

1. Data je gramatika G za aritmetičke operacije:

$E \rightarrow EPE \mid -E \mid (E) \mid id \mid num$

$P \rightarrow - \mid + \mid / \mid * \mid \% \mid ^$

Simbol $^$ označava stepenovanje.

a. Dokazati da je gramatika nejasna.

b. Transformisati je u ekvivalentnu LL(1) gramatiku G1.

c. Odrediti First i Follow skupove za G1

d. Kreirati tabelu top-down parsera za G1.

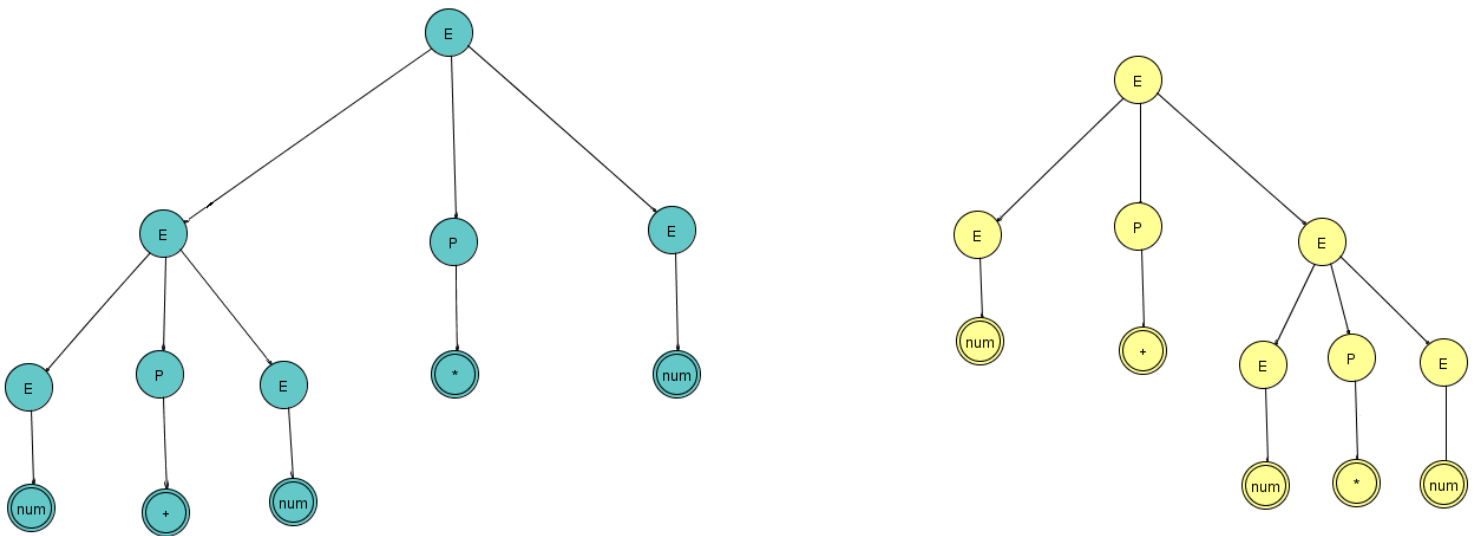
e. Prikazati rad parsera za sljedeće ulazne nizove:

`id+(id+num*id)^num^num i`

`-id-id-num*-id-(id+num)`

f. Napisati rekursivni top-down parser u jeziku C/C++/Java za gramatiku G1. Smatrati da je token `num` niz od najviše četiri cifre koji ne počinje nulom, a da je token `id` niz slova, cifara i simbola `,` `'` dužine najviše 4 koji ne počinje cifrom. Napisati odgovarajući skener. Vaš program treba da učitava proizvoljni aritmetički izraz i da štampa redosljed primjene produkcija kod lijeve derivacije ulaznog stringa ili da prijavi grešku. Nazovite fajl sa parserom `byhand.c|cpp|java`. Nije dozvoljeno koristiti Flex i Bison.

a)



Slika 1.1

Na Slici 1.1 su predstavljena 2 različita stabla parsiranja za izraz: **num+num*num\$**. Iz toga slijedi da je data gramatika nejasna.

b)

$E \rightarrow TE'$

$E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid -TE' \mid \text{epsilon}$

$T \rightarrow FT'$

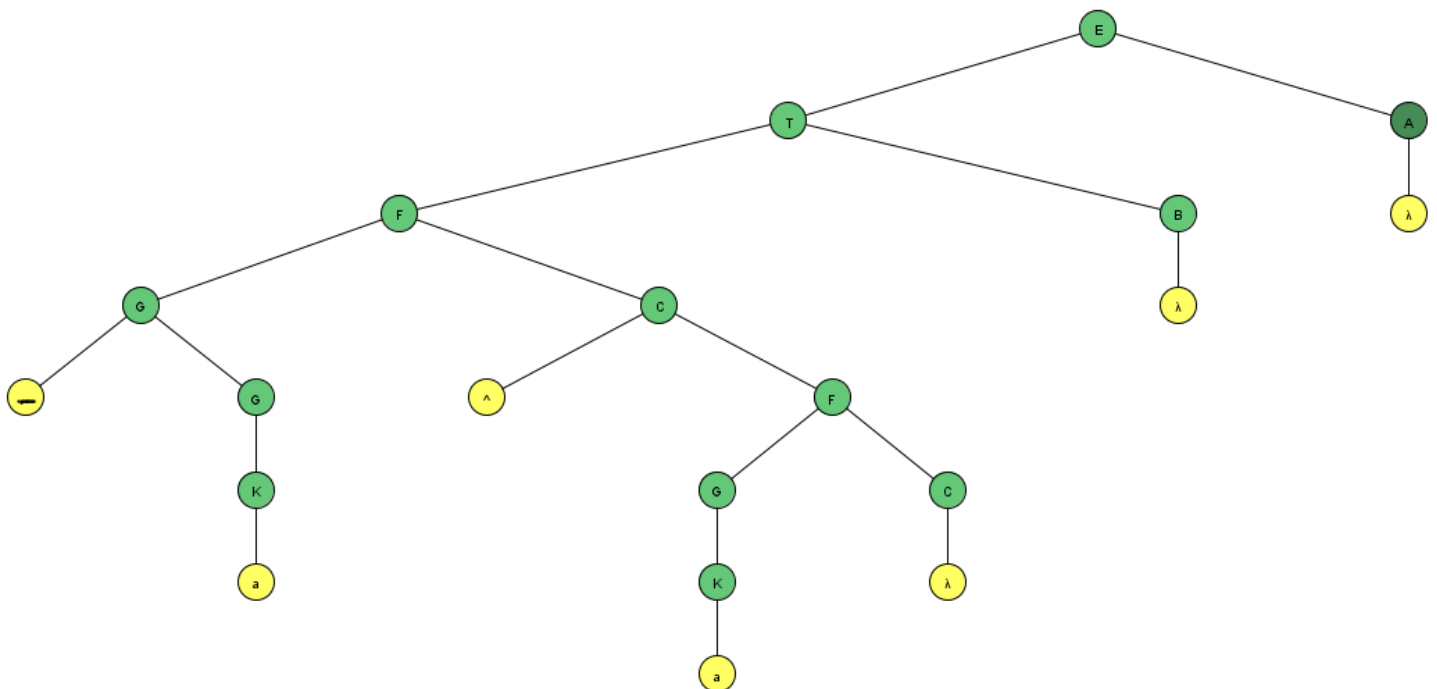
$T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid /FT' \mid \%FT' \mid \text{epsilon}$

$F \rightarrow GG'$

$G \rightarrow -G \mid K$

$G' \rightarrow ^F \mid \text{epsilon}$

$K \rightarrow \text{num} \mid \text{id} \mid (E)$



Slika 1.2

Na Slici 1.2 je prikazano stablo parsiranja za izraz $-\text{num}^{\text{num}}$ ($a \iff \text{num}$, $A \iff E'$, $B \iff T'$, $C \iff G'$). Ideja: ukoliko negativni izraz $(-\text{num})$ stepenujemo parnim brojem(num) rezultat ove operacije će biti pozitivan broj.

C)

	FIRST	FOLLOW
E	{- , num, id, (}	{\$,) }
E'	{+, -, epsilon }	{\$,) }
T	{- , num, id, (}	{\$,), +, - }
T'	{*, /, %, epsilon }	{\$,), +, - }
F	{- , num, id, (}	{\$,), +, -, *, /, % }
G	{- , num, id, (}	{\$,), +, -, *, /, %, ^ }
G'	{^, epsilon }	{\$,), +, -, *, /, % }
K	{num, id, (}	{\$,), +, -, *, /, %, ^ }

Tabela 1.1

D)

	+	-	*	/	%	^	()	id	num	\$
E		E --> TE'					E --> TE'		E --> TE'	E --> TE'	
E'	E' --> +TE'	E' --> -TE'						E' --> epsilon			E' --> epsilon
T		T --> FT'					T --> FT'		T --> FT'	T --> FT'	
T'	T' --> epsilon	T' --> epsilon	T' --> *FT'	T' --> /FT'	T' --> %FT'			T' --> epsilon			T' --> epsilon
F		F --> GG'					F --> GG'		F --> GG'	F --> GG'	
G		G --> -G					G --> K		G --> K	G --> K	
G'	G' --> epsilon	G' --> epsilon	G' --> epsilon	G' --> epsilon	G' --> epsilon	G' --> ^F		G' --> epsilon			G' --> epsilon
K							K --> (E)		K --> id	K --> num	

Tabela 1.2

E)

$\text{id}+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}$

Stek	Ulazni niz	Akcija
E\$	$\text{id}+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$E \rightarrow TE'$
TE'\$	$\text{id}+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$T \rightarrow FT'$
FT'E'\$	$\text{id}+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$F \rightarrow GG'$
GG'T'E'\$	$\text{id}+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$G \rightarrow K$
KG'T'E'\$	$\text{id}+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$K \rightarrow \text{id}$
idG'T'E'\$	$\text{id}+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	match
G'T'E'\$	$+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$G' \rightarrow \text{epsilon}$
T'E'\$	$+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$T' \rightarrow \text{epsilon}$
E'\$	$+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$E' \rightarrow +TE'$
+TE'\$	$+(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	match
TE'\$	$(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$T \rightarrow FT'$
FT'E'\$	$(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$F \rightarrow GG'$
GG'T'E'\$	$(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$G \rightarrow K$
KG'T'E'\$	$(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$K \rightarrow (E)$
(E)G'T'E'\$	$(\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	match
E)G'T'E'\$	$\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$E \rightarrow TE'$
TE')G'T'E'\$	$\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$T \rightarrow FT'$
FT'E')G'T'E'\$	$\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$F \rightarrow GG'$
GG'T'E')G'T'E'\$	$\text{id}+\text{num}*\text{id})^{\text{num}}\text{num}\$$	$G \rightarrow K$

KG'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 idG'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 G'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 T'E')G'T'E'\$
 E')G'T'E'\$
 +TE')G'T'E'\$
 TE')G'T'E'\$
 FT'E')G'T'E'\$
 GG'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 KG'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 numG'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 G'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 T'E')G'T'E'\$
 *FT'E')G'T'E'\$
 FT'E')G'T'E'\$
 GG'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 KG'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 idG'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 G'T'E')G'T'E'\$
 T'E')G'T'E'\$
 E')G'T'E'\$
)G'T'E'\$
 G'T'E'\$
 ^FT'E'\$
 FT'E'\$
 GG'T'E'\$
 KG'T'E'\$
 numG'T'E'\$
 G'T'E'\$
 ^FT'E'\$

id+num*id)^num^num\$
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K --> id
 match
 G' --> epsilon
 T' --> epsilon
 E' --> +TE'
 match
 T --> FT'
 F --> GG'
 G --> K
 K --> num
 match
 G' --> epsilon
 T' --> *FT'
 match
 F --> GG'
 G --> K
 K --> id
 match
 G' --> epsilon
 T' --> epsilon
 E' --> epsilon
 match
 G' --> ^F
 match
 F --> GG'
 G --> K
 K --> num
 match
 G' --> ^F
 match

FT'E'\$	num\$	F --> GG'
GG'T'E'\$	num\$	G --> K
KG'T'E'\$	num\$	K --> num
numG'T'E'\$	num\$	match
G'T'E'\$	\$	G' --> epsilon
T'E'\$	\$	T' --> epsilon
E'\$	\$	E' --> epsilon
\$	\$	accept

-id-id-num*-id-(id+num)

Stek	Ulazni niz	Akcija
E\$	-id-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	E --> TE'
TE'\$	-id-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	T --> FT'
FT'E'\$	-id-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	F --> GG'
GG'T'E'\$	-id-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	G --> -G
-GG'T'E'\$	-id-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	match
GG'T'E'\$	id-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	G --> K
KG'T'E'\$	id-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	K --> id
idG'T'E'\$	id-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	match
G'T'E'\$	-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	G' --> epsilon
T'E'\$	-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	T' --> epsilon

E'\$	-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	E' --> -TE'
-TE'\$	-id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	match
TE'\$	id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	T --> FT'
FT'E'\$	id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	F --> GG'
GG'T'E'\$	id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	G --> K
KG'T'E'\$	id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	K --> id
idG'T'E'\$	id-num*-id-(id+num)\$	match
G'T'E'\$	-num*-id-(id+num)\$	G' --> epsilon
T'E'\$	-num*-id-(id+num)\$	T' --> epsilon
E'\$	-num*-id-(id+num)\$	E' --> -TE'
-TE'\$	-num*-id-(id+num)\$	match
TE'\$	num*-id-(id+num)\$	T --> FT'
FT'E'\$	num*-id-(id+num)\$	F --> GG'
GG'T'E'\$	num*-id-(id+num)\$	G --> K
KG'T'E'\$	num*-id-(id+num)\$	K --> num
numG'T'E'\$	num*-id-(id+num)\$	match
G'T'E'\$	*-id-(id+num)\$	G' --> epsilon
T'E'\$	*-id-(id+num)\$	T' --> *FT'
*FT'E'\$	*-id-(id+num)\$	match
FT'E'\$	-id-(id+num)\$	F --> GG'
GG'T'E'\$	-id-(id+num)\$	G --> -G
-GG'T'E'\$	-id-(id+num)\$	match
GG'T'E'\$	id-(id+num)\$	G --> K
KG'T'E'\$	id-(id+num)\$	K --> id
idG'T'E'\$	id-(id+num)\$	match
G'T'E'\$	-(id+num)\$	G' --> epsilon
T'E'\$	-(id+num)\$	T' --> epsilon
E'\$	-(id+num)\$	E' --> -TE'

-TE'\$	-(id+num)\$	match
TE'\$	(id+num)\$	T --> FT'
FT'E'\$	(id+num)\$	F --> GG'
GG'T'E'\$	(id+num)\$	G --> K
KG'T'E'\$	(id+num)\$	K --> (E)
(E)G'T'E'\$	(id+num)\$	match
E)G'T'E'\$	id+num)\$	E --> TE'
TE')G'T'E'\$	id+num)\$	T --> FT'
FT'E')G'T'E'\$	id+num)\$	F --> GG'
GG'T'E')G'T'E'\$	id+num)\$	G --> K
KG'T'E')G'T'E'\$	id+num)\$	K --> id
idG'T'E')G'T'E'\$	id+num)\$	match
G'T'E')G'T'E'\$	+num)\$	G' --> epsilon
T'E')G'T'E'\$	+num)\$	T' --> epsilon
E')G'T'E'\$	+num)\$	E' --> +TE'
+TE')G'T'E'\$	+num)\$	match
TE')G'T'E'\$	num)\$	T --> FT'
FT'E')G'T'E'\$	num)\$	F --> GG'
GG'T'E')G'T'E'\$	num)\$	G --> K
KG'T'E')G'T'E'\$	num)\$	K --> num
numG'T'E')G'T'E'\$	num)\$	match
G'T'E')G'T'E'\$)\$	G' --> epsilon
T'E')G'T'E'\$)\$	T' --> epsilon
E')G'T'E'\$)\$	E' --> epsilon
)G'T'E'\$)\$	match
G'T'E'\$	\$	G' --> epsilon
T'E'\$	\$	T' --> epsilon
E'\$	\$	E' --> epsilon
\$	\$	accept