Madison Rockwell

To log in when no password works:

- 1. Go to the grub menu
- 2. Press e to enter *********
- 3. Add "rd.break" so that when the machine starts, the root password is reset
- 4. You will be prompted by: **switch_root:/**#
- 5. Run the command: **mount -o rw,remount /sysroot** to set the sysroot directory to be readable and writable.
- 6. Now run: **chroot /sysroot** to make sysroot your root directory.
- 7. Next type: **passwd root** to change the root password
- 8. Run: **exit** twice to continue booting.
- 9. When prompted, choose **root** as the login and then use the new password you created.

To find the Virus:

- 1. Mark Dehus gave the hint of looking in the /etc/systemd/system directory
- 2. When I ran ls on that directory, I saw a file that didn't belong named **eDuZ1n.service**
- 3. I ran "cat eDuZ1n.service" to see what it contained
- **4.** I noticed there was a long file in the usr directory that's address is being put into /dev/null
- **5.** I ran **vim <really long file name>** to see what was inside
- **6.** The file contained the code for the virus
- **7.** Reading through the code showed that there were three things that needed to be fixed
 - **a.** .ps needed to be copied back into ps and then deleted
 - **b.** The root and boot lines of /etc/fstab needed to be added back into the file
 - **c.** All copies of the virus needed to be deleted

To fix the ps command:

- 1. First cd /bin
- 2. Then run the move command to move the contents of .ps into ps and delete it: **mv** .**ps ps**
- 3. This should solve the bug in ps

To fix /etc/fstab:

- 1. First vim /etc/fstab
- 2. Add the following two lines:

```
/dev/mapper/centos-root / xfs defaults 1 1
UUID=71438877-2509-4eb2-9c1d-dd119fb7b77f /boot xfs defaults 1 2
```

To make sure you find and delete all copies of the virus:

- 1. Search for all hidden .sh files by running: **find .*.sh** in the /usr directory
- 2. Check to see if copies of virus (I found no others)

- 3. Remove the copies by running the ${\bf rm}$ command on each file name
- 4. Go to /etc/systemd/system to remove the **eDuZ1n.service** file
- 5. Run the rm command on that file:

rm eDuZ1n.service

Last step is to reboot and make sure that the root password hasn't been changed again. This means that the virus is gone.