

lib

February 11, 2025

```
[3]: def floatfmt(v, prec, exp):  
      return f"{v/10**(exp):0=1.{prec}f}{f'e{exp}' if exp != 0 else ''}"  
  
[1]: import math  
      import numpy as np  
  
      class ValErr:  
          val: float = 0  
          err: float = 0  
          err_set = False  
  
          def __init__(self, val, err=0):  
              self.val = val  
              if err != 0:  
                  self.err_set = True  
                  self.err = err  
  
          def getTuple(self):  
              return (self.val, self.err)  
  
          def setErr(self, err_value):  
              self.err_set = True  
              self.err = err_value  
  
          @classmethod  
          def fromMeasurements(self, measurements):  
              return ValErr(np.mean(measurements), (1 / math.sqrt(len(measurements)))  
↳* np.std(measurements, ddof=1))  
  
          @classmethod  
          def fromTuple(self, tup):  
              return ValErr(tup[0], tup[1])  
  
          @classmethod  
          def fromFit(self, popt, pcov, i):  
              return ValErr(popt[i], np.sqrt(pcov[i][i]))
```

```

@classmethod
def fromFitAll(self, popt, pcov):
    for i in range(0, len(popt)):
        yield ValErr(popt[i], np.sqrt(pcov[i][i]))

@classmethod
def fromValPerc(self, v, perc):
    return ValErr(v, v * perc/100)

def strfmt(self, prec=2):
    if self.err != 0:
        return fr"{self.val:.{prec}e} ± {self.err:.{prec}e}"
    else:
        return f"{self.val:.{prec}e}"

def strfmtf(self, prec, exp, name = ""):
    prefix = ""
    if name != "":
        prefix = f"{name} = "

    if self.err != 0:
        return prefix + fr"{floatfmt(self.val, prec, exp)} ± {floatfmt(self.
→err, prec, exp)}"
    else:
        return prefix + f"{floatfmt(self.val, prec, exp)}"

def strfmtf2(self, prec, exp, name = ""):
    prefix = ""
    if name != "":
        prefix = f"{name} = "

    if self.err != 0:
        return prefix + fr"{f'(' if exp != 0 else ''}{self.val/10**(exp):
→0=1.{prec}f} ± {self.err/10**(exp):0=1.{prec}f}{f')e{exp}' if exp != 0 else_
→''}"
    else:
        return prefix + f"{floatfmt(self.val, prec, exp)}"

def strltx(self, prec=2):
    if self.err != 0:
        return fr"{self.val:.{prec}e} \pm {self.err:.{prec}e}"
    else:
        return f"{self.val}"

def relerr(self):
    return self.err / self.val

```

```

def sigmadiff(self, other):
    return np.abs(self.val - other.val) / np.sqrt(self.err**2 + other.
↪err**2)

def __repr__(self):
    return f"ValErr({self.val}, {self.err})"

def __radd__(self, other):
    return self.__add__(other)

def __add__(self, other):
    if isinstance(other, self.__class__):
        return ValErr(self.val + other.val, math.sqrt(self.err**2 + other.
↪err**2))
    elif isinstance(other, float) or isinstance(other, int):
        return ValErr(self.val + other, self.err)
    else:
        raise TypeError(f"unsupported operand type(s) for +: '{self.
↪__class__}' and '{type(other)}'")

def __rsub__(self, other):
    return self.__sub__(other)

def __sub__(self, other):
    if isinstance(other, self.__class__):
        return ValErr(self.val - other.val, math.sqrt(self.err**2 + other.
↪err**2))
    elif isinstance(other, float) or isinstance(other, int):
        return ValErr(self.val - other, self.err)
    else:
        raise TypeError(f"unsupported operand type(s) for +: '{self.
↪__class__}' and '{type(other)}'")

def __rmul__(self, other):
    return self.__mul__(other)

def __mul__(self, other):
    if isinstance(other, self.__class__):
        return ValErr(self.val * other.val, math.sqrt((other.val * self.
↪err)**2 + (self.val * other.err)**2))
    elif isinstance(other, float) or isinstance(other, int):
        return ValErr(self.val * other, self.err * other)
    else:
        raise TypeError(f"unsupported operand type(s) for +: '{self.
↪__class__}' and '{type(other)}'")

```

```

def __rtruediv__(self, other):
    if isinstance(other, self.__class__):
        return ValErr(other.val / self.val, math.sqrt((other.err / self.
↪val)**2 + (other.val * self.err / self.val**2)**2))
    elif isinstance(other, float) or isinstance(other, int):
        return ValErr(other / self.val, np.abs(other / self.val**2) * self.
↪err)
    else:
        raise TypeError(f"unsupported operand type(s) for +: '{self.
↪__class__}' and '{type(other)}'")

def __truediv__(self, other):
    if isinstance(other, self.__class__):
        return ValErr(self.val / other.val, math.sqrt((self.err / other.
↪val)**2 + (self.val * other.err / other.val**2)**2))
    elif isinstance(other, float) or isinstance(other, int):
        return ValErr(self.val / other, self.err / other)
    else:
        raise TypeError(f"unsupported operand type(s) for +: '{self.
↪__class__}' and '{type(other)}'")

```

```

[5]: def spacearound(dat, add):
      return np.linspace(dat[0] - add, dat[len(dat)-1] + add)

```

```

[6]: def div_with_err(a, a_err, b, b_err):
      err = (1 / b) * np.sqrt(a_err**2 + (a * b_err / b)**2)
      return (a / b, err)

```

```

[7]: def print_all(*args):
      for e in args:
          print(e)

```

```

[ ]:

```