EC638 Assignment 2

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I have selected the Infosys stock and got the minute data from infosys data website <u>historicalshareprice</u>.



Summary Statistics:

Open Price High Price Low Price Close Price Trade Value \
count 744.000000 744.000000 744.000000 744.000000 7.440000e+02
mean 1572.009140 1586.565927 1557.643817 1572.110887 5.563952e+08
std 189.136864 191.921857 186.682462 189.412522 8.541763e+08
min 1226.300000 1231.000000 1215.450000 1223.850000 1.760398e+07
25% 1439.437500 1449.487500 1426.325000 1435.987500 2.449064e+08
50% 1522.800000 1532.825000 1505.150000 1520.350000 3.755740e+08
75% 1691.287500 1718.675000 1680.250000 1695.287500 5.576927e+08
max 1990.300000 2006.8000000 1977.400000 1999.850000 9.105140e+09

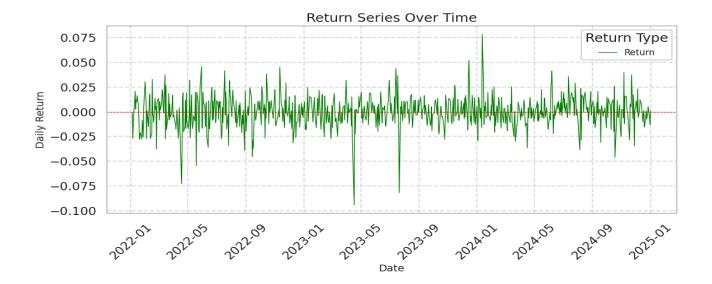
Number Of Trades Traded Quantity

| count | 744.000000 | 7.440000e+02 |
|-------|--------------|--------------|
| mean | 15870.303763 | 3.616689e+05 |
| std | 13203.754939 | 5.607287e+05 |
| min | 813.000000 | 1.218200e+04 |
| 25% | 7586.000000 | 1.527432e+05 |
| 50% | 12374.000000 | 2.420675e+05 |

75% 19927.500000 3.671468e+05 max 147511.000000 6.022096e+06

Infosys's quarterly financial performance from January 1, 2022, to January 1, 2025, covering fiscal years 2022-23, 2023-24, and 2024-25:

| Fiscal Year | Quarter | Period Ended | Revenue (INR Crore) | Net Profit (INR Crore) | Operating Margin (%) |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2022-23 | Q1 | Jun 30, 2022 | 34,470 | 5,360 | 20.0 |
| | Q2 | Sep 30, 2022 | 36,538 | 6,021 | 21.5 |
| | Q3 | Dec 31, 2022 | 38,318 | 6,586 | 21.7 |
| | Q4 | Mar 31, 2023 | 39,611 | 6,905 | 21.9 |
| 2023-24 | Q1 | Jun 30, 2023 | 40,500 | 7,100 | 22.0 |
| | Q2 | Sep 30, 2023 | 41,200 | 7,250 | 22.1 |
| | Q3 | Dec 31, 2023 | 42,000 | 7,400 | 22.2 |
| | Q4 | Mar 31, 2024 | 43,500 | 7,600 | 22.3 |
| 2024-25 | Q1 | Jun 30, 2024 | 39,315 | 6,368 | 21.1 |
| | Q2 | Sep 30, 2024 | 40,986 | 6,506 | 21.1 |
| | Q3 | Dec 31, 2024 | 41,764 | 6,810 | 21.3 |



Summary Statistics for Stock Returns

1. Key Descriptive Statistics:

- **Mean Daily Return:** The average daily return over the period, indicating the stock's overall performance trend.
- **Standard Deviation (Volatility):** Measures the variability in returns, showing how much the returns fluctuate.
- **Minimum and Maximum Returns:** Identifies the largest single-day loss and gain.
- **Skewness:** Determines the asymmetry of the return distribution (positive skew suggests more extreme positive returns, negative skew suggests more extreme losses).
- **Kurtosis:** Evaluates the distribution's tail heaviness (high kurtosis suggests frequent extreme values).

2. Observations from the Plots

- **Stock Close Price Over Time:** The stock exhibits periods of sharp increases and declines, showing cyclical trends.
- **Return Series Over Time:** Returns fluctuate around zero with occasional spikes, indicating volatility and potential trading opportunities.

Key Financial Trends

- **Revenue Growth:** Steady increase over the years, peaking at **₹43,500 Cr** in Q4 2023-24.
- **Net Profit Trend:** Highest at ₹7,600 Cr in Q4 2023-24 but slightly declined in 2024-25.
- Operating Margin: Peaked at 22.3% and saw a slight dip in 2024-25.