

Other Vowels

I know the phoneme...

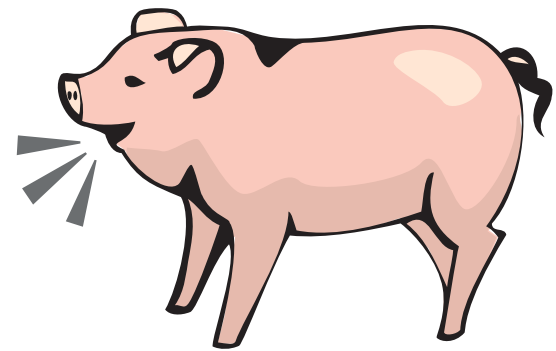
/oo/

is the first
phoneme in
ooze.



/oi/

is the first
phoneme in
oink.



/ou/

is the first
phoneme in
ouch.



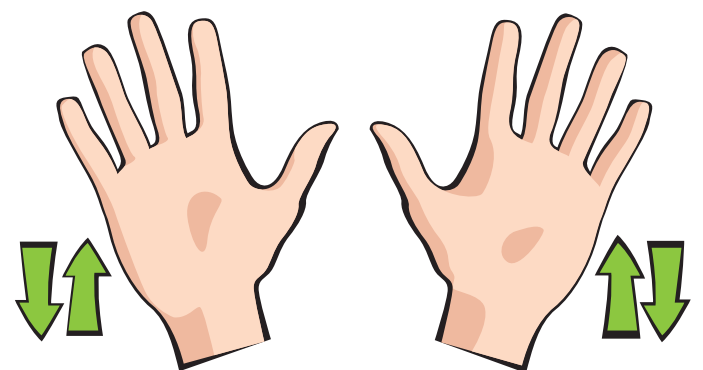
/oo/

is the middle
phoneme in
book.



/aw/

is the first
phoneme in
awesome.



Long Vowels

I know the phoneme...

/ā/

is long because /ā/
is the name of the
letter a.

a

/ē/

is long because /ē/
is the name of the
letter e.

e

/ī/

is long because /ī/
is the name of the
letter i.

i

/ō/

is long because /ō/
is the name of the
letter o.

o

/yōō/

is long because /yōō/
is the name of the
letter u.

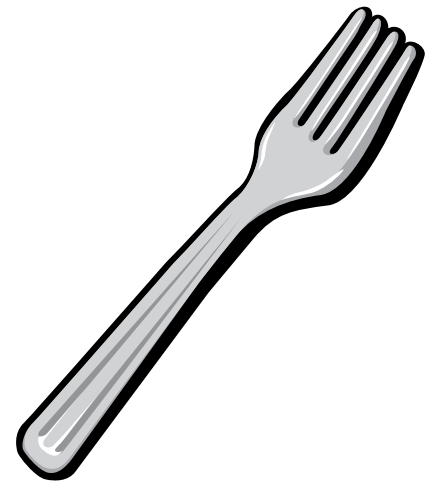
u

R-Controlled Vowels

I know the phoneme...

/or/

is the middle
phoneme in
fork.



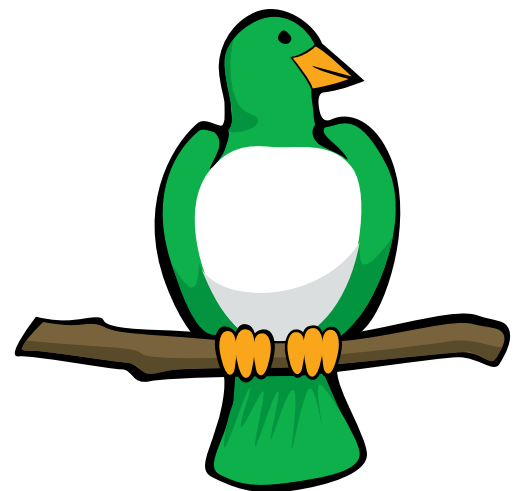
/ar/

is the middle
phoneme in
barn.



/er/

is the middle
phoneme in
bird.

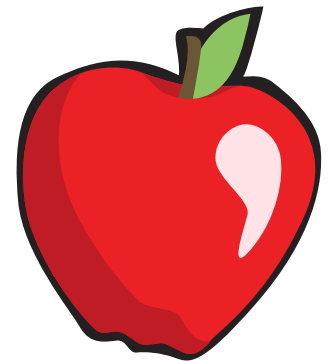


Short Vowels

I know the phoneme...

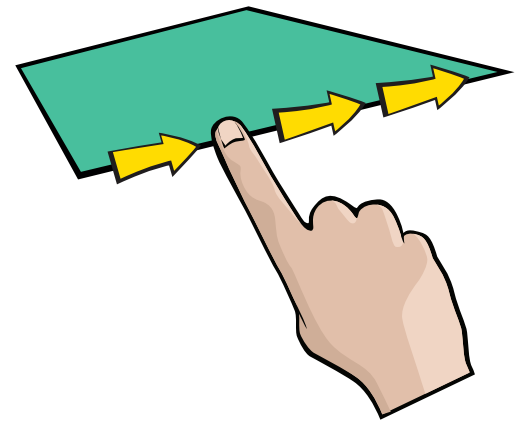
/ă/

is short because /ă/
is the first phoneme in
apple.



/ĕ/

is short because /ĕ/
is the first phoneme in
edge.



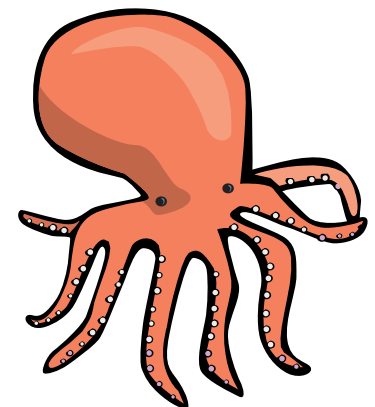
/ĭ/

is short because /ĭ/
is the first phoneme in
itch.



/ŏ/

is short because /ŏ/
is the first phoneme in
octopus.



/ŭ/

is short because /ŭ/
is the first phoneme in
up.



1-1-1 Doubling Rule

When Adding Vowel Suffixes:

If a word has **one** syllable with **one** vowel letter followed by only **one** consonant, double the final consonant when adding a vowel suffix.

run + y = runny

zip + ed = zipped

wed + ing = wedding



Exception:

Do not double the letter x if the 1-1-1 word ends with x.

flex + ing = flexing

fix + able = fixable

wax + y = waxy

No 1-1-1 Doubling

1. When Adding a Consonant Suffix:

Do not double the final consonant when adding a consonant suffix.

brim + ful = brimful

hat + less = hatless

2. When More than One Consonant Follows the Vowel:

Do not double the final consonant if a word has more than one consonant after the vowel letter.

ranch + er = rancher

plant + ed = planted

luck + y = lucky