



# **Report to Congress on Voting Practices in the United Nations for 2023**

Annual Report to Congress on Voting Practices  
Report to Congress Submitted Pursuant to Public Law 101-246  
31 March 2024

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## INTRODUCTION

The Report to Congress on Voting Practices in the United Nations was first published in 1984, for the year 1983 pursuant to Public Law 98-151 and Public Law 98-164. This year's report is submitted in accordance with section 406 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1990 and 1991 (Public Law 101-246 (22 U.S.C. §2414a)).

The UN Security Council (UNSC) and the UN General Assembly (UNGA) are arguably the most important international bodies in the world, dealing with threats to peace and security, disarmament, development, humanitarian relief, human rights, the environment, and narcotics — all of which directly affect priority U.S. interests. This report reviews voting practices in the UNSC and the UNGA in calendar year 2023, covering parts of General Assembly Sessions 77 and 78 (GA sessions begin in mid-September), as well as Emergency Special Session 10 and 11 of the General Assembly, presenting data in a variety of formats. The report summarizes the actions of the UNGA and the UNSC (Section I). All UN Security Council resolutions and votes for the calendar year are described and tabulated (Section II). The report measures the overall voting coincidence of UN member states at the General Assembly in comparison with the U.S. voting record (Section III). It also lists and describes UNGA resolutions selected as particularly important to U.S. interests (Section IV). The report then presents voting patterns on General Assembly resolutions relating to Israel (Section V) and Ukraine (Section VI). Finally, the report includes a side-by-side analysis for every country according to their respective UN regional

grouping (Section VII).

**Voting coincidence:** The UN acts on a diverse set of issues; therefore, the voting record of a UN member in the General Assembly and Security Council provides insight into a country's orientation toward a wide range of topics of importance to the United States. The voting coincidence<sup>1</sup> data in this report is drawn only from UN General Assembly and Security Council votes. It does not indicate the coincidence of support for U.S. policies in other bodies in the UN System, other multilateral fora, or in bilateral contexts. Most bodies in the UN system adopt resolutions by consensus without votes being taken, which may skew the data for issues that enjoy wide consensus. Approximately 73 percent of all General Assembly resolutions, however, are adopted by acclamation. Therefore, overall voting correlation between countries is dependent on the types of resolutions that come to a vote. For example, Israel-related resolutions account for approximately 15 percent of resolutions that are adopted with a vote, significantly affecting the voting coincidence for countries that oppose these resolutions. While it is difficult to infer specific positions from resolutions adopted by consensus, it suggests insights into areas of general agreement among member states of the UN. For this reason, the report

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<sup>1</sup> Voting coincidence provides the "comparison of the overall voting practices in the principal bodies of the United Nations" as requested by Congress.

also provides limited information on how these resolutions figure into voting coincidence.

## **SUMMARY: UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

**Overall Voting Coincidence:** The average voting coincidence for contested resolutions (i.e., requiring a roll call vote, instead of being adopted by consensus without a vote) between the United States and the other 192 countries in the UN General Assembly was 46 percent for 2023, a two-point percent decrease from 2022, and higher than the 20-year average of 34 percent.

In 2023, Israel had the highest voting coincidence with the United States (94 percent), and Syria had the lowest (15 percent). The nine countries with the highest voting coincidence with the United States were (in descending order): Israel, Canada, United Kingdom, Micronesia, Czechia, Hungary, Ukraine, France, and Australia. Four countries tied for the 10th highest voting coincidence with the United States: Estonia, Lithuania, Romania, and Poland each had 73 percent voting coincidence. The 10 countries with the lowest voting coincidence with the United States were (in ascending order): Syria, Nicaragua, Iran, DPRK, Belarus, Cuba, Burundi, Eritrea, Russia, and China.

**Contested:** Of the 338 UNGA resolutions adopted in 2023, 88 draft resolutions (26 percent) were contested and required a vote, compared to 89 draft resolutions (27 percent) during 2022. All 2023 plenary resolutions

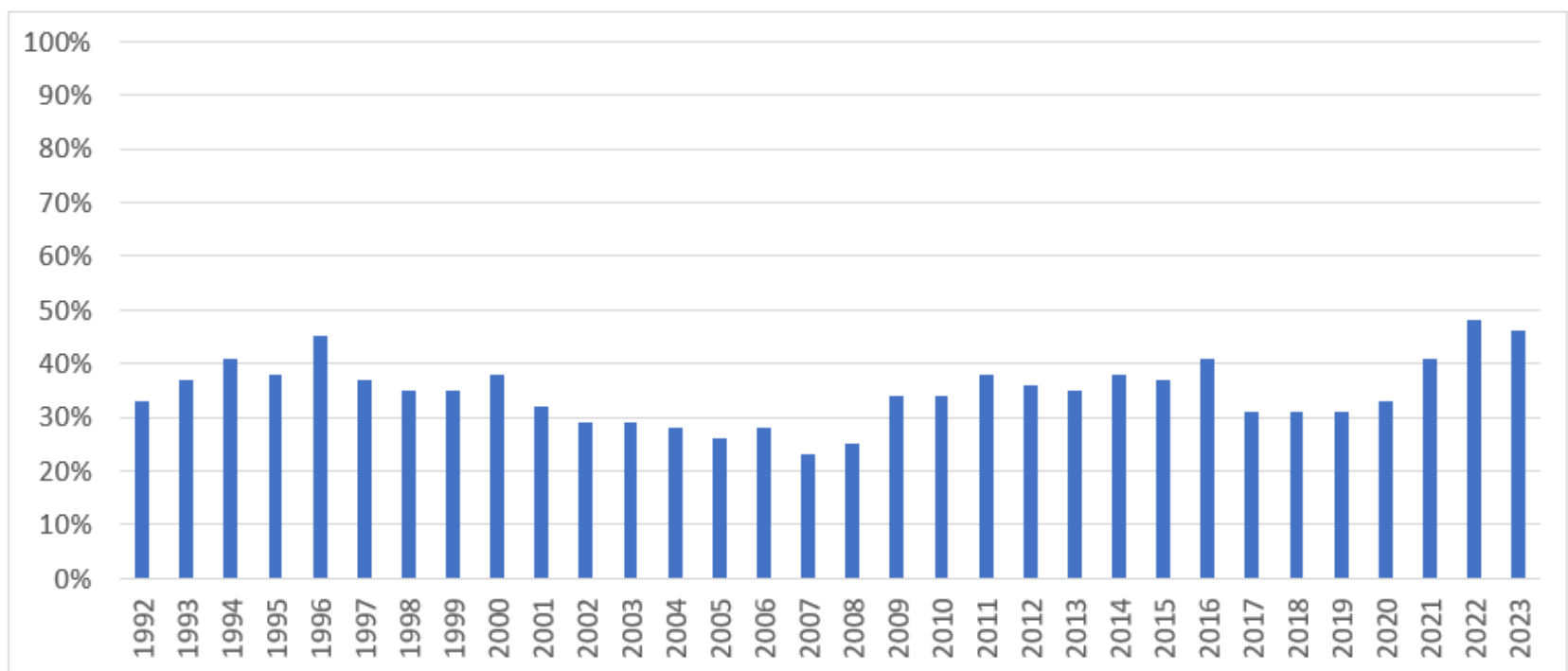
that were put to a vote were adopted. The number of roll call votes on UNGA resolutions is higher than in other UN bodies, where typical practice is for resolutions to be adopted by consensus.

**U.S. Opposition:** In 2023, the United States voted against 56 percent of voted UNGA resolutions, the most of any other UN member state besides Israel. Israel voted against 59 percent of voted UNGA resolutions in 2023. UN member states voted against eight percent of resolutions in 2023 on average. Israel voted against the most resolutions in 2022 (53 percent) and the United States did in 2021 (59 percent).

**U.S. Isolation:** The United States never voted in full isolation in any vote in 2023. The United States voted in near isolation on six votes, joined solely by Israel. Those six resolutions were related to development, Cuba, Israeli and Palestinian issues, and issues of self-governance.

**Non-votes and Abstentions:** The average non-vote/absentee rate for all member states was nine percent of votes in 2023, a slight decrease from the 10 percent in 2022. The country with the most absences was Venezuela, which missed all 88 votes due to being in arrears in its payments to the UN. Sixty-two member states were present for all 88 votes, including the United States. In 2023, 11 percent of all recorded votes by all member states in the General Assembly were abstentions. The United States abstained on 10 percent of voted resolutions (nine votes).

## Voting Coincidence between the United States and all UN General Assembly Member States





**Table 1: Annual Trends:** For historical comparison, the table below shows the global average for all the 192 countries' UNGA voting coincidence with the United States during the last 30 years:

Year	Sum of Coincidence
1992	33%
1993	37%
1994	41%
1995	38%
1996	45%
1997	37%
1998	35%
1999	35%
2000	38%
2001	32%
2002	29%
2003	29%
2004	28%
2005	26%
2006	28%
2007	23%
2008	25%
2009	34%
2010	34%

Year	Sum of Coincidence
2011	38%
2012	36%
2013	35%
2014	38%
2015	37%
2016	41%
2017	31%
2018	31%
2019	31%
2020	33%
2021	41%
2022	48%
2023	46%

### **SUMMARY: UN SECURITY COUNCIL**

In 2023, in addition to the five permanent UNSC members – France, the People’s Republic of China (PRC), the Russian Federation, the United Kingdom, and the United States – the UN Security Council (UNSC) was comprised of the following non-permanent members: Albania, Brazil, Ecuador, Gabon, Ghana, Japan, Malta, Mozambique, Switzerland, and the United Arab Emirates. During 2023, the Security Council held 290 public and

private meetings, adopted 50 resolutions, and issued six presidential statements. The Security Council considered 47 agenda items.

In addition to regular meetings, the Security Council held 124 consultations, ten of which were held with troop- and police-contributing countries (TCCs/PCCs). The top three topics discussed were: Middle East, including the Palestinian question, Yemen, and Syria.

### UNSC Activities – 2023 Summary

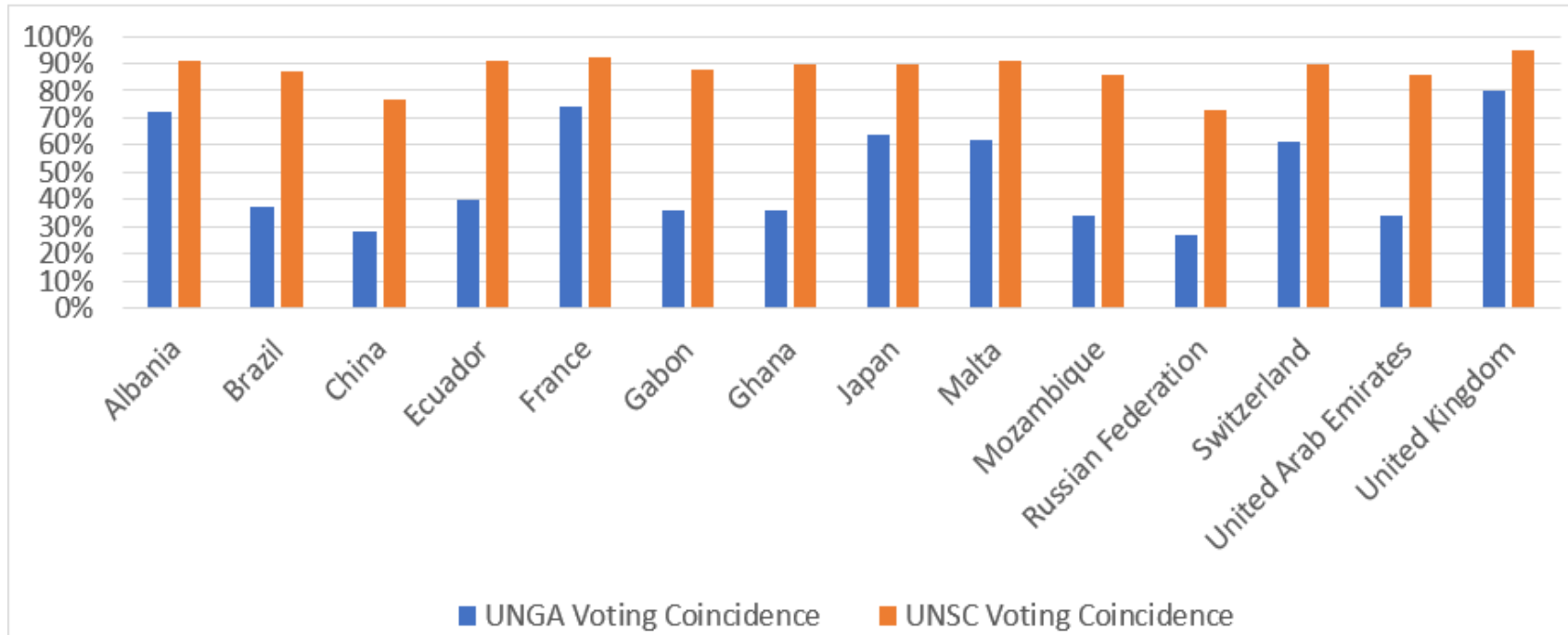
Year	Meetings Held	Resolutions Adopted	Presidential Statements	Agenda Items Considered	Dispatched Missions to Field
2023	290	50	6	47	2
2022	292	54	7	49	0
2021	311	57	24	45	1
2020	350	57	13	43	1
2019	258	52	15	49	5
2018	288	54	21	48	3
2017	296	61	27	52	3
2016	256	77	19	49	5

## VOTING COINCIDENCE

There were 62 votes in the UNSC during 2023, with the Council adopting a total of 50 resolutions. The Council adopted 35 resolutions unanimously and 27 resolutions were either contested, featured abstentions, and/or were not adopted due to either vote count (a minimum of nine votes in favor is required for adoption) or a veto. The United States voted in favor of 51 draft resolutions, abstained on four, and voted against seven. Of the seven draft resolutions that the United States voted against, two were considered vetoes.

The graph below compares the 2023 UNSC members' voting coincidence with the United States on the 62 UNSC votes and the 88 UNGA votes. Overall voting coincidence in the UNSC was significantly and consistently higher than in the UNGA, due to the risk of a veto by a permanent member (i.e., P5), which requires thoroughly negotiated compromise language in draft resolutions before they are adopted. This level of compromise was not required in the UNGA due to the one-country one-vote system and lack of a veto.

## UNSC Voting Coincidence Compared to UNGA Voting Coincidence



## FORMAT AND METHODOLOGY

The format and presentation of this report are consistent with provisions in Public Law 101-246. The methodology includes calculations on abstentions and non-votes, and this report gives non-votes the same value as abstentions. The methodology also emphasizes the votes taken on final resolutions over those taken on preliminary texts, and it is intended to capture more accurately the voting conduct of UN member states. The tables in this report reflect country “voting coincidence” with the United States based on all recorded final plenary votes in either the UN General Assembly or Security Council. This computation excludes resolutions approved by consensus (without a vote), procedural motions, preliminary votes, or votes on which either the United States or the country with which it is being compared did not cast a vote (absentee). To provide additional context, the report also includes an additional percentage on voting coincidence for all resolutions adopted by the General Assembly, whether by vote or by consensus, to indicate the range of issues on which common agreement exists. This figure is denoted in charts in the final section of the report under the heading “Voting Coincidence: Roll Call and Consensus.”

The **methodology** for calculating the “voting coincidence” compares how the United States and the listed country voted. Votes are placed into one of four categories: same; opposite; partial; and absent.

- “**Same**” is the total number of times the United States and the listed country voted together, with each vote counting as one (1) point.

- **“Opposite”** is the total number of times the United States and the listed country voted counter to each other; each vote counts as zero (0) points.
- **“Partial”** is the number of times the United States and the listed country were partially aligned (one country, but not both, abstained on a resolution), each vote is a half point (0.5).
- **“Absent”** is the number of times the listed country did not vote. Each absent vote is calculated as a half point (0.5).

**Voting Coincidence** with the United States is calculated by adding the points, and the total is divided by the total number of votes. For resolutions adopted by acclamation, the vote of every country is assigned “same” and calculated accordingly.

**Final** plenary votes are decisions on full resolutions, and in this report correspond to the resolutions adopted “with a vote.” Preliminary votes are decisions on an operative or preambular paragraph of a resolution. Resolutions can sometimes feature as many as a dozen paragraph votes. Such votes are taken in advance of the final plenary action, and in previous versions of this report, these preliminary votes were combined with final plenary votes in calculating voting coincidence. This practice had the effect of distorting the overall voting coincidence. This distortion stemmed from the repetitive nature of preliminary votes, which may or may not correspond with a member state’s ultimate position on the final plenary vote and inadvertently multiply the

relative significance of these resolutions on the voting coincidence metric by the number of paragraph votes. The voting coincidence methodology on contested resolutions in this report only measures a country's final position on a resolution against the final position of the United States. There were 88 roll call votes in the UN General Assembly in 2023, lower than the 89 roll call votes in 2022 and higher than the 86 in 2021.

**Abstentions** ("abstain" votes) are included in coincidence metrics for a more comprehensive review and to better measure the shifting support of countries. Solitary abstentions are provided in a new column titled "partial," identifying either the select country or the United States as having abstained on a vote. While reports prior to 2017 ignored abstentions, counting single abstentions with a half-point provides more nuance to the voting coincidence metric. Convincing a country to shift its vote from opposite the U.S. position can take significant effort or involve significant political cost if the country is breaking the consensus position in a regional group or ideological voting bloc. Convincing a country to abstain can be an incremental step toward an eventual reversal or, depending on the overall votes, be a successful or useful outcome in itself.

**Non-votes/Absences** are now included in voting coincidence calculations since a country's absence can often be political (purposely not attending) as much as situational (unable to attend or is in arrears to the UN). Like abstentions, persuading a country to consciously not vote rather than oppose a U.S. position also takes significant effort and often provides a pathway for countries to act without alienating a regional or ideological voting bloc. Consequently, non-votes are scored as abstentions. Non-vote/Absentee counts are provided



separately in the “absent” column. In 2023, a few countries were absent for all votes on Israel-related or “important” issues (defined below), or both. A country’s absence may also be apolitical. Countries may be absent due to their mission to the UN’s lack of capacity. In a few cases, countries have been barred from voting due to being in arrears in payments to the UN. In keeping with this report’s methodology, these countries are given the same value as abstain, but their true voting alignment with the United States remains unknown.

**In 2023, seven countries were absent for more than 50 percent of UNGA votes.**

Country	Percent Absent
Venezuela*	100%
Sao Tome and Principe*	98%
Fiji	90%
Eswatini	85%
Liberia	76%
Samoa	73%
Dominica	53%

\* Venezuela and Sao Tome were both in arrears in 2023. Sao Tome was permitted to vote following the passage of resolution A/RES/78/2. **Consensus** resolutions have been excluded (since 1984) from the main voting coincidence metrics, except for in the charts under the final section of the report under the column “Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus.” Resolutions adopted by recorded vote address issues of contention more explicitly and are more revealing about whether countries support U.S. positions or oppose them, which is why

they were the original focus of the 1984 report. Because the UNGA adopts between 70 and 80 percent of its resolutions by acclamation, excluding assessment of consensus resolutions oversimplifies the measure of opposition to U.S. positions, and understates areas of general agreement. Thus, this report follows the existing methodology of previous reports, but also includes an additional general figure for overall coincidence as well (see charts pages 110-125.) In 2023, there were 250 consensus resolutions in the UN General Assembly, a slight increase from the 246 in 2022 and the 248 in 2021.

**Important** issues are defined in the U.S. Department of State's annual U.S. Congressional Report on "Voting Practices in the United Nations" and by Public Law 101-246 which calls for, with respect to plenary votes for the UN General Assembly, a listing of "votes on issues which directly affected important United States interests and on which the United States lobbied extensively." An essential basis for identifying "important" issues is their alignment with the State Department's Strategic Goals.

**Israel-related** issues are identified by any resolution specifically mentioning the state or territory of Israel. The titles and context of these resolutions usually remain the same each year, with an annual average of 13-17 one-sided, biased resolutions against Israel (compared to an average of about a dozen country-specific resolutions on the rest of the world combined).

**Ukraine-related** issues are identified by any resolution specific to the ongoing conflict in Ukraine.

## COUNTRY NAMES

This report uses official United Nations membership country names since this report is based on United Nations data and requires ability to cross reference this report with official voting records from the United Nations. Due to page formatting limits, some tables may use short form or officially assigned International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 3166-1 alpha-3 codes. The use of any country's name in this report does not represent official recognition by the United States or indicate any shift in U.S. policy.

**For historical research of UN voting practices, country name changes in the United Nations are listed below:**

Old Country Name	Changed to	Date
Turkey	<b>Türkiye</b>	3 June 2022
Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<b>Republic of North Macedonia</b>	14 February 2019
Kingdom of Swaziland	<b>Kingdom of eSwatini</b>	19 April 2018
Czech Republic	<b>Czechia</b>	17 May 2016
Cape Verde	<b>Cabo Verde</b>	24 October 2013
East Timor	<b>Timor-Leste</b>	2002
Republic of Zaire	<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	1997
Kampuchea	<b>Cambodia</b>	1991
Southwest Africa	<b>Namibia</b>	1990

Old Country Name	Changed to	Date
Burma	Myanmar	1989
Ivory Coast	Côte d'Ivoire	1986
Upper Volta	Burkina Faso	1984

### OFFICIAL NAMES OF THE UN MEMBERS AND ISO CODES

A table of all 193 member states' official country names in the UN, short form of name, and ISO codes are listed below:

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Afghanistan	Islamic Republic of Afghanistan	AFG	19-11-46
Albania	Republic of Albania	ALB	14-12-55
Algeria	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria	DZA	08-10-62
Andorra	Principality of Andorra	AND	28-07-93
Angola	Republic of Angola	AGO	01-12-76
Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	11-11-81
Argentina	Republic of Argentina	ARG	24-10-45
Armenia	Republic of Armenia	ARM	02-03-92
Australia	Commonwealth of Australia	AUS	01-11-45
Austria	Republic of Austria	AUT	14-12-55
Azerbaijan	Republic of Azerbaijan	AZE	02-03-92

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Bahamas	Commonwealth of the Bahamas	BHS	18-09-73
Bahrain	Kingdom of Bahrain	BHR	21-09-71
Bangladesh	People's Republic of Bangladesh	BGD	17-09-74
Barbados	Barbados	BRB	09-12-66
Belarus	Republic of Belarus	BLR	24-10-45
Belgium	Kingdom of Belgium	BEL	27-12-45
Belize	Belize	BLZ	25-09-81
Benin	Republic of Benin	BEN	20-09-60
Bhutan	Kingdom of Bhutan	BTN	21-09-71
Bolivia	Plurinational State of Bolivia	BOL	14-11-45
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	22-05-92
Botswana	Republic of Botswana	BWA	17-10-66
Brazil	Federative Republic of Brazil	BRA	24-10-45
Brunei Darussalam	Negara Brunei Darussalam	BRN	21-09-84
Bulgaria	Republic of Bulgaria	BGR	14-12-55
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso	BFA	20-09-60
Burundi	Republic of Burundi	BDI	18-09-62
Cabo Verde	Republic of Cabo Verde	CPV	16-09-75
Cambodia	Kingdom of Cambodia	KHM	14-12-55
Cameroon	Republic of Cameroon	CMR	20-09-60
Canada	Canada	CAN	09-11-45

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Central African Republic	Central African Republic	CAF	20-09-60
Chad	Republic of Chad	TCD	20-09-60
Chile	Republic of Chile	CHL	24-10-45
China	People's Republic of China	CHN	24-10-45
Colombia	Republic of Colombia	COL	05-11-45
Comoros	Union of the Comoros	COM	12-11-75
Congo	Republic of the Congo	COG	20-09-60
Costa Rica	Republic of Costa Rica	CRI	02-11-45
Côte D'Ivoire	Republic of Côte d'Ivoire	CIV	20-09-60
Croatia	Republic of Croatia	HRV	22-05-92
Cuba	Republic of Cuba	CUB	24-10-45
Cyprus	Republic of Cyprus	CYP	20-09-60
Czechia	Czech Republic	CZE	19-01-93
DPRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	PRK	17-09-91
DRC	Democratic Republic of the Congo	COD	20-09-60
Denmark	Kingdom of Denmark	DNK	24-10-45
Djibouti	Republic of Djibouti	DJI	20-09-77
Dominica	Commonwealth of Dominica	DMA	18-12-78
Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	DOM	24-10-45
Ecuador	Republic of Ecuador	ECU	21-12-45
Egypt	Arab Republic of Egypt	EGY	24-10-45

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
El Salvador	Republic of El Salvador	SLV	24-10-45
Equatorial Guinea	Republic of Equatorial Guinea	GNQ	12-11-68
Eritrea	State of Eritrea	ERI	28-05-93
Estonia	Republic of Estonia	EST	17-09-91
eSwatini	Kingdom of eSwatini	SWZ	24-09-68
Ethiopia	Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia	ETH	13-11-45
Fiji	Republic of Fiji	FJI	13-10-70
Finland	Republic of Finland	FIN	14-12-55
France	Republic of France	FRA	24-10-45
Gabon	Gabonese Republic (Gabon)	GAB	20-09-60
Gambia	Islamic Republic of the Gambia	GMB	21-09-65
Georgia	Georgia	GEO	31-07-92
Germany	Federal Republic of Germany	DEU	18-09-73
Ghana	Republic of Ghana	GHA	08-03-57
Greece	Hellenic Republic (Greece)	GRC	25-10-45
Grenada	Grenada	GRD	17-09-74
Guatemala	Republic of Guatemala	GTM	21-11-45
Guinea	Republic of Guinea	GIN	12-12-58
Guinea Bissau	Republic of Guinea-Bissau	GNB	17-09-74
Guyana	Republic of Guyana	GUY	20-09-66
Haiti	Republic of Haiti	HTI	24-10-45

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Honduras	Republic of Honduras	HND	17-12-45
Hungary	Hungary	HUN	14-12-55
Iceland	Republic of Iceland	ISL	19-11-46
India	Republic of India	IND	30-10-45
Indonesia	Republic of Indonesia	IDN	28-09-50
Iran	Islamic Republic of Iran	IRN	24-10-45
Iraq	Republic of Iraq	IRQ	21-12-45
Ireland	Ireland	IRL	14-12-55
Israel	State of Israel	ISR	11-05-49
Italy	Republic of Italy	ITA	14-12-55
Jamaica	Jamaica	JAM	18-09-62
Japan	Japan	JPN	18-12-56
Jordan	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan	JOR	14-12-55
Kazakhstan	Republic of Kazakhstan	KAZ	02-03-92
Kenya	Republic of Kenya	KEN	16-12-63
Kiribati	Republic of Kiribati	KIR	14-09-99
Kuwait	State of Kuwait	KWT	14-05-63
Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	KGZ	02-03-92
Laos	Lao People's Democratic Republic	LAO	14-12-55
Latvia	Republic of Latvia	LVA	17-09-91
Lebanon	Republic of Lebanon	LBN	24-10-45



Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Lesotho	Kingdom of Lesotho	LSO	17-10-66
Liberia	Republic of Liberia	LBR	02-11-45
Libya	Libya	LBY	14-12-55
Liechtenstein	Principality of Liechtenstein	LIE	18-09-90
Lithuania	Republic of Lithuania	LTU	17-09-91
Luxembourg	Grand Duchy of Luxembourg	LUX	24-10-45
Madagascar	Republic of Madagascar	MDG	20-09-60
Malawi	Republic of Malawi	MWI	01-12-64
Malaysia	Malaysia	MYS	17-09-57
Maldives	Republic of Maldives	MDV	21-09-65
Mali	Republic of Mali	MLI	28-09-60
Malta	Republic of Malta	MLT	01-12-64
Marshall Islands	Republic of the Marshall Islands	MHL	17-09-91
Mauritania	Islamic Republic of Mauritania	MRT	27-10-61
Mauritius	Republic of Mauritius	MUS	24-04-68
Mexico	United Mexican States (Mexico)	MEX	07-11-45
Micronesia	Federated States of Micronesia	FSM	17-09-91
Monaco	Principality of Monaco	MCO	28-05-93
Mongolia	Mongolia	MNG	27-10-61
Montenegro	Montenegro	MNE	28-06-06
Morocco	Kingdom of Morocco	MAR	12-11-56

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Mozambique	Republic of Mozambique	MOZ	16-09-75
Myanmar	Republic of the Union of Myanmar	MMR	19-04-48
Namibia	Republic of Namibia	NAM	23-04-90
Nauru	Republic of Nauru	NRU	14-09-99
Nepal	Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal	NPL	14-12-55
Netherlands	Kingdom of the Netherlands	NLD	10-12-45
New Zealand	New Zealand	NZL	24-10-45
Nicaragua	Republic of Nicaragua	NIC	24-10-45
Niger	Republic of the Niger	NER	20-09-60
Nigeria	Federal Republic of Nigeria	NGA	07-10-60
North Macedonia	Republic of North Macedonia	MKD	08-04-93
Norway	Kingdom of Norway	NOR	27-11-45
Oman	Sultanate of Oman	OMN	07-10-71
Pakistan	Islamic Republic of Pakistan	PAK	30-09-47
Palau	Republic of Palau	PLW	15-12-94
Panama	Republic of Panama	PAN	13-11-45
Papua New Guinea	Independent State of Papua New Guinea	PNG	10-10-75
Paraguay	Republic of Paraguay	PRY	24-10-45
Peru	Republic of Peru	PER	31-10-45
Philippines	Republic of the Philippines	PHL	24-10-45
Poland	Republic of Poland	POL	24-10-45

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Portugal	Republic of Portugal	PRT	14-12-55
Qatar	State of Qatar	QAT	21-09-71
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	KOR	17-09-91
Moldova	Republic of Moldova	MDA	02-03-92
Romania	Romania	ROU	14-12-55
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	RUS	24-10-45
Rwanda	Republic of Rwanda	RWA	18-09-62
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	KNA	23-09-83
Saint Lucia	Saint Lucia	LCA	18-09-79
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT	16-09-80
Samoa	Independent State of Samoa	WSM	15-12-76
San Marino	Republic of San Marino	SMR	02-03-92
Sao Tome and Principe	Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe	STP	16-09-75
Saudi Arabia	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	SAU	24-10-45
Senegal	Republic of Senegal	SEN	28-09-60
Serbia	Republic of Serbia	SRB	01-11-00
Seychelles	Republic of Seychelles	SYC	21-09-76
Sierra Leone	Republic of Sierra Leone	SLE	27-09-61
Singapore	Republic of Singapore	SGP	21-09-65
Slovakia	Slovak Republic	SVK	19-01-93

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Slovenia	Republic of Slovenia	SVN	22-05-92
Solomon Islands	Solomon Islands	SLB	19-09-78
Somalia	Federal Republic of Somalia	SOM	20-09-60
South Africa	Republic of South Africa	ZAF	07-11-45
South Sudan	Republic of South Sudan	SSD	14-07-11
Spain	Kingdom of Spain	ESP	14-12-55
Sri Lanka	Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka	LKA	14-12-55
Sudan	Republic of the Sudan	SDN	12-11-56
Suriname	Republic of Suriname	SUR	04-12-75
Sweden	Kingdom of Sweden	SWE	19-11-46
Switzerland	Swiss Confederation	CHE	10-09-02
Syrian Arab Republic	Syrian Arab Republic	SYR	24-10-45
Tajikistan	Republic of Tajikistan	TJK	02-03-92
Thailand	Kingdom of Thailand	THA	16-12-46
Timor-Leste	Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste	TLS	27-09-02
Togo	Republic of Togo	TGO	20-09-60
Tonga	Kingdom of Tonga	TON	14-09-99
Trinidad and Tobago	Republic of Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	18-09-62
Tunisia	Republic of Tunisia	TUN	12-11-56
Türkiye	Republic of Turkey	TUR	24-10-45
Turkmenistan	Turkmenistan	TKM	02-03-92

Short Form Name	Official Name	ISO Code	Date of Admission to The UN (DD-MM-YY)
Tuvalu	Tuvalu	TUV	05-09-00
Uganda	Republic of Uganda	UGA	25-10-62
Ukraine	Ukraine	UKR	24-10-45
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	ARE	09-12-71
United Kingdom	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	GBR	24-10-45
United Republic of Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania	TZA	14-12-61
United States of America	United States of America	USA	24-10-45
Uruguay	Oriental Republic of Uruguay	URY	18-12-45
Uzbekistan	Republic of Uzbekistan	UZB	02-03-92
Vanuatu	Republic of Vanuatu	VUT	15-09-81
Venezuela	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	VEN	15-11-45
Viet Nam	Socialist Republic of Viet Nam	VNM	20-09-77
Yemen	Republic of Yemen	YEM	30-09-47
Zambia	Republic of Zambia	ZMB	01-12-64
Zimbabwe	Republic of Zimbabwe	ZWE	25-08-80

## SECURITY COUNCIL

In 2023, the Security Council considered 62 draft resolutions, adopting 50 and failing to adopt 12. Of the 62 votes on draft resolutions, the United States voted in favor of 51, voted against seven, and abstained on four. Russia vetoed three of the failed resolutions and the PRC joined Russia in one of these vetoes. France and the

United Kingdom did not exercise their veto. The United States vetoed two resolutions. The table on page 33 lists the resolutions of the UN Security Council and voting outcomes.

## **SIGNIFICANT EVENTS**

In 2023, the Council held 290 public and private meetings, a decrease from 2022. Twenty-five of these were held at a high level, in which two or more Council members were represented at the ministerial level or above. This was a decrease in comparison to 2022.

Throughout 2023, the Council unanimously adopted several important resolutions. On December 21, the Council adopted resolution 2719, which establishes a process by which the African Union Peace and Security Council may access UN assessed contributions for African Union-led peace support operations authorized by the UN Security Council.

The Security Council adopted two resolutions on the situation in Gaza (Resolution 2712 (2023) and Resolution 2720 (2023)), on November 15 and December 22, respectively; the United States abstained on both resolutions. Resolution 2712 called for urgent and extended humanitarian pauses and corridors through the Gaza Strip to facilitate the provision of humanitarian assistance, the release of all hostages, especially children, and urged parties to refrain from depriving the civilians in Gaza of humanitarian assistance. Resolution 2720 reaffirmed the parties' obligations under international humanitarian law, demanded that the parties "allow, facilitate and

enable” the delivery of humanitarian assistance at scale directly throughout the Gaza Strip, and requested the UN Secretary-General to appoint a Senior Humanitarian and Reconstruction Coordinator. Neither resolution condemned Hamas for its October 7 attacks on Israel, which killed more than 1,200 people. The United States also vetoed resolutions pertaining to the situation in Gaza on October 18 and December 8; Russia and China vetoed a U.S.-drafted resolution on October 25.

In 2023, the Council decided to terminate the mandates of the United Nations Integrated Transition Assistance Mission (UNITAMS) and the Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA).

On October 2, the Council adopted resolution 2699, which authorized member states to form and deploy a Multinational Security Support (MSS) mission in Haiti to re-establish security in Haiti and build security conditions conducive to holding free and fair elections.

### **Listing of 2023 Security Council Actions and Voting Outcomes**

<b>Resolution</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>U.S. Vote</b>	<b>Vote Count -Yes</b>	<b>Vote Count -No</b>	<b>Vote Count - Abstain</b>
S/RES/2721(2023)	12/29/2023	Security Council resolution 2721 (2023) [on appointment of a Special Envoy for Afghanistan]	Y	13	0	2

Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2720(2023)	12/22/2023	Security Council resolution 2720 (2023) [on delivery of humanitarian relief and appointment of a Senior Humanitarian Coordinator for Gaza]	A	13	0	2
S/RES/2718(2023)	12/21/2023	Security Council resolution 2718 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF) until 30 June 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2719(2023)	12/21/2023	Security Council resolution 2719 (2023) [on consideration of requests from the African Union Peace and Security Council to access UN assessed contributions for African Union-led peace support operations]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2717(2023)	12/19/2023	Security Council resolution 2717 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO) until 20 Dec. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2716(2023)	12/14/2023	Security Council resolution 2716 (2023) [on extension of measures imposed by Security Council resolution 2255 (2015) and extension of the mandate of the Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team for a period of 12 months]	Y	15	0	0
S/2023/970	12/18/2023	The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question	N	12	1	1



Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2713(2023)	12/1/2023	Security Council resolution 2713 (2023) [on degrading the threat posed by Al-Shabaab and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on Somalia until 15 Jan. 2025]	Y	14	0	1
S/RES/2714(2023)	12/1/2023	Security Council resolution 2714 (2023) [on lifting of the arms embargo on Somalia established in resolution 733 (1992)]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2715(2023)	12/1/2023	Security Council resolution 2715 (2023) [on termination of the mandate of the United Nations Integrated Transition Assistance Mission (UNITAMS)]	Y	14	0	1
Oral amendment to S/2023/795	11/15/2023	The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question	N	5	1	9
S/RES/2709(2023)	11/15/2023	Security Council resolution 2709 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (MINUSCA) until 15 Nov. 2024]	Y	14	0	1
S/RES/2710(2023)	11/15/2023	Security Council resolution 2710 (2023) [on extension of the authorizations of the African Union Transition Mission in Somalia (ATMIS) until 30 June 2024 and on authorization to the Member States of the African Union to deploy uniformed personnel]	Y	15	0	0

Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2711(2023)	11/15/2023	Security Council resolution 2711 (2023) [on extension of the authorization to inspect and seize vessels believed to be in violation of the ban on charcoal exports and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on Somalia until 31 Dec. 2023]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2712(2023)	11/15/2023	Security Council resolution 2712 (2023) [on humanitarian pauses in Gaza and immediate release of hostages]	A	12	0	3
S/RES/2708(2023)	11/14/2023	Security Council resolution 2708 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Nov. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2706(2023)	11/2/2023	Security Council resolution 2706 (2023) [on renewal of the authorization of the European Union-led Multinational Stabilization Force (EUFOR ALTHEA) in Bosnia and Herzegovina for a period of 12 months]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2705(2023)	10/31/2023	Security Council resolution 2705 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Assistance Mission in Somalia (UNSOM) until 31 Oct. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2702(2023)	10/30/2023	Security Council resolution 2702 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 31 October 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2703(2023)	10/30/2023	Security Council resolution 2703 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara (MINURSO) until 31 Oct. 2024]	Y	13	0	2

Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2704(2023)	10/30/2023	Security Council resolution 2704 (2023) [on expansion of the mandate of the UN Verification Mission in Colombia]	Y	15	0	0
S/2023/792	10/25/2023	The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question	Y	10	3	2
S/2023/795	10/25/2023	The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question	N	4	2	9
S/2023/773	10/18/2023	The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question	N	12	1	2
S/2023/775	10/18/2023	The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question	N	6	1	8
S/2023/776	10/18/2023	The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question	N	7	1	7
S/RES/2699(2023)	10/2/2023	Security Council resolution 2699 (2023) [on authorization to the Member States to form and deploy a Multinational Security Support (MSS) mission in Haiti for an initial period of one year]	Y	13	0	2
S/RES/2700(2023)	10/2/2023	Security Council resolution 2700 (2023) [on extension of the measures imposed by Security Council resolution 2653 (2022) and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts concerning Haiti for a period of 13 months]	Y	15	0	0

Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2701(2023)	10/2/2023	Security Council resolution 2701 (2023) [on extension of the authorizations provided by and the measures imposed by Security Council resolution 2146 (2014) and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts concerning Libya until 15 Feb. 2025]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2698(2023)	9/29/2023	Security Council resolution 2698 (2023) [on renewal of the authorizations as set out in paras. 7, 8, 9 and 10 of Security Council resolution 2240 (2015) concerning migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya for a period of 12 months]	Y	14	0	1
S/RES/2697(2023)	9/15/2023	Security Council resolution 2697 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the Special Adviser and the UN Investigative Team to Promote Accountability for Crimes Committed by Da'esh Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant until 17 Sept. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2696(2023)	9/7/2023	Security Council resolution 2696 (2023) [on disposal of Somalia's charcoal stockpiles as a one-off exemption to previous resolutions]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2695(2023)	8/31/2023	Security Council resolution 2695 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL) until 13 Aug. 2024]	Y	13	0	2
S/2023/638	10/30/2023	The situation in Mali	Y	13	1	1
S/2023/639	10/30/2023	The situation in Mali	A	1	1	13

Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2694(2023)	8/2/2023	Security Council resolution 2694 (2023) [on expansion of the mandate of the UN Verification Mission in Colombia]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2693(2023)	7/27/2023	Security Council resolution 2693 (2023) [on renewal of measures on arms embargo against the Central African Republic until 31 July 2024 and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts Established pursuant to Resolution 2127 (2013) until 31 Aug. 2024]	Y	13	0	2
S/RES/2692(2023)	7/14/2023	Security Council resolution 2692 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Integrated Office in Haiti (BINUH) until 15 July 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/2023/506	7/11/2023	The situation in the Middle East	Y	13	1	1
S/2023/507	7/11/2023	The situation in the Middle East	N	2	3	10
S/RES/2691(2023)	7/10/2023	Security Council resolution 2691 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission to Support the Hodeidah Agreement (UNMHA) until 14 July 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2690(2023)	6/30/2023	Security Council resolution 2690 (2023) [on termination of the mandate of the Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA)]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2689(2023)	6/29/2023	Security Council resolution 2689 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF) until 31 Dec. 2023]	Y	15	0	0

Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2687(2023)	6/27/2023	Security Council resolution 2687 (2023) [on extension of the authorizations of the African Union Transition Mission in Somalia (ATMIS) until 31 December 2023]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2688(2023)	6/27/2023	Security Council resolution 2688 (2023) [on renewal of measures on arms embargo against the Democratic Republic of the Congo imposed by Security Council resolution 2293 (2016) until 1 July 2024 and extension of the mandate of the Group of Experts Established pursuant to Resolution 1533 (2004) until 1 Aug. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2686(2023)	6/14/2023	Security Council resolution 2686 (2023) [on publicly condemning violence, hate speech and extremism]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2684(2023)	6/2/2023	Security Council resolution 2684 (2023) [on extension of the authorizations on the inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya for a period of 12 months]	Y	14	0	1
S/RES/2685(2023)	6/2/2023	Security Council resolution 2685 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Integrated Transition Assistance Mission in Sudan (UNITAMS) until 3 Dec. 2023]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2682(2023)	5/30/2023	Security Council resolution 2682 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI) until 31 May 2024]	Y	15	0	0

Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2683(2023)	5/30/2023	Security Council resolution 2683 (2023) [on renewal of sanctions imposed by Security Council resolution 2428 (2018) and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan until 31 May 2024]	Y	10	0	5
S/RES/2681(2023)	4/27/2023	Security Council resolution 2681 (2023) [on condemning the decision of the Taliban to ban Afghan women from working for the UN in Afghanistan]	Y	15	0	0
S/2023/212	3/27/2023	Threats to international peace and security	A	3	0	12
S/RES/2680(2023)	3/23/2023	Security Council resolution 2680 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts Established pursuant to Security Council Resolution 1874 (2009) concerning the Democratic People's Republic of Korea until 30 Apr. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2678(2023)	3/16/2023	Security Council resolution 2678 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA) until 17 Mar. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2679(2023)	3/16/2023	Security Council resolution 2679 (2023) [on request to conduct an independent assessment providing recommendations to address current challenges faced by Afghanistan]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2677(2023)	3/15/2023	Security Council resolution 2677 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) until 15 Mar. 2024]	Y	13	0	2

Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2676(2023)	3/8/2023	Security Council resolution 2676 (2023) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Panel of Experts Established pursuant to Security Council Resolution 1591 (2005) on the Sudan until 12 Mar. 2024]	Y	13	0	2
S/RES/2675(2023)	2/15/2023	Security Council resolution 2675 (2023) [on renewal of sanctions against Yemen imposed by Security Council resolution 2140 (2014) until 15 Nov. 2023 and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts until 15 Dec. 2023]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2707(2023)	2/15/2023	Security Council resolution 2707 (2023) [on renewal of sanctions against Yemen imposed by Security Council resolution 2140 (2014) until 15 Nov. 2024 and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts until 15 Dec. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2674(2023)	1/30/2023	Security Council resolution 2674 (2022) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP) until 31 Jan. 2024]	Y	15	0	0
S/RES/2673(2023)	1/11/2023	Security Council resolution 2673 (2023) [on expansion of the mandate of the UN Verification Mission to include monitoring of the implementation of the comprehensive rural reform and ethnic chapters of the Final Peace Agreement]	Y	15	0	0



Resolution	Date	Title	U.S. Vote	Vote Count -Yes	Vote Count -No	Vote Count - Abstain
S/RES/2672(2023)	1/9/2023	Security Council resolution 2672 (2023) [on humanitarian situation in the Syrian Arab Republic and renewal of authorization of relief delivery and monitoring mechanism for a period of 6 months]	Y	15	0	0

**UNSC Vetoes:** The United States exercised two vetoes in 2023 on resolutions regarding the conflict in Gaza. Russia exercised three vetoes on resolutions regarding Syria’s humanitarian cross-border mandate renewal, the conflict in Gaza, and sanctions in Mali. The PRC exercised one veto in concert with Russia on the same resolution regarding the conflict in Gaza. The United Kingdom and France exercised no vetoes.

### 2023 Voting Coincidence with The United States on Security Council Votes

The following table summarizes UN member state voting coincidence with the United States for the 62 votes in 2023, sorted from highest to lowest. The methodology for obtaining the figures is in Section I. Voting coincidence in the UNSC is significantly and consistently higher than in the UNGA, due to the risk of a veto by a permanent member (i.e., P5), which requires member states to thoroughly negotiate compromise language to

secure adoption. This level of compromise is not required in the UNGA due to the one-country one-vote system and lack of a veto.

Country	Voting Coincidence	Same	Opposite	Partial	Absent
United Kingdom	95%	56	0	6	0
France	92%	54	2	6	0
Albania	91%	53	2	7	0
Ecuador	91%	53	2	7	0
Malta	91%	53	2	7	0
Ghana	90%	52	2	8	0
Japan	90%	52	2	8	0
Switzerland	90%	53	3	6	0
Gabon	88%	52	5	5	0
Brazil	87%	51	5	6	0
Mozambique	86%	50	5	7	0
United Arab Emirates	86%	52	7	3	0
China	77%	42	8	12	0
Russian Federation	73%	37	9	16	0

## 2023 UN SECURITY COUNCIL VOTING SHEET

The Security Council considered 62 resolutions in 2023, adopting 50 and failing to adopt 12 draft resolutions. Of the 50 resolutions adopted, 35 were adopted unanimously. The voting sheet below shows the 27 non-unanimous votes – 15 adopted, and 12 failed.

### List of 2023 UNSC Resolutions and Votes on 27 Non-unanimous Resolutions

- Y: Yes (In Favor)
- N: No ('Against')
- N\*: Veto by P5 member
- A: Abstain
- X: Absent (No absences)

Resolution	ALB	BRA	CHN	ECU	FRA	GAB	GHA	JPN	MLT	MOZ	RUS	CHE	ARE	GBR	USA
Oral amendment to S/2023/795	A	Y	Y	A	A	A	A	A	A	Y	Y	A	Y	A	N
S/2023/212	A	Y	Y	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	Y	A	A	A	A
S/2023/506	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y

Resolution	ALB	BRA	CHN	ECU	FRA	GAB	GHA	JPN	MLT	MOZ	RUS	CHE	ARE	GBR	USA
S/2023/507	A	A	Y	A	N	A	A	A	A	A	Y	A	A	N	N
S/2023/638	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/2023/639	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	Y	A	A	A	A
S/2023/773	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	A	N
S/2023/775	A	Y	Y	A	A	Y	A	A	A	Y	Y	A	Y	A	N
S/2023/776	A	Y	Y	A	A	Y	A	A	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	N
S/2023/792	Y	A	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	N	Y	N	Y	Y
S/2023/795	A	A	Y	A	A	Y	A	A	A	A	Y	A	Y	N	N
S/2023/970	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	N
S/RES/2676(2023)	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2677(2023)	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2683(2023)	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	A	A	Y	Y	A	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2684(2023)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2693(2023)	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2695(2023)	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2698(2023)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y

Resolution	ALB	BRA	CHN	ECU	FRA	GAB	GHA	JPN	MLT	MOZ	RUS	CHE	ARE	GBR	USA
S/RES/2699(2023)	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2703(2023)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2709(2023)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2712(2023)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	A	A
S/RES/2713(2023)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2715(2023)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y
S/RES/2720(2023)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	A
S/RES/2721(2023)	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	A	Y	Y	Y	Y

\*\* A P5 “no” vote counts as a veto **only** if there are at least nine “yes” votes in support of the resolution. If eight other members vote “no” or “abstain,” the P5 “no” vote counts only as a “no” and not as a veto.

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY: ALL ACTIONS

Public Law 101-246 calls for a listing of all UN General Assembly (UNGA) votes. For 2023, 88 draft resolutions are included in this section; there were no draft resolutions that failed adoption. Of the 88 draft resolutions requiring a vote, the United States voted in favor of 30, opposed 49, abstained on nine, and was present for all

88 votes. The following resolutions are identified by a resolution number, short title, how the United States voted, and final vote tally.

### LISTING OF ALL 2023 ACTIONS

- Y: Yes ('In Favor')
- N: No ('Against')
- A: Abstain
- X: Absent/Did not vote

Resolution Number	Title	US Vote	Yes	N	A	X
<b>A/RES/77/272</b>	Cooperation between the United Nations and the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons	Y	112	7	18	56
<b>A/RES/77/284</b>	Cooperation between the United Nations and the Council of Europe	Y	122	5	18	48
<b>A/RES/77/293</b>	Status of internally displaced persons and refugees from Abkhazia, Georgia, and the Tskhinvali region/South Ossetia, Georgia	Y	100	9	59	25
<b>A/RES/77/301</b>	Independent Institution on Missing Persons in the Syrian Arab Republic	Y	83	11	62	37
<b>A/RES/77/313</b>	Financing of the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon	N	120	3	1	69
<b>A/RES/77/321</b>	Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction	Y	150	2	0	41

Resolution Number	Title	US Vote	Yes	N	A	X
<b>A/RES/77/338</b>	Cooperation between the United Nations and the Shanghai Cooperation Organization	N	80	2	47	64
<b>A/RES/78/10</b>	Building a peaceful and better world through sport and the Olympic ideal	Y	118	0	2	73
<b>A/RES/78/100</b>	Dissemination of information on decolonization	N	173	3	1	16
<b>A/RES/78/101</b>	Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples	N	133	3	42	15
<b>A/RES/78/11</b>	The Syrian Golan	N	91	8	62	32
<b>A/RES/78/13</b>	Implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace	N	138	4	42	9
<b>A/RES/78/135</b>	Unilateral economic measures as a means of political and economic coercion against developing countries	N	128	8	43	14
<b>A/RES/78/143</b>	Oil slick on Lebanese shores	N	164	7	6	16
<b>A/RES/78/144</b>	Agricultural technology for sustainable development	Y	135	26	10	22
<b>A/RES/78/15</b>	Prohibition of the development and manufacture of new types of weapons of mass destruction and new systems of such weapons report of the Conference on Disarmament	N	180	3	1	9
<b>A/RES/78/150</b>	Achieving gender equality and empowering all women and girls for realizing all Sustainable Development Goals	Y	128	0	46	19
<b>A/RES/78/158</b>	Combating sand and dust storms	N	176	3	0	14
<b>A/RES/78/16</b>	Programme of action to advance responsible State behavior in the use of information and communications technologies in the context of international security	Y	161	9	11	12

Resolution Number	Title	US Vote	Yes	N	A	X
<b>A/RES/78/165</b>	Eradicating rural poverty to implement the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development	N	125	50	1	17
<b>A/RES/78/17</b>	Establishment of a nuclear-weapon-free zone in the region of the Middle East	A	179	1	3	10
<b>A/RES/78/170</b>	Permanent sovereignty of the Palestinian people in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and of the Arab population in the occupied Syrian Golan over their natural resources	N	158	6	13	16
<b>A/RES/78/18</b>	Conclusion of effective international arrangements to assure non-nuclear-weapon States against the use or threat of use of nuclear weapons	A	123	0	62	8
<b>A/RES/78/183 A</b>	Enlargement of the Executive Committee of the Programme of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	Y	128	1	46	18
<b>A/RES/78/183 B</b>	Enlargement of the Executive Committee of the Programme of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	Y	128	4	43	18
<b>A/RES/78/186</b>	Report of the Human Rights Council	A	112	4	64	13
<b>A/RES/78/190</b>	Combating glorification of Nazism, neo-Nazism and other practices that contribute to fueling contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance	N	118	49	14	12
<b>A/RES/78/191</b>	Use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and impeding the exercise of the right of peoples to self-determination	N	129	52	6	6
<b>A/RES/78/192</b>	The right of the Palestinian people to self-determination	N	172	4	10	7
<b>A/RES/78/196</b>	Promotion of a democratic and equitable international order	N	125	54	6	8



Resolution Number	Title	US Vote	Yes	N	A	X
<b>A/RES/78/20</b>	Reducing space threats through norms, rules and principles of responsible behaviours	Y	166	9	4	14
<b>A/RES/78/200</b>	Promotion of equitable geographical distribution in the membership of the human rights treaty bodies	N	131	53	0	9
<b>A/RES/78/201</b>	Human rights and cultural diversity	N	132	54	1	6
<b>A/RES/78/202</b>	Human rights and unilateral coercive measures	N	131	53	0	9
<b>A/RES/78/203</b>	The right to development	N	133	26	27	7
<b>A/RES/78/208</b>	Strengthening the role of the United Nations in the promotion of democratization and enhancing periodic and genuine elections	Y	155	0	25	13
<b>A/RES/78/209</b>	United Nations Human Rights Training and Documentation Centre for South-West Asia and the Arab Region	Y	185	0	2	6
<b>A/RES/78/21</b>	No first placement of weapons in outer space	N	127	51	6	9
<b>A/RES/78/220</b>	Situation of human rights in the Islamic Republic of Iran	Y	78	30	68	17
<b>A/RES/78/221</b>	Situation of human rights in the temporarily occupied territories of Ukraine, including the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol	Y	78	15	79	21
<b>A/RES/78/222</b>	Situation of human rights in the Syrian Arab Republic	Y	88	16	73	16
<b>A/RES/78/230</b>	Promotion of inclusive and effective international tax cooperation at the United Nations	N	111	46	10	26

Resolution Number	Title	US Vote	Yes	N	A	X
<b>A/RES/78/234</b>	A global call for concrete action for the elimination of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance and the comprehensive implementation of and follow-up to the Durban Declaration and Programme of Action	N	110	16	39	28
<b>A/RES/78/237</b>	Developments in the field of information and telecommunications in the context of international security	N	104	53	7	29
<b>A/RES/78/238</b>	Further practical measures for the prevention of an arms race in outer space	N	110	49	8	26
<b>A/RES/78/239</b>	Nuclear disarmament verification	Y	167	0	4	22
<b>A/RES/78/240</b>	Addressing the legacy of nuclear weapons providing victim assistance and environmental remediation to Member States affected by the use or testing of nuclear weapons	A	161	4	6	22
<b>A/RES/78/241</b>	Lethal autonomous weapons systems	Y	152	4	11	26
<b>A/RES/78/251</b>	Proposed programme budget for 2024 Section 26, Palestine refugees	A	137	2	22	32
<b>A/RES/78/26</b>	Promotion of multilateralism in the area of disarmament and non-proliferation	N	130	5	50	8
<b>A/RES/78/27</b>	Follow-up to the 2013 High-Level Meeting of the General Assembly on Nuclear Disarmament	N	140	35	10	8
<b>A/RES/78/28</b>	Treaty Banning the Production of Fissile Material for Nuclear Weapons or Other Nuclear Explosive Devices	Y	160	5	20	8
<b>A/RES/78/29</b>	Implementation of the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction	Y	159	7	16	11

Resolution Number	Title	US Vote	Yes	N	A	X
<b>A/RES/78/30</b>	Follow-up to nuclear disarmament obligations agreed to at the 1995, 2000 and 2010 Review Conferences of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons	N	116	45	19	13
<b>A/RES/78/32</b>	Implementation of the Convention on Cluster Munitions	A	148	1	36	8
<b>A/RES/78/33</b>	Follow-up to the advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice on the legality of the threat or use of nuclear weapons	N	135	35	15	8
<b>A/RES/78/34</b>	Humanitarian consequences of nuclear weapons	N	141	11	33	8
<b>A/RES/78/35</b>	Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons	N	123	43	17	10
<b>A/RES/78/37</b>	Conventional arms control at the regional and subregional levels	Y	186	1	0	6
<b>A/RES/78/40</b>	Steps to building a common roadmap towards a world without nuclear weapons	Y	148	7	29	9
<b>A/RES/78/41</b>	Ethical imperatives for a nuclear-weapon-free world	N	135	38	12	8
<b>A/RES/78/42</b>	Towards a nuclear-weapon-free world accelerating the implementation of nuclear disarmament commitments	N	133	26	25	9
<b>A/RES/78/44</b>	Reducing nuclear danger	N	122	49	13	9
<b>A/RES/78/45</b>	Implementation of the Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on Their Destruction	A	170	1	16	6
<b>A/RES/78/47</b>	Through-life conventional ammunition management	Y	176	0	5	12
<b>A/RES/78/48</b>	The Arms Trade Treaty	Y	159	0	23	11
<b>A/RES/78/50</b>	Nuclear-weapon-free southern hemisphere and adjacent areas	N	147	5	29	12

Resolution Number	Title	US Vote	Yes	N	A	X
<b>A/RES/78/51</b>	Radiological weapons	Y	164	4	13	12
<b>A/RES/78/53</b>	Nuclear disarmament	N	121	44	17	11
<b>A/RES/78/55</b>	Convention on the Prohibition of the Use of Nuclear Weapons	N	120	50	14	9
<b>A/RES/78/6</b>	Report of the International Criminal Court	Y	115	6	31	41
<b>A/RES/78/63</b>	The risk of nuclear proliferation in the Middle East	N	151	6	27	9
<b>A/RES/78/65</b>	Strengthening of security and cooperation in the Mediterranean region	A	178	0	4	11
<b>A/RES/78/66</b>	Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty	Y	181	1	4	7
<b>A/RES/78/69</b>	Oceans and the law of the sea	Y	140	1	3	49
<b>A/RES/78/7</b>	Necessity of ending the economic, commercial and financial embargo imposed by the United States of America against Cuba	N	187	2	1	3
<b>A/RES/78/73</b>	Operations of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East	N	165	4	6	18
<b>A/RES/78/74</b>	Assistance to Palestine refugees	A	168	1	10	14
<b>A/RES/78/75</b>	Palestine refugees' properties and their revenues	N	163	5	9	16
<b>A/RES/78/76</b>	Work of the Special Committee to Investigate Israeli Practices Affecting the Human Rights of the Palestinian People and Other Arabs of the Occupied Territories	N	86	12	75	20
<b>A/RES/78/77</b>	The occupied Syrian Golan	N	151	2	23	17
<b>A/RES/78/78</b>	Israeli settlements in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and the occupied Syrian Golan	N	149	6	19	19

Resolution Number	Title	US Vote	Yes	N	A	X
<b>A/RES/78/81</b>	Information from Non-Self-Governing Territories transmitted under Article 73 e of the Charter of the United Nations	N	174	2	2	15
<b>A/RES/78/82</b>	Economic and other activities which affect the interests of the peoples of the Non-Self-Governing Territories	N	172	2	3	16
<b>A/RES/78/83</b>	Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples by the specialized agencies and the international institutions associated with the United Nations	N	126	2	51	14
<b>A/RES/ES-10/21</b>	Protection of civilians and upholding legal and humanitarian obligations	N	120	14	45	14
<b>A/RES/ES-10/22</b>	Protection of civilians and upholding legal and humanitarian obligations	N	153	10	23	7
<b>A/RES/ES-11/6</b>	Principles of the Charter of the United Nations underlying a comprehensive, just and lasting peace in Ukraine	Y	141	7	32	13

## 2023 VOTING COINCIDENCE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON ALL CONTESTED VOTES

The table that follows summarizes UN member state voting records for the **88 overall contested votes** that occurred in the UN General Assembly during the calendar year. The methodology for obtaining the “voting coincidence” can be found in Section I of this report.

### ALL COUNTRIES (ALPHABETICAL)

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Afghanistan	AFG	12	29	6	41	40%
Albania	ALB	53	15	20	0	72%
Algeria	DZA	15	52	21	0	29%
Andorra	AND	47	24	17	0	63%
Angola	AGO	21	48	16	3	35%
Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	19	42	10	17	37%
Argentina	ARG	31	44	13	0	43%
Armenia	ARM	19	34	28	7	41%
Australia	AUS	55	14	19	0	73%
Austria	AUT	49	22	17	0	65%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Azerbaijan	AZE	7	41	11	29	31%
Bahamas	BHS	25	36	9	18	44%
Bahrain	BHR	20	50	18	0	33%
Bangladesh	BGD	21	48	17	2	35%
Barbados	BRB	28	47	9	4	39%
Belarus	BLR	11	54	22	1	26%
Belgium	BEL	53	18	17	0	70%
Belize	BLZ	23	43	10	12	39%
Benin	BEN	13	31	9	35	40%
Bhutan	BTN	24	48	12	4	36%
Bolivia	BOL	15	46	16	11	32%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	46	18	21	3	66%
Botswana	BWA	21	48	16	3	35%
Brazil	BRA	24	47	15	2	37%
Brunei Darussalam	BRN	19	51	18	0	32%
Bulgaria	BGR	53	16	19	0	71%
Burkina Faso	BFA	13	41	8	26	34%
Burundi	BDI	9	49	18	12	27%
Cabo Verde	CPV	26	41	11	10	41%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Cambodia	KHM	23	48	15	2	36%
Cameroon	CMR	19	33	29	7	42%
Canada	CAN	61	9	18	0	80%
Central African Republic	CAF	13	35	20	20	38%
Chad	TCD	18	47	11	12	34%
Chile	CHL	30	45	13	0	41%
China	CHN	14	52	21	1	28%
Colombia	COL	28	48	12	0	39%
Comoros	COM	15	42	13	18	35%
Congo (Republic of the)	COG	16	38	17	17	38%
Costa Rica	CRI	30	46	12	0	41%
Cote D'Ivoire	CIV	29	42	16	1	43%
Croatia	HRV	54	15	19	0	72%
Cuba	CUB	14	56	18	0	26%
Cyprus	CYP	47	24	17	0	63%
Czechia (Czech Republic)	CZE	58	13	17	0	76%
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	PRK	7	54	18	9	23%
Democratic Republic of The Congo	COD	19	31	10	28	43%
Denmark	DNK	54	15	19	0	72%



Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Djibouti	DJI	19	49	16	4	33%
Dominica	DMA	14	19	8	47	47%
Dominican Republic	DOM	30	46	12	0	41%
Ecuador	ECU	29	47	10	2	40%
Egypt	EGY	16	50	22	0	31%
El Salvador	SLV	25	47	16	0	38%
Equatorial Guinea	GNQ	11	41	13	23	33%
Eritrea	ERI	14	54	18	2	27%
Estonia	EST	55	15	18	0	73%
Eswatini	SWZ	4	8	1	75	48%
Ethiopia	ETH	16	47	21	4	32%
Fiji	FJI	7	2	0	79	53%
Finland	FIN	53	17	18	0	70%
France	FRA	56	13	19	0	74%
Gabon	GAB	19	43	14	12	36%
Gambia	GMB	20	49	12	7	34%
Georgia	GEO	44	12	29	3	68%
Germany	DEU	53	14	21	0	72%
Ghana	GHA	22	47	14	5	36%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Greece	GRC	52	18	18	0	69%
Grenada	GRD	20	46	12	10	35%
Guatemala	GTM	35	35	17	1	50%
Guinea	GIN	17	43	12	16	35%
Guinea-Bissau	GNB	12	42	14	20	33%
Guyana	GUY	27	47	14	0	39%
Haiti	HTI	23	41	13	11	40%
Honduras	HND	26	48	13	1	38%
Hungary	HUN	59	13	16	0	76%
Iceland	ISL	49	16	22	1	69%
India	IND	20	43	24	1	37%
Indonesia	IDN	18	50	20	0	32%
Iran	IRN	8	59	17	4	21%
Iraq	IRQ	16	49	21	2	31%
Ireland	IRL	45	24	19	0	62%
Israel	ISR	78	1	9	0	94%
Italy	ITA	53	14	21	0	72%
Jamaica	JAM	25	46	11	6	38%
Japan	JPN	44	19	25	0	64%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Jordan	JOR	18	49	19	2	32%
Kazakhstan	KAZ	21	46	14	7	36%
Kenya	KEN	23	48	16	1	36%
Kiribati	KIR	30	34	17	7	48%
Kuwait	KWT	18	50	20	0	32%
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ	16	48	19	5	32%
Laos	LAO	18	49	20	1	32%
Latvia	LVA	54	15	18	1	72%
Lebanon	LBN	16	51	19	2	30%
Lesotho	LSO	16	48	14	10	32%
Liberia	LBR	14	3	4	67	56%
Libya	LBY	15	49	18	6	31%
Liechtenstein	LIE	44	24	20	0	61%
Lithuania	LTU	55	14	19	0	73%
Luxembourg	LUX	52	16	20	0	70%
Madagascar	MDG	18	41	19	10	37%
Malawi	MWI	21	35	12	20	42%
Malaysia	MYS	20	50	18	0	33%
Maldives	MDV	24	50	13	1	35%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Mali	MLI	18	51	13	6	31%
Malta	MLT	46	24	18	0	62%
Marshall Islands	MHL	43	12	10	23	68%
Mauritania	MRT	15	48	17	8	31%
Mauritius	MUS	17	47	16	8	33%
Mexico	MEX	29	43	16	0	42%
Micronesia (Federated States of)	FSM	54	5	8	21	78%
Monaco	MCO	53	15	19	1	72%
Mongolia	MNG	21	48	19	0	35%
Montenegro	MNE	52	16	19	1	70%
Morocco	MAR	25	48	10	5	37%
Mozambique	MOZ	20	48	17	3	34%
Myanmar	MMR	29	46	11	2	40%
Namibia	NAM	17	47	18	6	33%
Nauru	NRU	26	16	7	39	56%
Nepal	NPL	26	48	12	2	38%
Netherlands	NLD	51	16	20	1	70%
New Zealand	NZL	48	27	12	1	62%
Nicaragua	NIC	8	63	14	3	19%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Niger	NER	17	47	14	10	33%
Nigeria	NGA	18	39	17	14	38%
North Macedonia	MKD	49	18	19	2	68%
Norway	NOR	48	19	21	0	66%
Oman	OMN	17	50	20	1	31%
Pakistan	PAK	19	44	25	0	36%
Palau	PLW	43	22	18	5	62%
Panama	PAN	30	41	17	0	44%
Papua New Guinea	PNG	33	29	22	4	52%
Paraguay	PRY	31	40	17	0	45%
Peru	PER	29	47	12	0	40%
Philippines	PHL	24	47	16	1	37%
Poland	POL	55	15	18	0	73%
Portugal	PRT	51	17	20	0	69%
Qatar	QAT	21	50	17	0	34%
Republic of Moldova	MDA	46	21	20	1	64%
Romania	ROU	55	14	19	0	73%
Russian Federation	RUS	14	55	19	0	27%
Rwanda	RWA	19	35	13	21	41%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Saint Kitts and Nevis	KNA	21	40	11	16	39%
Saint Lucia	LCA	21	47	13	7	35%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT	23	44	14	7	38%
Samoa	WSM	14	9	1	64	53%
San Marino	SMR	45	23	19	1	62%
Sao Tome and Principe	STP	1	1	0	86	50%
Saudi Arabia	SAU	13	47	27	1	31%
Senegal	SEN	19	48	18	3	34%
Serbia	SRB	29	23	25	11	53%
Seychelles	SYC	24	42	9	13	40%
Sierra Leone	SLE	23	43	10	12	39%
Singapore	SGP	23	46	19	0	37%
Slovakia	SVK	54	15	19	0	72%
Slovenia	SVN	51	18	19	0	69%
Solomon Islands	SLB	22	39	11	16	40%
Somalia	SOM	13	42	11	22	34%
South Africa	ZAF	16	49	20	3	31%
South Korea	KOR	51	17	20	0	69%
South Sudan	SSD	24	16	39	9	55%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Spain	ESP	54	19	15	0	70%
Sri Lanka	LKA	18	49	19	2	32%
Sudan	SDN	11	40	19	18	34%
Suriname	SUR	30	47	10	1	40%
Sweden	SWE	52	16	20	0	70%
Switzerland	CHE	41	22	25	0	61%
Syria	SYR	4	65	18	1	15%
Tajikistan	TJK	14	48	18	8	31%
Thailand	THA	25	48	15	0	37%
Timor Leste	TLS	26	42	9	11	41%
Togo	TGO	20	39	27	2	39%
Tonga	TON	17	28	22	21	44%
Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	24	49	14	1	36%
Tunisia	TUN	20	46	18	4	35%
Turkey	TUR	43	25	17	3	60%
Turkmenistan	TKM	9	44	9	26	30%
Tuvalu	TUV	19	24	15	30	47%
Uganda	UGA	17	48	18	5	32%
Ukraine	UKR	57	12	18	1	76%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
United Arab Emirates	ARE	20	49	19	0	34%
United Kingdom	GBR	63	11	13	1	80%
United Republic of Tanzania	TZA	20	46	15	7	35%
Uruguay	URY	31	41	16	0	44%
Uzbekistan	UZB	17	49	14	8	32%
Vanuatu	VUT	28	35	16	9	46%
Venezuela	VEN	0	0	0	88	50%*
Vietnam	VNM	22	50	14	2	34%
Yemen	YEM	18	49	19	2	32%
Zambia	ZMB	21	40	11	16	39%
Zimbabwe	ZWE	18	54	13	3	30%

\*Venezuela was in arrears to the UN in 2023 and was not permitted to vote. As noted in the methodology section on page 15, non-votes are treated the same as abstentions when counting voting coincidence.

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY: IMPORTANT ACTIONS

Public Law 101-246 calls for a listing of important UN General Assembly (UNGA) votes, defined as “votes on issues which directly affected important United States interests and on which the United States lobbied extensively.” An important basis for identifying issues is their alignment with the State Department’s Strategic Goals. For 2023,



42 resolutions were identified for inclusion in this section; 24 of these resolutions were adopted without a vote because the United States was able to achieve consensus language through lobbying and engagement. The General Assembly adopted the remaining 18 with a vote. Of these 18 important resolutions, the United States voted in favor of six, opposed 12, did not abstain, and missed no votes. The following resolutions are identified by a short title, resolution number, vote tally (Yes-No-Abstain or “without a vote”), and how the United States voted. Below is a summary analysis of the important elements of the identified resolutions, grouped by general category.

**UKRAINE:** The United States supported an important resolution in condemnation of Russia’s full-scale invasion of Ukraine:

- Situation of human rights in the temporarily occupied territories of Ukraine, including the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol (General Assembly Resolution Number (A/RES/78/221); and
- Principles of the Charter of the United Nations underlying a comprehensive, just and lasting peace in Ukraine (A/RES/ES-11/6).

**HUMAN RIGHTS:** Important human rights resolutions included those that addressed the human rights situations in:

- Situation of human rights in the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea (DPRK) (A/RES/78/218);

- Situation of human rights in Burma (A/RES/78/219);
- Situation of human rights in Iran (A/RES/78/220); and
- Situation of human rights in Syria (A/RES/78/222).

The United States co-sponsored these resolutions and lobbied extensively to ensure that these texts reflected the dire situation of human rights in these countries.

**DEVELOPMENT:** The United States engaged heavily on resolutions including:

- International financial system and development (A/RES/78/136); and
- Eradicating rural poverty to implement the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (A/RES/78/165), and
- Commodity (inflation) (A/RES/78/138).

In support of the independence and integrity of the UN system, the United States voted against the resolution on rural poverty, in part due to language reflecting the domestic policies and political ideology of a single member state that were not appropriate in a UN resolution.

**ARMS CONTROL, CYBER, AND NUCLEAR:** Important conventional arms control resolutions included:

- A/RES/78/19: Prevention of an arms race in outer space;

- A/RES/78/20: Reducing space threats through norms, rules and principles of responsible behaviors;
- A/RES/78/21: No first placement of weapons in outer space;
- A/RES/78/238: Further practical measures for the prevention of an arms race in outer space;
- A/RES/78/52, Transparency and confidence-building measures in outer space activities; and
- A/RES/78/72: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space.

## LISTING OF IMPORTANT ACTIONS

### ADOPTED BY ACCLAIM (without a roll call vote)

Resolution Name	Resolution Number
Financing of the United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei	A/RES/77/290A
Financing of the United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei	A/RES/77/290B
Financing of the United Nations peacekeeping forces in the Middle East United Nations Disengagement Observer Force	A/RES/77/291A
Financing of the United Nations Mission in South Sudan	A/RES/77/292A
Financing of the United Nations Mission in South Sudan	A/RES/77/292B
The United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy 8 review	A/RES/77/298

Resolution Name	Resolution Number
Financing of the United Nations Logistics Base at Brindisi, Italy	A/RES/77/305
Financing of the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic	A/RES/77/307
Financing of the United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus	A/RES/77/308
Financing of the United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo	A/RES/77/309
Financing of the United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo	A/RES/77/311
Financing of the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali	A/RES/77/312
Financing of the United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara	A/RES/77/314
Criminal accountability of United Nations officials and experts on mission	A/RES/78/102
International financial system and development	A/RES/78/136
Commodities	A/RES/78/138
Protection of global climate for present and future generations of humankind	A/RES/78/153
Prevention of an arms race in outer space	A/RES/78/19
Situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea	A/RES/78/218
Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar	A/RES/78/219
Technical assistance provided by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime related to counter terrorism	A/RES/78/226
Financing of the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali	A/RES/78/250
Transparency and confidence-building measures in outer space activities	A/RES/78/52

Resolution Name	Resolution Number
International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space	A/RES/78/72

### ADOPTED WITH A VOTE

Resolution Name	Resolution Number	Yes	No	Abstain	Absent	USA
Financing of the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon	A/RES/77/313	120	3	1	69	N
Unilateral economic measures as a means of political and economic coercion against developing countries	A/RES/78/135	128	8	43	14	N
Achieving gender equality and empowering all women and girls for realizing all Sustainable Development Goals	A/RES/78/150	128	0	46	19	Y
Eradicating rural poverty to implement the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development	A/RES/78/165	125	50	1	17	N
The right of the Palestinian people to self-determination	A/RES/78/192	172	4	10	7	N
Reducing space threats through norms, rules and principles of responsible behaviours	A/RES/78/20	166	9	4	14	Y
No first placement of weapons in outer space	A/RES/78/21	127	51	6	9	N
Situation of human rights in the Islamic Republic of Iran	A/RES/78/220	78	30	68	17	Y
Situation of human rights in the temporarily occupied territories of Ukraine, including the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol	A/RES/78/221	78	15	79	21	Y

Resolution Name	Resolution Number	Yes	No	Abstain	Absent	USA
Situation of human rights in the Syrian Arab Republic	A/RES/78/222	88	16	73	16	Y
Promotion of inclusive and effective international tax cooperation at the United Nations	A/RES/78/230	111	46	10	26	N
Further practical measures for the prevention of an arms race in outer space	A/RES/78/238	110	49	8	26	N
Operations of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East	A/RES/78/73	165	4	6	18	N
Work of the Special Committee to Investigate Israeli Practices Affecting the Human Rights of the Palestinian People and Other Arabs of the Occupied Territories	A/RES/78/76	86	12	75	20	N
Israeli settlements in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and the occupied Syrian Golan	A/RES/78/78	149	6	19	19	N
Protection of civilians and upholding legal and humanitarian obligations	A/RES/ES-10/21	120	14	45	14	N
Protection of civilians and upholding legal and humanitarian obligations	A/RES/ES-10/22	153	10	23	7	N
Principles of the Charter of the United Nations underlying a comprehensive, just and lasting peace in Ukraine	A/RES/ES-11/6	141	7	32	13	Y

## **VOTING COINCIDENCE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON IMPORTANT VOTES**

The table that follows summarizes UN member state voting records for the 18 “important” final plenary votes that occurred in the UN General Assembly during 2023. The methodology for obtaining the “voting coincidence” can be found in Section I of this report.

### ALL COUNTRIES (ALPHABETICAL) (Contested Resolutions Only)

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Afghanistan	AFG	2	6	0	10	39%
Albania	ALB	10	5	3	0	64%
Algeria	DZA	1	14	3	0	14%
Andorra	AND	10	6	2	0	61%
Angola	AGO	2	12	4	0	22%
Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	3	9	3	3	33%
Argentina	ARG	6	10	2	0	39%
Armenia	ARM	1	11	5	1	22%
Australia	AUS	12	5	1	0	69%
Austria	AUT	13	4	1	0	75%
Azerbaijan	AZE	1	10	1	6	25%
Bahamas	BHS	6	8	0	4	44%
Bahrain	BHR	2	12	4	0	22%
Bangladesh	BGD	2	11	4	1	25%
Barbados	BRB	6	11	0	1	36%
Belarus	BLR	0	15	2	1	8%
Belgium	BEL	10	6	2	0	61%
Belize	BLZ	4	9	2	3	36%



Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Benin	BEN	3	7	2	6	39%
Bhutan	BTN	4	12	2	0	28%
Bolivia	BOL	2	11	2	3	25%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	10	5	2	1	64%
Botswana	BWA	2	12	4	0	22%
Brazil	BRA	3	12	3	0	25%
Brunei Darussalam	BRN	2	13	3	0	19%
Bulgaria	BGR	10	4	4	0	67%
Burkina Faso	BFA	1	8	0	9	31%
Burundi	BDI	0	14	2	2	11%
Cabo Verde	CPV	6	6	2	4	50%
Cambodia	KHM	2	11	3	2	25%
Cameroon	CMR	0	5	10	3	36%
Canada	CAN	15	2	1	0	86%
Central African Republic	CAF	1	8	5	4	31%
Chad	TCD	3	11	1	3	28%
Chile	CHL	6	11	1	0	36%
China	CHN	1	16	1	0	8%
Colombia	COL	5	12	1	0	31%
Comoros	COM	2	9	2	5	31%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Congo (Republic of the)	COG	2	8	5	3	33%
Costa Rica	CRI	6	10	2	0	39%
Cote D'Ivoire	CIV	4	8	5	1	39%
Croatia	HRV	11	5	2	0	67%
Cuba	CUB	1	16	1	0	8%
Cyprus	CYP	10	5	3	0	64%
Czechia (Czech Republic)	CZE	13	3	2	0	78%
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	PRK	0	17	1	0	3%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	COD	3	5	2	8	44%
Denmark	DNK	10	5	3	0	64%
Djibouti	DJI	2	12	4	0	22%
Dominica	DMA	1	3	0	14	44%
Dominican Republic	DOM	6	11	1	0	36%
Ecuador	ECU	6	11	1	0	36%
Egypt	EGY	2	12	4	0	22%
El Salvador	SLV	4	11	3	0	31%
Equatorial Guinea	GNQ	1	9	2	6	28%
Eritrea	ERI	1	16	1	0	8%
Estonia	EST	10	5	3	0	64%
Eswatini	SWZ	0	1	1	16	47%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Ethiopia	ETH	1	10	7	0	25%
Fiji	FJI	2	1	0	15	53%
Finland	FIN	10	5	3	0	64%
France	FRA	10	6	2	0	61%
Gabon	GAB	2	11	4	1	25%
Gambia	GMB	2	12	3	1	22%
Georgia	GEO	7	3	6	2	61%
Germany	DEU	10	4	4	0	67%
Ghana	GHA	3	12	3	0	25%
Greece	GRC	10	5	3	0	64%
Grenada	GRD	2	11	3	2	25%
Guatemala	GTM	9	4	4	1	64%
Guinea	GIN	2	9	4	3	31%
Guinea-Bissau	GNB	1	9	4	4	28%
Guyana	GUY	4	12	2	0	28%
Haiti	HTI	3	7	3	5	39%
Honduras	HND	5	12	1	0	31%
Hungary	HUN	13	3	2	0	78%
Iceland	ISL	9	4	4	1	64%
India	IND	1	11	6	0	22%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Indonesia	IDN	3	13	2	0	22%
Iran	IRN	0	16	2	0	6%
Iraq	IRQ	2	11	4	1	25%
Ireland	IRL	10	6	2	0	61%
Israel	ISR	18	0	0	0	100%
Italy	ITA	10	4	4	0	67%
Jamaica	JAM	5	9	2	2	39%
Japan	JPN	10	5	3	0	64%
Jordan	JOR	2	11	4	1	25%
Kazakhstan	KAZ	2	10	2	4	28%
Kenya	KEN	3	12	3	0	25%
Kiribati	KIR	5	5	6	2	50%
Kuwait	KWT	3	12	3	0	25%
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ	1	12	4	1	19%
Laos	LAO	1	12	5	0	19%
Latvia	LVA	10	5	3	0	64%
Lebanon	LBN	2	13	2	1	19%
Lesotho	LSO	2	12	4	0	22%
Liberia	LBR	3	0	0	15	58%
Libya	LBY	2	12	4	0	22%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Liechtenstein	LIE	10	6	2	0	61%
Lithuania	LTU	11	4	3	0	69%
Luxembourg	LUX	10	6	2	0	61%
Madagascar	MDG	3	8	3	4	36%
Malawi	MWI	4	7	4	3	42%
Malaysia	MYS	2	12	4	0	22%
Maldives	MDV	3	12	3	0	25%
Mali	MLI	1	16	0	1	8%
Malta	MLT	10	6	2	0	61%
Marshall Islands	MHL	9	0	1	8	75%
Mauritania	MRT	2	11	4	1	25%
Mauritius	MUS	2	11	3	2	25%
Mexico	MEX	5	10	3	0	36%
Micronesia (Federated States of)	FSM	13	1	0	4	83%
Monaco	MCO	10	5	3	0	64%
Mongolia	MNG	2	11	5	0	25%
Montenegro	MNE	10	5	2	1	64%
Morocco	MAR	5	12	0	1	31%
Mozambique	MOZ	2	11	4	1	25%
Myanmar	MMR	6	12	0	0	33%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Namibia	NAM	2	11	4	1	25%
Nauru	NRU	7	3	1	7	61%
Nepal	NPL	3	11	3	1	28%
Netherlands	NLD	10	4	4	0	67%
New Zealand	NZL	11	6	1	0	64%
Nicaragua	NIC	0	17	1	0	3%
Niger	NER	2	13	2	1	19%
Nigeria	NGA	2	9	4	3	31%
North Macedonia	MKD	10	5	3	0	64%
Norway	NOR	9	6	3	0	58%
Oman	OMN	2	12	3	1	22%
Pakistan	PAK	0	13	5	0	14%
Palau	PLW	8	1	8	1	69%
Panama	PAN	6	8	4	0	44%
Papua New Guinea	PNG	9	3	5	1	67%
Paraguay	PRY	6	7	5	0	47%
Peru	PER	5	11	2	0	33%
Philippines	PHL	2	11	5	0	25%
Poland	POL	10	5	3	0	64%
Portugal	PRT	10	6	2	0	61%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Qatar	QAT	4	12	2	0	28%
Republic of Moldova	MDA	10	5	3	0	64%
Romania	ROU	10	4	4	0	67%
Russian Federation	RUS	0	16	2	0	6%
Rwanda	RWA	3	8	3	4	36%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	KNA	3	9	3	3	33%
Saint Lucia	LCA	3	11	3	1	28%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT	3	11	3	1	28%
Samoa	WSM	4	2	0	12	56%
San Marino	SMR	10	5	3	0	64%
Sao Tome and Principe	STP	1	0	0	17	53%
Saudi Arabia	SAU	2	12	4	0	22%
Senegal	SEN	2	12	3	1	22%
Serbia	SRB	4	8	3	3	39%
Seychelles	SYC	5	9	1	3	39%
Sierra Leone	SLE	3	9	1	5	33%
Singapore	SGP	2	11	5	0	25%
Slovakia	SVK	10	4	4	0	67%
Slovenia	SVN	10	6	2	0	61%
Solomon Islands	SLB	2	9	3	4	31%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Somalia	SOM	2	11	0	5	25%
South Africa	ZAF	2	12	4	0	22%
South Korea	KOR	10	5	3	0	64%
South Sudan	SSD	3	3	11	1	50%
Spain	ESP	10	6	2	0	61%
Sri Lanka	LKA	1	12	4	1	19%
Sudan	SDN	1	9	3	5	28%
Suriname	SUR	6	10	1	1	39%
Sweden	SWE	10	5	3	0	64%
Switzerland	CHE	7	7	4	0	50%
Syria	SYR	0	17	1	0	3%
Tajikistan	TJK	1	12	4	1	19%
Thailand	THA	3	11	4	0	28%
Timor Leste	TLS	6	9	1	2	42%
Togo	TGO	1	6	9	2	36%
Tonga	TON	3	4	6	5	47%
Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	2	12	4	0	22%
Tunisia	TUN	3	10	4	1	31%
Turkey	TUR	6	7	4	1	47%
Turkmenistan	TKM	0	10	1	7	22%



Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Tuvalu	TUV	4	2	5	7	56%
Uganda	UGA	1	12	5	0	19%
Ukraine	UKR	11	4	3	0	69%
United Arab Emirates	ARE	3	11	4	0	28%
United Kingdom	GBR	12	4	2	0	72%
United Republic of Tanzania	TZA	2	11	4	1	25%
Uruguay	URY	6	8	4	0	44%
Uzbekistan	UZB	2	13	1	2	19%
Vanuatu	VUT	5	4	5	4	53%
Venezuela	VEN	0	0	0	18	50%
Vietnam	VNM	2	13	3	0	19%
Yemen	YEM	3	12	3	0	25%
Zambia	ZMB	2	8	4	4	33%
Zimbabwe	ZWE	1	15	2	0	11%

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY: ISRAEL-RELATED ACTIONS

Public Law 101-246, as amended by Public Law 108-447, calls for a listing of all General Assembly plenary votes cast on resolutions specifically related to Israel. This section includes:

- 1) a listing of Israel-related votes; and
- 2) voting coincidence percentages with the United States. The annual resolutions condemning Israel are repetitive, disproportionate, one-sided, and do not acknowledge that all parties to the conflict bear direct responsibility for ending it.

During 2023, the General Assembly considered 13 Israel-related resolutions and adopted all of them. Of these 13 resolutions, 12 resolutions were adopted by roll call vote. One was adopted by consensus. The United States voted against 10 of these resolutions, and Israel voted against all those not adopted by consensus. The United States abstained on the remaining two. Of 193 UN members, 19 voted against at least one Israel-related resolution, 17 less than in 2022. Three countries (Fiji, Paraguay, and Tonga) joined the list of countries that voted against at least one Israel-related resolution, while 20 (Albania, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chad, Costa Rica, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Greece, Kenya, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Romania, Sweden, San Marino, Slovakia, Switzerland, and Togo) dropped off this list. In 2023, 14 percent of

Israeli-Palestinian roll call votes were abstentions. This was a 1 percent increase from 2022. One-hundred and ten countries abstained on Israel-related resolutions at least once in both 2023 and 2022.

Country	Resolutions Voted Against
ISRAEL	12
UNITED STATES	10
MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)	9
NAURU	7
CANADA	6
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	3
AUSTRIA	3
AUSTRALIA	3
HUNGARY	3
GUATEMALA	3
CZECHIA	3
MARSHALL ISLANDS	2
PALAU	2
PARAGUAY	2
UNITED KINGDOM	2
FIJI	1

Country	Resolutions Voted Against
CROATIA	1
TONGA	1
LIBERIA	1

## LISTING OF ISRAEL-RELATED ACTIONS

The following resolutions are identified by a short title, resolution number, vote tally: Yes (Y), No (N), Abstain (A), Absent (X) or 'without a vote', and how the United States voted.

Assistance to the Palestinian people (A/RES/78/121) was adopted without a vote.

Resolution Number	Title	USA Vote	Yes	No	Abstain	X
A/RES/78/11	The Syrian Golan	N	91	8	62	32
A/RES/78/170	Permanent sovereignty of the Palestinian people in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and of the Arab population in the occupied Syrian Golan over their natural resources	N	158	6	13	16
A/RES/78/192	The right of the Palestinian people to self-determination	N	172	4	10	7
A/RES/78/251	Proposed programme budget for 2024 Section 26, Palestine refugees	A	137	2	22	32
A/RES/78/73	Operations of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East	N	165	4	6	18
A/RES/78/74	Assistance to Palestine refugees	A	168	1	10	14

Resolution Number	Title	USA Vote	Yes	No	Abstain	X
A/RES/78/75	Palestine refugees' properties and their revenues	N	163	5	9	16
A/RES/78/76	Work of the Special Committee to Investigate Israeli Practices Affecting the Human Rights of the Palestinian People and Other Arabs of the Occupied Territories	N	86	12	75	20
A/RES/78/77	The occupied Syrian Golan	N	151	2	23	17
A/RES/78/78	Israeli settlements in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and the occupied Syrian Golan	N	149	6	19	19
A/RES/ES-10/21	Protection of civilians and upholding legal and humanitarian obligations	N	120	14	45	14
A/RES/ES-10/22	Protection of civilians and upholding legal and humanitarian obligations	N	153	10	23	7

## VOTING COINCIDENCE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON ISRAEL RELATED VOTES

The table that follows summarizes UN member state voting records for the 12 “Israel-related” final plenary votes (minus the one resolution adopted by acclaim) that occurred in the UN General Assembly during 2023. The methodology for obtaining the “voting coincidence” can be found in Section I of this report.

### ALL COUNTRIES (ALPHABETICAL)

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Afghanistan	AFG	0	7	1	4	21%
Albania	ALB	1	7	4	0	25%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Algeria	DZA	0	10	2	0	8%
Andorra	AND	1	8	3	0	21%
Angola	AGO	0	10	2	0	8%
Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	0	9	1	2	12%
Argentina	ARG	0	8	4	0	17%
Armenia	ARM	0	9	3	0	12%
Australia	AUS	2	5	5	0	38%
Austria	AUT	3	6	3	0	38%
Azerbaijan	AZE	0	10	2	0	8%
Bahamas	BHS	0	5	2	5	29%
Bahrain	BHR	0	10	2	0	8%
Bangladesh	BGD	0	10	2	0	8%
Barbados	BRB	0	10	2	0	8%
Belarus	BLR	0	9	3	0	12%
Belgium	BEL	0	8	4	0	17%
Belize	BLZ	0	10	1	1	8%
Benin	BEN	0	9	1	2	12%
Bhutan	BTN	0	10	2	0	8%
Bolivia	BOL	0	10	2	0	8%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	0	8	4	0	17%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Botswana	BWA	0	10	2	0	8%
Brazil	BRA	0	10	2	0	8%
Brunei Darussalam	BRN	0	10	2	0	8%
Bulgaria	BGR	0	6	6	0	25%
Burkina Faso	BFA	0	2	1	9	42%
Burundi	BDI	0	8	2	2	17%
Cabo Verde	CPV	0	8	4	0	17%
Cambodia	KHM	0	9	2	1	12%
Cameroon	CMR	2	0	10	0	58%
Canada	CAN	7	2	3	0	71%
Central African Republic	CAF	0	7	4	1	21%
Chad	TCD	0	10	2	0	8%
Chile	CHL	0	10	2	0	8%
China	CHN	0	10	2	0	8%
Colombia	COL	0	10	2	0	8%
Comoros	COM	0	9	2	1	12%
Congo (Republic of the)	COG	0	4	1	7	33%
Costa Rica	CRI	0	9	3	0	12%
Cote D'Ivoire	CIV	1	5	6	0	33%
Croatia	HRV	1	7	4	0	25%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Cuba	CUB	0	10	2	0	8%
Cyprus	CYP	0	7	5	0	21%
Czechia (Czech Republic)	CZE	3	5	4	0	42%
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	PRK	0	10	2	0	8%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	COD	0	6	3	3	25%
Denmark	DNK	1	7	4	0	25%
Djibouti	DJI	0	10	2	0	8%
Dominica	DMA	0	2	0	10	42%
Dominican Republic	DOM	0	8	4	0	17%
Ecuador	ECU	0	9	3	0	12%
Egypt	EGY	0	10	2	0	8%
El Salvador	SLV	0	10	2	0	8%
Equatorial Guinea	GNQ	0	3	3	6	38%
Eritrea	ERI	0	10	2	0	8%
Estonia	EST	0	7	5	0	21%
Eswatini	SWZ	0	1	0	11	46%
Ethiopia	ETH	0	8	4	0	17%
Fiji	FJI	1	1	0	10	50%
Finland	FIN	0	7	5	0	21%
France	FRA	0	8	4	0	17%



Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Gabon	GAB	0	8	1	3	17%
Gambia	GMB	0	10	2	0	8%
Georgia	GEO	1	4	7	0	38%
Germany	DEU	0	6	6	0	25%
Ghana	GHA	0	9	2	1	12%
Greece	GRC	0	7	5	0	21%
Grenada	GRD	0	9	2	1	12%
Guatemala	GTM	5	0	7	0	71%
Guinea	GIN	0	10	1	1	8%
Guinea-Bissau	GNB	0	9	1	2	12%
Guyana	GUY	0	10	2	0	8%
Haiti	HTI	0	4	6	2	33%
Honduras	HND	0	10	2	0	8%
Hungary	HUN	4	5	3	0	46%
Iceland	ISL	0	7	5	0	21%
India	IND	0	8	4	0	17%
Indonesia	IDN	0	10	2	0	8%
Iran	IRN	0	10	2	0	8%
Iraq	IRQ	0	9	3	0	12%
Ireland	IRL	0	8	4	0	17%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Israel	ISR	10	0	2	0	92%
Italy	ITA	0	6	6	0	25%
Jamaica	JAM	0	8	3	1	17%
Japan	JPN	0	7	5	0	21%
Jordan	JOR	0	10	2	0	8%
Kazakhstan	KAZ	0	9	1	2	12%
Kenya	KEN	0	9	3	0	12%
Kiribati	KIR	1	0	8	3	54%
Kuwait	KWT	0	10	2	0	8%
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ	0	10	2	0	8%
Laos	LAO	0	10	2	0	8%
Latvia	LVA	0	7	5	0	21%
Lebanon	LBN	0	10	2	0	8%
Lesotho	LSO	0	9	2	1	12%
Liberia	LBR	1	0	0	11	54%
Libya	LBY	0	10	2	0	8%
Liechtenstein	LIE	0	8	4	0	17%
Lithuania	LTU	0	6	6	0	25%
Luxembourg	LUX	0	8	4	0	17%
Madagascar	MDG	0	4	2	6	33%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Malawi	MWI	0	4	6	2	33%
Malaysia	MYS	0	10	2	0	8%
Maldives	MDV	0	10	2	0	8%
Mali	MLI	0	10	2	0	8%
Malta	MLT	0	8	4	0	17%
Marshall Islands	MHL	2	0	1	9	58%
Mauritania	MRT	0	10	1	1	8%
Mauritius	MUS	0	10	2	0	8%
Mexico	MEX	0	8	4	0	17%
Micronesia (Federated States of )	FSM	10	0	1	1	92%
Monaco	MCO	1	7	4	0	25%
Mongolia	MNG	0	9	3	0	12%
Montenegro	MNE	1	8	3	0	21%
Morocco	MAR	0	10	2	0	8%
Mozambique	MOZ	0	10	2	0	8%
Myanmar	MMR	0	9	2	1	12%
Namibia	NAM	0	10	2	0	8%
Nauru	NRU	8	0	2	2	83%
Nepal	NPL	0	9	2	1	12%
Netherlands	NLD	0	6	6	0	25%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
New Zealand	NZL	1	8	3	0	21%
Nicaragua	NIC	0	10	2	0	8%
Niger	NER	0	9	2	1	12%
Nigeria	NGA	0	5	1	6	29%
North Macedonia	MKD	1	7	4	0	25%
Norway	NOR	0	8	4	0	17%
Oman	OMN	0	10	2	0	8%
Pakistan	PAK	0	10	2	0	8%
Palau	PLW	4	0	8	0	67%
Panama	PAN	0	4	8	0	33%
Papua New Guinea	PNG	4	0	8	0	67%
Paraguay	PRY	4	1	7	0	62%
Peru	PER	0	10	2	0	8%
Philippines	PHL	0	7	4	1	21%
Poland	POL	0	7	5	0	21%
Portugal	PRT	0	8	4	0	17%
Qatar	QAT	0	10	2	0	8%
Republic of Moldova	MDA	0	7	5	0	21%
Romania	ROU	0	6	6	0	25%
Russian Federation	RUS	0	9	3	0	12%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Rwanda	RWA	0	2	1	9	42%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	KNA	0	10	2	0	8%
Saint Lucia	LCA	0	10	2	0	8%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT	0	10	2	0	8%
Samoa	WSM	0	2	0	10	42%
San Marino	SMR	1	7	4	0	25%
Sao Tome and Principe	STP	0	0	0	12	50%
Saudi Arabia	SAU	0	10	2	0	8%
Senegal	SEN	0	10	2	0	8%
Serbia	SRB	0	7	4	1	21%
Seychelles	SYC	0	8	1	3	17%
Sierra Leone	SLE	0	10	2	0	8%
Singapore	SGP	0	9	3	0	12%
Slovakia	SVK	0	6	6	0	25%
Slovenia	SVN	0	8	4	0	17%
Solomon Islands	SLB	0	6	3	3	25%
Somalia	SOM	0	10	2	0	8%
South Africa	ZAF	0	10	2	0	8%
South Korea	KOR	0	7	5	0	21%
South Sudan	SSD	1	1	9	1	50%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Spain	ESP	1	8	3	0	21%
Sri Lanka	LKA	0	10	2	0	8%
Sudan	SDN	0	5	1	6	29%
Suriname	SUR	0	9	3	0	12%
Sweden	SWE	0	7	5	0	21%
Switzerland	CHE	0	8	4	0	17%
Syria	SYR	0	10	2	0	8%
Tajikistan	TJK	0	10	2	0	8%
Thailand	THA	0	9	3	0	12%
Timor Leste	TLS	0	8	2	2	17%
Togo	TGO	1	1	9	1	50%
Tonga	TON	1	2	6	3	46%
Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	0	10	2	0	8%
Tunisia	TUN	0	9	3	0	12%
Turkey	TUR	0	10	2	0	8%
Turkmenistan	TKM	0	8	2	2	17%
Tuvalu	TUV	0	2	8	2	42%
Uganda	UGA	0	10	2	0	8%
Ukraine	UKR	1	6	5	0	29%
United Arab Emirates	ARE	0	10	2	0	8%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
United Kingdom	GBR	2	6	4	0	33%
United Republic of Tanzania	TZA	0	8	3	1	17%
Uruguay	URY	1	4	7	0	38%
Uzbekistan	UZB	0	10	2	0	8%
Vanuatu	VUT	1	2	8	1	46%
Venezuela	VEN	0	0	0	12	50%
Vietnam	VNM	0	10	2	0	8%
Yemen	YEM	0	10	2	0	8%
Zambia	ZMB	0	2	1	9	42%
Zimbabwe	ZWE	0	10	2	0	8%

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY: UKRAINE RELATED VOTES

This section includes: 1) a listing of Ukraine-related votes; and 2) voting coincidence percentages with the United States on those votes. During 2023, the General Assembly considered two Ukraine-related resolutions and adopted both of them by a roll call vote.

### LISTING OF UKRAINE-RELATED ACTIONS

The following resolutions are identified by a short title, resolution number, vote tally: Yes (Y), No (N), Abstain (A), Absent (X) or 'without a vote', and how the United States voted.

Resolution Number	Title	USA Vote	Yes	No	Abstain	X
<b>A/RES/78/221</b>	Situation of human rights in the temporarily occupied territories of Ukraine, including the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol	Y	78	15	79	21
<b>A/RES/ES-11/6</b>	Principles of the Charter of the United Nations underlying a comprehensive, just and lasting peace in Ukraine	Y	141	7	32	13



## VOTING COINCIDENCE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON UKRAINE RELATED VOTES

The table that follows summarizes UN member state voting records for the two “Ukraine-related” final plenary votes that occurred in the UN General Assembly during 2023. The methodology for obtaining the “voting coincidence” can be found in Section I of this report.

### ALL COUNTRIES (ALPHABETICAL)

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Afghanistan	AFG	1	0	0	1	75%
Albania	ALB	2	0	0	0	100%
Algeria	DZA	0	0	2	0	50%
Andorra	AND	2	0	0	0	100%
Angola	AGO	0	0	2	0	50%
Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	1	0	1	0	75%
Argentina	ARG	2	0	0	0	100%
Armenia	ARM	0	0	2	0	50%
Australia	AUS	2	0	0	0	100%
Austria	AUT	2	0	0	0	100%
Azerbaijan	AZE	0	0	0	2	50%
Bahamas	BHS	2	0	0	0	100%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Bahrain	BHR	1	0	1	0	75%
Bangladesh	BGD	0	0	2	0	50%
Barbados	BRB	2	0	0	0	100%
Belarus	BLR	0	2	0	0	0%
Belgium	BEL	2	0	0	0	100%
Belize	BLZ	2	0	0	0	100%
Benin	BEN	1	0	1	0	75%
Bhutan	BTN	2	0	0	0	100%
Bolivia	BOL	0	0	2	0	50%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	2	0	0	0	100%
Botswana	BWA	1	0	1	0	75%
Brazil	BRA	1	0	1	0	75%
Brunei Darussalam	BRN	1	0	1	0	75%
Bulgaria	BGR	2	0	0	0	100%
Burkina Faso	BFA	0	0	0	2	50%
Burundi	BDI	0	1	1	0	25%
Cabo Verde	CPV	2	0	0	0	100%
Cambodia	KHM	1	0	1	0	75%
Cameroon	CMR	0	0	1	1	50%
Canada	CAN	2	0	0	0	100%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Central African Republic	CAF	0	0	2	0	50%
Chad	TCD	1	0	0	1	75%
Chile	CHL	2	0	0	0	100%
China	CHN	0	1	1	0	25%
Colombia	COL	1	0	1	0	75%
Comoros	COM	1	0	0	1	75%
Congo (Republic of the)	COG	0	0	2	0	50%
Costa Rica	CRI	2	0	0	0	100%
Cote D'Ivoire	CIV	1	0	1	0	75%
Croatia	HRV	2	0	0	0	100%
Cuba	CUB	0	1	1	0	25%
Cyprus	CYP	2	0	0	0	100%
Czechia (Czech Republic)	CZE	2	0	0	0	100%
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	PRK	0	2	0	0	0%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	COD	1	0	0	1	75%
Denmark	DNK	2	0	0	0	100%
Djibouti	DJI	1	0	1	0	75%
Dominica	DMA	0	0	0	2	50%
Dominican Republic	DOM	2	0	0	0	100%
Ecuador	ECU	2	0	0	0	100%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Egypt	EGY	1	0	1	0	75%
El Salvador	SLV	0	0	2	0	50%
Equatorial Guinea	GNQ	0	0	0	2	50%
Eritrea	ERI	0	2	0	0	0%
Estonia	EST	2	0	0	0	100%
Eswatini	SWZ	0	0	0	2	50%
Ethiopia	ETH	0	0	2	0	50%
Fiji	FJI	1	0	0	1	75%
Finland	FIN	2	0	0	0	100%
France	FRA	2	0	0	0	100%
Gabon	GAB	0	0	2	0	50%
Gambia	GMB	1	0	0	1	75%
Georgia	GEO	2	0	0	0	100%
Germany	DEU	2	0	0	0	100%
Ghana	GHA	1	0	1	0	75%
Greece	GRC	2	0	0	0	100%
Grenada	GRD	0	0	1	1	50%
Guatemala	GTM	2	0	0	0	100%
Guinea	GIN	0	0	2	0	50%
Guinea-Bissau	GNB	0	0	1	1	50%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Guyana	GUY	2	0	0	0	100%
Haiti	HTI	1	0	0	1	75%
Honduras	HND	1	1	0	0	50%
Hungary	HUN	2	0	0	0	100%
Iceland	ISL	2	0	0	0	100%
India	IND	0	0	2	0	50%
Indonesia	IDN	1	0	1	0	75%
Iran	IRN	0	1	1	0	25%
Iraq	IRQ	1	0	1	0	75%
Ireland	IRL	2	0	0	0	100%
Israel	ISR	2	0	0	0	100%
Italy	ITA	2	0	0	0	100%
Jamaica	JAM	2	0	0	0	100%
Japan	JPN	2	0	0	0	100%
Jordan	JOR	1	0	1	0	75%
Kazakhstan	KAZ	0	0	1	1	50%
Kenya	KEN	1	0	1	0	75%
Kiribati	KIR	2	0	0	0	100%
Kuwait	KWT	1	0	1	0	75%
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ	0	0	2	0	50%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Laos	LAO	0	0	2	0	50%
Latvia	LVA	2	0	0	0	100%
Lebanon	LBN	0	0	1	1	50%
Lesotho	LSO	1	0	1	0	75%
Liberia	LBR	1	0	0	1	75%
Libya	LBY	1	0	1	0	75%
Liechtenstein	LIE	2	0	0	0	100%
Lithuania	LTU	2	0	0	0	100%
Luxembourg	LUX	2	0	0	0	100%
Madagascar	MDG	1	0	1	0	75%
Malawi	MWI	1	0	1	0	75%
Malaysia	MYS	1	0	1	0	75%
Maldives	MDV	1	0	1	0	75%
Mali	MLI	0	2	0	0	0%
Malta	MLT	2	0	0	0	100%
Marshall Islands	MHL	2	0	0	0	100%
Mauritania	MRT	1	0	1	0	75%
Mauritius	MUS	1	0	1	0	75%
Mexico	MEX	1	0	1	0	75%
Micronesia (Federated States of)	FSM	2	0	0	0	100%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Monaco	MCO	2	0	0	0	100%
Mongolia	MNG	0	0	2	0	50%
Montenegro	MNE	2	0	0	0	100%
Morocco	MAR	1	0	0	1	75%
Mozambique	MOZ	0	0	2	0	50%
Myanmar	MMR	2	0	0	0	100%
Namibia	NAM	0	0	2	0	50%
Nauru	NRU	1	0	0	1	75%
Nepal	NPL	1	0	1	0	75%
Netherlands	NLD	2	0	0	0	100%
New Zealand	NZL	2	0	0	0	100%
Nicaragua	NIC	0	2	0	0	0%
Niger	NER	1	1	0	0	50%
Nigeria	NGA	1	0	1	0	75%
North Macedonia	MKD	2	0	0	0	100%
Norway	NOR	2	0	0	0	100%
Oman	OMN	1	0	1	0	75%
Pakistan	PAK	0	0	2	0	50%
Palau	PLW	2	0	0	0	100%
Panama	PAN	2	0	0	0	100%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Papua New Guinea	PNG	2	0	0	0	100%
Paraguay	PRY	1	0	1	0	75%
Peru	PER	1	0	1	0	75%
Philippines	PHL	1	0	1	0	75%
Poland	POL	2	0	0	0	100%
Portugal	PRT	2	0	0	0	100%
Qatar	QAT	1	0	1	0	75%
Republic of Moldova	MDA	2	0	0	0	100%
Romania	ROU	2	0	0	0	100%
Russian Federation	RUS	0	2	0	0	0%
Rwanda	RWA	1	0	1	0	75%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	KNA	1	0	1	0	75%
Saint Lucia	LCA	1	0	1	0	75%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT	1	0	1	0	75%
Samoa	WSM	2	0	0	0	100%
San Marino	SMR	2	0	0	0	100%
Sao Tome and Principe	STP	1	0	0	1	75%
Saudi Arabia	SAU	1	0	1	0	75%
Senegal	SEN	0	0	1	1	50%
Serbia	SRB	1	0	1	0	75%



Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Seychelles	SYC	2	0	0	0	100%
Sierra Leone	SLE	2	0	0	0	100%
Singapore	SGP	1	0	1	0	75%
Slovakia	SVK	2	0	0	0	100%
Slovenia	SVN	2	0	0	0	100%
Solomon Islands	SLB	1	0	1	0	75%
Somalia	SOM	1	0	0	1	75%
South Africa	ZAF	0	0	2	0	50%
South Korea	KOR	2	0	0	0	100%
South Sudan	SSD	1	0	1	0	75%
Spain	ESP	2	0	0	0	100%
Sri Lanka	LKA	0	0	2	0	50%
Sudan	SDN	0	1	1	0	25%
Suriname	SUR	2	0	0	0	100%
Sweden	SWE	2	0	0	0	100%
Switzerland	CHE	2	0	0	0	100%
Syria	SYR	0	2	0	0	0%
Tajikistan	TJK	0	0	2	0	50%
Thailand	THA	1	0	1	0	75%
Timor Leste	TLS	2	0	0	0	100%

Country Title	ISO Code	Same	Oppose	Partial	Absent	Voting Coincidence
Togo	TGO	0	0	2	0	50%
Tonga	TON	1	0	1	0	75%
Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	1	0	1	0	75%
Tunisia	TUN	1	0	1	0	75%
Turkey	TUR	2	0	0	0	100%
Turkmenistan	TKM	0	0	0	2	50%
Tuvalu	TUV	2	0	0	0	100%
Uganda	UGA	0	0	2	0	50%
Ukraine	UKR	2	0	0	0	100%
United Arab Emirates	ARE	1	0	1	0	75%
United Kingdom	GBR	2	0	0	0	100%
United Republic of Tanzania	TZA	0	0	1	1	50%
Uruguay	URY	2	0	0	0	100%
Uzbekistan	UZB	0	0	1	1	50%
Vanuatu	VUT	2	0	0	0	100%
Venezuela	VEN	0	0	0	2	50%
Vietnam	VNM	0	0	2	0	50%
Yemen	YEM	1	0	1	0	75%
Zambia	ZMB	1	0	1	0	75%
Zimbabwe	ZWE	0	1	1	0	25%

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY: REGIONAL GROUPS

Originally, UN member states were unofficially grouped into five geopolitical regional groups. What began as an informal means of sharing the distribution of posts for General Assembly committees has taken on a much more expansive role. Depending on the UN context, regional groups may control elections to UN-related positions based on geographic representation, as well as coordinate substantive policy and form common fronts for negotiations and voting. The methodology for obtaining the “voting coincidence” can be found in Section I of this report.

### Global and Regional Group Average Voting Coincidence with the United States

Region	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Africa	83%	36%	20%	29%	62%	16%	17%	18%	17%
Asia Pacific	84%	39%	21%	33%	71%	10%	11%	9%	7%
Eastern European	91%	64%	23%	56%	86%	3%	4%	0%	4%
Latin American & Caribbean (GRULAC)	84%	39%	19%	34%	77%	9%	10%	9%	9%

Region	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Western European & Others (WEOG)	92%	69%	26%	65%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Global	86%	46%	21%	39%	75%	9%	10%	9%	9%

## AFRICA

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine-Related
Africa	83%	36%	20%	29%	62%	16%	17%	18%	17%
Global	86%	46%	21%	39%	75%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Algeria	82%	29%	8%	14%	50%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Angola	83%	35%	8%	22%	50%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Benin	84%	40%	12%	39%	75%	40%	33%	17%	0%
Botswana	83%	35%	8%	22%	75%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Burkina Faso	83%	34%	42%	31%	50%	30%	50%	75%	100%
Burundi	81%	27%	17%	11%	25%	14%	11%	17%	0%
Cabo Verde	85%	41%	17%	50%	100%	11%	22%	0%	0%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine-Related
Cameroon	85%	42%	58%	36%	50%	8%	17%	0%	50%
Central African Republic	84%	38%	21%	31%	50%	23%	22%	8%	0%
Chad	83%	34%	8%	28%	75%	14%	17%	0%	50%
Comoros	83%	35%	12%	31%	75%	20%	28%	8%	50%
Congo (Republic of the)	84%	38%	33%	33%	50%	19%	17%	58%	0%
Cote d'Ivoire	85%	43%	33%	39%	75%	1%	6%	0%	0%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	85%	43%	25%	44%	75%	32%	44%	25%	50%
Djibouti	83%	33%	8%	22%	75%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Egypt	82%	31%	8%	22%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Equatorial Guinea	83%	33%	38%	28%	50%	26%	33%	50%	100%
Eritrea	81%	27%	8%	8%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Eswatini	86%	48%	46%	47%	50%	85%	89%	92%	100%
Ethiopia	82%	32%	17%	25%	50%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Gabon	83%	36%	17%	25%	50%	14%	6%	25%	0%
Gambia	83%	34%	8%	22%	75%	8%	6%	0%	50%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine-Related
Ghana	83%	36%	12%	25%	75%	6%	0%	8%	0%
Guinea	83%	35%	8%	31%	50%	18%	17%	8%	0%
Guinea-Bissau	83%	33%	12%	28%	50%	23%	22%	17%	50%
Kenya	83%	36%	12%	25%	75%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Lesotho	82%	32%	12%	22%	75%	11%	0%	8%	0%
Liberia	89%	56%	54%	58%	75%	76%	83%	92%	50%
Libya	82%	31%	8%	22%	75%	7%	0%	0%	0%
Madagascar	84%	37%	33%	36%	75%	11%	22%	50%	0%
Malawi	85%	42%	33%	42%	75%	23%	17%	17%	0%
Mali	82%	31%	8%	8%	0%	7%	6%	0%	0%
Mauritania	82%	31%	8%	25%	75%	9%	6%	8%	0%
Mauritius	83%	33%	8%	25%	75%	9%	11%	0%	0%
Morocco	84%	37%	8%	31%	75%	6%	6%	0%	50%
Mozambique	83%	34%	8%	25%	50%	3%	6%	0%	0%
Namibia	83%	33%	8%	25%	50%	7%	6%	0%	0%
Niger	83%	33%	12%	19%	50%	11%	6%	8%	0%
Nigeria	84%	38%	29%	31%	75%	16%	17%	50%	0%
Rwanda	85%	41%	42%	36%	75%	24%	22%	75%	0%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine-Related
Sao Tome and Principe	87%	50%	50%	53%	75%	98%	94%	100%	50%
Senegal	83%	34%	8%	22%	50%	3%	6%	0%	50%
Seychelles	84%	40%	17%	39%	100%	15%	17%	25%	0%
Sierra Leone	84%	39%	8%	33%	100%	14%	28%	0%	0%
Somalia	83%	34%	8%	25%	75%	25%	28%	0%	50%
South Africa	82%	31%	8%	22%	50%	3%	0%	0%	0%
South Sudan	88%	55%	50%	50%	75%	10%	6%	8%	0%
Sudan	83%	34%	29%	28%	25%	20%	28%	50%	0%
Togo	84%	39%	50%	36%	50%	2%	11%	8%	0%
Tunisia	83%	35%	12%	31%	75%	5%	6%	0%	0%
Uganda	82%	32%	8%	19%	50%	6%	0%	0%	0%
United Republic of Tanzania	83%	35%	17%	25%	50%	8%	6%	8%	50%
Zambia	84%	39%	42%	33%	75%	18%	22%	75%	0%
Zimbabwe	82%	30%	8%	11%	25%	3%	0%	0%	0%

## ASIA-PACIFIC GROUP

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Asia Pacific	84%	39%	21%	33%	71%	10%	11%	9%	7%
Global	86%	46%	21%	39%	75%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Afghanistan	84%	40%	21%	39%	75%	47%	56%	33%	50%
Bahrain	83%	33%	8%	22%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bangladesh	83%	35%	8%	25%	50%	2%	6%	0%	0%
Bhutan	83%	36%	8%	28%	100%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Brunei Darussalam	82%	32%	8%	19%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cambodia	83%	36%	12%	25%	75%	2%	11%	8%	0%
China	81%	28%	8%	8%	25%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Cyprus	90%	63%	21%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	80%	23%	8%	3%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%
Fiji	88%	53%	50%	53%	75%	90%	83%	83%	50%
India	84%	37%	17%	22%	50%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Indonesia	82%	32%	8%	22%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%



Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Iran	79%	21%	8%	6%	25%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Iraq	82%	31%	12%	25%	75%	2%	6%	0%	0%
Japan	91%	64%	21%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Jordan	82%	32%	8%	25%	75%	2%	6%	0%	0%
Kazakhstan	83%	36%	12%	28%	50%	8%	22%	17%	50%
Kiribati	86%	48%	54%	50%	100%	8%	11%	25%	0%
Kuwait	82%	32%	8%	25%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kyrgyzstan	82%	32%	8%	19%	50%	6%	6%	0%	0%
Lao People's Democratic Republic	82%	32%	8%	19%	50%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Lebanon	82%	30%	8%	19%	50%	2%	6%	0%	50%
Malaysia	83%	33%	8%	22%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Maldives	83%	35%	8%	25%	75%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Marshall Islands	92%	68%	58%	75%	100%	26%	44%	75%	0%
Micronesia (Federated States of)	94%	78%	92%	83%	100%	24%	22%	8%	0%
Mongolia	83%	35%	12%	25%	50%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Myanmar	84%	40%	12%	33%	100%	2%	0%	8%	0%
Nauru	88%	56%	83%	61%	75%	44%	39%	17%	50%
Nepal	84%	38%	12%	28%	75%	2%	6%	8%	0%
Oman	82%	31%	8%	22%	75%	1%	6%	0%	0%
Pakistan	83%	36%	8%	14%	50%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Palau	90%	62%	67%	69%	100%	6%	6%	0%	0%
Papua New Guinea	88%	52%	67%	67%	100%	5%	6%	0%	0%
Philippines	84%	37%	21%	25%	75%	1%	0%	8%	0%
Qatar	83%	34%	8%	28%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Samoa	88%	53%	42%	56%	100%	73%	67%	83%	0%
Saudi Arabia	82%	31%	8%	22%	75%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Singapore	84%	37%	12%	25%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Solomon Islands	84%	40%	25%	31%	75%	18%	22%	25%	0%
South Korea	92%	69%	21%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sri Lanka	82%	32%	8%	19%	50%	2%	6%	0%	0%
Syria	78%	15%	8%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Tajikistan	82%	31%	8%	19%	50%	9%	6%	0%	0%
Thailand	84%	37%	12%	28%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Timor Leste	85%	41%	17%	42%	100%	12%	11%	17%	0%
Tonga	85%	44%	46%	47%	75%	24%	28%	25%	0%
Turkmenistan	82%	30%	17%	22%	50%	30%	39%	17%	100%
Tuvalu	86%	47%	42%	56%	100%	34%	39%	17%	0%
United Arab Emirates	83%	34%	8%	28%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Uzbekistan	82%	32%	8%	19%	50%	9%	11%	0%	50%
Vanuatu	86%	46%	46%	53%	100%	10%	22%	8%	0%
Vietnam	83%	34%	8%	19%	50%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Yemen	82%	32%	8%	25%	75%	2%	0%	0%	0%

## EASTERN EUROPEAN GROUP

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Eastern European	91%	64%	23%	56%	86%	3%	4%	0%	4%
Global	86%	46%	21%	39%	75%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Albania	93%	72%	25%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Armenia	85%	41%	12%	22%	50%	8%	6%	0%	0%
Azerbaijan	82%	31%	8%	25%	50%	33%	33%	0%	100%
Belarus	81%	26%	12%	8%	0%	1%	6%	0%	0%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	91%	66%	17%	64%	100%	3%	6%	0%	0%
Bulgaria	92%	71%	25%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Croatia	93%	72%	25%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Czechia (Czech Republic)	94%	76%	42%	78%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Estonia	93%	73%	21%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Georgia	92%	68%	38%	61%	100%	3%	11%	0%	0%
Hungary	94%	76%	46%	78%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Latvia	93%	72%	21%	64%	100%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Lithuania	93%	73%	25%	69%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Montenegro	92%	70%	21%	64%	100%	1%	6%	0%	0%
North Macedonia	92%	68%	25%	64%	100%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Poland	93%	73%	21%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Republic of Moldova	91%	64%	21%	64%	100%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Romania	93%	73%	25%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Russian Federation	81%	27%	12%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine Related
Serbia	88%	53%	21%	39%	75%	12%	17%	8%	0%
Slovakia	93%	72%	25%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Slovenia	92%	69%	17%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ukraine	94%	76%	29%	69%	100%	1%	0%	0%	0%

## LATIN AMERICAN & CARIBBEAN GROUP (GRULAC)

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence-Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine-Related
Latin American & Caribbean (GRULAC)	84%	39%	19%	34%	77%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Global	86%	46%	21%	39%	75%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Antigua and Barbuda	84%	37%	12%	33%	75%	19%	17%	17%	0%
Argentina	85%	43%	17%	39%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bahamas	85%	44%	29%	44%	100%	20%	22%	42%	0%
Barbados	84%	39%	8%	36%	100%	5%	6%	0%	0%
Belize	84%	39%	8%	36%	100%	14%	17%	8%	0%
Bolivia	82%	32%	8%	25%	50%	12%	17%	0%	0%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence-Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine-Related
Brazil	84%	37%	8%	25%	75%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Chile	85%	41%	8%	36%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Colombia	84%	39%	8%	31%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Costa Rica	85%	41%	12%	39%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cuba	81%	26%	8%	8%	25%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Dominica	86%	47%	42%	44%	50%	53%	78%	83%	100%
Dominican Republic	85%	41%	17%	36%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ecuador	84%	40%	12%	36%	100%	2%	0%	0%	0%
El Salvador	84%	38%	8%	31%	50%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Grenada	83%	35%	12%	25%	50%	11%	11%	8%	50%
Guatemala	87%	50%	71%	64%	100%	1%	6%	0%	0%
Guyana	84%	39%	8%	28%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Haiti	84%	40%	33%	39%	75%	12%	28%	17%	50%
Honduras	84%	38%	8%	31%	50%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Jamaica	84%	38%	17%	39%	100%	7%	11%	8%	0%
Mexico	85%	42%	17%	36%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nicaragua	79%	19%	8%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Panama	85%	44%	33%	44%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important Resolutions	Voting Coincidence-Ukraine Related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine-Related
Paraguay	86%	45%	62%	47%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Peru	84%	40%	8%	33%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	84%	39%	8%	33%	75%	18%	17%	0%	0%
Saint Lucia	83%	35%	8%	28%	75%	8%	6%	0%	0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	84%	38%	8%	28%	75%	8%	6%	0%	0%
Suriname	84%	40%	12%	39%	100%	1%	6%	0%	0%
Trinidad and Tobago	83%	36%	8%	22%	75%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Uruguay	86%	44%	38%	44%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Venezuela	87%	50%	50%	50%	50%	100%	100%	100%	100%

## WESTERN EUROPEAN & OTHERS GROUP (WEOG)

Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important	Voting Coincidence Ukraine related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine related
Western European & Others (WEOG)	92%	69%	26%	65%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Global	86%	46%	21%	39%	75%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Andorra	90%	63%	21%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Australia	93%	73%	38%	69%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Austria	91%	65%	38%	75%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Belgium	92%	70%	17%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Canada	95%	80%	71%	86%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Denmark	93%	72%	25%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Finland	92%	70%	21%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
France	93%	74%	17%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Germany	93%	72%	25%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Greece	92%	69%	21%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Iceland	92%	69%	21%	64%	100%	1%	6%	0%	0%
Ireland	90%	62%	17%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Israel	98%	94%	92%	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%



Country	Voting Coincidence Roll Call and Consensus	Voting Coincidence Roll Call Votes	Voting Coincidence Israel Related	Voting Coincidence Important	Voting Coincidence Ukraine related	Absentee Rate Roll Call	Absentee Rate Important	Absentee Rate Israel Related	Absentee Rate Ukraine related
Italy	93%	72%	25%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Liechtenstein	90%	61%	17%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Luxembourg	92%	70%	17%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Malta	90%	62%	17%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Monaco	93%	72%	25%	64%	100%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Netherlands	92%	70%	25%	67%	100%	1%	0%	0%	0%
New Zealand	90%	62%	21%	64%	100%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Norway	91%	66%	17%	58%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Portugal	92%	69%	17%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
San Marino	90%	62%	25%	64%	100%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Spain	92%	70%	21%	61%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sweden	92%	70%	21%	64%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Switzerland	90%	61%	17%	50%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Turkey	90%	60%	8%	47%	100%	3%	6%	0%	0%
United Kingdom	95%	80%	33%	72%	100%	1%	0%	0%	0%