



PHY 171

Exam 1

Fall 2018

Name:

**Question 1** A week contains approximately

- ☐  $6.05 \times 10^5$  s
- ☐  $2.6 \times 10^5$  s
- ☐  $2.6 \times 10^6$  s
- ☐  $1 \times 10^4$  s
- ☐  $6.05 \times 10^4$  s

**Question 2** A ship travels 200 km to the south and then 400 km to the west. The ship's displacement from its starting point is

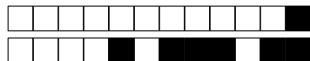
- ☐ 200 km
- ☐ 350 km
- ☐ 400 km
- ☐ 600 km
- ☐ 450 km

**Question 3** A racehorse accelerates from rest to a velocity of 15.6 m/s in 2.10 s. What is the average acceleration?

- ☐  $7.43 \text{ m/s}^2$
- ☐ 6.95 m/s
- ☐  $32.8 \text{ m/s}^2$
- ☐ 7.43 m/s
- ☐  $8.33 \text{ m/s}^2$

**Question 4** A jogger runs down a straight road with an average velocity of 3.5 m/s for 4.00 minutes. What is her final position if her initial position was zero.

- ☐ 14.5 m
- ☐ 840 m
- ☐ 860 m
- ☐ 875 m
- ☐ 14 m



**Question 5** Add the vector  $A$  with magnitude 30 and direction  $60^\circ$  to the vector  $B$  with magnitude 15 and direction  $135^\circ$ .

- ☐ 36.8 direction  $6.85^\circ$
- ☐ 39.5 direction  $83.4^\circ$
- ☐ 45 direction  $97.5^\circ$
- ☐ 43.6 direction  $6.85^\circ$
- ☐ 36.8 direction  $83.2^\circ$

**Question 6** Leah Pritchett piloted her NHRA top fuel dragsters with an average acceleration of  $40.6 \text{ m/s}^2$ . She accelerated from rest at this rate for 3.640 s. How far did she travel in this time?

- ☐ 387 m
- ☐ 458 m
- ☐ 148 m
- ☐ 538 m
- ☐ 269 m

**Question 7** An active volcano ejects a large rock with a speed of  $35.0 \text{ m/s}$  at an angle of  $62.8^\circ$  above the horizontal. The rock strikes the ground at an elevation 15.0 m lower than its starting point. Calculate the time it takes the rock to follow this path.

- ☐ 3.60 s
- ☐ 2.58 s
- ☐ 6.80 s
- ☐ 4.03 s
- ☐ 5.83 s

**Question 8** What is the magnitude and direction of the rock's velocity at impact?

- ☐ 38.95 m/s  $65.7^\circ$
- ☐ 35.5 m/s  $-65.7^\circ$
- ☐ 16.0 m/s  $24.3^\circ$
- ☐ -35.5 m/s  $65.7^\circ$
- ☐ 38.95 m/s  $-65.7^\circ$

**Question 9** Suppose the net external force exerted on a lawn mower is 73 N parallel to ground. The mass of the mower is 50 kg. What is the acceleration?

- ☐ 1.09 m/s
- ☐ 1.46 m/s<sup>2</sup>
- ☐ 0.685 m/s<sup>2</sup>
- ☐ 2.15 m/s<sup>2</sup>
- ☐ 0.685 m/s



**Question 10** A battleship fires two shells at the same time towards the enemy ships. If the shells follow the parabolic trajectories shown, which ship get hit first?

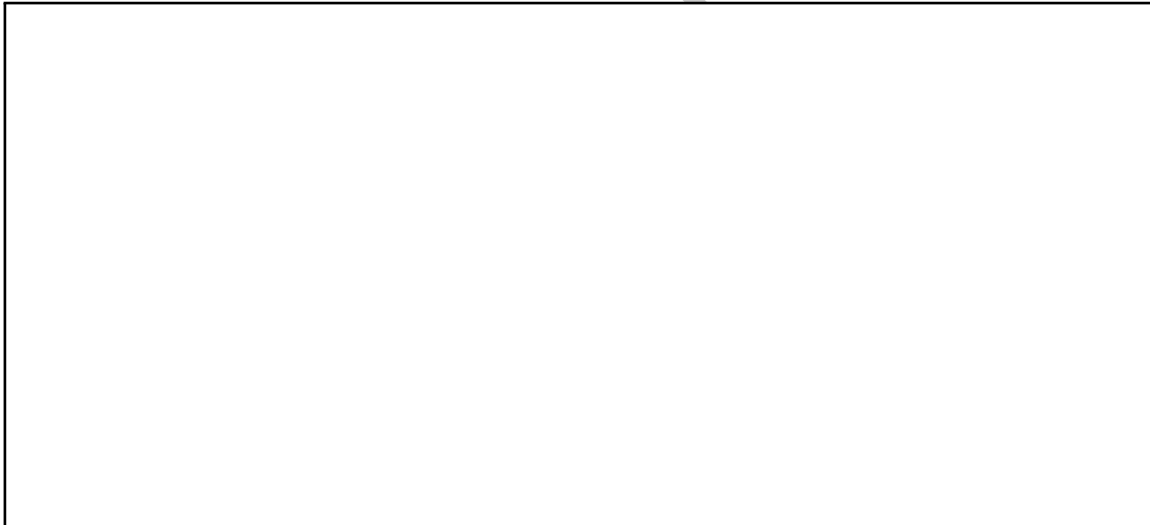
- ☐ They will be hit at the same time
- ☐ Ship B
- ☐ Need more information
- ☐ Ship A

**Question 11** A rocket sled with a 5-rocket propulsion system has a mass of 2300 kg. The sled's initial acceleration is  $53 \text{ m/s}^2$ . The force of friction opposing the motion is known to be 5780 N. What is the magnitude of force exerted, called thrust, by each of the five rockets?

- ☐  $2.55 \times 10^4 \text{ N}$
- ☐  $2.44 \times 10^4 \text{ N}$
- ☐  $2.32 \times 10^4 \text{ N}$
- ☐  $1.22 \times 10^5 \text{ N}$
- ☐  $1.27 \times 10^5 \text{ N}$

**Question 12** Draw a free body diagram for the rocket sled from the previous problem.

☐ w ☐ p ☐ m ☐ c





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**Question 13** Suppose a 120 kg wooden crate is resting on a wood floor. What is the maximum force you can exert horizontally on the crate without moving it? For wood on wood  $\mu_s = 0.5$  and  $\mu_k = 0.3$ .

☐ w ☐ p ☐ m ☐ c

**Question 14** If you continue to exert this force and the crate starts to slip, what will be the magnitude of the acceleration?

- ☐ 1.86 m/s<sup>2</sup>
- ☐ 5.36 m/s<sup>2</sup>
- ☐ 3.14 m/s<sup>2</sup>
- ☐ 1.96 m/s<sup>2</sup>
- ☐ 2.14 m/s<sup>2</sup>



**Question 15** A skier with a mass of 75 kg is sliding down a snowy slope. The slope makes a  $30^\circ$  angle with the horizontal. What is the normal force on teh skier?

☐ w ☐ p ☐ m ☐ c

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