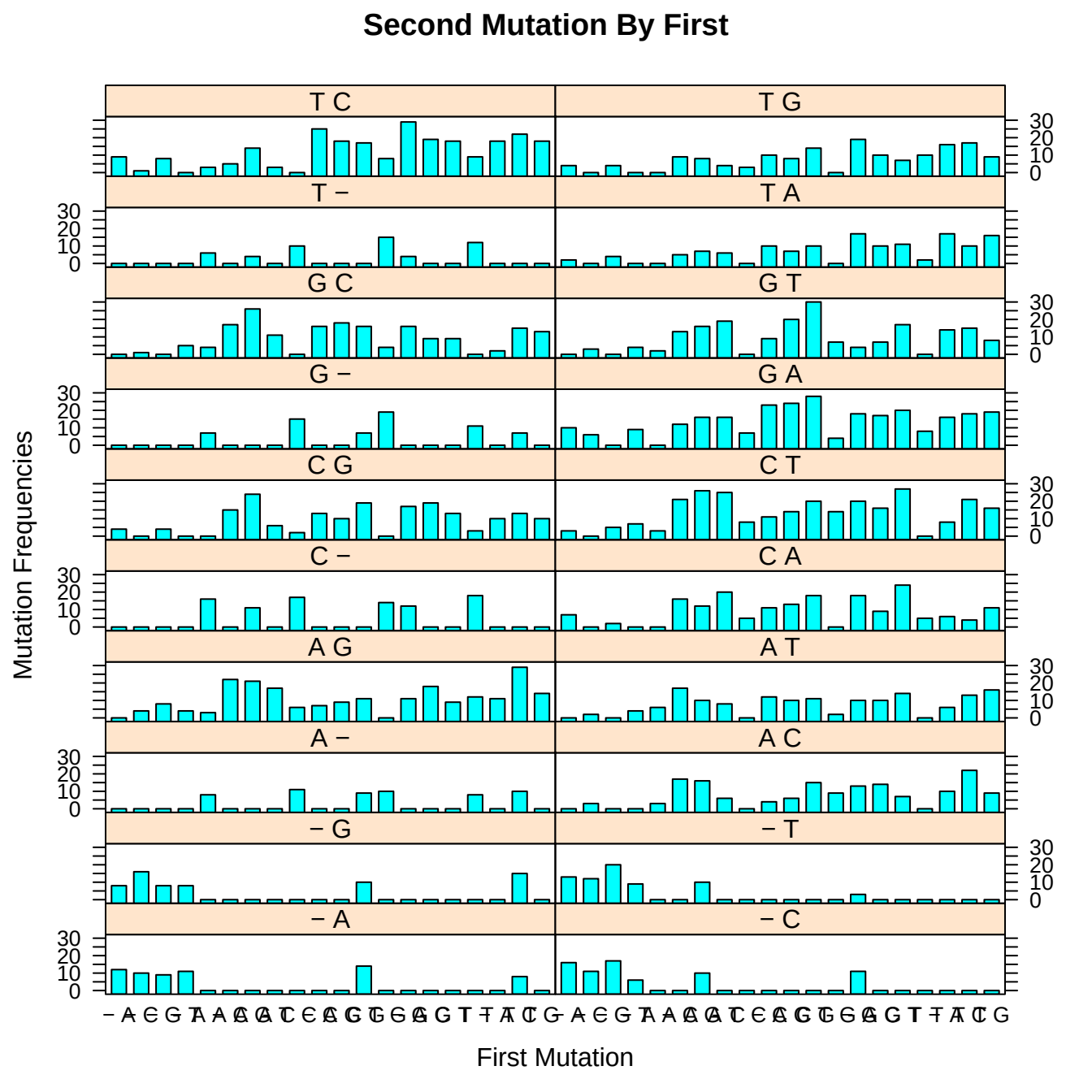
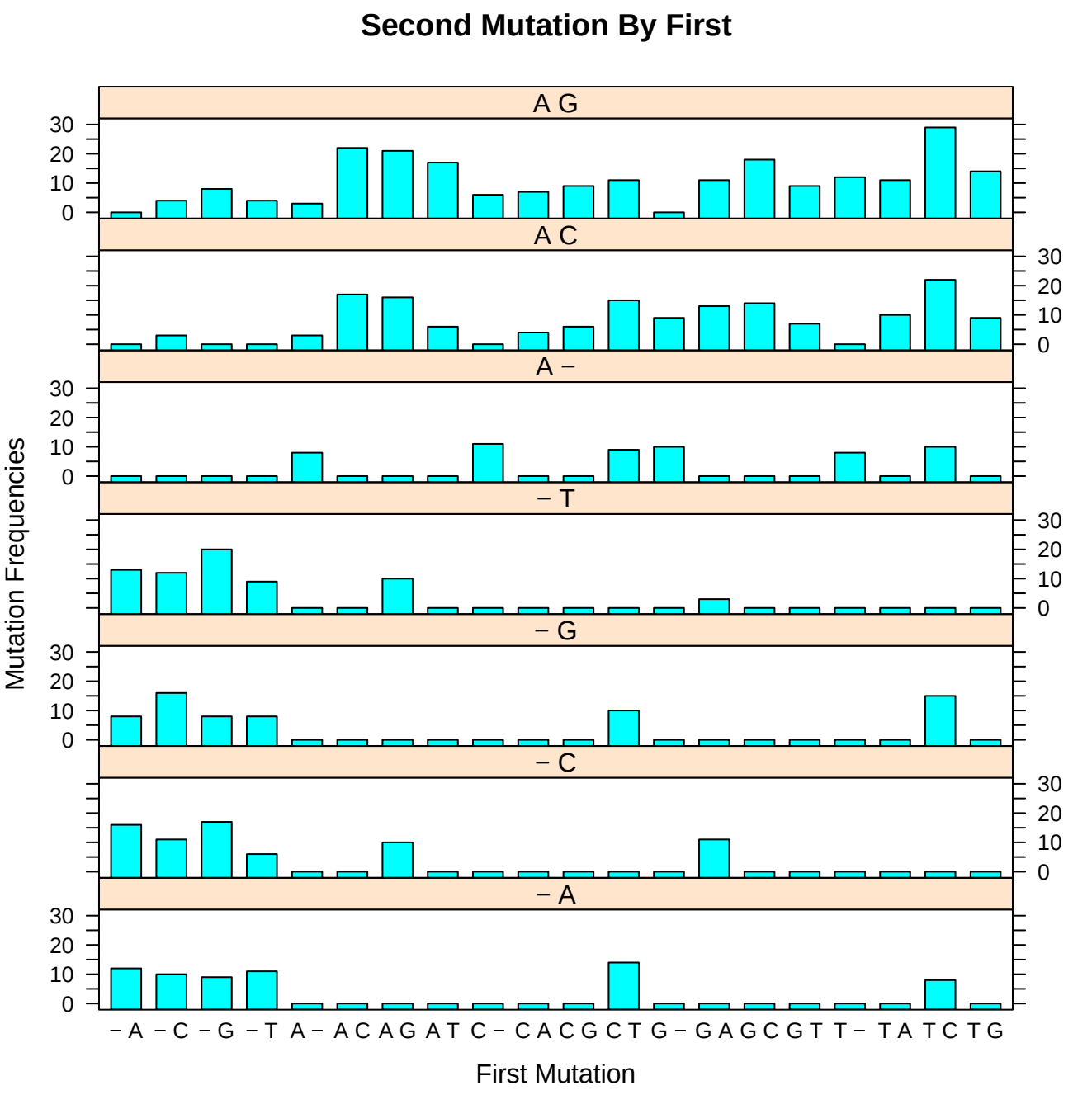
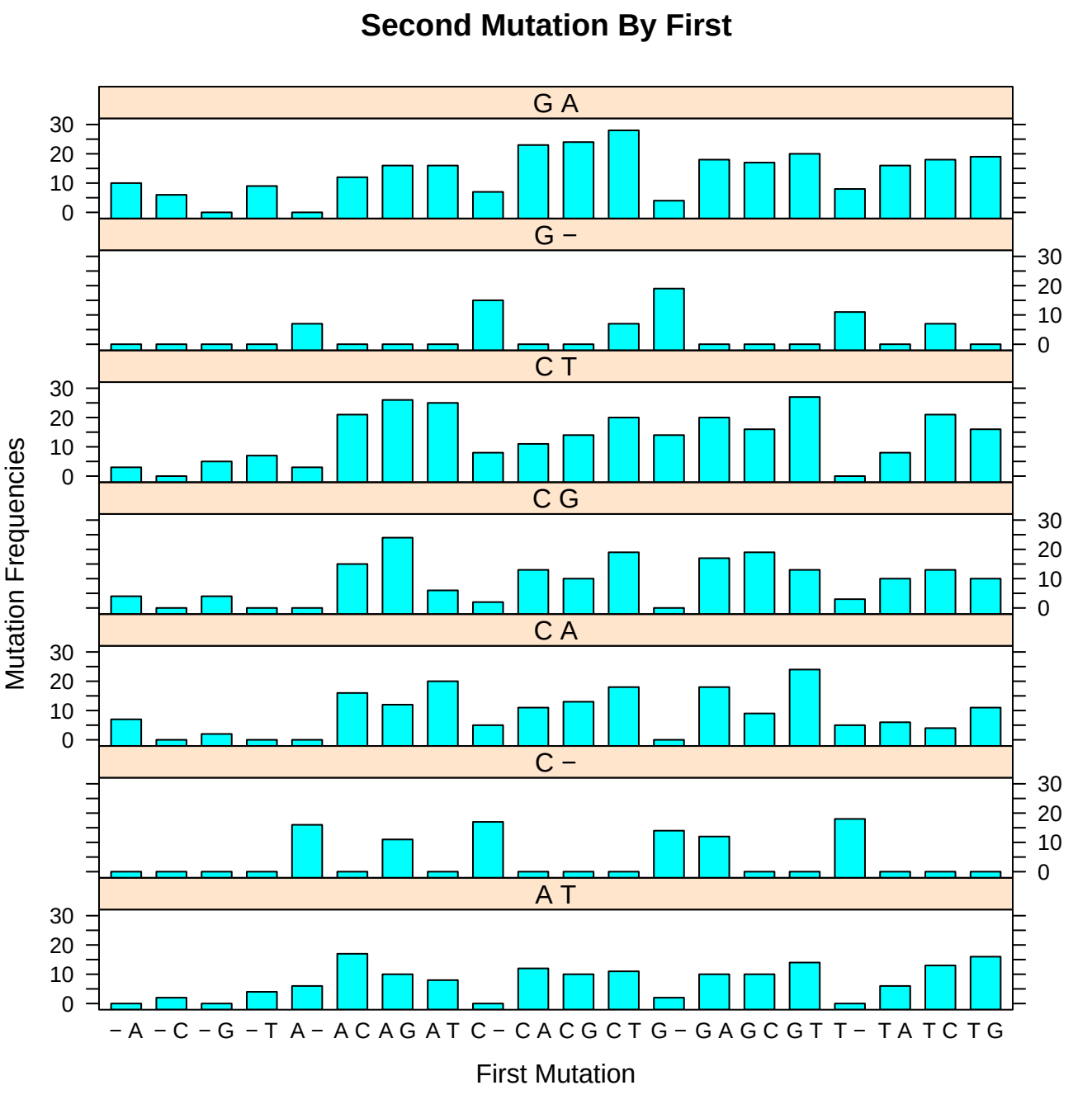
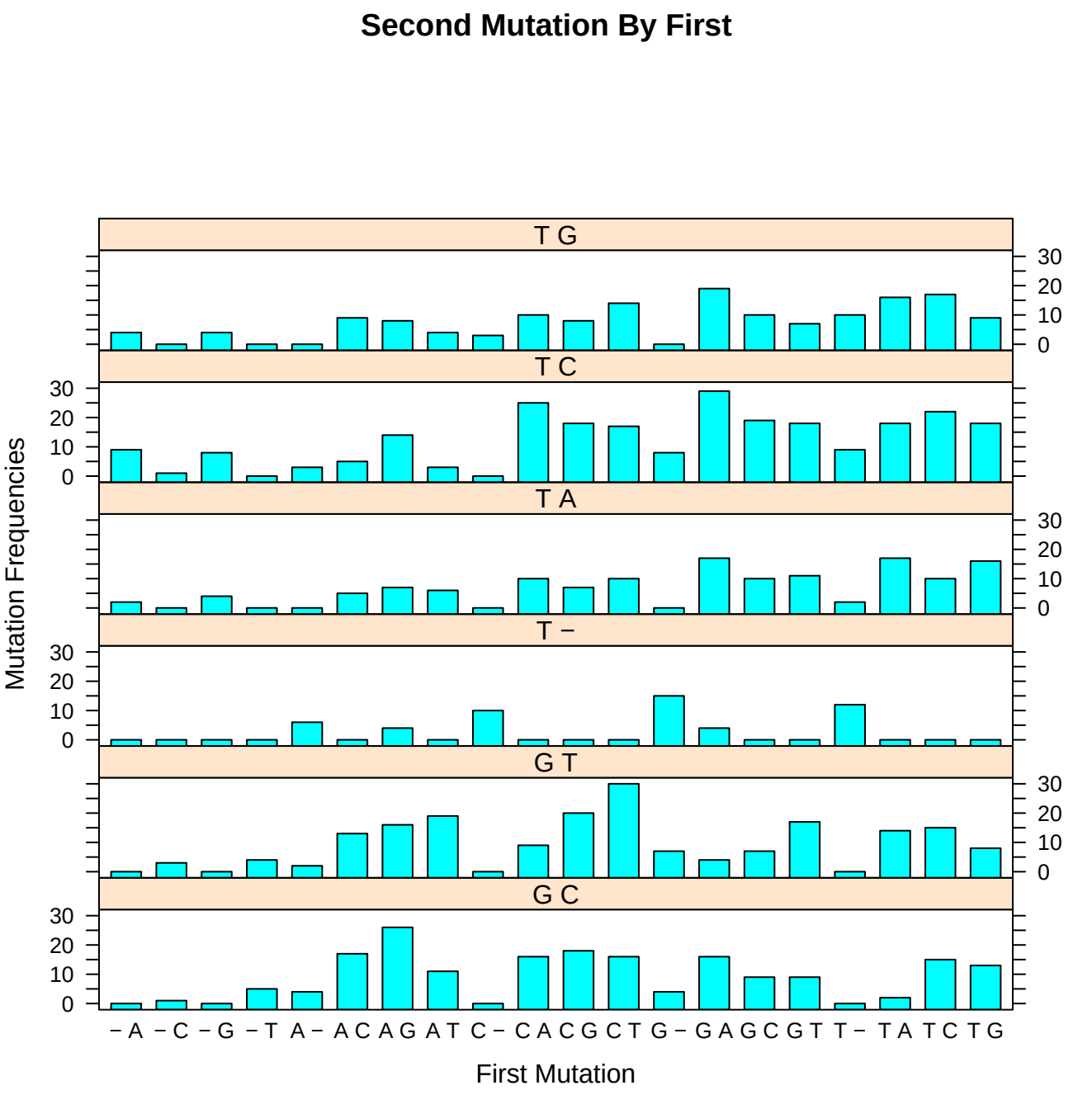
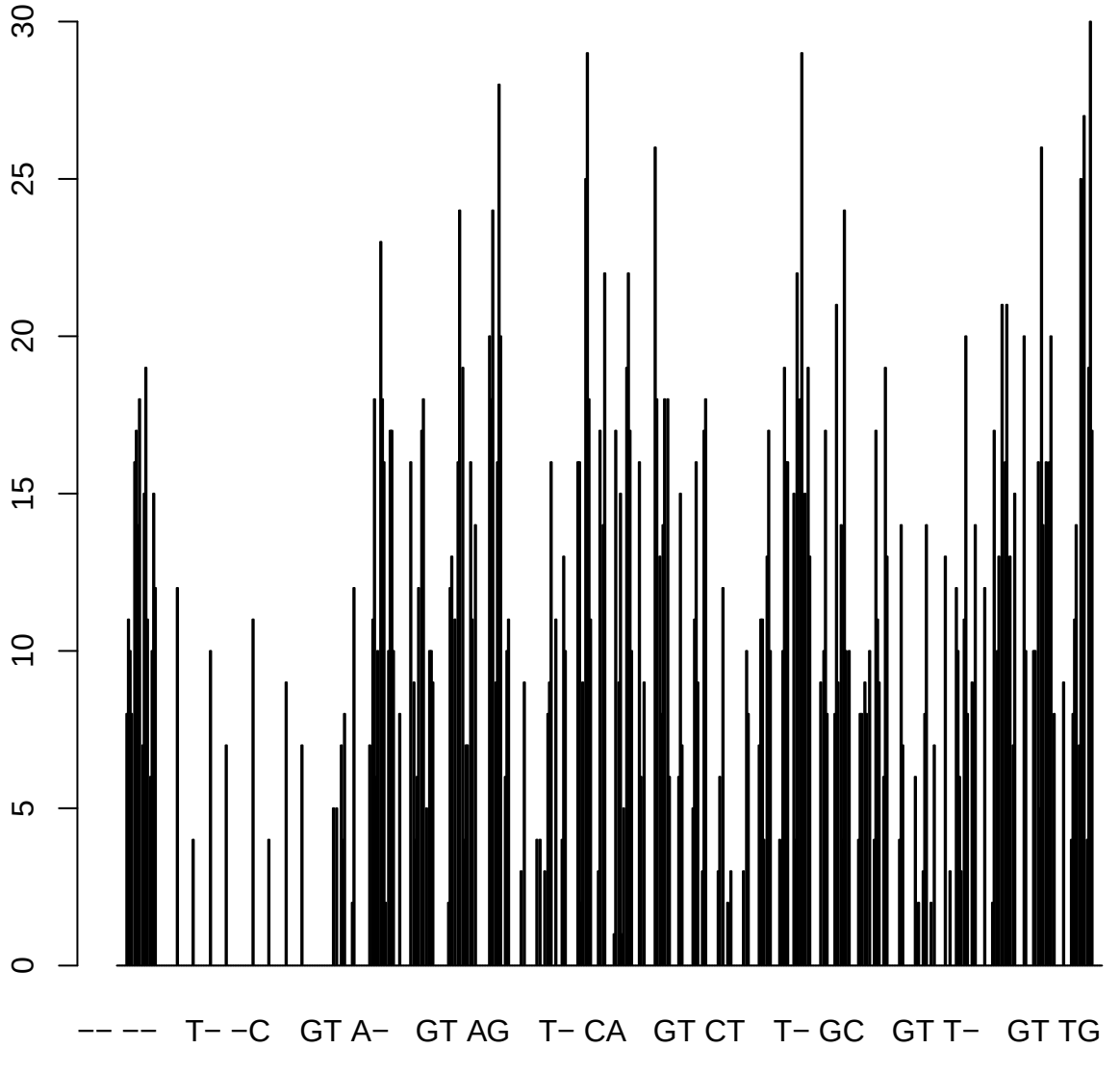

Second Mutation By First
T C
T G
T −
T A
G C
G T
G −
G A
C G
C T
C −
C A
A G
A T
A −
A C
− G
− T
− A
− C
0
10
20
30
Mutation Frequencies
First Mutation


Second Mutation By First
A G
A C
A −
− T
− G
− C
− A
30
20
10
0
Mutation Frequencies
− A − C − G − T A − A C A G A T C − C A C G C T G − G A G C G T T − T A T C T G
First Mutation


Second Mutation By First
G A
G −
C T
C G
C A
C −
A T
Mutation Frequencies
0
10
20
30
− A − C − G − T A − A C A G A T C − C A C G C T G − G A G C G T T − T A T C T G
First Mutation


Second Mutation By First
T G
T C
T A
T −
G T
G C
Mutation Frequencies
0
10
20
30
− A − C − G − T A − A C A G A T C − C A C G C T G − G A G C G T T − T A T C T G
First Mutation


0
5
10
15
20
25
30
−− −− T− −C GT A− GT AG T− CA GT CT T− GC GT T− GT TG