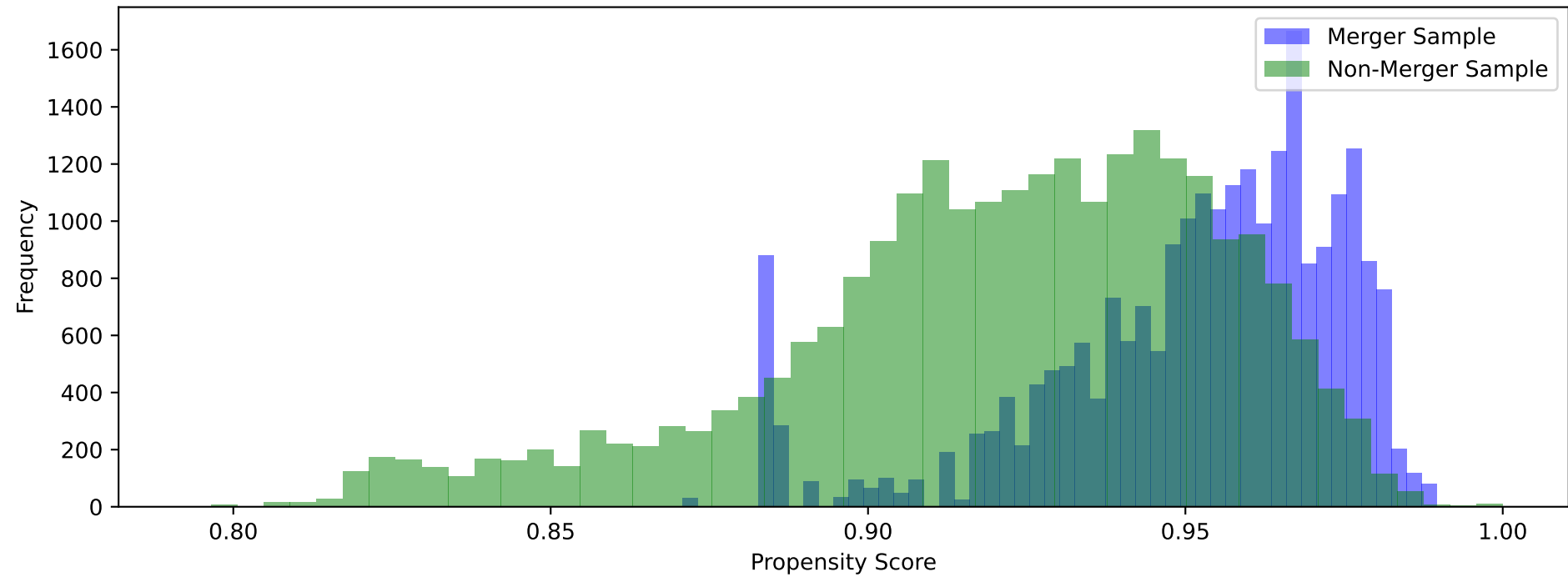


# Distribution of Propensity Scores



## Distribution of Mean Propensity Scores for Sample Sets

