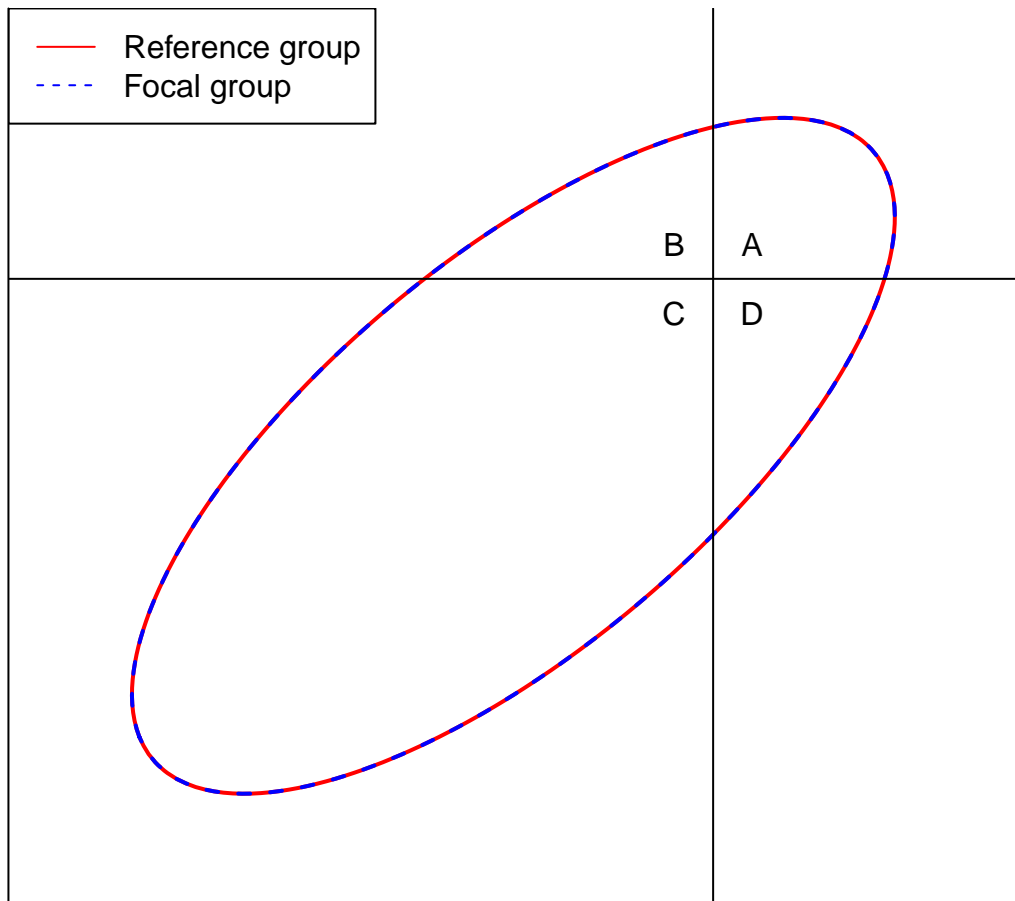


Observed Composite (Z)



Latent Score (ξ)