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# Counting Inversion
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import sys
import argparse

def counting_inversion_brute(nums):
    swaps = []
    for i in xrange(len(nums)):
        for j in xrange(i, len(nums)):
            if nums[i] > nums[j]:
                swaps.append((nums[i], nums[j]))
                nums[j], nums[i] = nums[i], nums[j]
    return swaps

def counting_inversion_divide_and_conq(nums):
    def merge_and_count(a, b):
        i = j = 0
        c = []
        count = 0

        while i < len(a) and j < len(b):
            c.append(min(a[i], b[j]))
            if b[j] < a[i]:
                count += len(a) - i
                j += 1
            else:
                i += 1

        # append the list of b onto a
        if (i >= len(a)) and j < len(b):
            c += b[j:]
        elif (j >= len(b)) and i < len(a):
            c += a[i:]
        return count, c

    def sort_and_count(l):
        if len(l) == 1:
            return 0, l
        else:
            # divide l into a and b
            mid = len(l)/2
            a = l[:mid]
            b = l[mid:]

            r_a, a = sort_and_count(a)
            r_b, b = sort_and_count(b)
            r, l = merge_and_count(a, b)

            return r_a + r_b + r, l

    return sort_and_count(nums)[0]

def parse_numbers_file(filename):
    nums = []
    with open(filename) as f:
        for l in f:
            try:
                nums.append(int(l))
            except ValueError:
                pass
    return nums

def main():
    # parse command line arguments
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parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(
    description="The number of inversions to get a sorted sequence.")
parser.add_argument('filename', metavar='FILE', type=str,
    help='The file to parse the numbers out of. Expects a '+\
        'file of on number on each line.')
args = parser.parse_args()

# open the file and run the algorithm
nums = parse_numbers_file(args.filename)

# swaps = counting_inversion_brute(nums[:])
# # print "Brute force #: ", len(swaps)
# print "Sequence: <%s>" % (' ', '.join(map(str, nums)),)
# print "Swaps (found with brute force):"
# for swap in swaps:
#     print "Swap: %s" % (repr(tuple(swap)),)
# print

num_swaps = counting_inversion_divide_and_conq(nums[:])
print "# Swaps (Found with divide and conquer):", num_swaps

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```