

Tämä skripti sisältää kandidaatintyöhön sisältyvän testauksen. Siinä on useita osioita, ja ne ovat siinä järjestyksessä, miten testit ovat edenneet.

Init

```
% Poista kaikki entiset muuttujat, ikkunat ja komentohistoria
clc
clear all
close all

% Lisää alihakemistot
mainfolder = getPath;
addpath(genpath(strcat(mainfolder, '\Algorithms')));
addpath(genpath(strcat(mainfolder, '\Tools')));
addpath(genpath(strcat(mainfolder, '\ignore')));
addpath(genpath(strcat(mainfolder, '\data')));
```

Tallenna data

```
choose = "saved"
```

```
choose =
"saved"
```

```
if choose == "sensor"
    % tallenna anturista
    time = 60;
    topic = "velodyne_points";
    IP_address = "127.0.0.1";
    pcSet = saveRosData(time, topic, IP_address);

elseif choose == "saved"
    % Vaihtoehtoisesti käytetään tallennettua dataa.
    % Tallenna datapaketti osoitteesta:
```

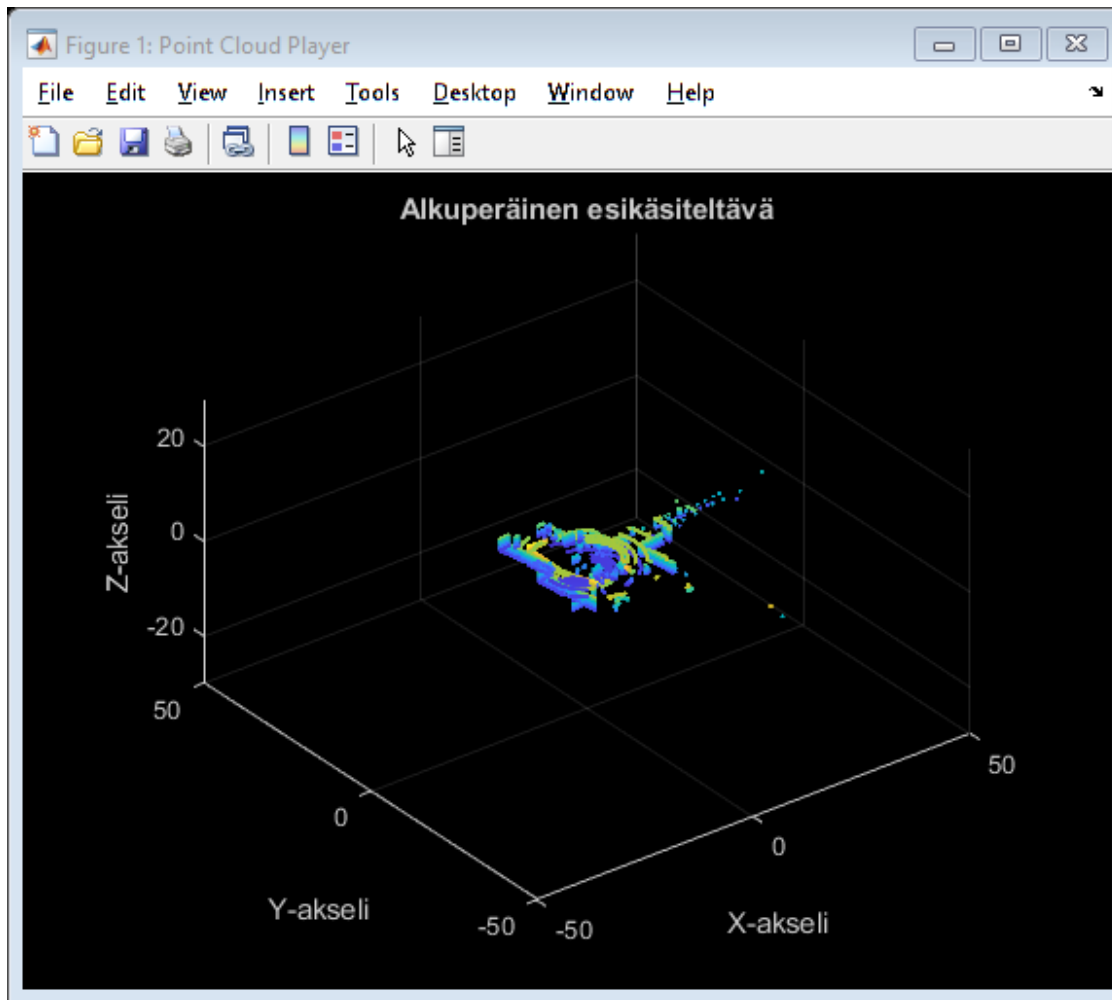
https://tuni-my.sharepoint.com/:f:/g/personal/markus_hautala_tuni_fi/EqMrzbfX0W1BkObC2WGypbwBZJshim-KwTy8prTLD4_nw?e=M3OFuB

```
%load("savedData.mat")
load("savedData_final.mat")

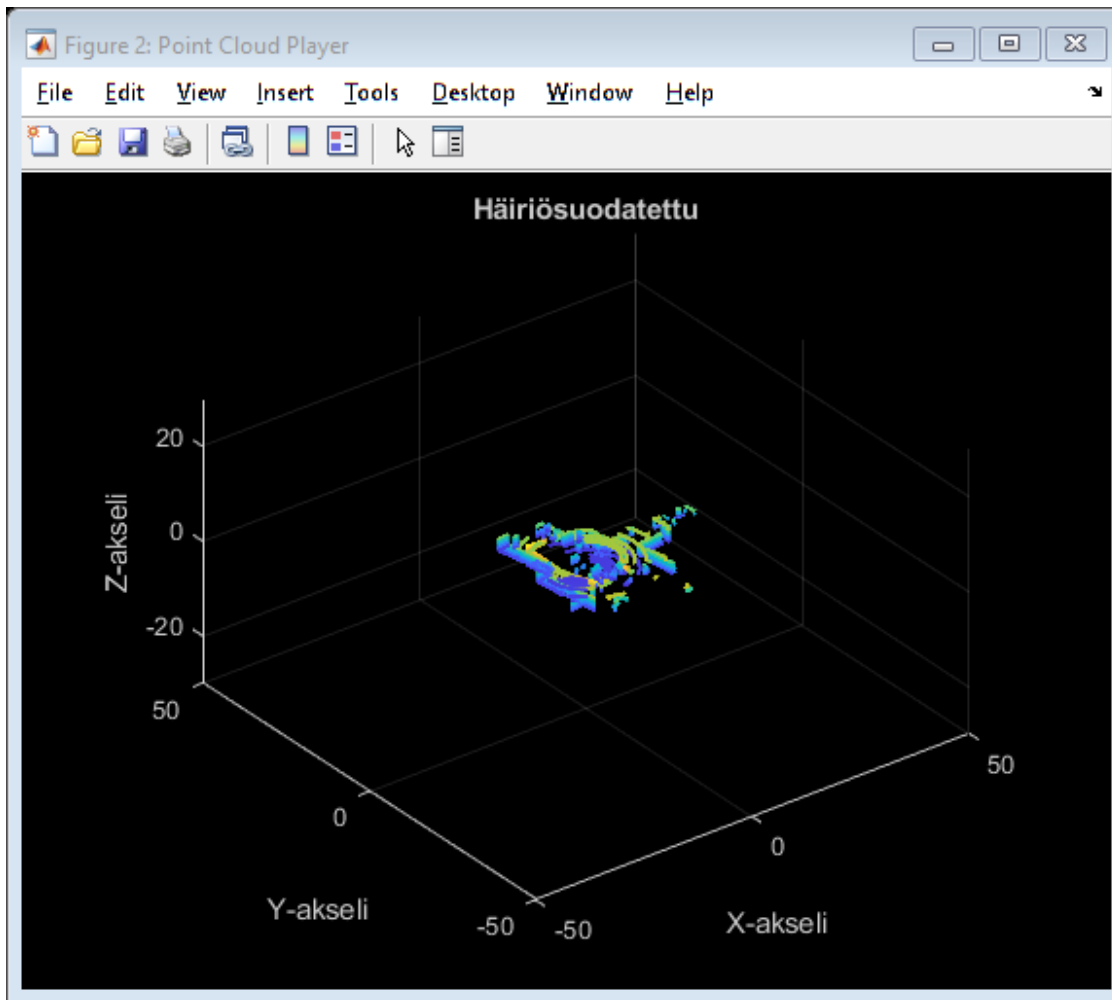
end
```

Esikäsittelytestaus yksittäiselle pistepilvelle

```
show1 = showPc('Alkuperäinen esikäsiteltävä', pc);
```



```
% Häiriösuodatus  
pc_denoised = pcdenoise(pc);  
show2 = showPc('Häiriösuodatettu', pc_denoised);
```



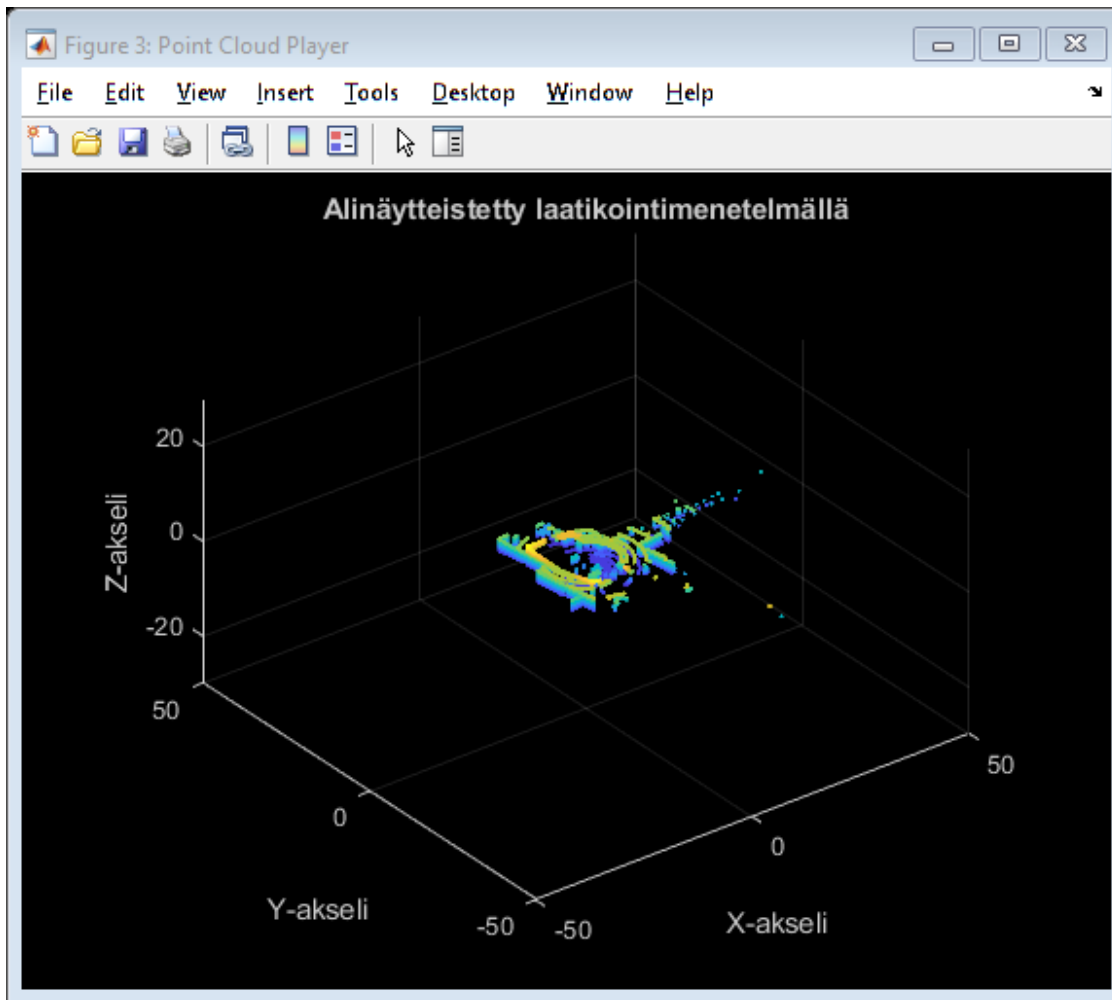
```
% Kuinka paljon pisteitä hävisi:  
losed_points = size_of_pc(pc) - size_of_pc(pc_denoised)
```

```
losed_points = 35
```

```
%% Alinäytteistys  
laatikon_koko = 0.1; % (m)  
tic  
pc_downsampled_grid = pcdsample(pc, 'gridAverage', laatikon_koko);  
time_of_grid = toc
```

```
time_of_grid = 0.0476
```

```
show3 = showPc('Alinäytteistetty laatikointimenetelmällä', pc_downsampled_grid);
```



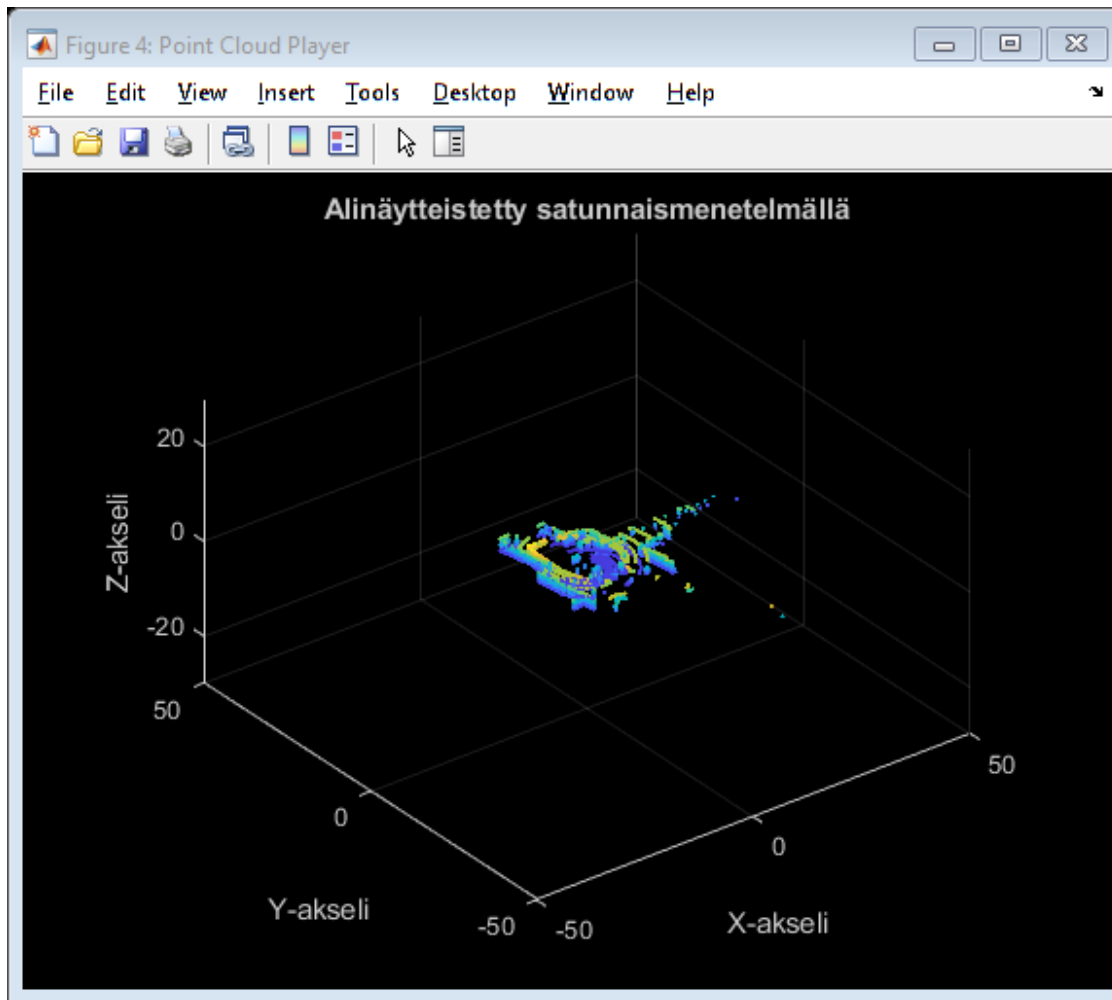
```
% Prosentuaalinen pistepilven koko verrattuna ennen alinäytteistystä:  
pros_koko = size_of_pc(pc_downsampled_grid) / size_of_pc(pc)
```

```
pros_koko = 0.3844
```

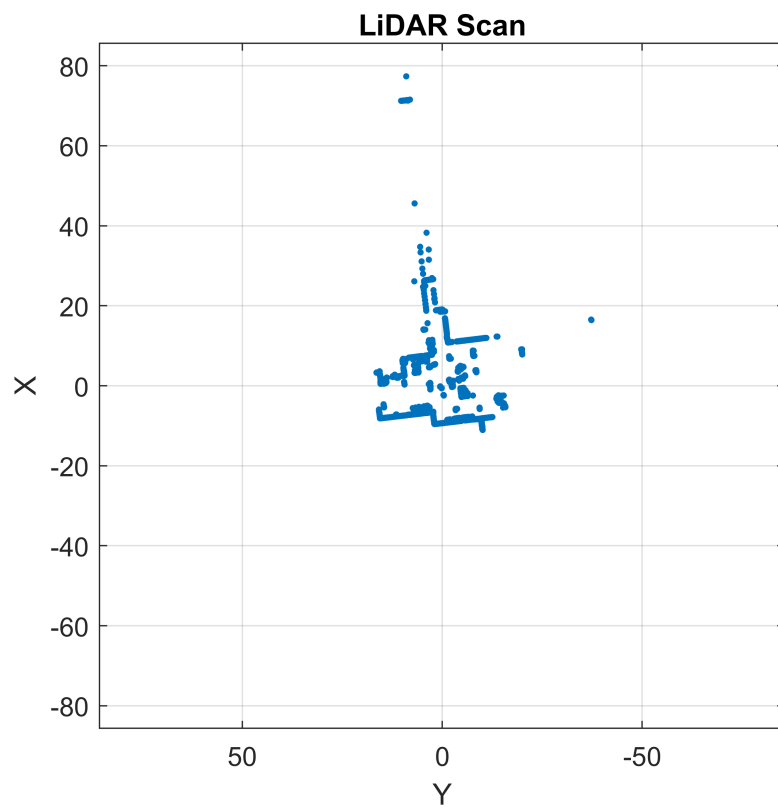
```
% Verrataan satunnaismenetelmään:  
tic  
pc_downsampled_rand = pcdsample(pc, "random", pros_koko);  
time_of_random = toc
```

```
time_of_random = 0.0499
```

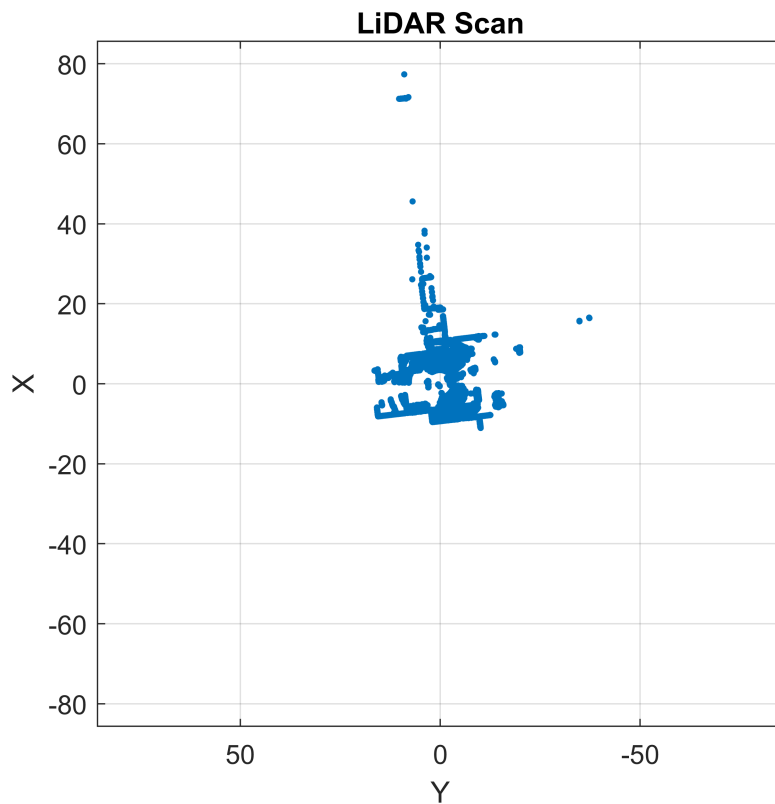
```
show4 = showPc('Alinäytteistetty satunnaismenetelmällä', pc_downsampled_rand);
```



```
% 3D to 2D
lidarScan_limited = pc2laser({pc}, -0.5, 1.5);
figure
plot(lidarScan_limited{1});
```



```
lidarScan_unlimited = pc2laser({pc}, -50, 50);  
figure  
plot(lidarScan_unlimited{1});
```



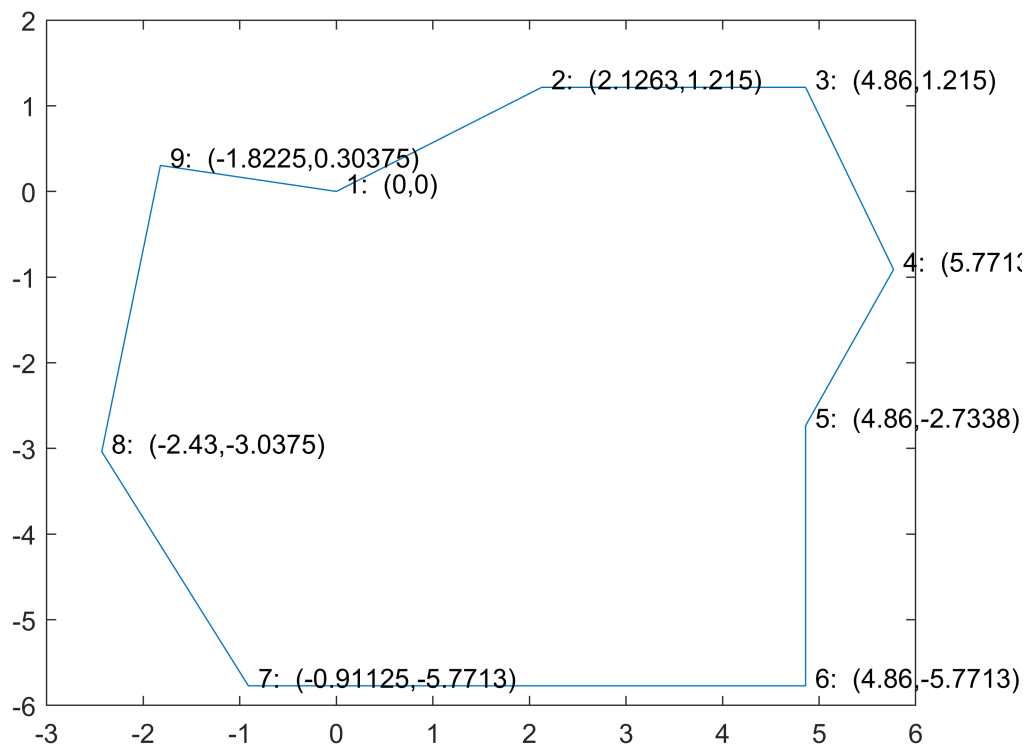
Esikäsittely SLAM algorithmeille

```
eachFrame = 2;
preprocessedpcSet = preprocess(pcSet, eachFrame);
lidarSet = pc2laser(preprocessedpcSet, -0.5, 1.5);
size_of_psSet(preprocessedpcSet)
```

ans = 323

Reaalikartta

```
figure
x = groundTruth(:,1);
y = groundTruth(:,2);
plot(x, y)
for t = 1:9
    text(x(t)+0.1,y(t)+0.1,[num2str(t), ': (', num2str(x(t)), ',', num2str(y(t)), ')'])
end
```

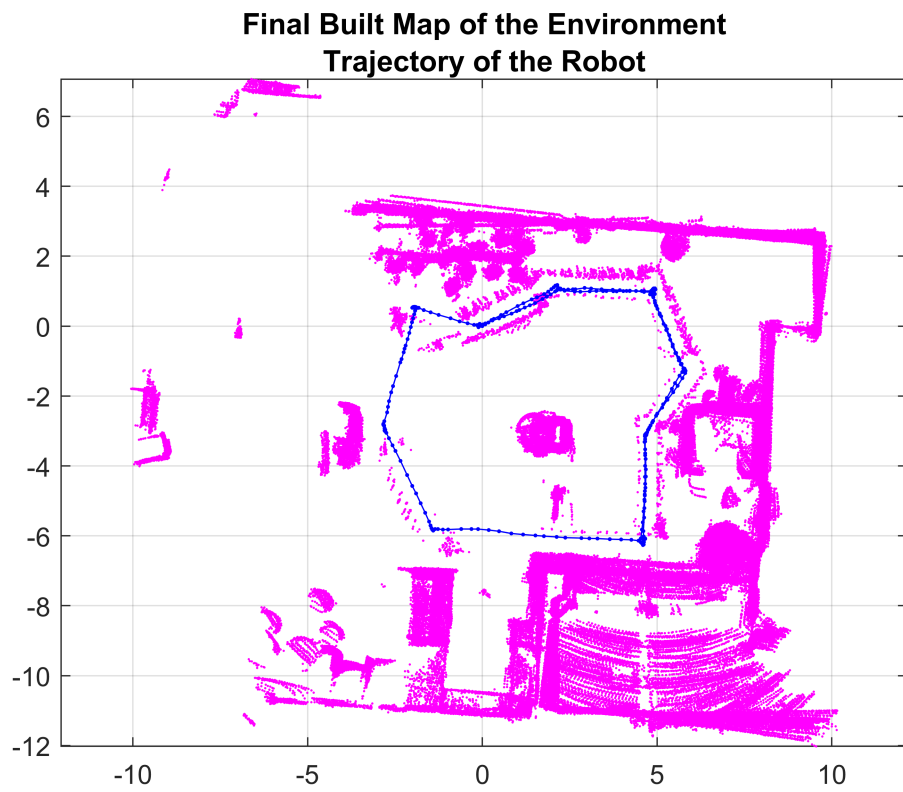
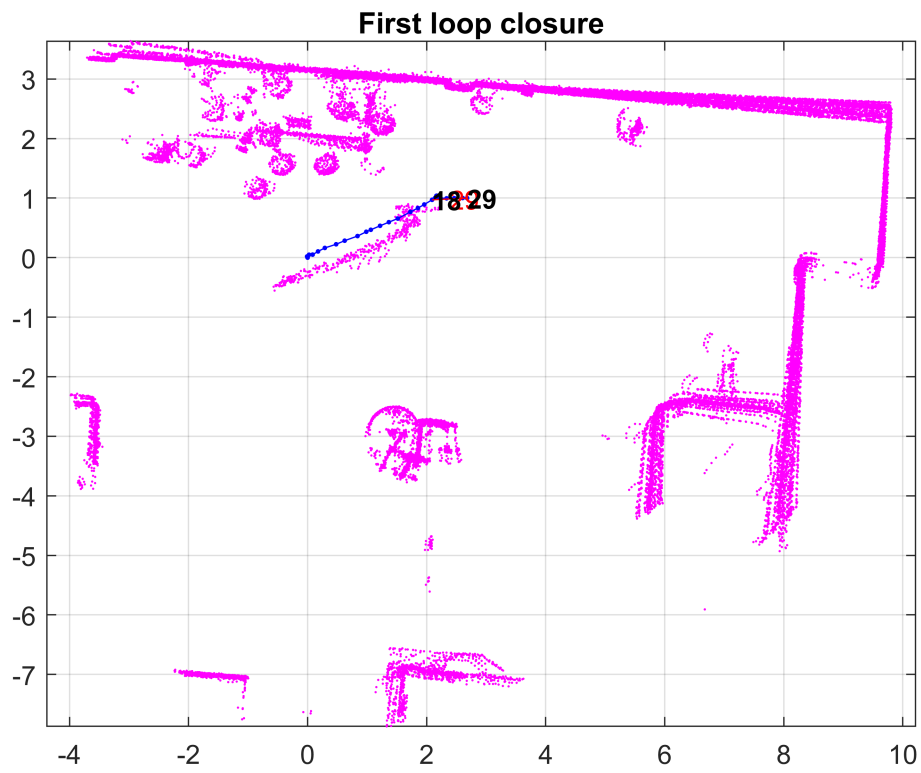


SLAM algorithm

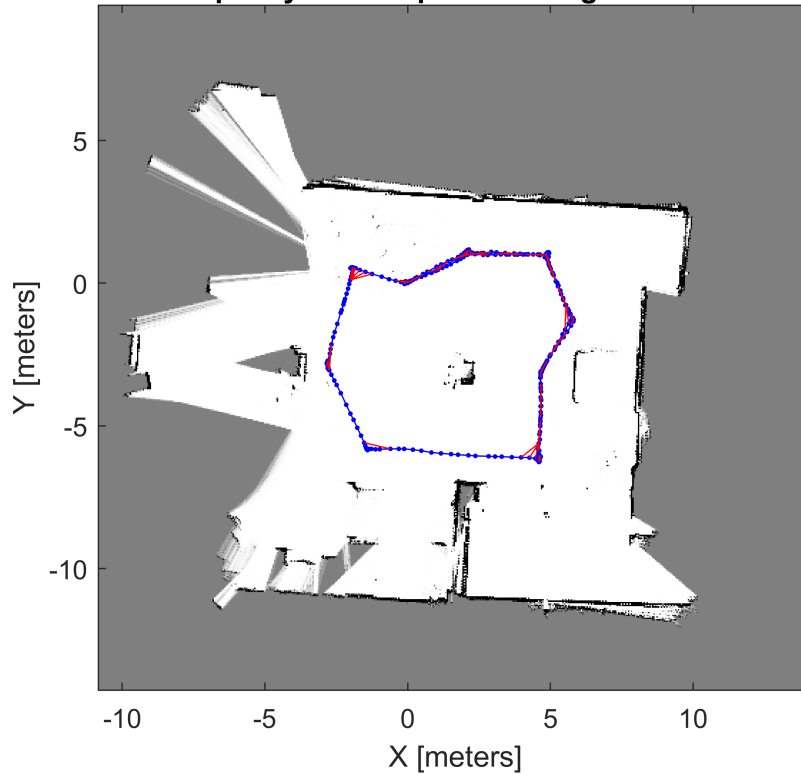
```
disp('Navigation Toolbox')
```

Navigation Toolbox

```
tic
optimizedPoses = navigationTB_example(lidarSet)
```

Occupancy Grid Map Built Using Lidar SLAM



```
optimizedPoses = 323x3
```

```

    0      0      0
-0.0078  0.0199  0.2136
 0.0245  0.0485  0.2068
 0.0849  0.0507  0.2066
 0.1752  0.1033  0.2271
 0.2892  0.1609  0.2283
 0.4785  0.2211  0.2354
 0.6219  0.2805  0.2469
 0.8371  0.3573  0.2751
 0.9839  0.4286  0.2861
    ⋮

```

```

navigationTB_time = toc;
[routelengths_navi, distances_navi] = getResults(optimizedPoses, groundTruth, eachFrame);

```

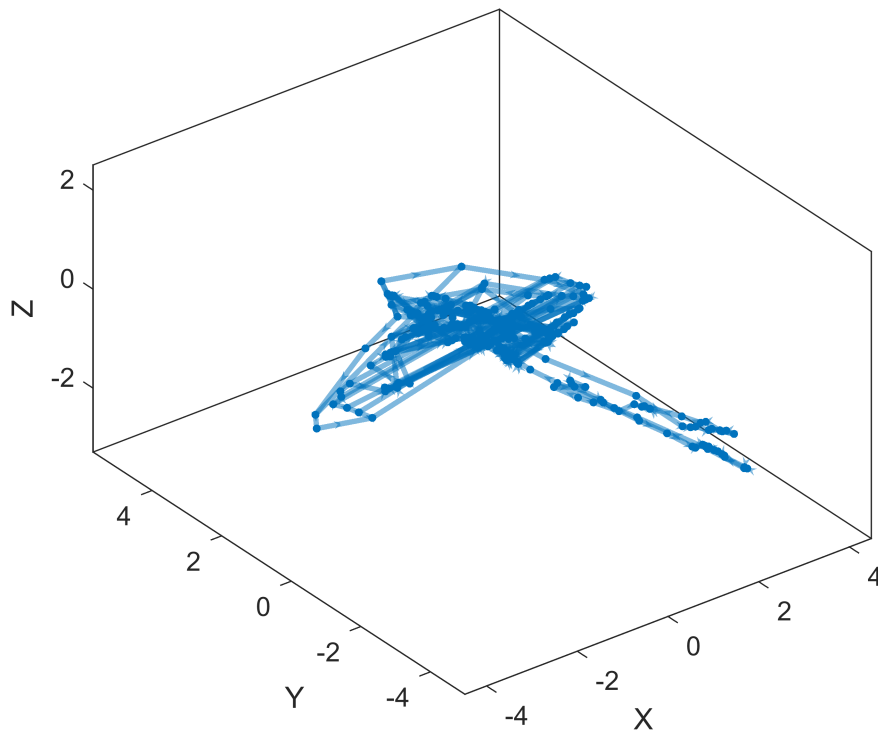
```
disp('Computer vision toolbox')
```

```
Computer vision toolbox
```

```

tic
computerVisionTB_example1

```



```
computerVisionTB1_time = toc;
[routelengths_vision, distances_vision] = getResults(pcViewSet2vect(vSet), groundTruth, eachFr
```

```
tic
%computerVisionTB_example2
computerVisionTB2_time = toc;
```

```
disp('Lidar toolbox')
```

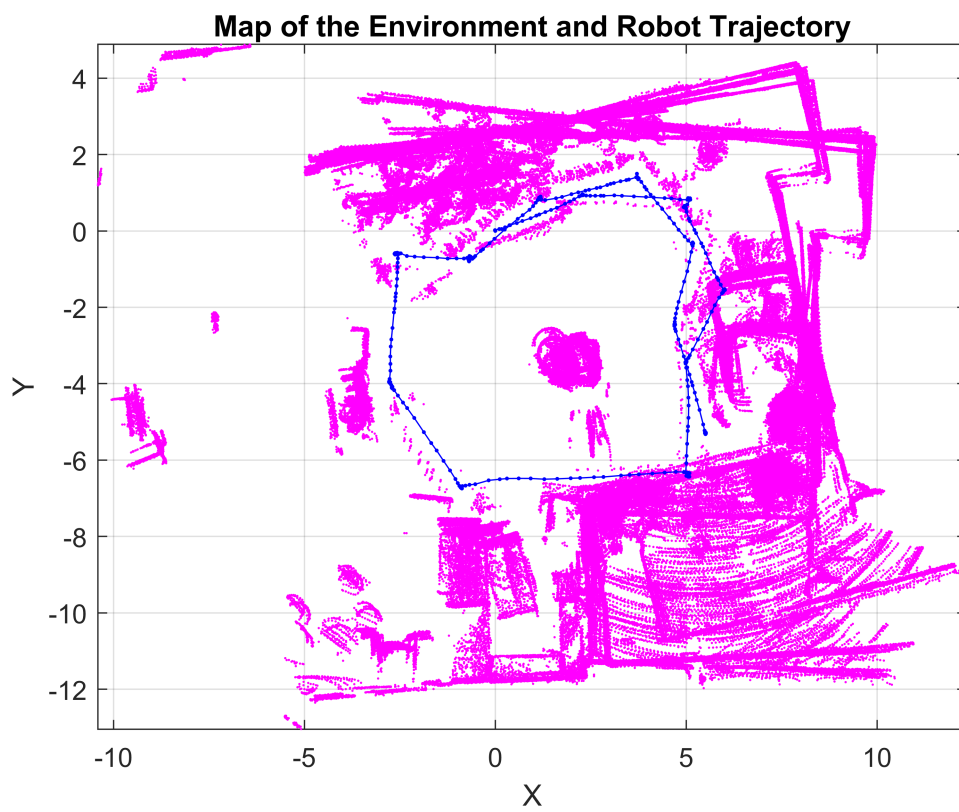
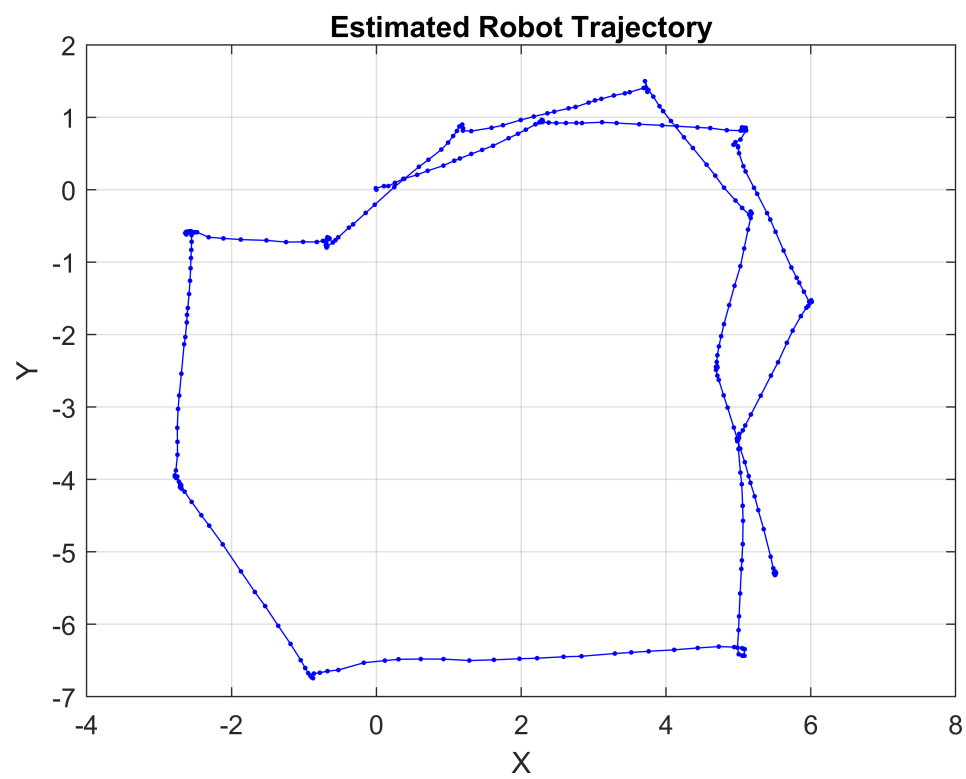
```
Lidar toolbox
```

```
tic
lidarTB_example
```

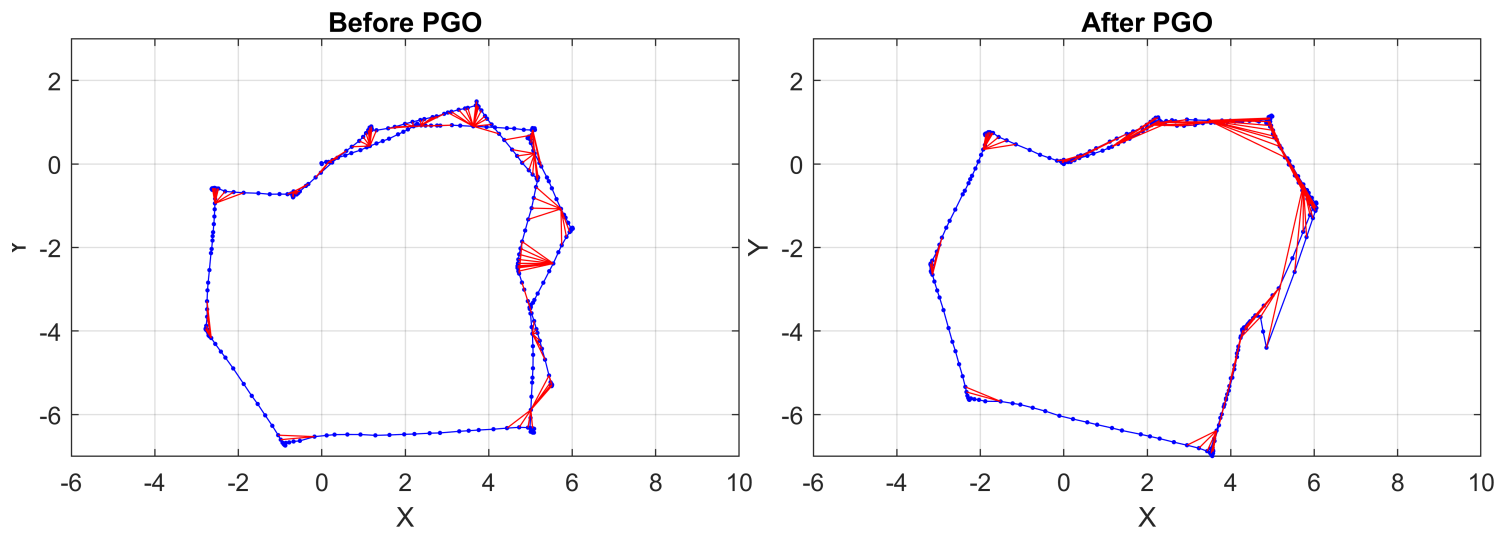
```
scans = 1×323 cell
```

...

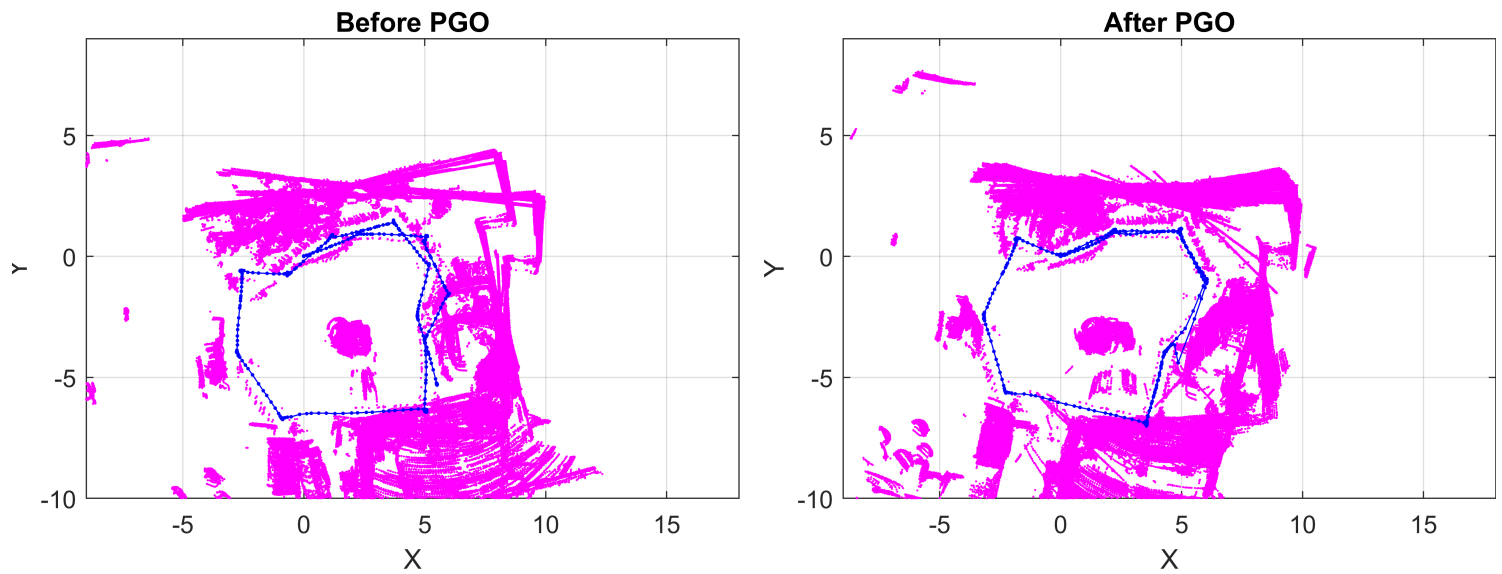
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1×1 lidarScan	1×1 lidarScan	1×1 lidarScan	1×1 lidarScan	1×1 lidarScan	1×1 lidarScan	1×1 lidarScan



Robot Trajectory



Map of the Environment and Robot Trajectory



```
lidarTB_time = toc;  
[roumlengths_lidar, distances_lidar] = getResults(updatedPGraph.nodeEstimates, groundTruth, ea
```

calculateResults

```
routelengths_keskiarvo = 1x3 single row vector
    0.2056    4.4341    0.4989
distances_keskiarvo = 1x3 single row vector
    0.2831    5.0297    0.7012
final_tulos = 1x3 single row vector
    40.1825   920.1517   139.7887
```

```
orig_data = preprocessedpcSet;
```

Esikäsittelytestausten testaus parhaammalla SLAM algoritmilla = navigation TB

% Alinäytteistys vs näytteenottotaajuus

```
downsampleVssamplerate1 = SLAMprocess(pcSet, groundTruth);
downsampleVssamplerate1.eachFrame = 4*1;
downsampleVssamplerate1.performPcDenoise = false;
downsampleVssamplerate1.downsamplemethod = 'random';
downsampleVssamplerate1.downsampleToPointAmount = 4*2000;
downsampleVssamplerate1 = downsampleVssamplerate1.runAll
```

```
downsampleVssamplerate1 =
  SLAMprocess with properties:

    eachFrame: 4
  performPcDenoise: 0
  downsamplemethod: 'random'
downsampleToPointAmount: 8000
        fov: 60
      zLimits: [-0.5000 1.5000]
        pcSet: {1x646 cell}
pcSet_preprocessed: {1x162 cell}
      lidarSet: {1x162 cell}
      groundTruth: [15x3 double]
  optimizedPoses: [162x3 double]
  time_preprocess: 36.2506
      time_SLAM: 682.0596
  routeLengths: [15x1 double]
    distances: [15x1 double]
```

```
downsampleVssamplerate2 = SLAMprocess(pcSet, groundTruth);
downsampleVssamplerate2.eachFrame = 1*1;
downsampleVssamplerate2.performPcDenoise = false;
downsampleVssamplerate2.downsamplemethod = 'random';
downsampleVssamplerate2.downsampleToPointAmount = 1*2000;
downsampleVssamplerate2 = downsampleVssamplerate2.runAll
```

```
downsampleVssamplerate2 =
  SLAMprocess with properties:

    eachFrame: 1
  performPcDenoise: 0
  downsamplemethod: 'random'
downsampleToPointAmount: 2000
        fov: 60
      zLimits: [-0.5000 1.5000]
        pcSet: {1x646 cell}
pcSet_preprocessed: {1x646 cell}
      lidarSet: {1x646 cell}
```

```
groundTruth: [15x3 double]
optimizedPoses: [646x3 double]
time_preprocess: 133.3434
time_SLAM: 936.0287
routeLengths: [15x1 double]
distances: [15x1 double]
```

% Häiriösuodatuksen vaikutus

```
pcdenoise_results1 = SLAMprocess(pcSet, groundTruth);
pcdenoise_results1.eachFrame = 2;
pcdenoise_results1.performPcDenoise = true;
pcdenoise_results1.downsamplemethod = 'random';
pcdenoise_results1.downsampleToPointAmount = 10000;
pcdenoise_results1 = pcdenoise_results1.runAll
```

```
pcdenoise_results1 =
  SLAMprocess with properties:
```

```
eachFrame: 2
performPcDenoise: 1
downsamplemethod: 'random'
downsampleToPointAmount: 10000
fov: 60
zLimits: [-0.5000 1.5000]
pcSet: {1x646 cell}
pcSet_preprocessed: {1x323 cell}
lidarSet: {1x323 cell}
groundTruth: [15x3 double]
optimizedPoses: [323x3 double]
time_preprocess: 186.8853
time_SLAM: 1.9588e+03
routeLengths: [15x1 double]
distances: [15x1 double]
```

```
pcdenoise_results2 = SLAMprocess(pcSet, groundTruth);
pcdenoise_results2.eachFrame = 2;
pcdenoise_results2.performPcDenoise = false;
pcdenoise_results2.downsamplemethod = 'random';
pcdenoise_results2.downsampleToPointAmount = 10000;
pcdenoise_results2 = pcdenoise_results2.runAll
```