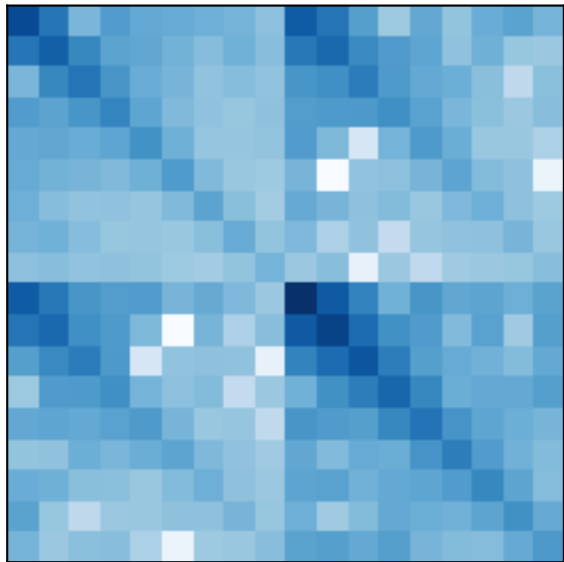


S_{ref}



Π _{ref}

