## Experiment #1



## Tribolium confusum alone

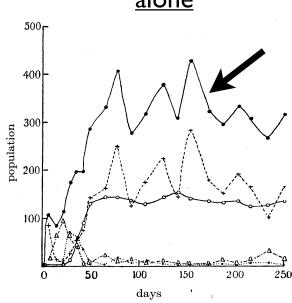


Figure 4. The population growth of *Tribolium* alone in renewed fine flour (table 4). Eggs +---+; larvae  $\triangle - \cdot \cdot \cdot - \triangle$ ; pupae •......•; adults  $\bigcirc - - \bigcirc$ ; total •---•.

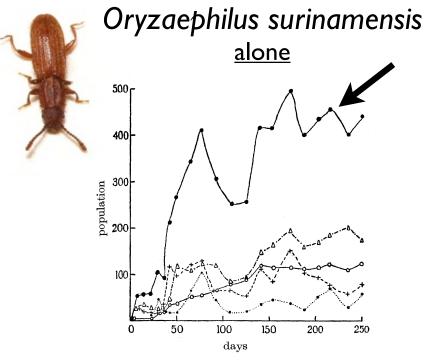


Figure 5. The population growth of *Oryzaephilus* alone in renewed fine flour (table 5). Eggs +---+; larvae  $\triangle - \cdot - \cdot - \triangle$ ; pupae  $\bullet \dots \bullet \bullet$ ; adults  $\bigcirc --- \bullet \bullet$ .

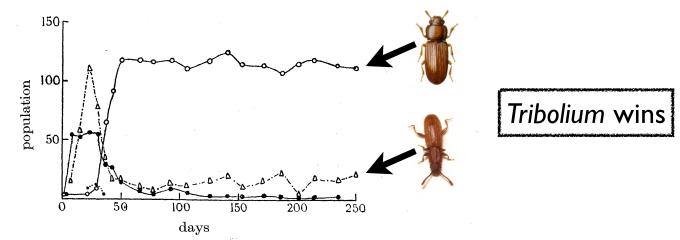


FIGURE 6. The population growth of *Tribolium* and *Oryzaephilus* competing in renewed fine flour (table 6).

 $Tribolium \ larvae \ \triangle - \cdot - \cdot - \triangle; \ adults \bigcirc - - - \bigcirc; \ Oryzaephilus \ pupae \bullet - - - - \bullet; \ total \ \bullet - - - \bullet.$ 

## Experiment #2

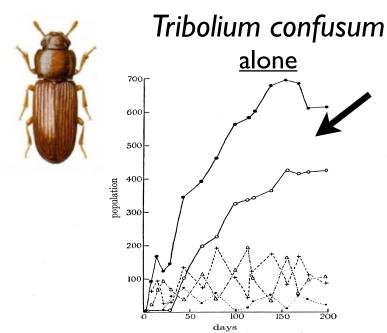


Figure 7. The population growth of Tribolium alone in renewed fine flour with 2 mm. bore glass tubing.

Eggs +---+; larvae  $\triangle - \cdot - \cdot - \triangle$ ; pupae •......; adults  $\bigcirc ---\bigcirc$ ; total  $\bullet ---$ 



## Oryzaephilus surinamensis

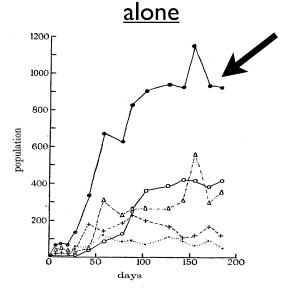
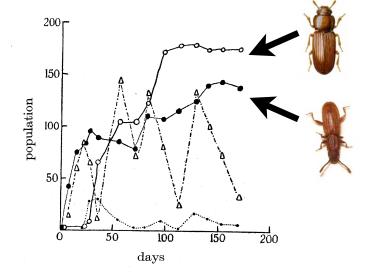


FIGURE 8. The population growth of *Oryzaephilus* alone in renewed fine flour with 1 mm. bore glass tubing (table 9).

Eggs +---+; larvae  $\triangle - \cdot - \cdot - \triangle$ ; pupae •.....; adults  $\bigcirc - - \bigcirc$ ; total •----•.

with glass tubing - refuge for Oryzaephilus pupae



Coexistence

Figure 9. The population growth of *Tribolium* competing with *Oryzaephilus* in renewed fine flour with 1 mm. bore glass tubing (table 10).

 $Tribolium \ larvae \ \triangle - \cdot - \cdot - \triangle; \ adults \ \bigcirc - - \bigcirc; \ Oryzaephilus \ pupae \ \bullet - - - \cdots \bullet; \ total \ \bullet - - - \bullet.$