

# Effective Strategies for Bringing Generative AI into Production

ODSC East 2024 - Heiko Hotz

# About myself



Heiko Hotz

- Generative AI Blackbelt @ Google Cloud
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# GH Repo

Slides and code samples:

<https://github.com/marshmellow77/odsc-east-2024>

# Agenda

- The stages of bringing GenAI into production
- Prompt design principles
- Methodological approach to prompt design
- Demo
- Automated prompt design
- Q&A



# Stages of bringing GenAI into production

# Three stages of bringing GenAI into production

## POC

ChatGPT 3.5 ▾




**You**  
Write a poem about Einstein

**ChatGPT**  
In realms where thoughts like stars do soar,  
There dwells a mind forever more,  
With mane of hair that danced with light,  
Einstein, whose genius took its flight.


In dreams of space and time's embrace,  
He pondered mysteries, dared to chase,  
With scribbled notes and calculations grand,  
He mapped the cosmos with steady hand.




## Building GenAI App

 **MathGPT** Blog  

Use GPT to solve math problems

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 Dear user, to use the app you need to login and [subscribe](#).



## Prod

 **Customer Agents**



# Three stages of bringing GenAI into production

## POC

- Use case selection
- Model Selection
- Data selection
- Initial prompt engineering
- Prompt storage & collaboration

## Building GenAI App

- Advanced prompt design
- Performance improvement
- Feedback collection
- Hallucination reduction

## Prod

- Scalability
- Reliability
- Costs
- Monitoring

# Three stages of bringing GenAI into production

## You are probably here

- Initial prompt engineering
- Prompt storage & collaboration

## Building GenAI App

- Advanced prompt design
- Performance improvement
- Feedback collection
- Hallucination reduction

## Prod

- Scalability
- Reliability
- Costs
- Monitoring



# Three stages of bringing GenAI into production

## Biggest painpoint for organisations

- Initial prompt engineering
- Prompt storage & collaboration

## Building GenAI App

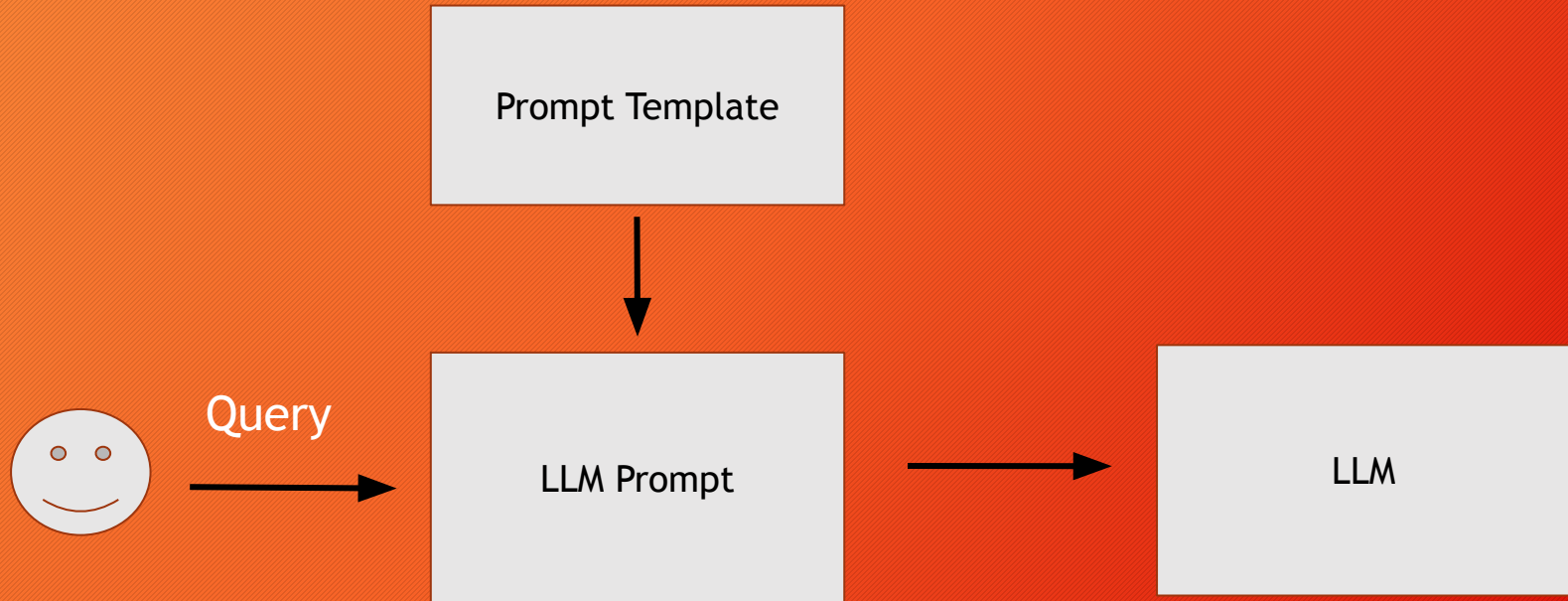
- Advanced prompt design
- Performance improvement
- Feedback collection
- Hallucination reduction

## Prod

- Scalability
- Reliability
- Costs
- Monitoring

# Prompt Design Principles

# Prompt Templates



# General Prompt Design Principles

Component	Prompt
Persona + Goal (Vision + Mission)	You are a seasoned travel blogger and guide with a knack for unearthing hidden gems and creating unforgettable travel itineraries for the best travel app - Cymbal Travel Getaways.
Context	A typical Cymbal customer looks for finding and planning off-the-beat trips. Customers are typically between 20-35 years old who are adventurous, budget-conscious and interested in solo trips, backpacking, eager to experience local culture, off-the-beaten-path destinations, and outdoor activities. They are looking for recommendations that are interesting and memorable.
Instructions	Your task focuses on trip inspiration, detailed planning, and seamless logistics based on the location the customer is interested in. Document a potential user journey for finding, curating, and utilizing a travel itinerary designed for this specific location.
Tone	Go beyond existing usual itineraries, and suggest innovative ways to enhance the experience!
Format	Format these itinerary into a table with columns Day, Location, Experiences, Things to know and The How. The How column describes in detail how to accomplish the plan for the experience recommended.
Input	Customer location: {user input}
Prefill response	Itinerary:



# General Prompt Design Principles

You are a professional technical writer for XYZ networks with excellent reading comprehending capabilities.

<EXAMPLES>

{example 1}

{example 2}

</EXAMPLES>

Now it's your turn!

<DOCUMENT>

{context}

</DOCUMENT>

<QUERY>{query}</QUERY>

<INSTRUCTIONS>

Your response should include a 2-step cohesive answer with following keys:

1. "Thought" key: Explain how you would use the sources in the document to partially or completely answer the query.
2. "Technical Document":
  - Prepend source citations in "{Source x}" format based on order of appearance.
  - Present each source accurately without adding new information.
  - Include at least one source in Technical Document; don't leave it blank.
  - Avoid mixing facts from different sources; use transitional phrases for flow.

</INSTRUCTIONS>

OUTPUT:

# General Prompt Design Principles



**Medieval prompt engineer attempting to create the perfect prompt. Circa 2024.**

# General Prompt Design Principles

Can we use a methodological approach?

DEMO



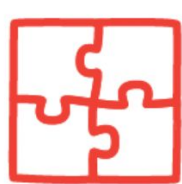
# Demo

Let's assume we want to build a teaching assistant that helps students with math questions. We first need to make sure that our LLM is capable of answering those questions.

- We will ask a quite capable LLM (Gemini 1.0 Pro) a math question - It will respond incorrectly
- We will then ask a top LLM (Gemini 1.0 Ultra) to create a few examples which we can use in the prompt for Gemini Pro
- When using these examples in the prompt, Gemini Pro will be able to answer the initial question correctly

# Automated Prompt Design

# General Prompt Design Principles

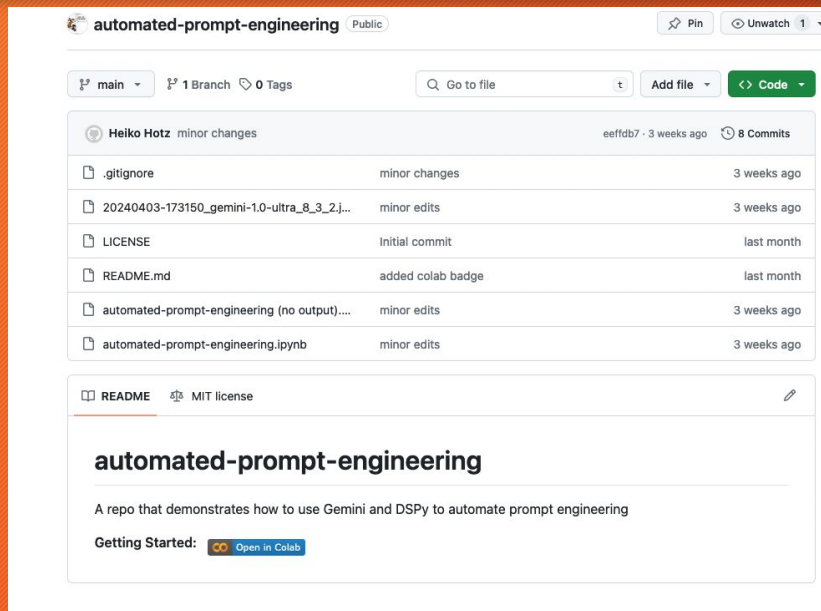


# DSPy

**DSPy: *Programming*—not prompting—Foundation Models**

**DSPy is a framework for algorithmically optimizing LM prompts and weights, especially when LMs are used one or more times within a pipeline.**

# General Prompt Design Principles



<https://github.com/marshmellow77/automated-prompt-engineering>



# Questions?

Connect with me on LinkedIn:

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/heikohotz/>

