# CS425 – DATABASE ORGANIZATION

# PROJECT DELIVERABLE 2 – Create and load data into the database.

# **Team Members**

Name	CWID
Vivek Saka	A20554037
Bhavana Pandey	A20554338
Akhil Kumar Marni	A20554334
Akash Thirumuruganantham	A20539883

## 1. Inserting data into tables:

#### a. Customers Table:

#### **SQL**:Insert statements for Customers table

INSERT INTO Customers (FirstName, LastName, Address, Email, Phone) VALUES ('John', 'Doe', '123 Main St, New York', 'john.doe@example.com', '123-456-7890'), ('Jane', 'Smith', '456 Elm St, Los Angeles', 'jane.smith@example.com', '234-567-8901'),

('Michael', 'Johnson', '789 Oak St, San Francisco', 'michael.johnson@example.com', '345-678-9012'),

('Emily', 'Williams', '101 Pine St, Chicago', 'emily.williams@example.com', '456-789-0123'),

('Christopher', 'Brown', '111 Maple St, Toronto', 'christopher.brown@example.com', '567-890-1234'),

('Jessica', 'Jones', '222 Birch St, London', 'jessica.jones@example.com', '678-901-2345'),

('David', 'Garcia', '333 Cedar St, Madrid', 'david.garcia@example.com', '789-012-3456'),

('Sarah', 'Martinez', '444 Walnut St, Paris', 'sarah.martinez@example.com', '890-123-4567'),

('Andrew', 'Hernandez', '555 Spruce St, Tokyo', 'andrew.hernandez@example.com', '901-234-5678'),

('Lisa', 'Lopez', '666 Cherry St, Sydney', 'lisa.lopez@example.com', '012-345-6789'), ('Daniel', 'Young', '777 Poplar St, Moscow', 'daniel.young@example.com', '123-456-7890'),

('Mary', 'King', '888 Sycamore St, Beijing', 'mary.king@example.com', '234-567-8901'),

('James', 'Lee', '999 Ash St, Melbourne', 'james.lee@example.com', '345-678-9012'), ('Jennifer', 'Scott', '222 Pine Ave, Toronto', 'jennifer.scott@example.com', '456-789-0123'),

('Matthew', 'Green', '333 Elm Ave, New York', 'matthew.green@example.com', '567-890-1234'),

('Patricia', 'Adams', '444 Oak Ave, Los Angeles', 'patricia.adams@example.com', '678-901-2345'),

('Richard', 'Baker', '555 Maple Ave, San Francisco', 'richard.baker@example.com', '789-012-3456'),

('Elizabeth', 'Gonzalez', '666 Birch Ave, Chicago', 'elizabeth.gonzalez@example.com', '890-123-4567'),

('William', 'Nelson', '777 Cedar Ave, Toronto', 'william.nelson@example.com', '901-234-5678'),

('Linda', 'Carter', '888 Walnut Ave, London', 'linda.carter@example.com', '012-345-6789'),

('Charles', 'Mitchell', '999 Spruce Ave, Madrid', 'charles.mitchell@example.com', '123-456-7890'),

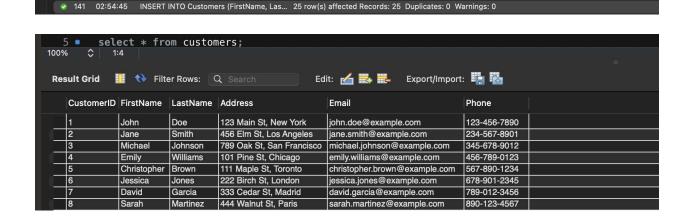
('Karen', 'Perez', '111 Cherry Ave, Paris', 'karen.perez@example.com', '234-567-8901'),

('Mark', 'Roberts', '222 Poplar Ave, Tokyo', 'mark.roberts@example.com', '345-678-9012'),

('Barbara', 'Turner', '333 Sycamore Ave, Sydney', 'barbara.turner@example.com', '456-789-0123'),

('Joseph', 'Phillips', '444 Ash Ave, Moscow', 'joseph.phillips@example.com', '567-890-1234');

#### Output:



#### b. Bank Table:

```
SQL:Insert statements for Bank table:
INSERT INTO Bank (Name, Location) VALUES
('Bank of America', 'New York'),
('Chase Bank', 'Los Angeles'),
('Wells Fargo', 'San Francisco'),
('Citi Bank', 'Chicago'),
('TD Bank', 'Toronto'),
('HSBC Bank', 'London'),
('Bank of China', 'Beijing'),
('Barclays', 'London'),
('Credit Suisse', 'Zurich'),
('Morgan Stanley', 'New York'),
('Goldman Sachs', 'New York'),
('UBS', 'Zurich'),
('Banco Santander', 'Madrid'),
('BNP Paribas', 'Paris'),
('Royal Bank of Canada', 'Toronto'),
('Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group', 'Tokyo'),
('Bank of Communications', 'Shanghai'),
('Commonwealth Bank', 'Sydney'),
('Sberbank', 'Moscow'),
('ICBC', 'Beijing'),
('ANZ Bank', 'Melbourne'),
('Westpac Banking Corporation', 'Sydney'),
('NAB', 'Melbourne'),
('Bank of Montreal', 'Toronto'),
('Scotiabank', 'Toronto');
```

# Output:

▼ 199 16:00:44 INSERT INTO Bank (Name, Location) VALUES ('Bank of America', 'New York... 25 row(s) affected Records: 25 Duplicates: 0 Warnings.

0.0020 se

	BankID	Name	Location
	1	Ban	New York
- PE	2	Cha	Los Angeles
	3	Well	San Fr
	4	Citi	Chicago
-	5	TD	Toronto
-	6	HSB	London
	7	Ban	Beijing
	8	Barc	London
9.	9	Cred	Zurich
100	10	Mor	New York
	11	Gold	New York
	Bank 1		

### c. Employee Table:

### **SQL**: Insert statements for Employee table

```
INSERT INTO Employee (FirstName, LastName, Position, Salary, BankID) VALUES
('John', 'Doe', 'Manager', 75000.00, 1),
('Jane', 'Smith', 'Teller', 50000.00, 2),
('Michael', 'Johnson', 'Analyst', 60000.00, 3),
('Emily', 'Williams', 'Manager', 80000.00, 4),
('Christopher', 'Brown', 'Teller', 55000.00, 5),
('Jessica', 'Jones', 'Analyst', 65000.00, 6),
('David', 'Garcia', 'Manager', 70000.00, 7),
('Sarah', 'Martinez', 'Teller', 48000.00, 8),
('Andrew', 'Hernandez', 'Analyst', 62000.00, 9),
('Lisa', 'Lopez', 'Manager', 78000.00, 10),
('Daniel', 'Young', 'Teller', 51000.00, 11),
('Mary', 'King', 'Analyst', 63000.00, 12),
('James', 'Lee', 'Manager', 76000.00, 13),
('Jennifer', 'Scott', 'Teller', 49000.00, 14),
('Matthew', 'Green', 'Analyst', 64000.00, 15),
('Patricia', 'Adams', 'Manager', 77000.00, 16),
('Richard', 'Baker', 'Teller', 52000.00, 17),
('Elizabeth', 'Gonzalez', 'Analyst', 66000.00, 18),
('William', 'Nelson', 'Manager', 74000.00, 19),
('Linda', 'Carter', 'Teller', 47000.00, 20),
('Charles', 'Mitchell', 'Analyst', 61000.00, 21),
('Karen', 'Perez', 'Manager', 79000.00, 22),
('Mark', 'Roberts', 'Teller', 53000.00, 23),
('Barbara', 'Turner', 'Analyst', 67000.00, 24),
('Joseph', 'Phillips', 'Manager', 73000.00, 25);
```

#### Output:

200 16:03:23 INSERT INTO Employee (FirstName, LastName, Position, Salary, BankID) VA... 25 row(s) affected Records: 25 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

0.0026 s

EmployeeID	FirstName	LastName	Position	Salary	BankID
-	04110	JOITHUT	101101	00000.00	ı <del>-</del> 1
3	Michael	Johnson	Analyst	60000.00	3
4	Emily	Williams	Manager	80000.00	4
5	Christopher	Brown	Teller	55000.00	5
6	Jessica	Jones	Analyst	65000.00	6
7	David	Garcia	Manager	70000.00	7
8	Sarah	Martinez	Teller	48000.00	8
9	Andrew	Hernandez	Analyst	62000.00	9
10	Lisa	Lopez	Manager	78000.00	10
11	Daniel	Young	Teller	51000.00	11
12	Mary	King	Analyst	63000.00	12
13	James	Lee	Manager	76000.00	13

### d. Property Table:

```
SQL: Insert statements for Property table
INSERT INTO Property (Address, Value, Type) VALUES
('123 Main St', 250000.00, 'House'),
('456 Elm St', 350000.00, 'House'),
('789 Oak St', 450000.00, 'House'),
('101 Pine St', 550000.00, 'House'),
('111 Maple St', 650000.00, 'House'),
('222 Birch St', 750000.00, 'House'),
('333 Cedar St', 850000.00, 'House'),
('444 Walnut St', 950000.00, 'House'),
('555 Spruce St', 1050000.00, 'House'),
('666 Cherry St', 1150000.00, 'House'),
('777 Poplar St', 1250000.00, 'House'),
('888 Sycamore St', 1350000.00, 'House'),
('999 Ash St', 1450000.00, 'House'),
('222 Pine Ave', 250000.00, 'Apartment'),
('333 Elm Ave', 350000.00, 'Apartment'),
('444 Oak Ave', 450000.00, 'Apartment'),
('555 Maple Ave', 550000.00, 'Apartment'),
('666 Birch Ave', 650000.00, 'Apartment'),
('777 Cedar Ave', 750000.00, 'Apartment'),
('888 Walnut Ave', 850000.00, 'Apartment'),
('999 Spruce Ave', 950000.00, 'Apartment'),
('111 Cherry Ave', 1050000.00, 'Apartment'),
```

## **Output:**

■ 202 16:04:36 INSERT INTO Property (Address, Value, Type) VALUES ('123 Main St', 2500... 25 row(s) affected Records: 25 Duplicates: 0 Warnings:

('222 Poplar Ave', 1150000.00, 'Apartment'), ('333 Sycamore Ave', 1250000.00, 'Apartment'),

('444 Ash Ave', 1350000.00, 'Apartment');

0.0025

PropertyID	Address	Value	Type	
1	123 Main St	250000.00	House	
2	456 Elm St	350000.00	House	
3	789 Oak St	450000.00	House	
4	101 Pine St	550000.00	House	
5	111 Maple St	650000.00	House	
6	222 Birch St	750000.00	House	
7	333 Cedar St	850000.00	House	
8	444 Walnut St	950000.00	House	
9	555 Spruce St	1050000.00	House	
10	666 Cherry St	1150000.00	House	
11	777 Poplar St	1250000.00	House	

#### e. Loan table:

#### **SQL**:Insert statements for Loan table.

```
INSERT INTO Loan (CustomerID, ApprovalDate, InterestRate, Amount, Duration,
PropertyID, BankID, EmployeeID) VALUES
(1, '2023-01-15', 0.045, 200000.00, 36, 1, 1, 1),
(2, '2023-02-20', 0.04, 300000.00, 48, 2, 2, 2),
(3, '2023-03-25', 0.035, 400000.00, 60, 3, 3, 3),
(4, '2023-04-30', 0.05, 500000.00, 72, 4, 4, 4),
(5, '2023-05-10', 0.055, 600000.00, 84, 5, 5, 5),
(6, '2023-06-15', 0.06, 700000.00, 96, 6, 6, 6),
(7, '2023-07-20', 0.045, 800000.00, 108, 7, 7, 7),
(8, '2023-08-25', 0.04, 900000.00, 120, 8, 8, 8),
(9, '2023-09-30', 0.035, 1000000.00, 132, 9, 9, 9),
(10, '2023-10-05', 0.05, 1100000.00, 144, 10, 10, 10),
(11, '2023-11-10', 0.055, 1200000.00, 156, 11, 11, 11),
(12, '2023-12-15', 0.06, 1300000.00, 168, 12, 12, 12),
(13, '2024-01-20', 0.045, 1400000.00, 180, 13, 13, 13),
(14, '2024-02-25', 0.04, 1500000.00, 192, 14, 14, 14),
(15, '2024-03-01', 0.035, 1600000.00, 204, 15, 15, 15),
(16, '2024-04-05', 0.05, 1700000.00, 216, 16, 16, 16),
(17, '2024-05-10', 0.055, 1800000.00, 228, 17, 17, 17),
(18, '2024-06-15', 0.06, 1900000.00, 240, 18, 18, 18),
(19, '2024-07-20', 0.045, 2000000.00, 252, 19, 19, 19),
(20, '2024-08-25', 0.04, 2100000.00, 264, 20, 20, 20),
(21, '2024-09-30', 0.035, 2200000.00, 276, 21, 21, 21),
(22, '2024-10-05', 0.05, 2300000.00, 288, 22, 22, 22),
(23, '2024-11-10', 0.055, 2400000.00, 300, 23, 23, 23),
(24, '2024-12-15', 0.06, 2500000.00, 312, 24, 24, 24),
```

# Output:

LoanID	CustomerID	ApprovalDate	InterestRate	Amount	Duration	PropertyID	BankID	EmployeeID	
1	1	2023-01-15	0.05	200000.00	36	1	1	1	
2	2	2023-02-20	0.04	300000.00	48	2	2	2	
3	3	2023-03-25	0.04	400000.00	60	3	3	3	Т
4	4	2023-04-30	0.05	500000.00	72	4	4	4	Т
5	5	2023-05-10	0.06	600000.00	84	5	5	5	Т
6	6	2023-06-15	0.06	700000.00	96	6	6	6	
7	7	2023-07-20	0.05	800000.00	108	7	7	7	
8	8	2023-08-25	0.04	900000.00	120	8	8	8	ı
9	9	2023-09-30	0.04	1000000.00	132	9	9	9	
10	10	2023-10-05	0.05	1100000.00	144	10	10	10	Т
11	11	2023-11-10	0.06	1200000.00	156	11	11	11	
loan 34									

(25, '2025-01-20', 0.045, 2600000.00, 324, 25, 25, 25);

# f. Payments table:

# SQL: Insert statements for Payments table.

```
INSERT INTO Payments (Amount, PaymentDate, LoanID, CustomerID) VALUES
(5000.00, '2023-02-01', 1, 1),
(6000.00, '2023-03-01', 2, 2),
(7000.00, '2023-04-01', 3, 3),
(8000.00, '2023-05-01', 4, 4),
(9000.00, '2023-06-01', 5, 5),
(10000.00, '2023-07-01', 6, 6),
(11000.00, '2023-08-01', 7, 7),
(12000.00, '2023-09-01', 8, 8),
(13000.00, '2023-10-01', 9, 9),
(14000.00, '2023-11-01', 10, 10),
(15000.00, '2023-12-01', 11, 11),
(16000.00, '2024-01-01', 12, 12),
(17000.00, '2024-02-01', 13, 13),
(18000.00, '2024-03-01', 14, 14),
(19000.00, '2024-04-01', 15, 15),
(20000.00, '2024-05-01', 16, 16),
(21000.00, '2024-06-01', 17, 17),
(22000.00, '2024-07-01', 18, 18),
(23000.00, '2024-08-01', 19, 19),
(24000.00, '2024-09-01', 20, 20),
(25000.00, '2024-10-01', 21, 21),
(26000.00, '2024-11-01', 22, 22),
(27000.00, '2024-12-01', 23, 23),
(28000.00, '2025-01-01', 24, 24),
(29000.00, '2025-02-01', 25, 25);
```

#### Output:

206 16:07:36 INSERT INTO Payments (Amount, PaymentDate, LoanID, CustomerID) VALU... 25 row(s) affected Records: 25 Duplicates: 0 Warnings

PaymentID	Amount	PaymentDate	LoanID	CustomerID
6777	0000.00	LULU UU U I	-	lett.
3	7000.00	2023-04-01	3	3
4	8000.00	2023-05-01	4	4
5	9000.00	2023-06-01	5	5
6	10000.00	2023-07-01	6	6
7	11000.00	2023-08-01	7	7
8	12000.00	2023-09-01	8	8
9	13000.00	2023-10-01	9	9
10	14000.00	2023-11-01	10	10
11	15000.00	2023-12-01	11	11
12	16000.00	2024-01-01	12	12
13	17000.00	2024-02-01	13	13

0.0024 se

# 2. Creating index:

a. Index on LastName column of Customers table.

SQL:

CREATE INDEX idx\_customers\_lastname ON Customers(LastName);

# Output:

208 16:08:53 CREATE INDEX idx\_customers\_lastname ON Customers(LastName)

w(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings:

.025 sec

b. Index on ApprovalDate column of Loan table.

SQL:

CREATE INDEX idx\_loan\_approvaldate ON Loan(ApprovalDate);

# Output:

214 16:10:55 CREATE INDEX idx\_loan\_approvaldate ON Loan(ApprovalDate

row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings

0.025 sec

# 3. Creating Temporary Table:

a. Temporary table for loans with amounts greater than a specified threshold.

SQL:

CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE TempHighAmountLoans AS

**SELECT** \*

**FROM Loan** 

WHERE Amount >1000000;

# Output:

219 16:15:31 CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE TempHighAmountLoans AS SELECT \* FROM L... 16 row(s) affected Records: 16 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

0.0059 sec

LoanID	CustomerID	ApprovalDate	InterestRate	Amount	Duration	PropertyID	BankID	EmployeeID
10	10	2023-10-05	0.05	1100000.00	144	10	10	10
11	11	2023-11-10	0.06	1200000.00	156	11	11	11
12	12	2023-12-15	0.06	1300000.00	168	12	12	12
13	13	2024-01-20	0.05	1400000.00	180	13	13	13
14	14	2024-02-25	0.04	1500000.00	192	14	14	14
15	15	2024-03-01	0.04	1600000.00	204	15	15	15
16	16	2024-04-05	0.05	1700000.00	216	16	16	16
17	17	2024-05-10	0.06	1800000.00	228	17	17	17
18	18	2024-06-15	0.06	1900000.00	240	18	18	18
19	19	2024-07-20	0.05	2000000.00	252	19	19	19
20	20	2024-08-25	0.04	2100000.00	264	20	20	20

b. Temporary table for storing the result of a complex query.

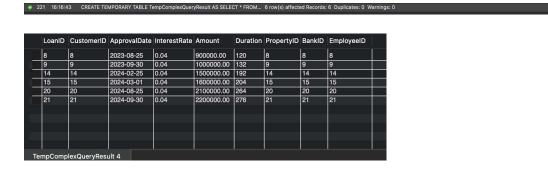
# SQL:

CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE TempComplexQueryResult AS SELECT \*

**FROM Loan** 

WHERE Duration > 60 AND InterestRate<0.05;

# Output:



# 4. Creating Triggers:

a. Trigger to log changes made to Employee table.

#### SQL:

create table EmployeeChangeLog (EmployeeID int , ChangedColumn varchar(20), OldValue varchar(20), NewValue varchar(20), ChangeDateTime date);

DELIMITER //

CREATE TRIGGER LogEmployeeChanges AFTER UPDATE ON Employee FOR EACH ROW

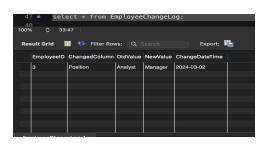
**BEGIN** 

INSERT INTO EmployeeChangeLog (EmployeeID, ChangedColumn, OldValue, NewValue, ChangeDateTime)

VALUES (OLD.EmployeeID, 'Position', OLD.Position, NEW.Position, NOW()); END//

**DELIMITER**;

#### Output:



0.0063 se

b. Trigger to enforce a constraint where a loan cannot be approved if the customers phone number is not provided.

```
SQL:
```

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER CheckCustomerPhone BEFORE INSERT ON Loan
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
DECLARE customerPhone VARCHAR(20);
```

-- Retrieve the customer's phone number based on CustomerID

SELECT Phone INTO customerPhone FROM Customers

WHERE CustomerID = NEW.CustomerID;

-- Check if the customer's phone number is null or empty

IF customerPhone IS NULL OR customerPhone = "THEN

-- Raise an error if the customer's phone number is not provided SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'

SET MESSAGE\_TEXT = 'Loan cannot be approved. Customer phone number is required.';

END IF;

END//

**DELIMITER**;

#### Output:

\* 242 16:25:05 CREATE TRIGGER CheckCustomerPhone BEFORE INSERT ON Loan FOR EA. 0 row(s) affected

 \* INSERT INTO Customers (FirstName, LastName, Address, Email, Phone) VALUES

 \* ('Jane', 'Doe', '456 Main St, Chicago', 'jane.doe@example.com', null);

100% \$ 26:55 |

260 16:39:28 INSERT INTO Customers (FirstName, LastName, Address, Email, Phone) VA... Error Code: 1644, Loan cannot be approved. Customer phone number is required.

0.0025 sec

#### 5. Creating Views:

a. View to retrieve full names and addresses of customers SQL:

CREATE VIEW CustomerDetails AS SELECT CONCAT(FirstName, '', LastName) AS FullName, Address FROM Customers;

#### Output:



b. View to retrieve loan information with associated customer and employee details.

# SQL:

**CREATE VIEW LoanDetails AS** 

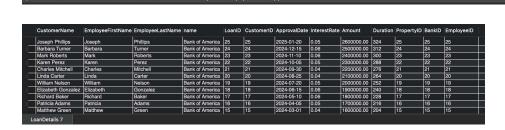
SELECT distinct CONCAT(c.FirstName, ' ', c.LastName) AS CustomerName, e.FirstName AS EmployeeFirstName, e.LastName AS EmployeeLastName,b.name,l.\* FROM Loan I

JOIN Customers c ON I.CustomerID = c.CustomerID

JOIN Employee e ON I.EmployeeID = e.EmployeeID

JOIN Bank b on b.bankid - I.bankid;

#### Output:



# 6. Creating Functions:

a. Function to calculate total loan amount for a specific customer

```
SQL:
```

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE FUNCTION CalculateTotalLoanAmount (custID INT) RETURNS DECIMAL(15, 2)
READS SQL DATA
BEGIN
DECLARE totalLoan DECIMAL(15, 2);
SELECT SUM(Amount) INTO totalLoan
FROM Loan
WHERE CustomerID = custID;
RETURN totalLoan;
END//
```

#### Output:

**DELIMITER**;



#### b. Function to determine number of payments made for a particular loan

```
SQL:
```

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE FUNCTION GetPaymentAndRemainingAmount (loanID INT) RETURNS
VARCHAR(255) READS SQL DATA
BEGIN

DECLARE amount_paidINT;
DECLARE amount_remainingINT;
DECLARE result VARCHAR(255);

SELECT SUM(p.amount), SUM(I.Amount) - SUM(p.amount) INTO amount_paid,
amount_remaining
FROM Payments p
```

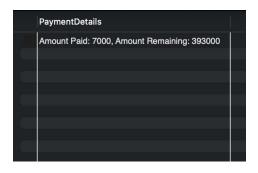
```
INNER JOIN Loan I ON p.LoanID = I.LoanID
WHERE p.LoanID = loanID;

SET result = CONCAT('Amount Paid: ', amount_paid, ', Amount Remaining: ',
amount_remaining);
    RETURN result;
END//
DELIMITER;
```

# Output:

232 16:21:07 CREATE FUNCTION GetPaymentAndRemainingAmount (loanID INT) RETUR... 0 row(s) affected

0.0027 se



# 7. Creating Stored Procedures:

a. Procedure that calculates the total value of properties mortgaged by a specific bank:

# SQL:

DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE CalculateTotalMortgagedValueForBank (IN bankID INT, IN Type\_Value VARCHAR(20), OUT totalMortgagedValue DECIMAL(15,2))
BEGIN

- -- Declare variable to store total mortgaged value DECLARE total DECIMAL(15,2);
- -- Calculate total mortgaged value for the bank SELECT COALESCE(SUM(Value), 0) INTO total FROM Loan I, Property p WHERE I.BankID = bankID AND I.Propertyid = p.propertyid AND Type = Type\_Value;
- -- Assign the result to the OUT parameter SET totalMortgagedValue = total;END//

#### **DELIMITER**;

### **Output:**





b. Procedure that retrieves the average salary of employees within a specific position:

# SQL:

DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE CalculateAverageSalaryForPosition (IN positionName VARCHAR(50), OUT averageSalary DECIMAL(10,2))
BEGIN

- -- Declare variable to store average salary DECLARE avgSalary DECIMAL(10,2);
- Calculate average salary for employees in the specified position SELECT COALESCE(AVG(Salary), 0) INTO avgSalary FROM Employee WHERE Position = positionName;
- -- Assign the result to the OUT parameter
  SET averageSalary = avgSalary;
  END//
  DELIMITER;

#### Output:



