## Рубежный контроль №2

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# **Тема: Технологии использования и оценки моделей машинного обучения.**

```
In [4]:
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.svm import LinearSVC
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB, ComplementNB, BernoulliNB,Categor
icalNB
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.datasets import fetch_20newsgroups
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
sns.set(style="ticks")
from IPython.display import set_matplotlib_formats
set_matplotlib_formats("retina")
pd.set_option("display.width", 70)
```

#### In [5]:

```
data_train = fetch_20newsgroups(subset='train', remove=('headers', 'footers'))
data_test = fetch_20newsgroups(subset='test', remove=('headers', 'footers'))
```

#### In [7]:

```
data_train.target.shape
```

#### Out[7]:

(11314,)

## In [9]:

## data.dtypes

## Out[9]:

```
In [8]:
```

```
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
vectorizer.fit(data_train.data + data_test.data)
```

#### Out[8]:

#### In [9]:

```
X_train = vectorizer.transform(data_train.data)
X_test = vectorizer.transform(data_test.data)

y_train = data_train.target
y_test = data_test.target
```

#### In [11]:

```
def test(model):
    print(model)
    model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    ac = accuracy_score(y_test, model.predict(X_test))
    print("accuracy:", ac)
    return ac
```

#### In [12]:

warm\_start=False)

accuracy: 0.774429102496017

#### Out[12]:

0.774429102496017

```
In [13]:
test(LinearSVC())
LinearSVC(C=1.0, class weight=None, dual=True, fit intercept=True,
          intercept_scaling=1, loss='squared_hinge', max_iter=1000,
          multi class='ovr', penalty='l2', random state=None, tol=0.
0001,
          verbose=0)
accuracy: 0.8048327137546468
Out[13]:
0.8048327137546468
In [14]:
test(MultinomialNB())
MultinomialNB(alpha=1.0, class prior=None, fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.72623473181094
Out[14]:
0.72623473181094
In [15]:
test(ComplementNB(alpha=0.3))
ComplementNB(alpha=0.3, class prior=None, fit prior=True, norm=Fals
accuracy: 0.812931492299522
Out[15]:
0.812931492299522
In [16]:
test(BernoulliNB())
BernoulliNB(alpha=1.0, binarize=0.0, class prior=None, fit prior=Tru
accuracy: 0.5371747211895911
Out[16]:
```

0.5371747211895911

#### In [17]:

```
balpa=0
bac=0
i=1
while i>0:
    res=test(ComplementNB(alpha=i))
      print(res)
    if res>bac:
        balpa=i
        bac=res
    i = 0.1
print(balpa," ".bac,"\n")
ComplementNB(alpha=1, class prior=None, fit prior=True, norm=False)
accuracy: 0.8089484864577802
ComplementNB(alpha=0.9, class prior=None, fit prior=True, norm=Fals
e)
accuracy: 0.8102761550716941
ComplementNB(alpha=0.8, class prior=None, fit prior=True, norm=Fals
accuracy: 0.8101433882103027
ComplementNB(alpha=0.7000000000000001, class prior=None, fit prior=T
rue,
             norm=False)
accuracy: 0.8117365905469994
ComplementNB(alpha=0.6000000000000001, class prior=None, fit prior=T
rue,
             norm=False)
accuracy: 0.8120021242697822
ComplementNB(alpha=0.5000000000000001, class prior=None, fit prior=T
rue,
             norm=False)
accuracy: 0.8117365905469994
ComplementNB(alpha=0.4000000000000013, class prior=None, fit prior=
True,
             norm=False)
accuracy: 0.8127987254381307
ComplementNB(alpha=0.3000000000000016, class prior=None, fit prior=
True,
             norm=False)
accuracy: 0.812931492299522
ComplementNB(alpha=0.20000000000000015, class_prior=None, fit_prior=
True,
             norm=False)
accuracy: 0.811603823685608
ComplementNB(alpha=0.1000000000000014, class prior=None, fit prior=
True,
             norm=False)
accuracy: 0.8101433882103027
ComplementNB(alpha=1.3877787807814457e-16, class prior=None, fit pri
or=True.
             norm=False)
accuracy: 0.6955655868295274
0.30000000000000016
                      0.812931492299522
/home/mark/.local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/sklearn/naive bayes.p
y:507: UserWarning: alpha too small will result in numeric errors, s
etting alpha = 1.0e-10
  'setting alpha = %.1e' % _ALPHA_MIN)
```

#### In [18]:

```
balpa=0
bac=0
i=0.2
while i>0:
    res=test(MultinomialNB(alpha=i))
      print(res)
    if res>bac:
        balpa=i
        bac=res
    i = 0.02
print(balpa," ",bac,"\n")
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.2, class prior=None, fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.7738980350504514
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.18000000000000000, class prior=None, fit prior
=True)
accuracy: 0.7769516728624535
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.16000000000000003, class prior=None, fit prior
=True)
accuracy: 0.7804036112586299
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.1400000000000004, class prior=None, fit prior
accuracy: 0.782793414763675
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.1200000000000004, class prior=None, fit prior
accuracy: 0.7851832182687202
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.10000000000000003, class prior=None, fit prior
=True)
accuracy: 0.7886351566648965
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.08000000000000003, class prior=None, fit prior
=True)
accuracy: 0.7908921933085502
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.0600000000000000026, class prior=None, fit prio
accuracy: 0.7943441317047265
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.04000000000000000, class prior=None, fit prior
accuracy: 0.7987254381306426
MultinomialNB(alpha=0.02000000000000000, class prior=None, fit prior
=True)
accuracy: 0.8023101433882103
MultinomialNB(alpha=2.0816681711721685e-17, class prior=None, fit pr
ior=True)
accuracy: 0.7458842272968667
0.02000000000000000
                      0.8023101433882103
/home/mark/.local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/sklearn/naive bayes.p
y:507: UserWarning: alpha too small will result in numeric errors, s
etting alpha = 1.0e-10
  'setting alpha = %.1e' % ALPHA MIN)
```

### In [19]:

```
balpa=0
bac=0
i=0.1
while i>0:
    res=test(BernoulliNB(alpha=i))
#    print(res)
    if res>bac:
        balpa=i
        bac=res
    i-=0.01
print(balpa," ",bac,"\n")
```

```
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.1, binarize=0.0, class prior=None, fit prior=Tru
accuracy: 0.6435209771640998
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.09000000000000001, binarize=0.0, class prior=Non
e,
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.6456452469463622
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.08000000000000002, binarize=0.0, class prior=Non
e,
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.6473712161444504
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.07000000000000000, binarize=0.0, class prior=Non
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.650292087095061
fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.6524163568773235
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.050000000000000002, binarize=0.0, class prior=Non
e,
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.6548061603823686
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.0400000000000000015, binarize=0.0, class prior=No
ne.
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.6589219330855018
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.03000000000000013, binarize=0.0, class prior=No
ne,
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.6631704726500266
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.0200000000000001, binarize=0.0, class prior=Non
e,
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.6684811471056824
BernoulliNB(alpha=0.01000000000000001, binarize=0.0, class prior=Non
e,
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.6743228890069038
BernoulliNB(alpha=1.0408340855860843e-17, binarize=0.0, class prior=
None,
           fit prior=True)
accuracy: 0.7132235793945831
1.0408340855860843e-17
                      0.7132235793945831
/home/mark/.local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/sklearn/naive bayes.p
y:507: UserWarning: alpha too small will result in numeric errors, s
etting alpha = 1.0e-10
  'setting alpha = %.1e' % ALPHA MIN)
In [ ]:
```