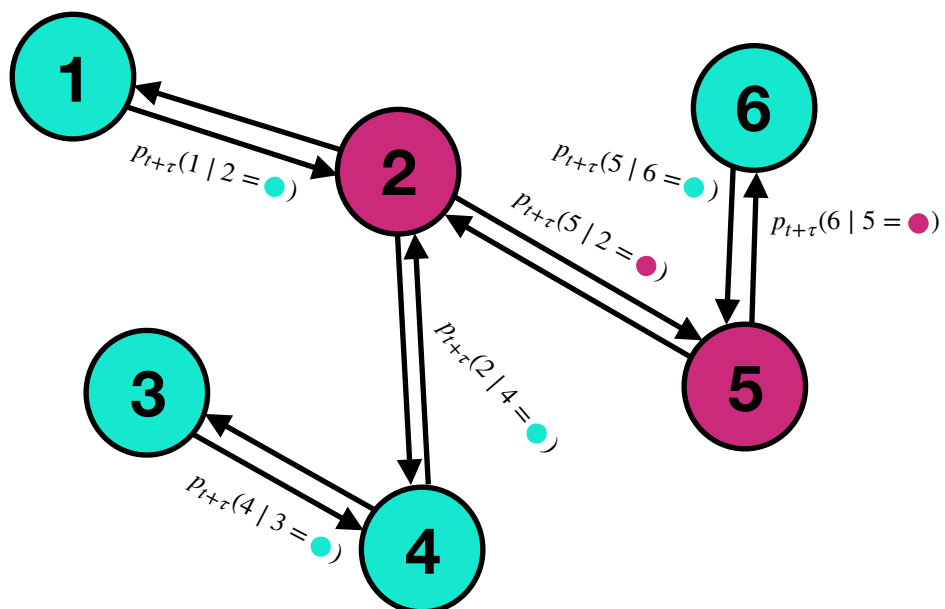


$$\mathbf{s}_t = (\text{cyan}, \text{magenta}, \text{cyan}, \text{cyan}, \text{magenta}, \text{cyan})$$



## Markov state model

$$\mathbf{P}_\tau = \{\mathbb{P}(i | j, \tau)\} = \{p_{ij}\} = \begin{bmatrix} p_{11} & p_{12} & \cdots & p_{1n} \\ p_{21} & p_{22} & \cdots & p_{2n} \\ \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ p_{n1} & p_{n2} & \cdots & p_{nn} \end{bmatrix}$$

**Models exchange between  
 $N$  mutually exclusive conformational states**

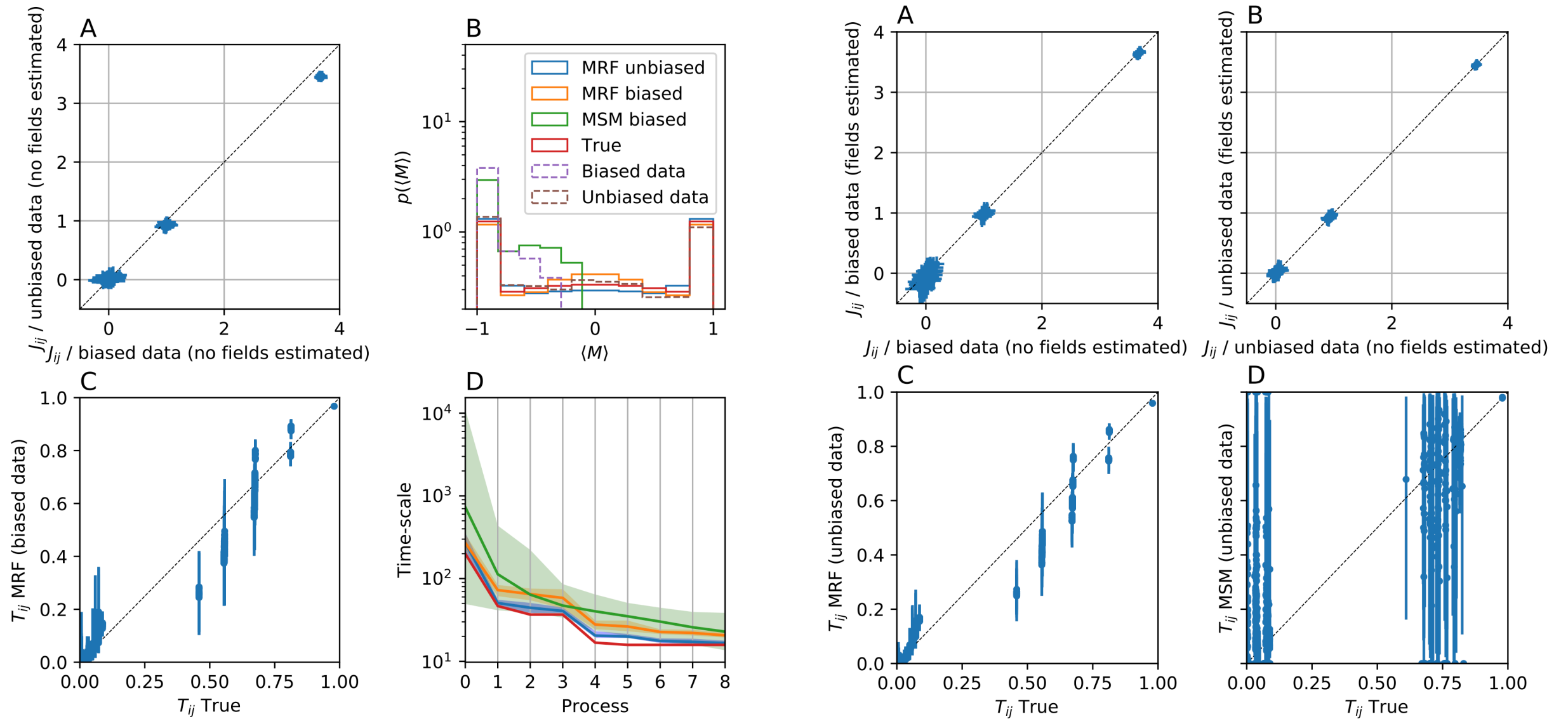
## Markov random field

$$p(\mathbf{s}_{t+\tau} | \mathbf{s}_t) = \prod_i^M p(s_{t,i} | \mathbf{s}_t)$$

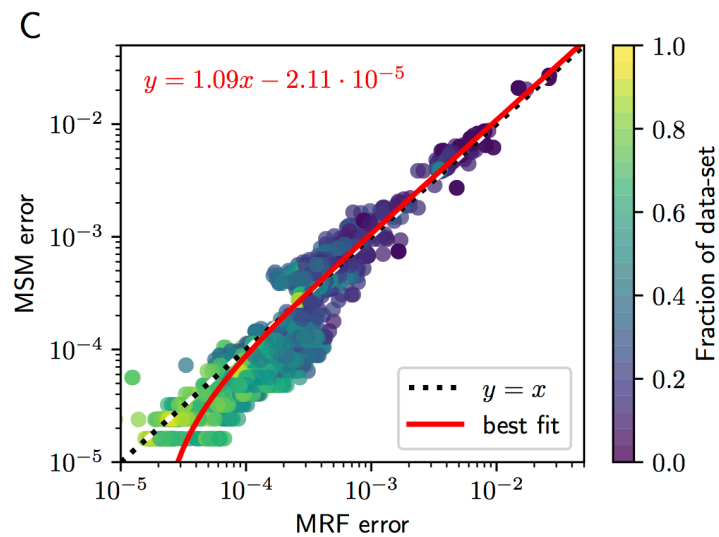
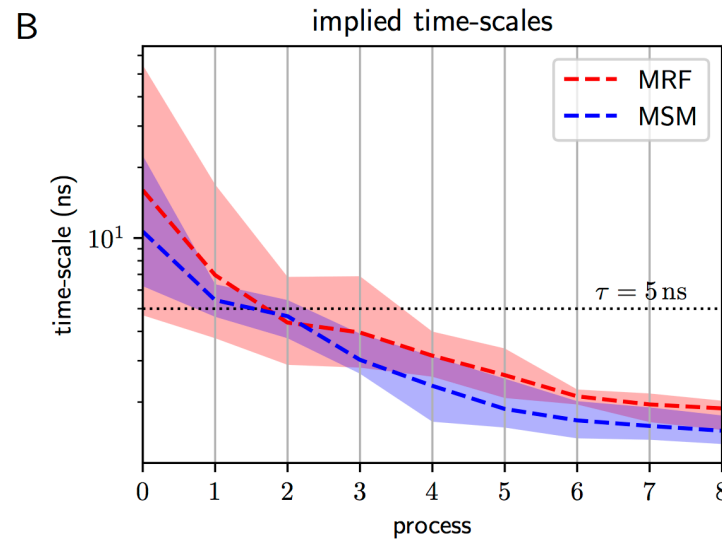
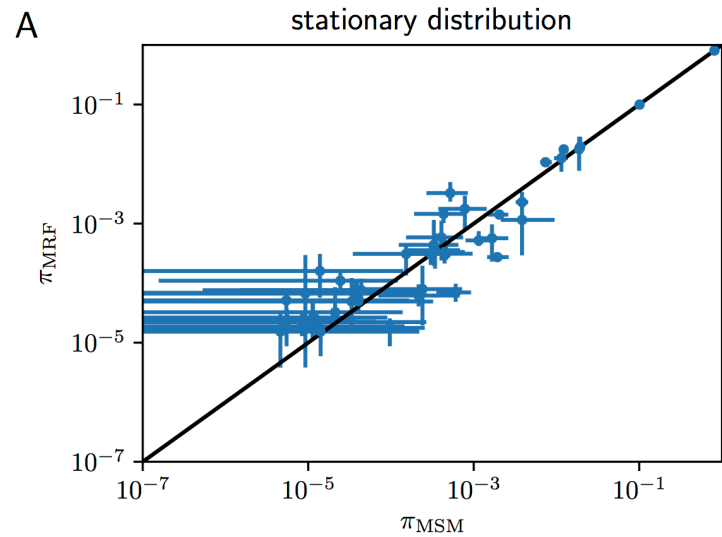
$$= \prod_i^M \frac{\exp[h_i^l + \sum_j^M \sum_k^{Q_i-1} J_{i,j}^{l,k} - 2J_{i,j}^{l,k} \mathcal{F}_k(s_{t,j})]}{1 + \sum_m^{M-1} \exp[h_i^m + \sum_j^M \sum_k^{Q_m-1} J_{i,j}^{m,k} - 2J_{i,j}^{m,k} \mathcal{F}_k(s_{t,j})]}$$

**Models dynamics of  
 $M$  sub-systems,  $i$  each with  $Q_i$  states.**

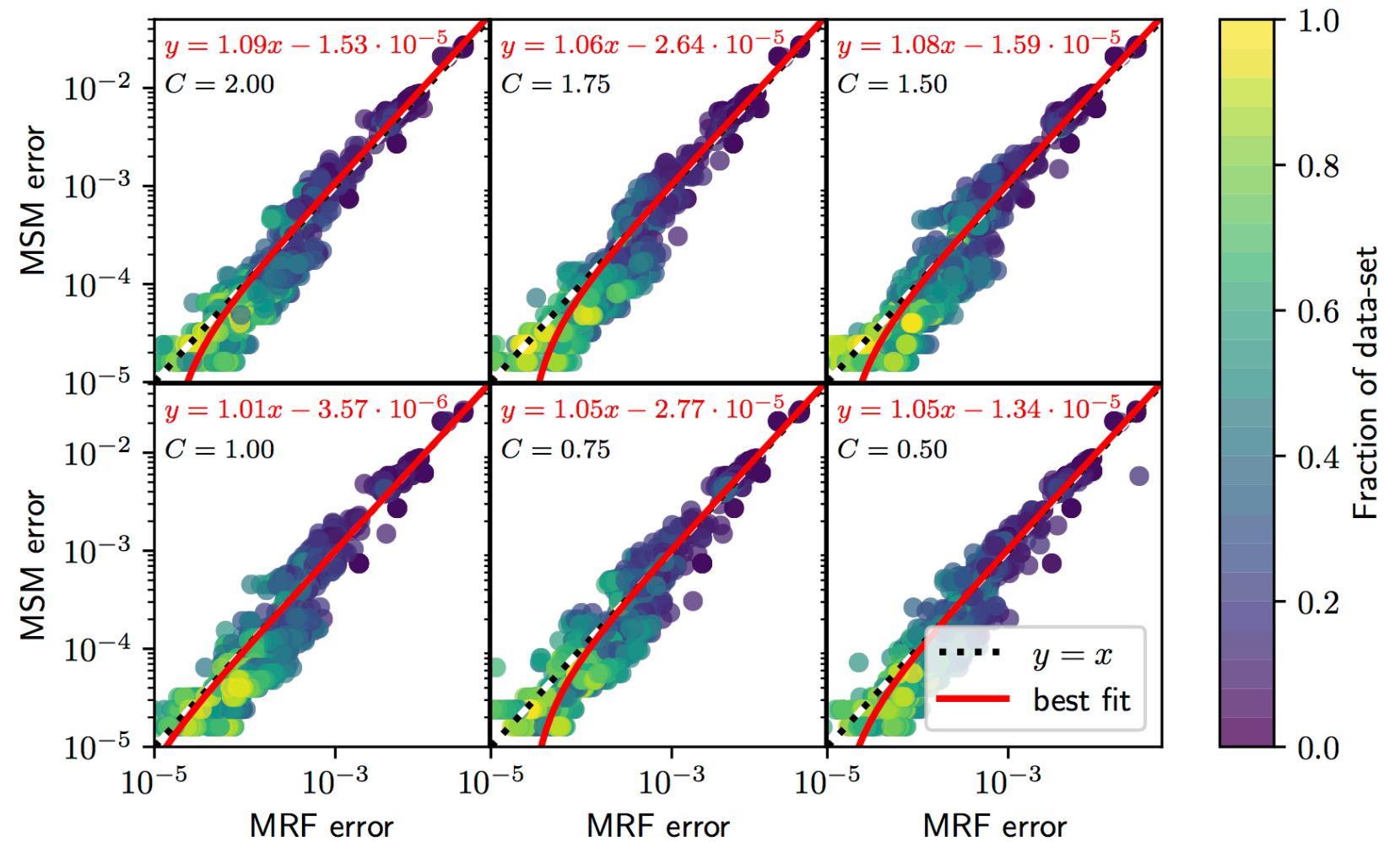
# Inverse inference of Glauber dynamics on 9 spin Ising model with data on only one meta-stable state



# MRF of penta-peptide back-bone torsion rotamer dynamics

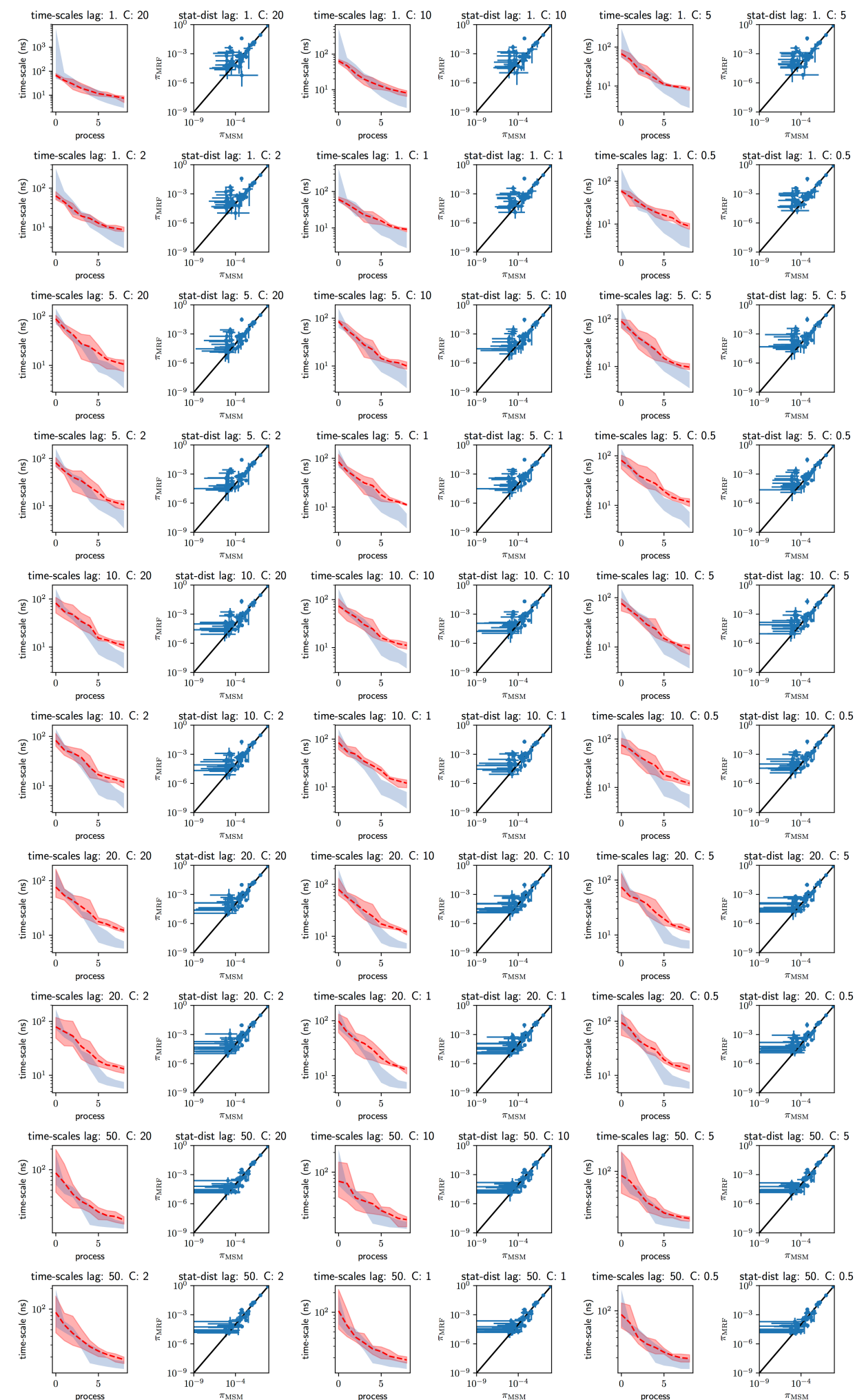


## Prediction-error of unseen Markov states



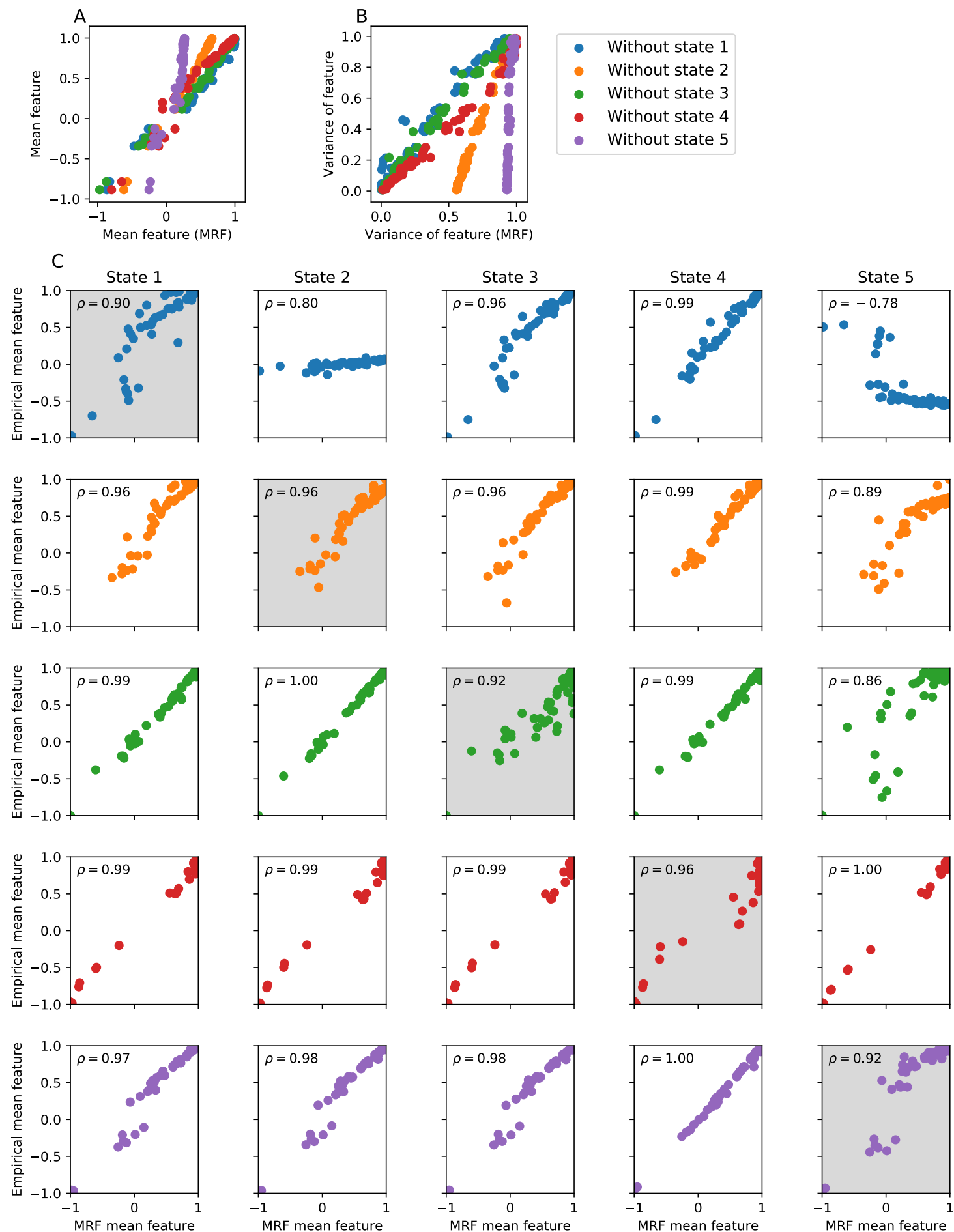
# MRF of penta-peptide back-bone torsion rotamer dynamics

## Stationary and dynamic parameters as a function of regularization parameters



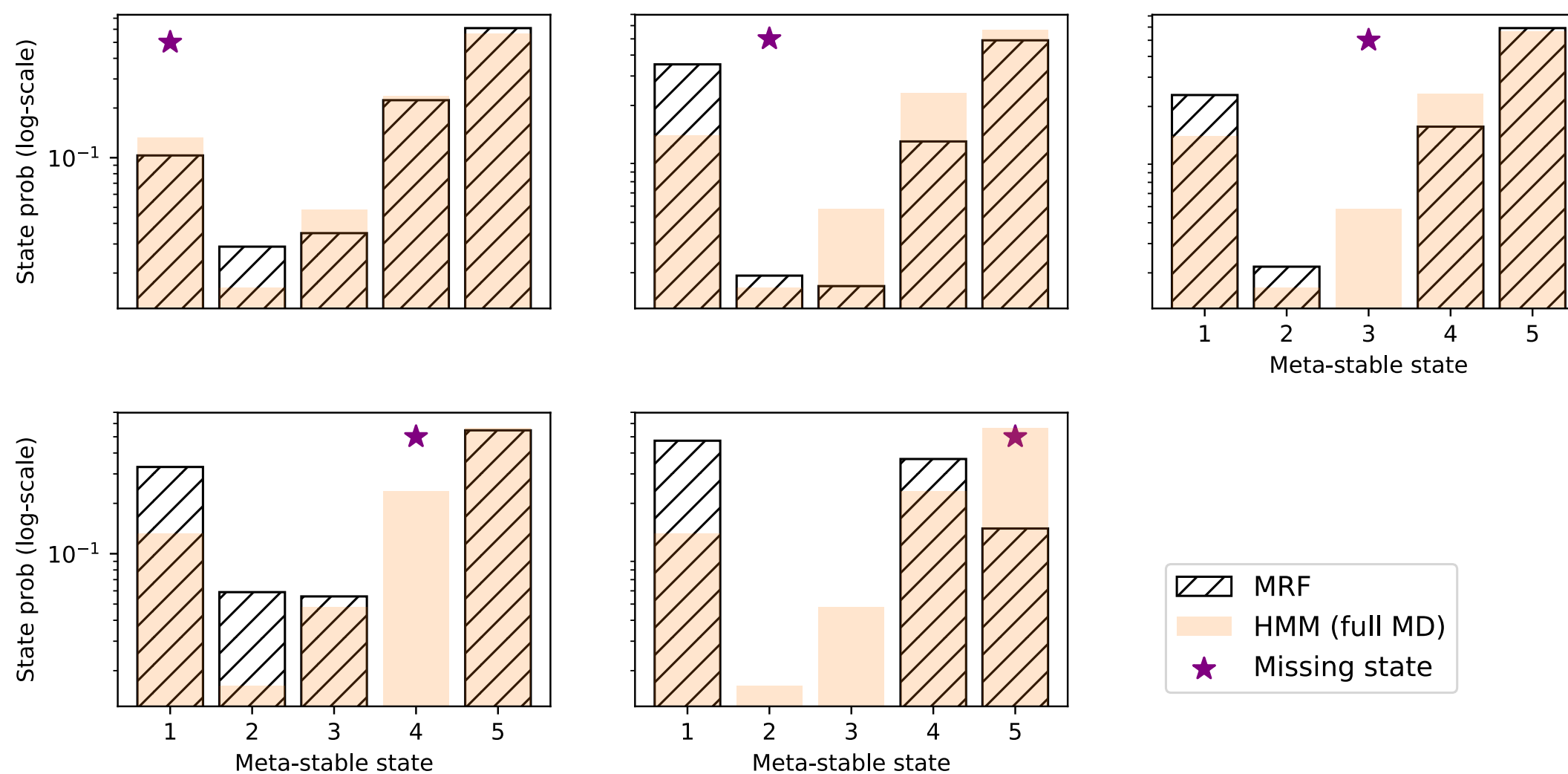
# Villin Dihedral rotamer MRF

**Prediction of global mean  
(A) and variance(B), of  
state-vectors when  
certain meta-stable  
states are unseen.  
Prediction of state  
vectors in reduced data  
sets (C)**



# Villin Dihedral rotamer MRF

## Prediction of meta-stable state distributions without the different states



# Villin Dihedral rotamer MRF

## TICA projections

