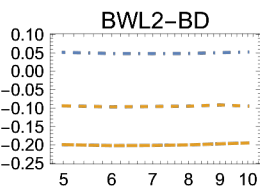
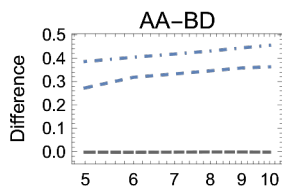
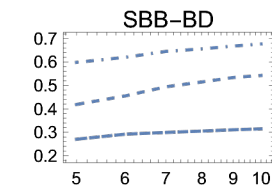
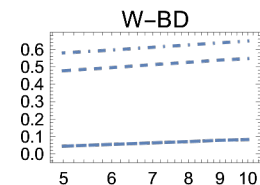
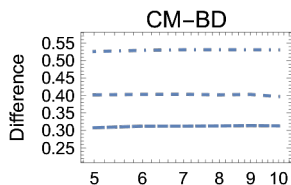
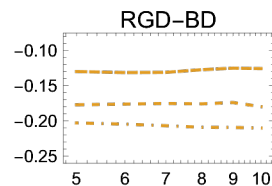
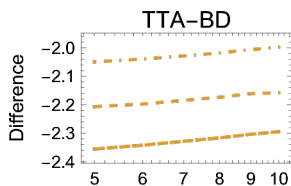
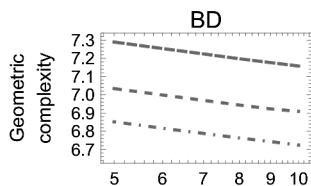
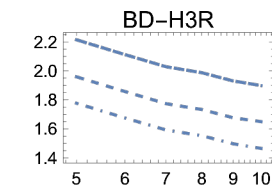
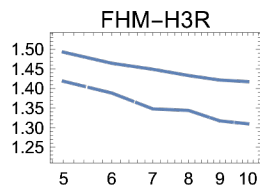
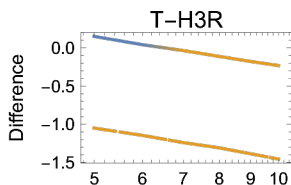
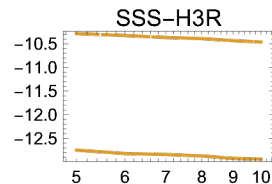
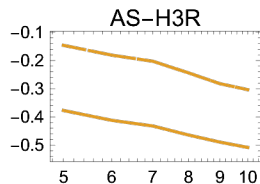
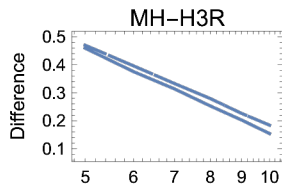
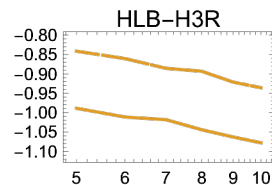
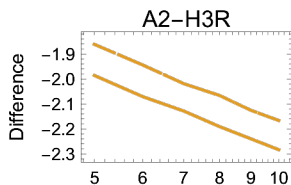
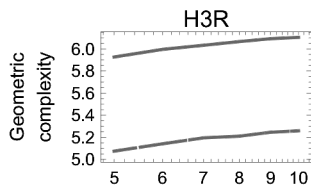


Predator levels ( $L_P$ )

—— 1 ——— 2 ——— 3 ——— 4



Prey levels ( $L_N$ )

Relative to baseline

More flexible

Less flexible