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-- Q1

```
prswap :: [a] -> [a]
prswap [] = []
prswap (x:y:tail) = y:x: prswap (tail)
```

-- Q2

```
fml :: [a] -> (a, a, a)
fml l = (fst, mid, last)
  where
    fst = head l
    mid = head (drop ((div (length l) 2)) l)
    last = head (drop ((length l)-1) l)
```

-- Q3

```
divide :: Int -> Int -> Bool
divide i j = mod i j == 0
```

```
calcPrimes :: [Int]
calcPrimes = [num | num <- [2..], all (\d -> not (divide num d)) [2..num-1]]
```

-- Q4

```
map' :: (a->b) -> [a] -> [b]
map' f xs = foldr (fAccumulative f) [] xs
  where
    fAccumulative f x accumulated = f x : accumulated
```

-- Q5

-- a)

```
merge :: Ord a => [a] -> [a] -> [a]
merge [] ys = ys
merge xs [] = xs
merge metade1@(x:xs) metade2@(y:ys)
  | y <= x = y: merge metade1 ys
  | otherwise = x: merge xs metade2
```

-- b)

```
metade :: [a] -> ([a], [a])
metade [] = ([], [])
metade [x] = ([x], [])
metade (xs) = splitAt ((length xs) `div` 2) xs
```

-- c)

```
msort :: Ord a => [a] -> [a]
msort [] = []
```

```
msort [x] = [x]
msort xs = merge (msort (fst (metade xs))) (msort (snd (metade xs)))
```

-- Q6

-- a)

-- Vazia -> pilha vazia

data Pilha t = Vazia | Pilha [t] deriving Show

-- b)

push :: t -> Pilha t -> Pilha t

push t Vazia = Pilha [t]

push t (Pilha x) = (Pilha (t:x))

pop :: Pilha t -> (t, Pilha t)

pop Vazia = error "Pilha vazia"

pop (Pilha (t:x)) = (t, Pilha x)